

Poland

Statistical Country Profile



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This country profile is based on international sources.

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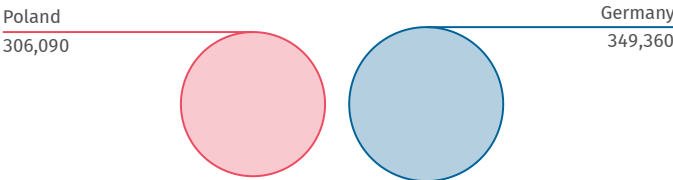
General information

Capital city
Warsaw

Official language
Polish

Currency
Zloty

Land area in relation to Germany
km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

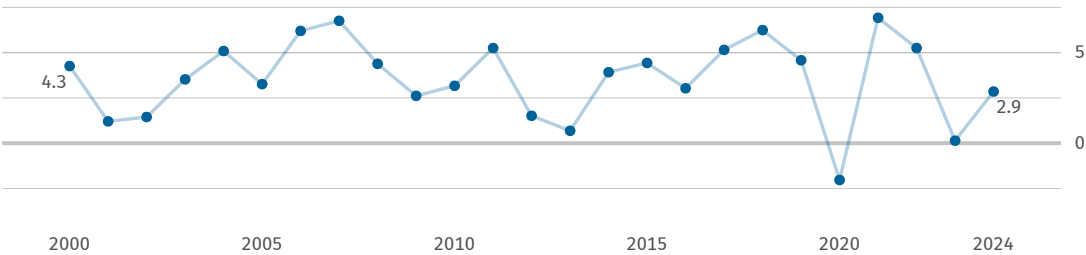
Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$
909
(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000
+131
(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$
24,810
(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO

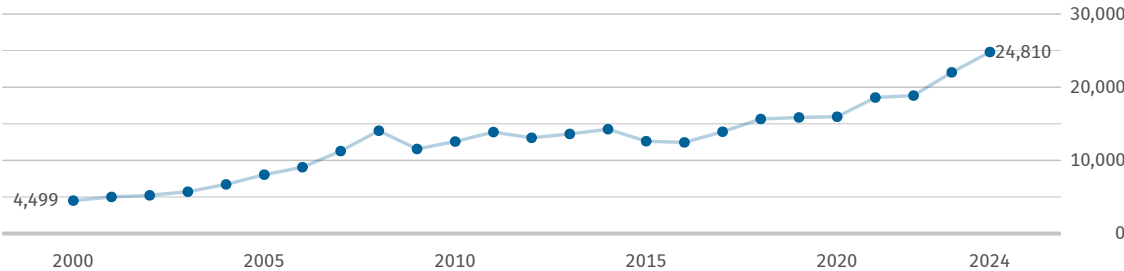
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$
51,983
(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



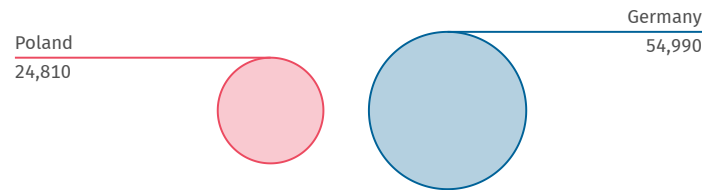
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+3.8
(2024)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP
55.3
(2024)

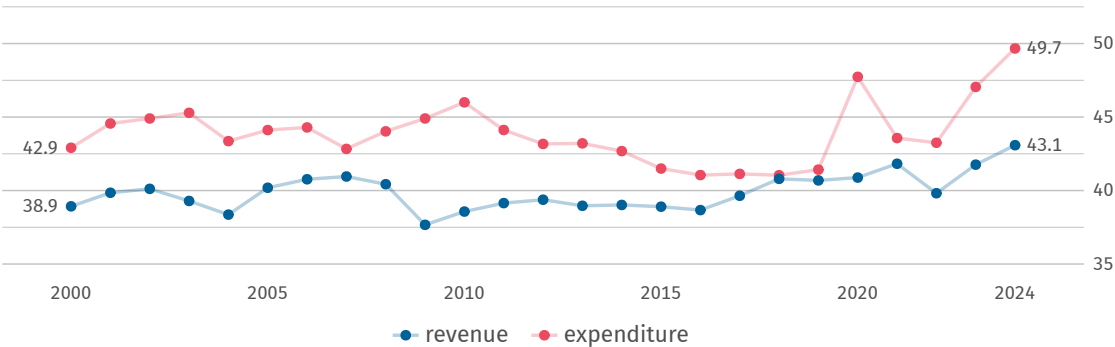
Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

% of GDP
-6.6
(2024)

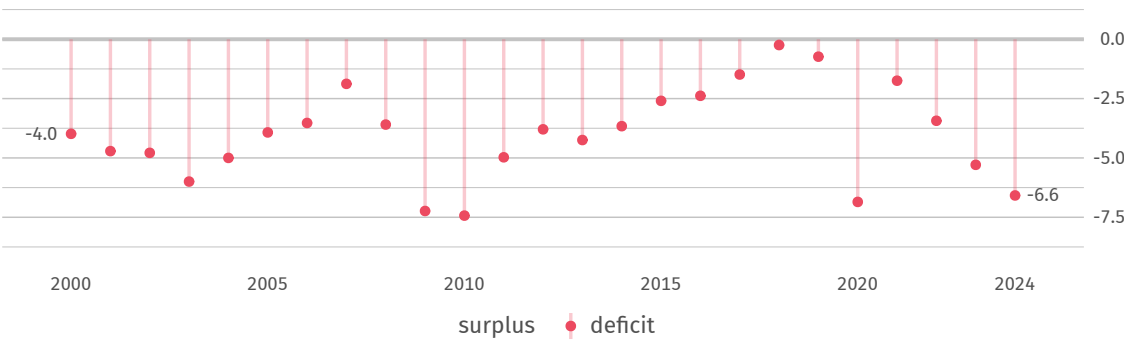
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP



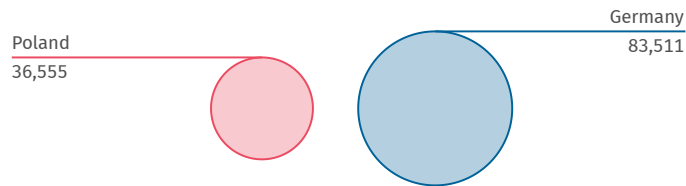
Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$ 336 (2023) Source: UNCTAD	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$ 38 (2023) Source: UNCTAD	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$ 29 (2023) Source: UNCTAD	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$ 10 (2023) Source: UNCTAD
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Population

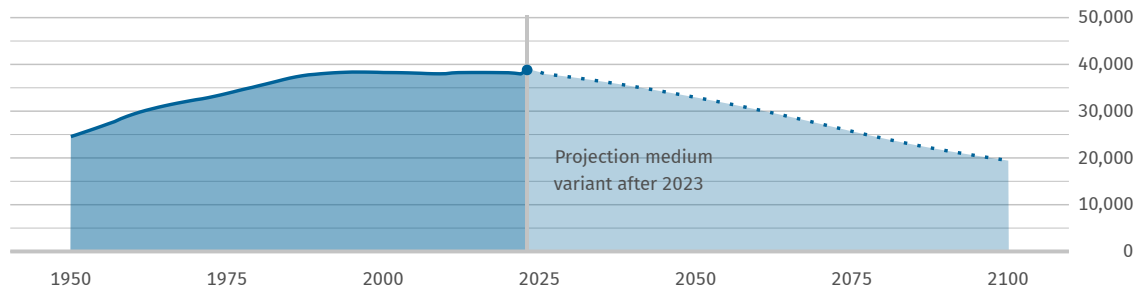
Population total 1,000 36,555 (2024) Source: WB-WDI	Population density inhabitants per km ² 120 (2022) Source: WB-WDI	Life expectancy at birth (women) years 82.4 (2023) Source: WB-WDI	Life expectancy at birth (men) years 74.8 (2023) Source: WB-WDI
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Population in relation to Germany, 2024
1,000



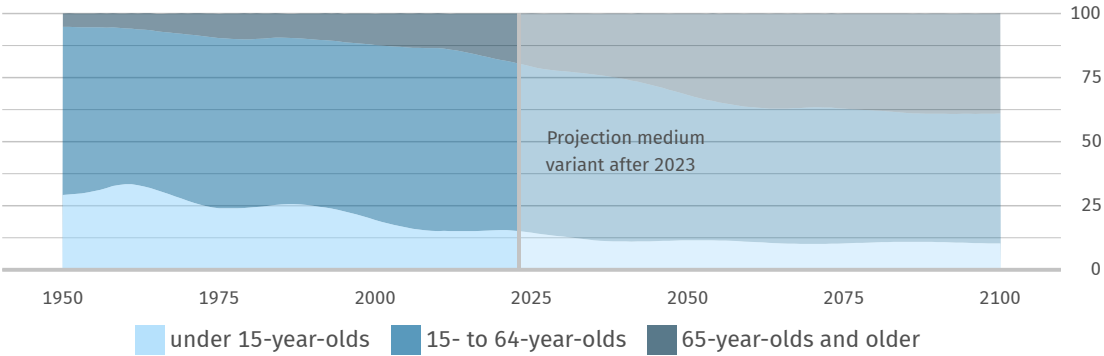
Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

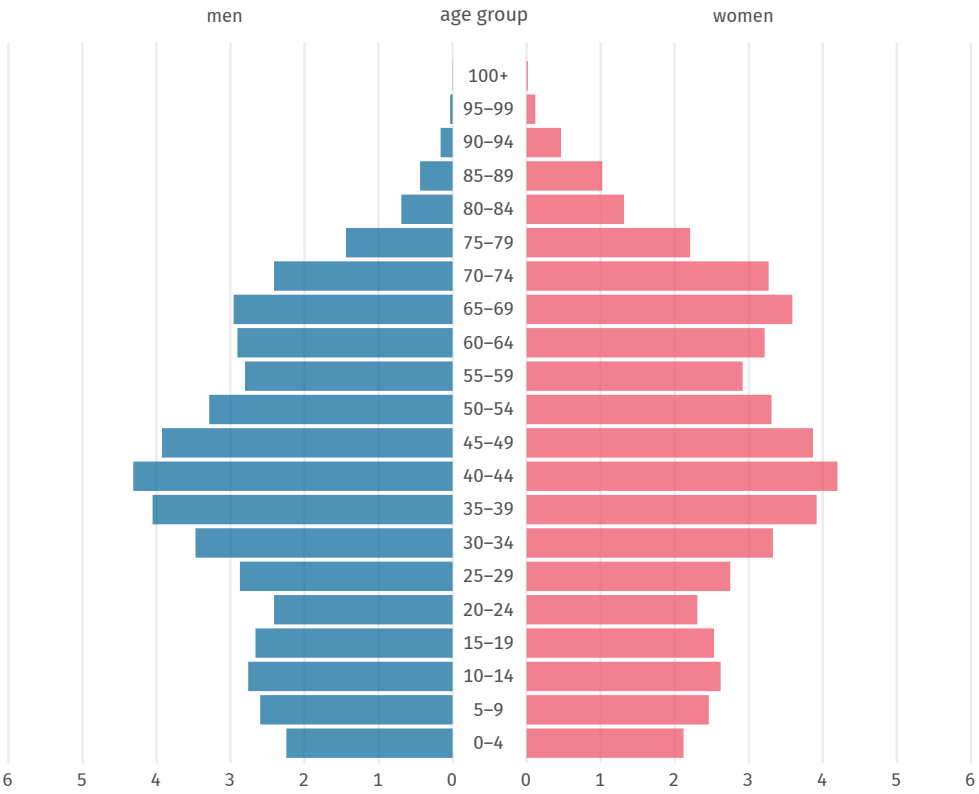


Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2024
% of total population





Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 3.4 (2021) Source: WHO	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 6.1 (2020) Source: WHO	Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 33.3 (2019) Source: WHO	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 27.5 (2022) Source: WHO
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Education

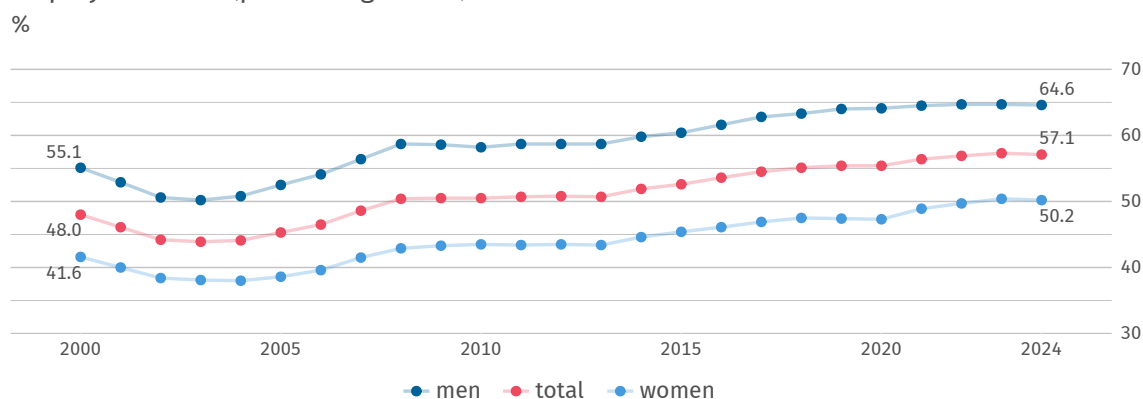
Government expenditure on education % of GDP 4.6 (2022) Source: UNESCO	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 10.2 (2017) Source: UNESCO	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 9.1 (2017) Source: UNESCO	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 3,695 (2023) Source: UNESCO*
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Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 57.1 (2024) Source: ILOSTAT	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 19,235 (2024) Source: ILOSTAT	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 58.6 (2024) Source: ILOSTAT	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 19.9 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT
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Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services

Source for employment: ILOSTAT
Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

%

2.5

(2024)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)

%

9.9

(2024)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

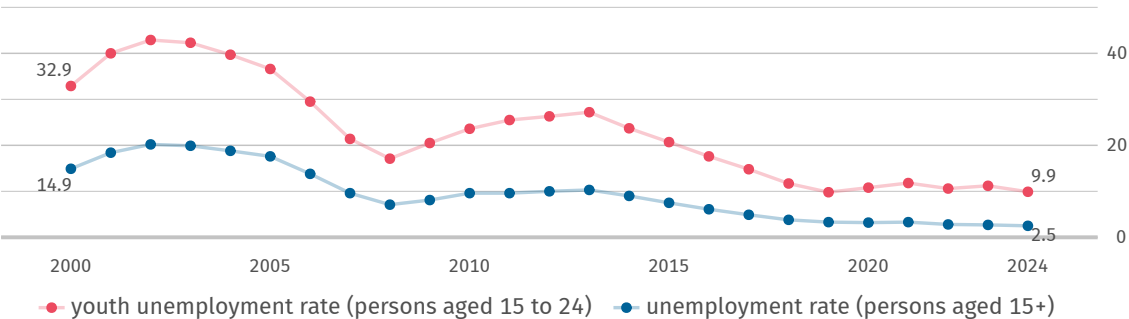
27.1

(2024)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.906

(2023)

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

35

(2023)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

28.9

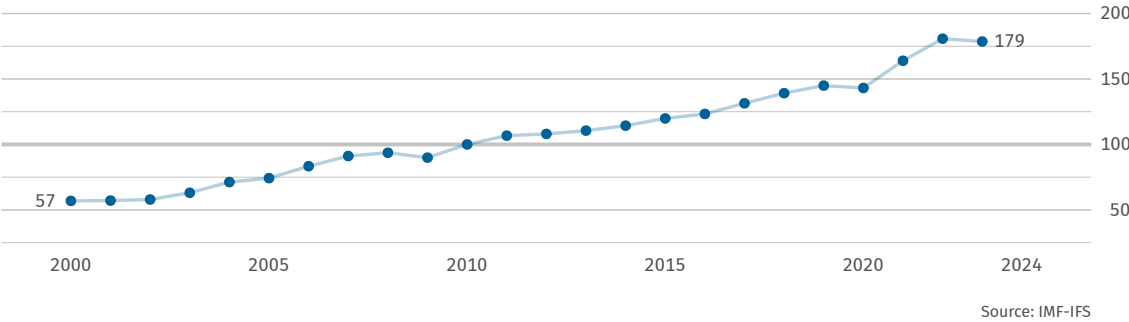
(2022)

Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100



Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

+18

(2023)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land

% of land area

47.6

(2023)

Source: FAO*

Forest area

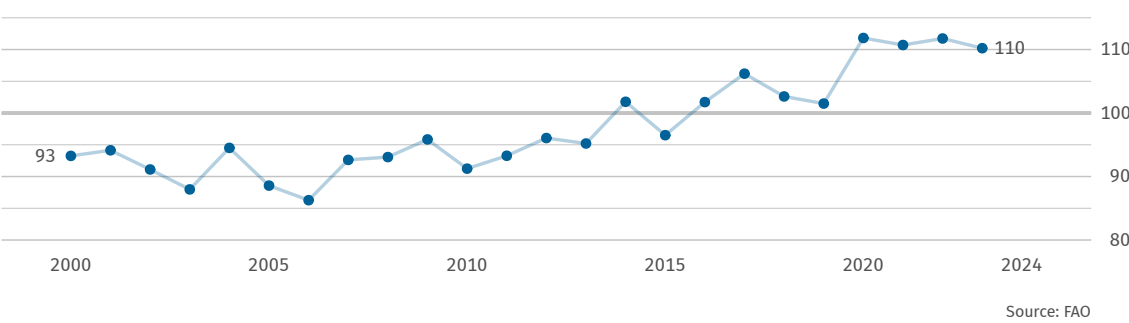
% of land area

31.1

(2023)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production 2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

380

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

379

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

+1

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

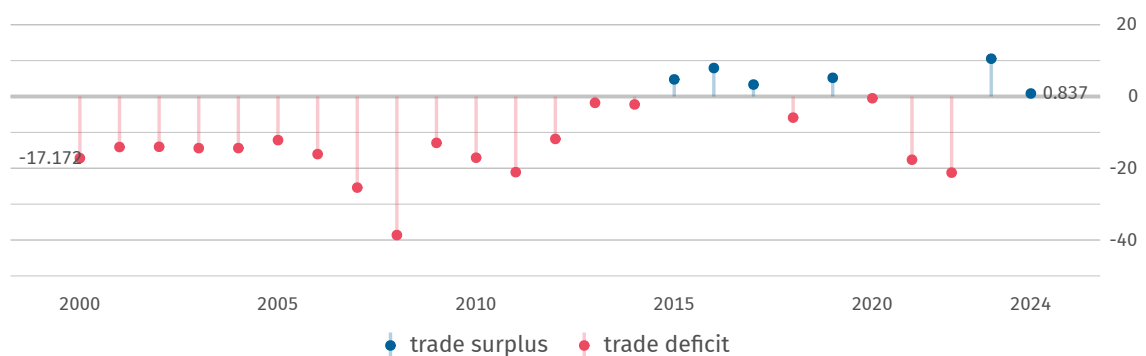
bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

102,929

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

27.1

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

72,930

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

19.2

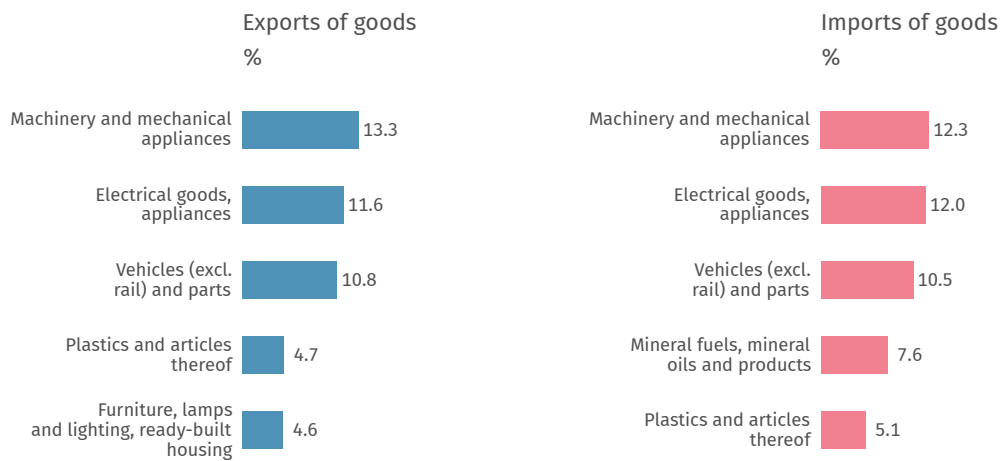
(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2024



Main commodities traded, 2024



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants 663 (2020) Source: OICA*	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants 504 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*	Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants 99 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*
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Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany
US\$ per litre



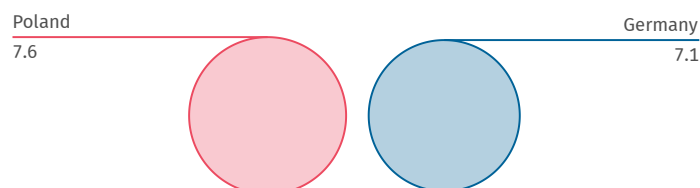
Source: GPP, 2025-09-08



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita 7.6 (2023) Source: EDGAR	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita 2,657 (2023) Source: WB-WDI	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita 4,356 (2023) Source: WB-WDI	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption 15.2 (2021) Source: WB-WDI
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Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023
tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

1.5

(2022)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

3,721

(2022)

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent
applications

per 1 mn inhabitants

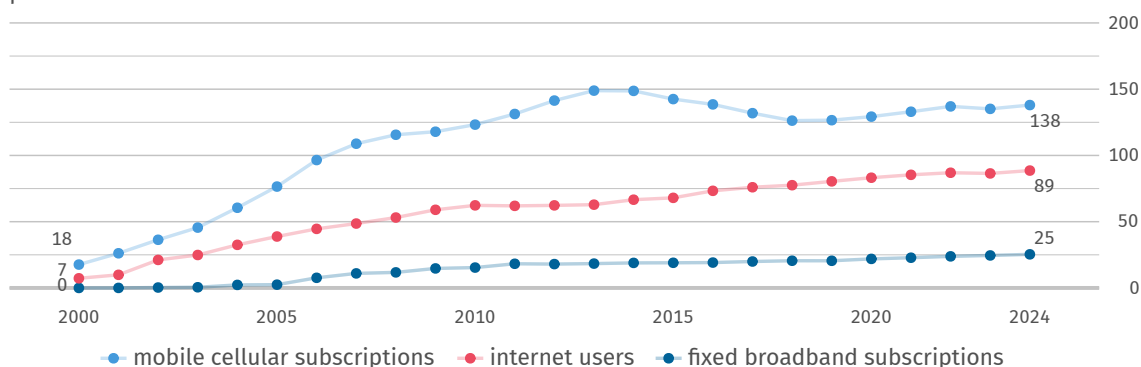
126

(2023)

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology

per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
GPP	GlobalPetrolPrices.com
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
UNSD	United Nations, Statistics Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles