

Norway

Statistical Country Profile



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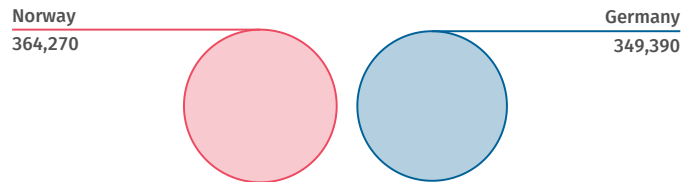
General information

Capital city
Oslo

Official language
Norwegian

Currency
Norwegian Krone

Land area in relation to Germany
km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$

486

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000

+43

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$

87,739

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO

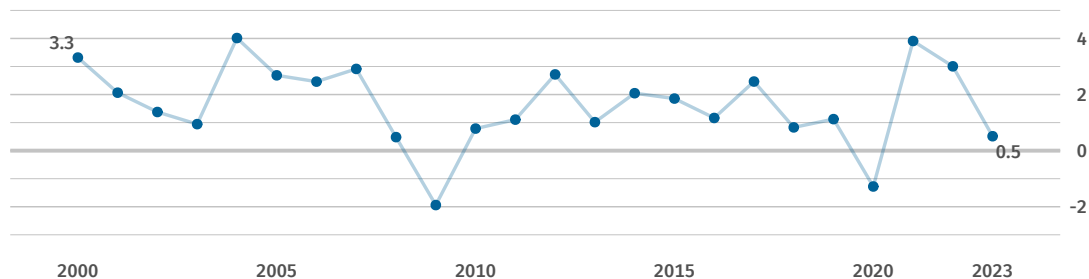
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$

80,144

(2023)

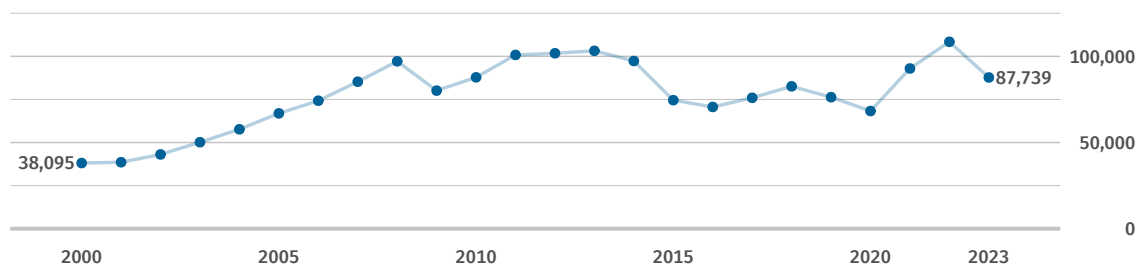
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



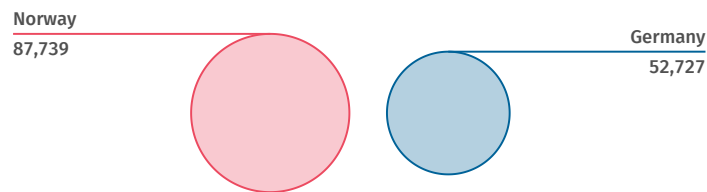
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+5.5
(2023)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP
41.8
(2023)

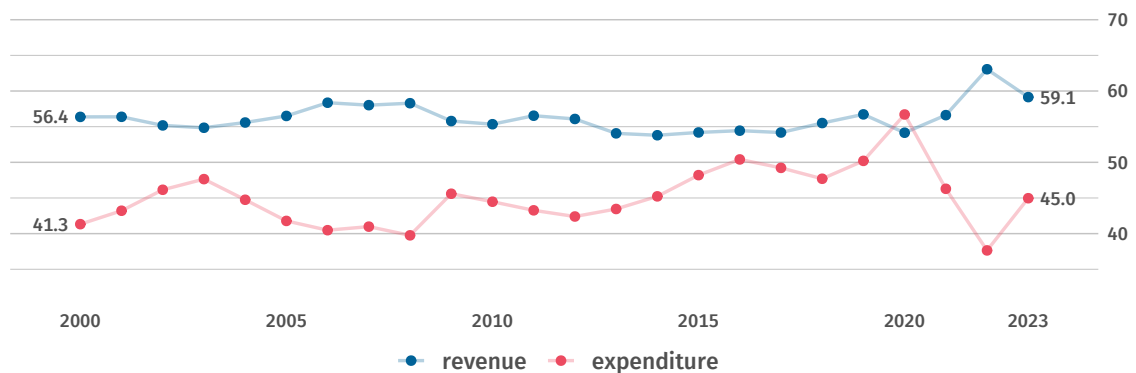
Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

% of GDP
+14.2
(2023)

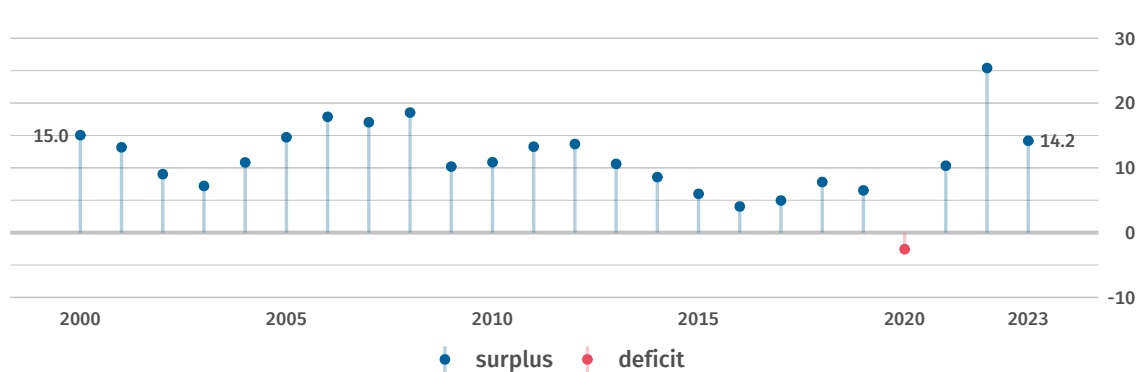
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$

146

(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$

188

(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$

-3

(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$

10

(2022)

Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population
total

1,000

5,520

(2023)

Source: WB-WDI

Population
density

inhabitants per km²

15

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy
at birth (women)

years

84.2

(2022)

Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy
at birth (men)

years

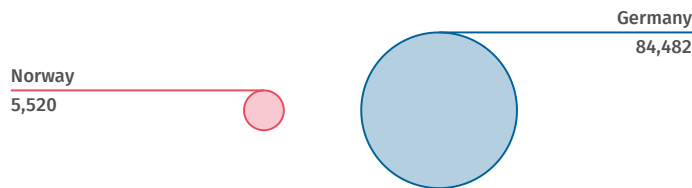
81.0

(2022)

Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2023

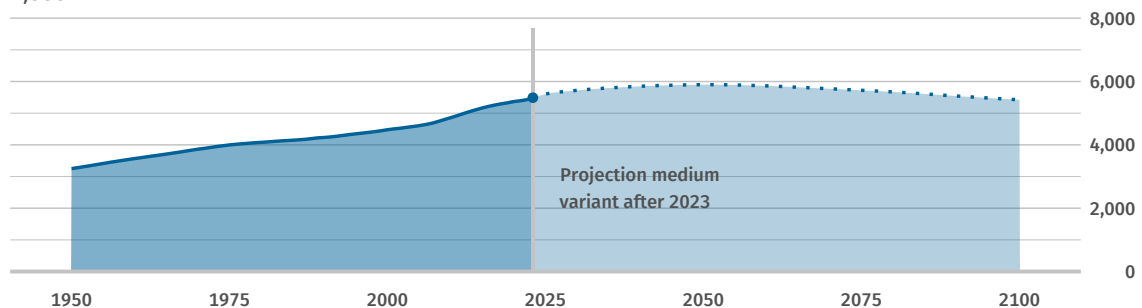
1,000



Source: WB-WDI

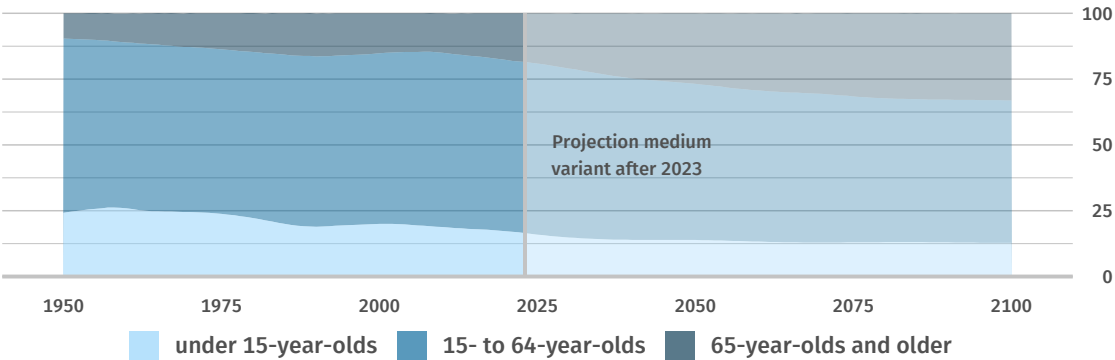
Population

1,000



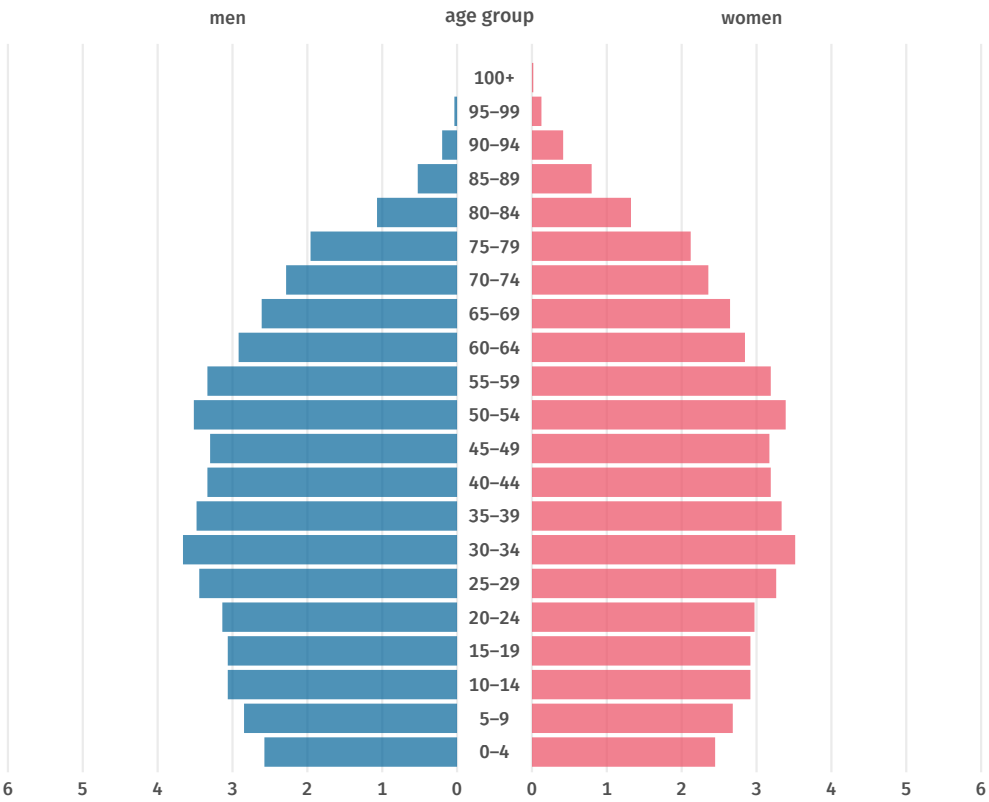
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %



Source: UN-POP

Population pyramid, 2023
% of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

| | | | |
|--|--|---|--|
| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 5.2 (2021) Source: WHO | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 3.4 (2020) Source: WHO | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 21.8 (2019) Source: WHO | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 19.2 (2022) Source: WHO |
|--|--|---|--|



Education

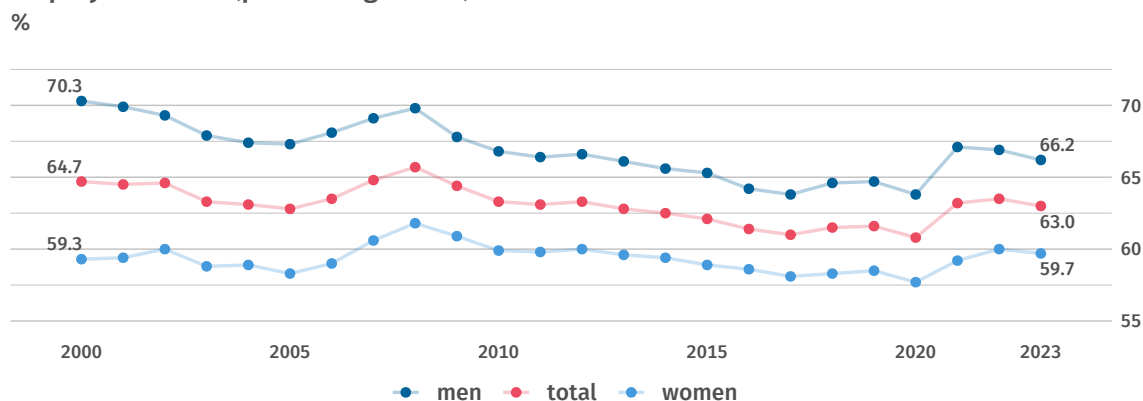
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Government expenditure on education % of GDP 5.9 (2020) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 8.6 (2017) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 8.6 (2017) Source: UNESCO | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 5,436 (2018) Source: UNESCO* |
|--|--|--|--|



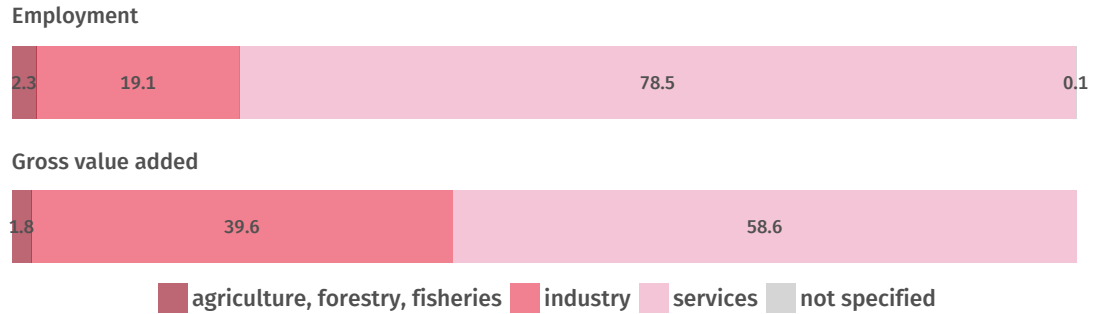
Labour force

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 63.0 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 2,985 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 65.2 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 4.6 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT |
|--|--|--|---|

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



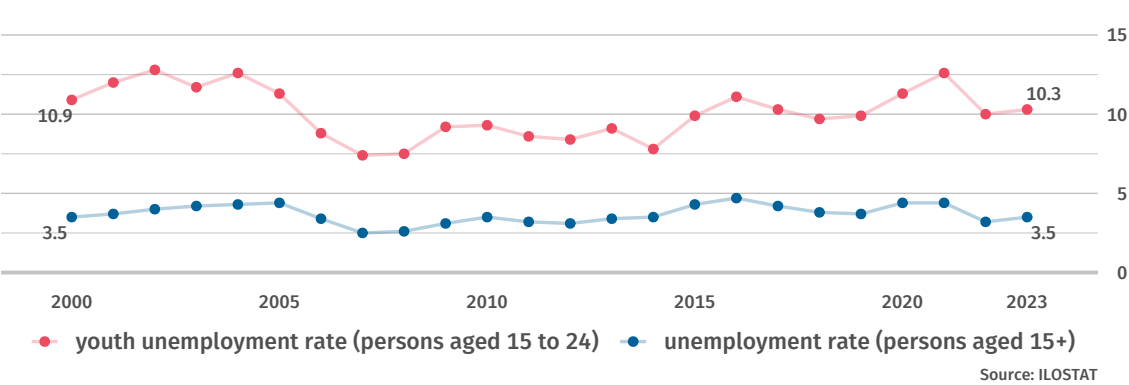
Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021



Source for employment: ILOSTAT
Source for gross value added: UNSD

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons |
| 3.5 (2023) | 10.3 (2023) | 23.4 (2021) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.966

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

2

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:
Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

27.7

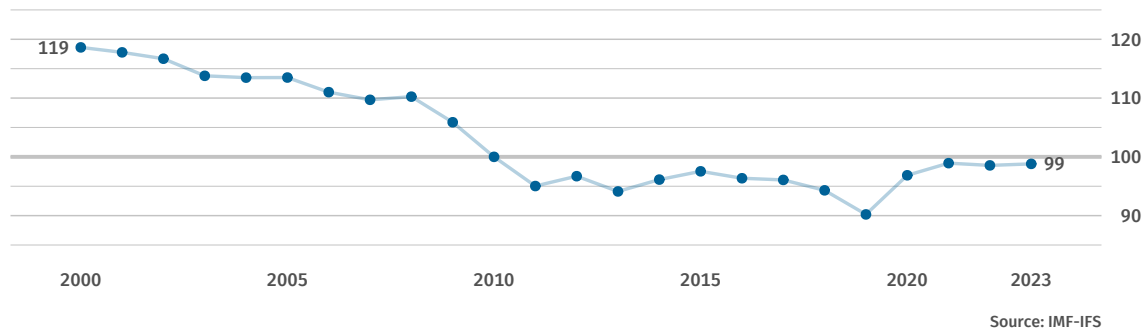
(2019)

Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production
2010=100



Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural
production

% since 2000

+10

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land

% of land area

2.7

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Forest
area

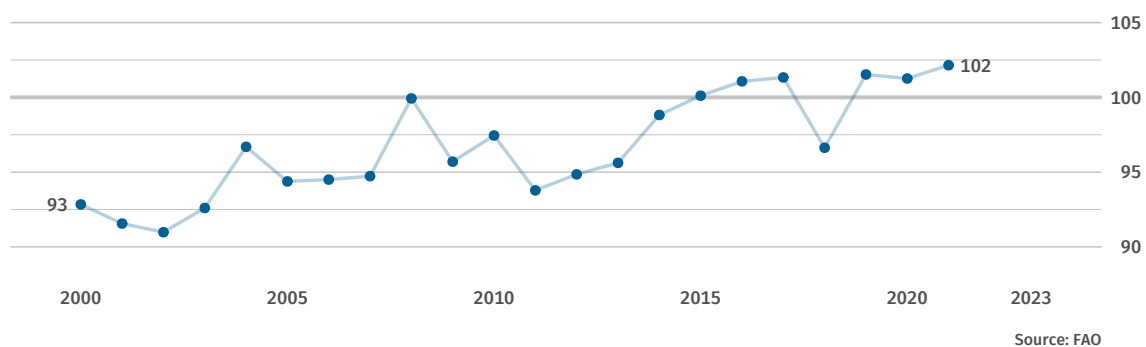
% of land area

33.5

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

177

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

97

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

+80

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade*

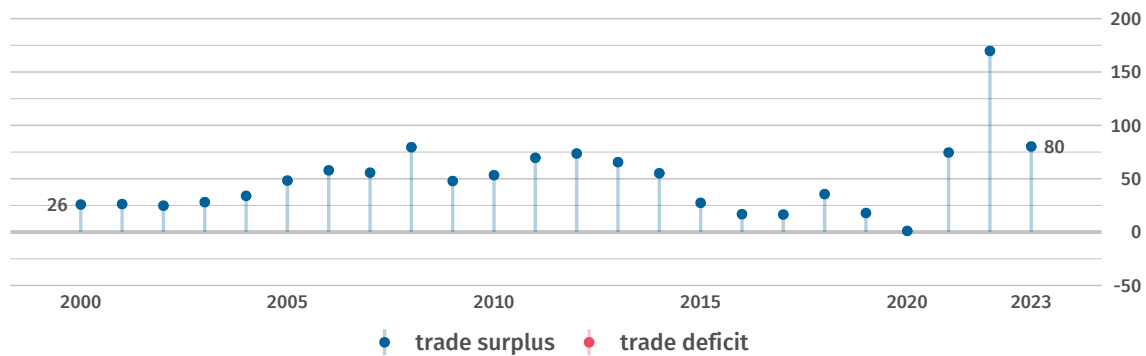
Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

33,614

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

19.0

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

10,975

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

11.4

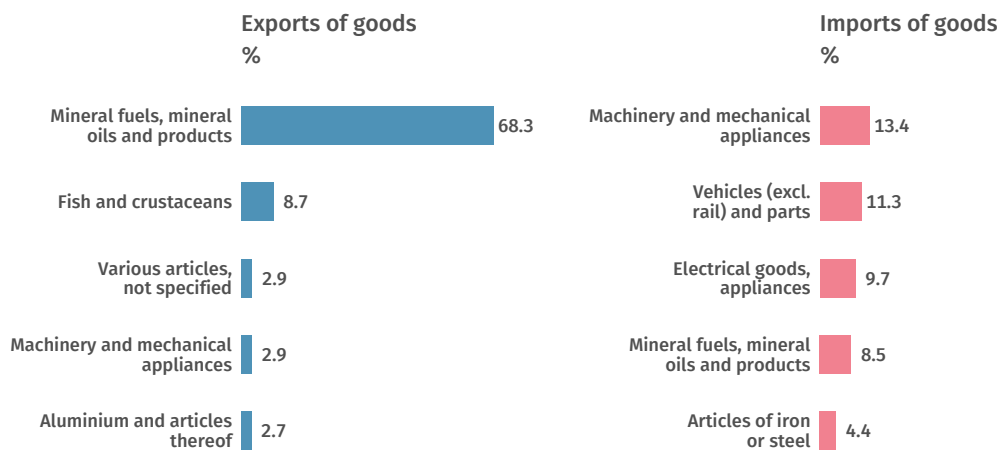
(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2023



Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

520

(2020)

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

718

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants

2,610

(2020)

Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2024-07-29



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions
tonnes per capita

7.6

(2022)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

5,818

(2015)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

23,000

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

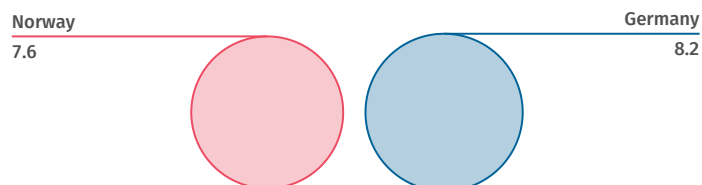
Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

61.4

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D
% of GDP

2.1

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

6,467

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

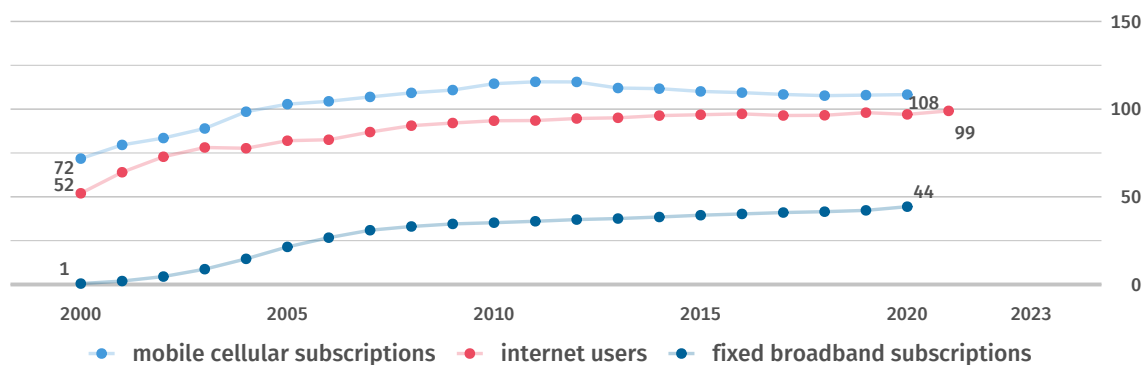
Resident patent
applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

293

(2021)

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| GPP | GlobalPetrolPrices.com |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles