

Ethiopia

Statistical Country Profile



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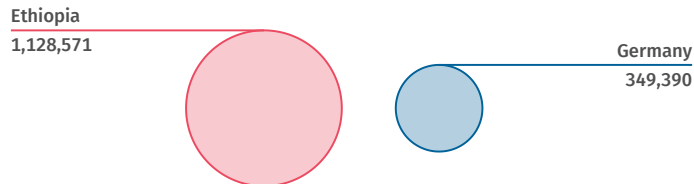
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General information

Capital city Addis Ababa	Official language Amharic	Currency Ethiopian Birr
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Land area in relation to Germany km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$

160

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000

+559

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$

1,511

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO

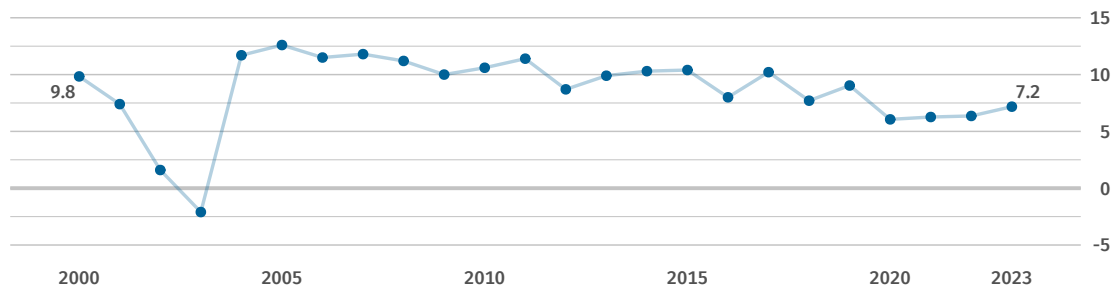
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$

3,754

(2023)

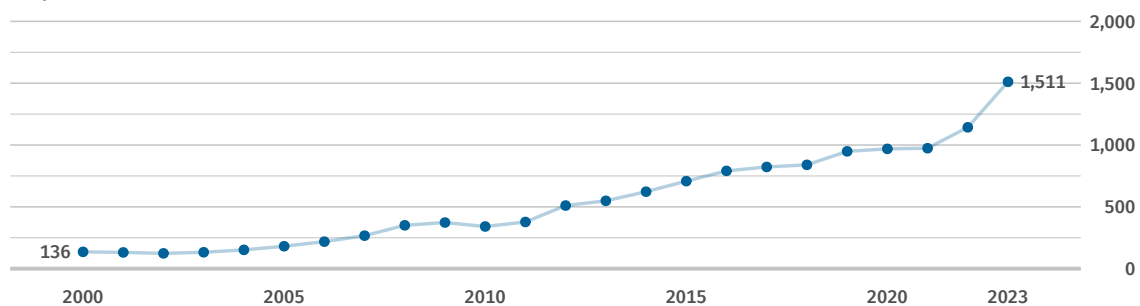
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



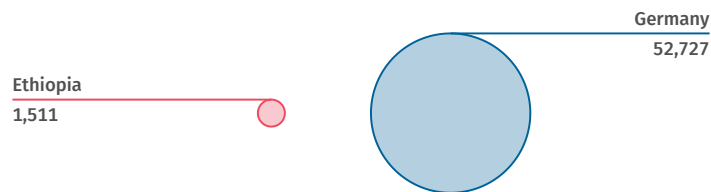
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



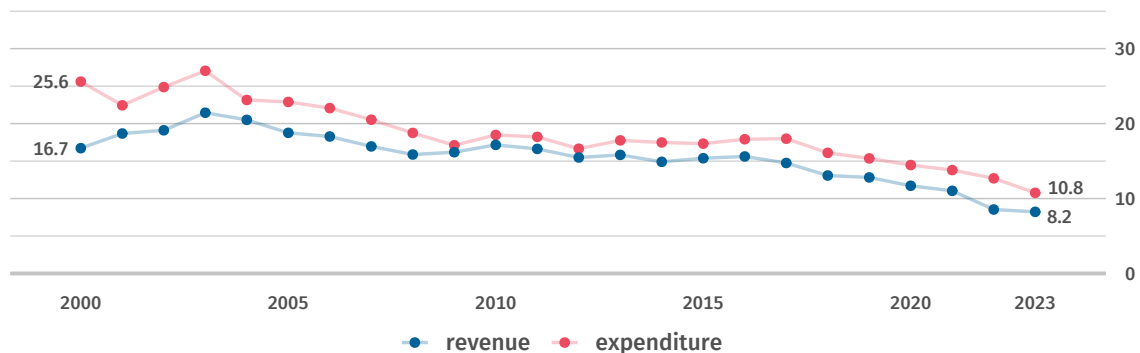
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year
+30.2
(2023)
Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt
% of GDP
38.0
(2023)
Source: IMF-WEO

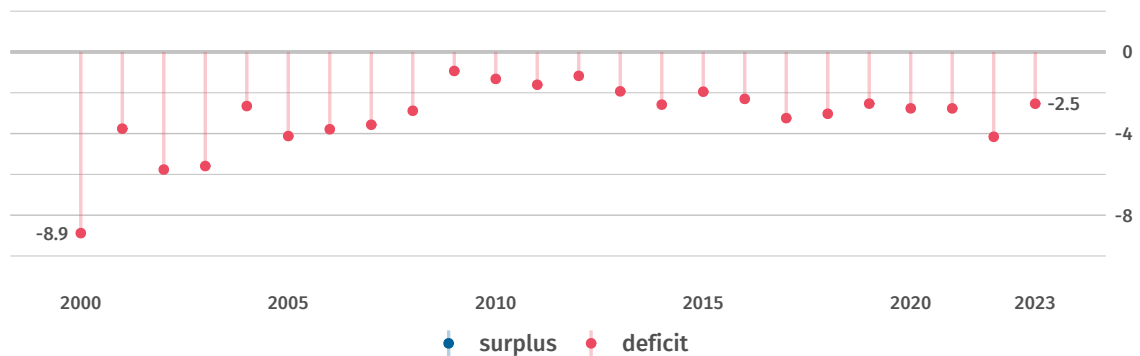
General government
net lending / borrowing
% of GDP
-2.5
(2023)
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$
35.281
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$
No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$
3.670
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$
No data

Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population
total

1,000
126,527
(2023)

Source: WB-WDI

Population
density

inhabitants per km²
107
(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy
at birth (women)
years

68.9
(2022)

Source: WB-WDI

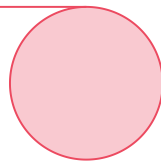
Life expectancy
at birth (men)
years

62.6
(2022)

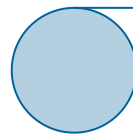
Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2023 1,000

Ethiopia
126,527

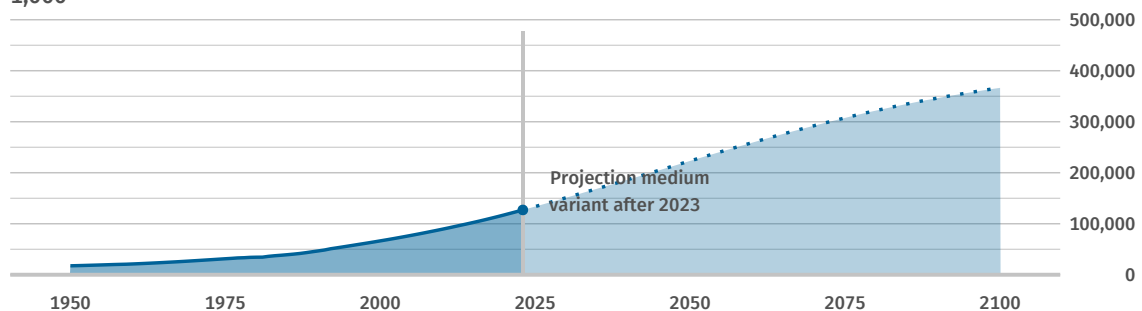


Germany
84,482



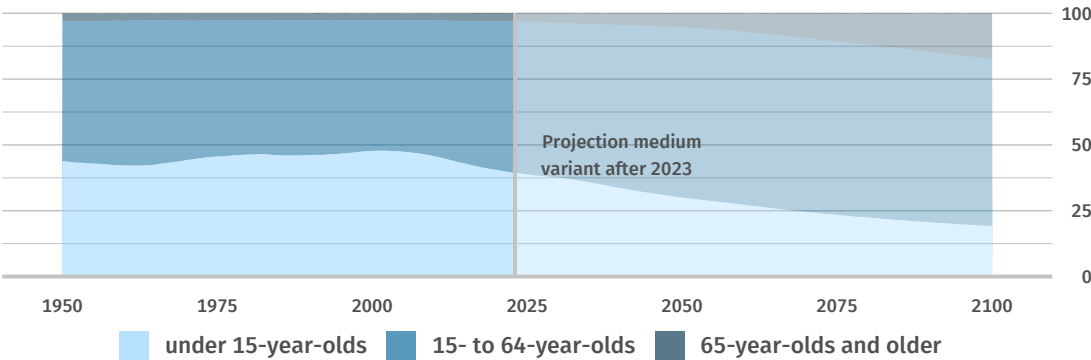
Source: WB-WDI

Population 1,000



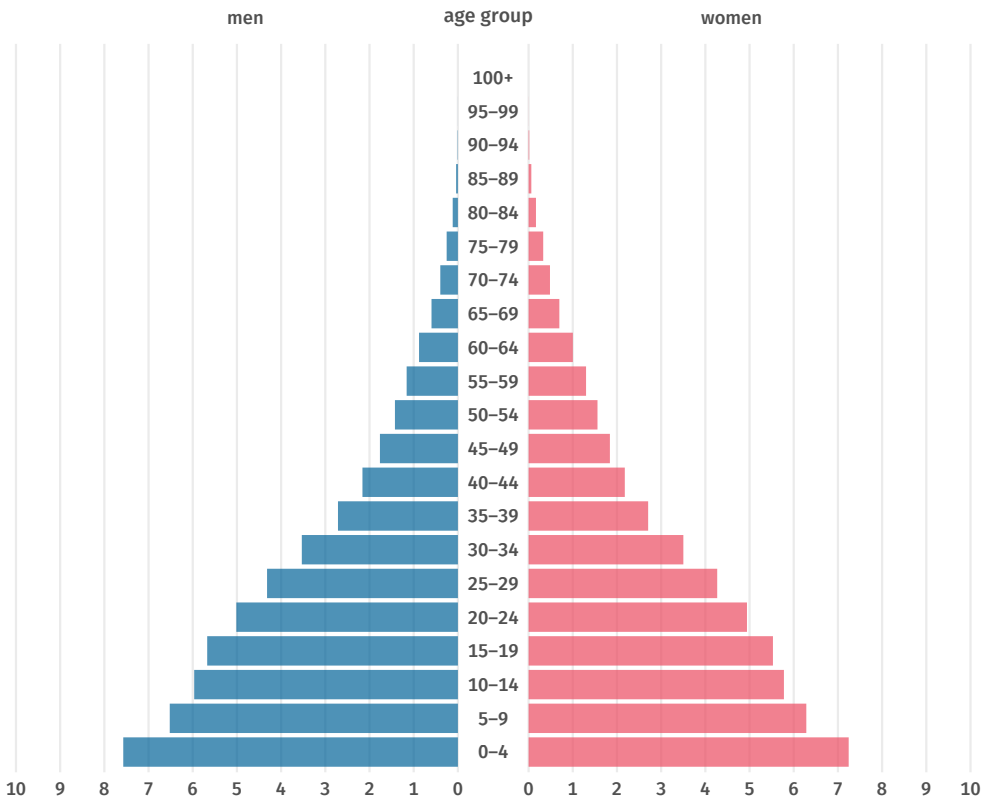
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %



Source: UN-POP

Population pyramid, 2023
% of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising physicians
per 1,000 inhabitants

0.1

(2022)

Source: WHO

Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

0.3

(2016)

Source: WHO

Prevalence of raised blood pressure
%

25.7

(2019)

Source: WHO

Prevalence of obesity (BMI ≥ 30)
%

2.8

(2022)

Source: WHO



Education

Government expenditure on education
% of GDP

4.5

(2019)

Source: UNESCO

Pupil-teacher ratio
(primary education)
number

42.2

(2020)

Source: UNESCO

Pupil-teacher ratio
(secondary education)
number

40.4

(2012)

Source: UNESCO

Students (tertiary education)
per 100,000 inhabitants

772

(2014)

Source: UNESCO*



Labour force

Employment rate
(persons aged 15+)

77.6

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force
(persons aged 15+)

61,665

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force participation rate
(persons aged 15+)

80.3

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Self-employment
(persons aged 15+)

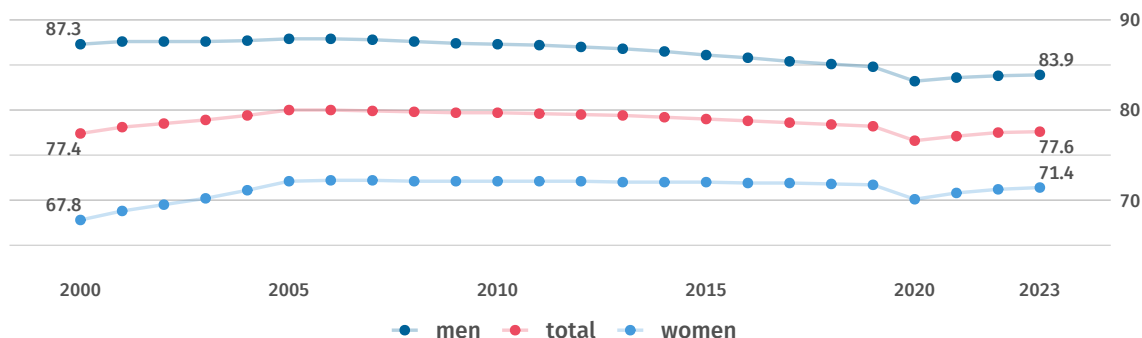
85.2

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

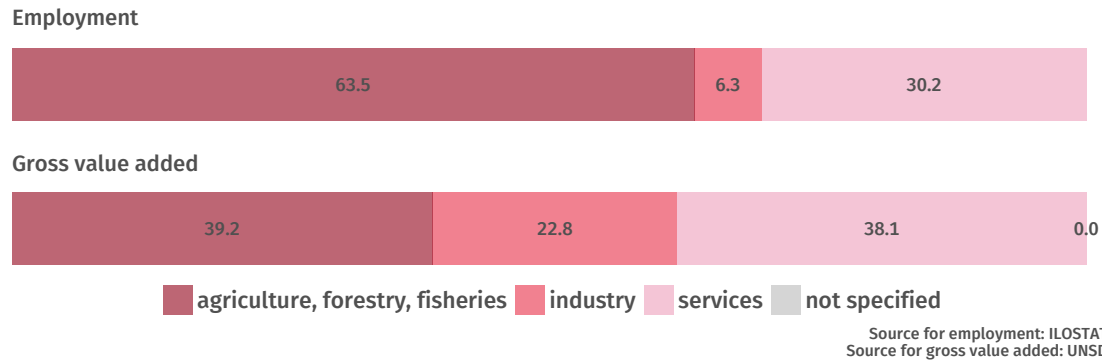
Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%



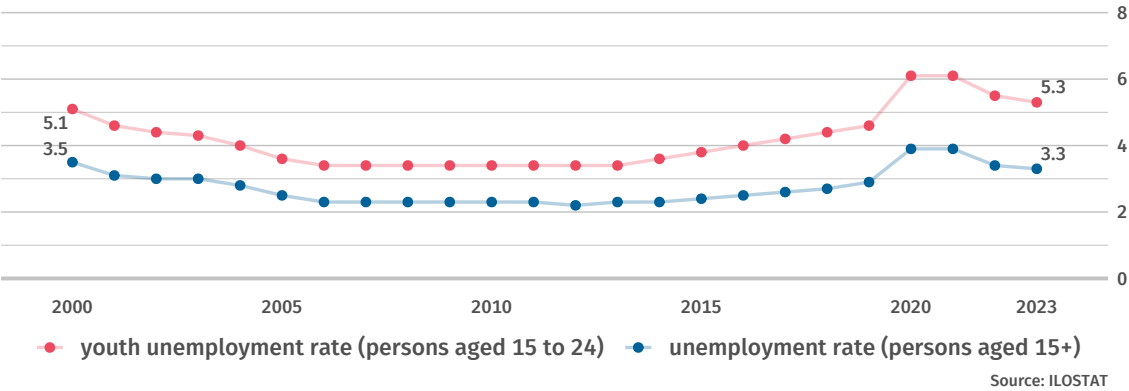
Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021



Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
3.3 (2023)	5.3 (2023)	2.6 (2021)
Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT	Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.492

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

176

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:
Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

35.0

(2015)

Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural
production

% since 2000

+183

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land

% of land area

34.2

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Forest
area

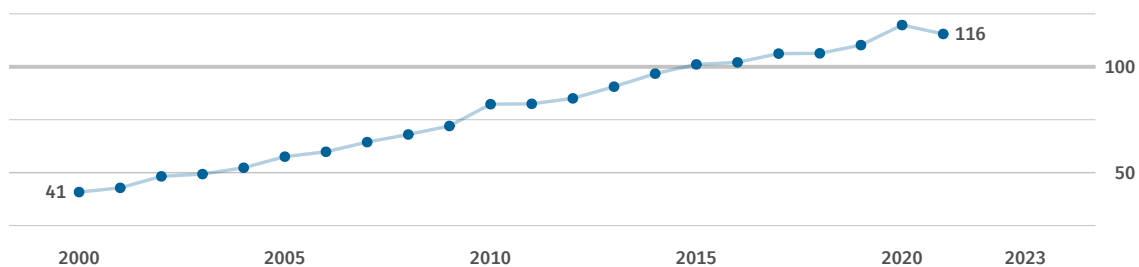
% of land area

15.1

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

3.085

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

16.538

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

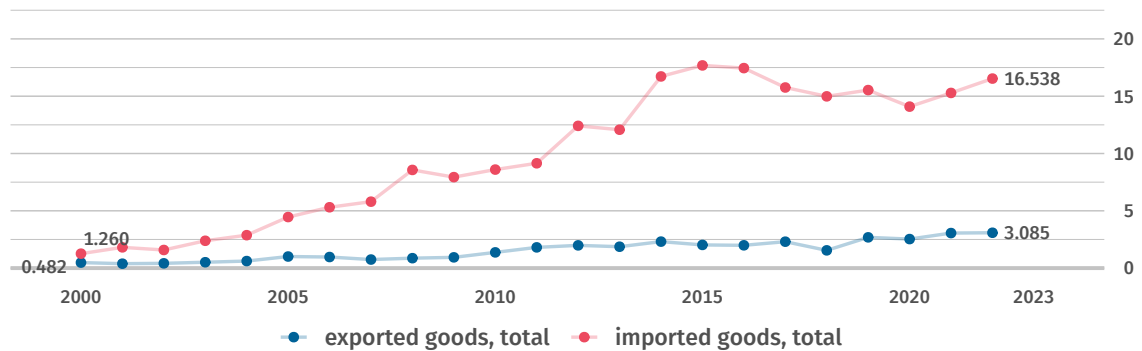
-13.453

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

258

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

8.4

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

170

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

1.0

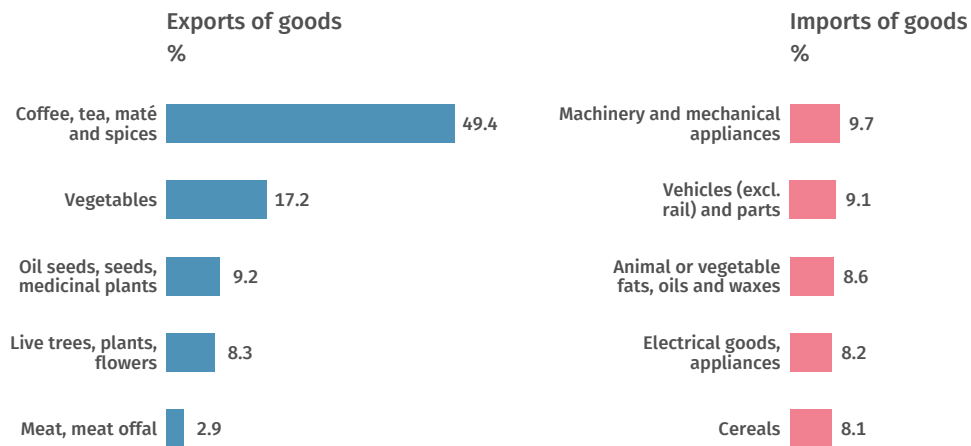
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2022



Main commodities traded, 2022



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

1

(2015)

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

7

(2018)

Source: WB-WDI*

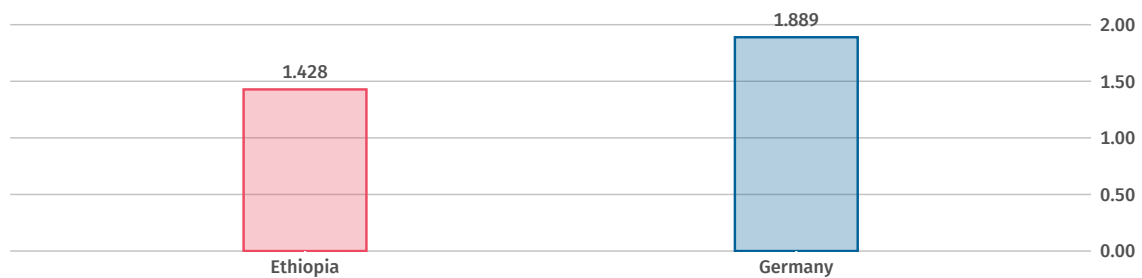
Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants

59

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2024-07-29



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions
tonnes per capita

0.2

(2022)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

485

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

68

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

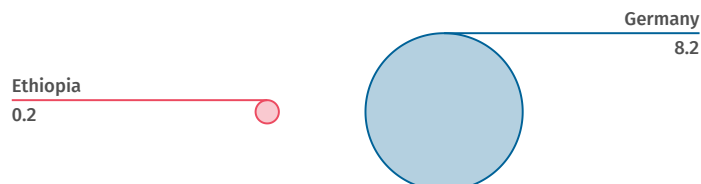
Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

90.6

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D
% of GDP

0.3

(2017)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

91

(2017)

Source: UNESCO

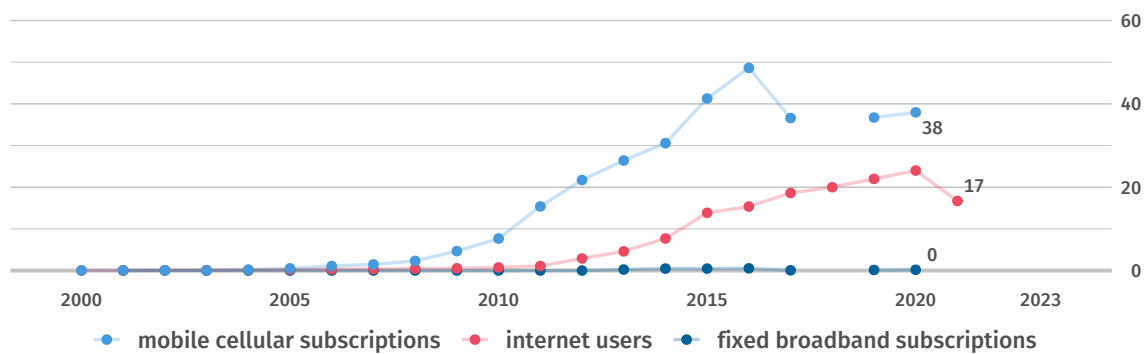
Resident patent
applications

per 1 mn inhabitants

No data

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



2018: Missing data. Source: ITU



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
GPP	GlobalPetrolPrices.com
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
UNSD	United Nations, Statistics Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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