

Eswatini

Statistical Country Profile



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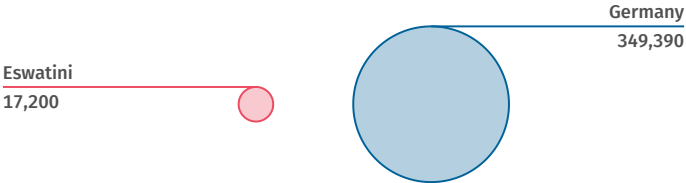
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General information

| | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Capital city Mbabane | Official language siSwati, English | Currency Lilangeni |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|

Land area in relation to Germany
km²



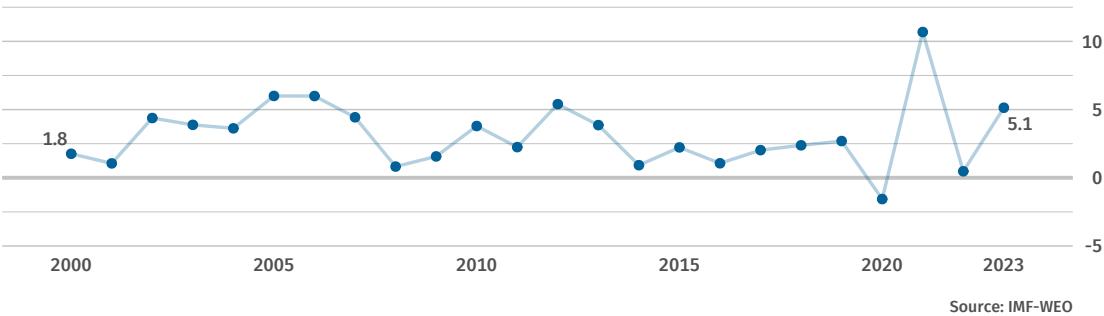
Source: WB-WDI



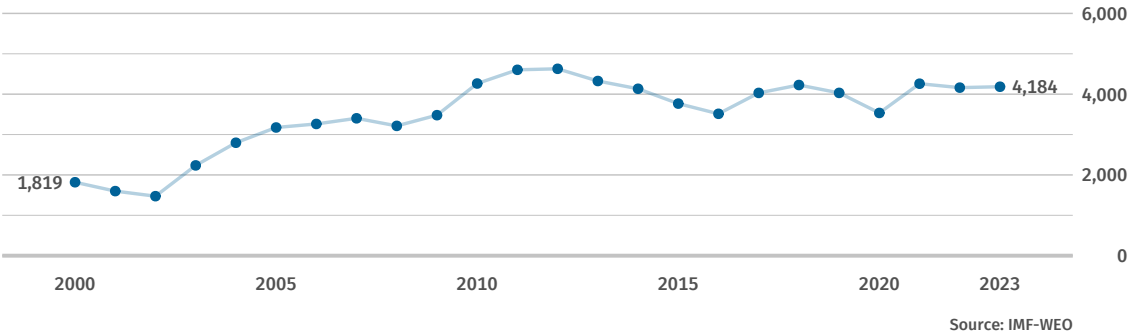
Economy and finance

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$ 4.868 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO | GDP, real change % since 2000 +104 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO* | GDP per capita US\$ 4,184 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO | GDP per capita internat. US\$ 12,027 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO |
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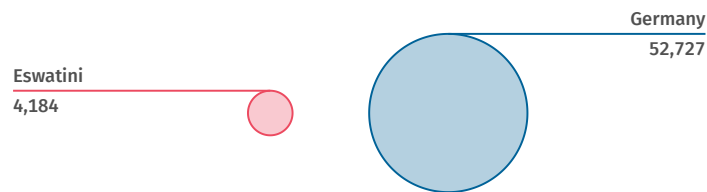
Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+2.6
(2019)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP
37.8
(2023)

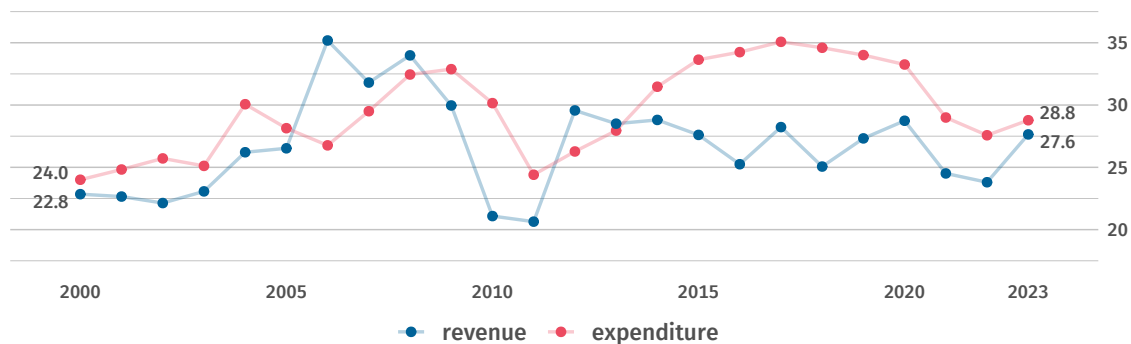
Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

% of GDP
-1.1
(2023)

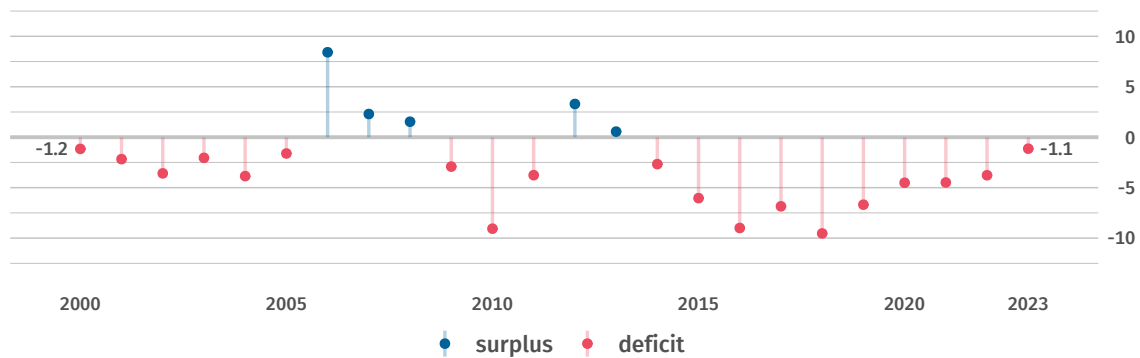
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$
4.151
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$
0.582
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$
0.021
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$
-0.022
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population
total

1,000
1,211
(2023)

Source: WB-WDI

Population
density
inhabitants per km²

69
(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy
at birth (women)
years

60.6
(2022)

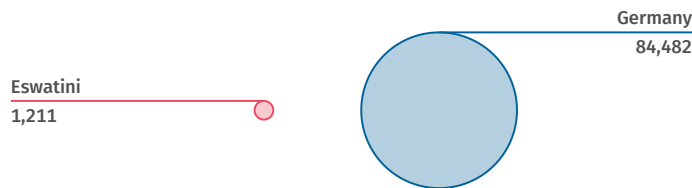
Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy
at birth (men)
years

52.6
(2022)

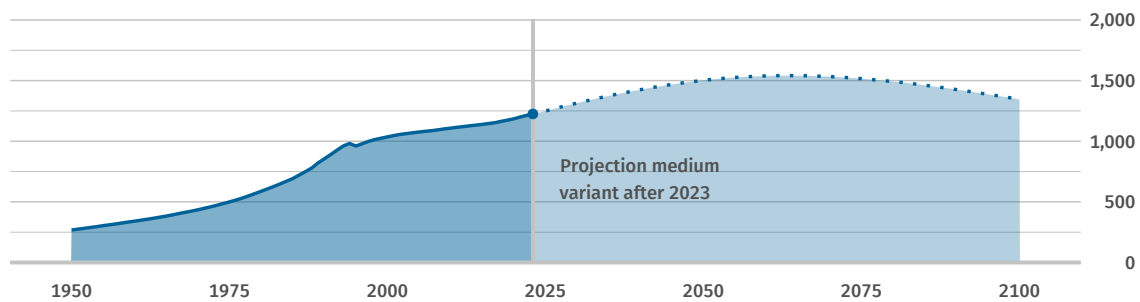
Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2023 1,000



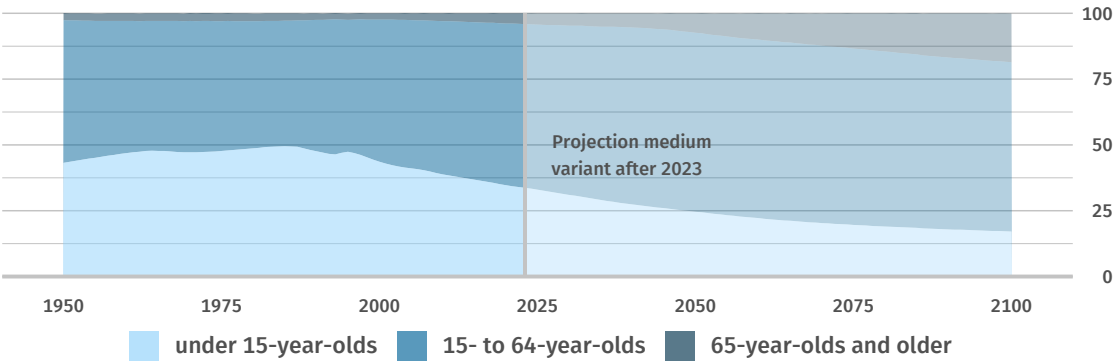
Source: WB-WDI

Population 1,000



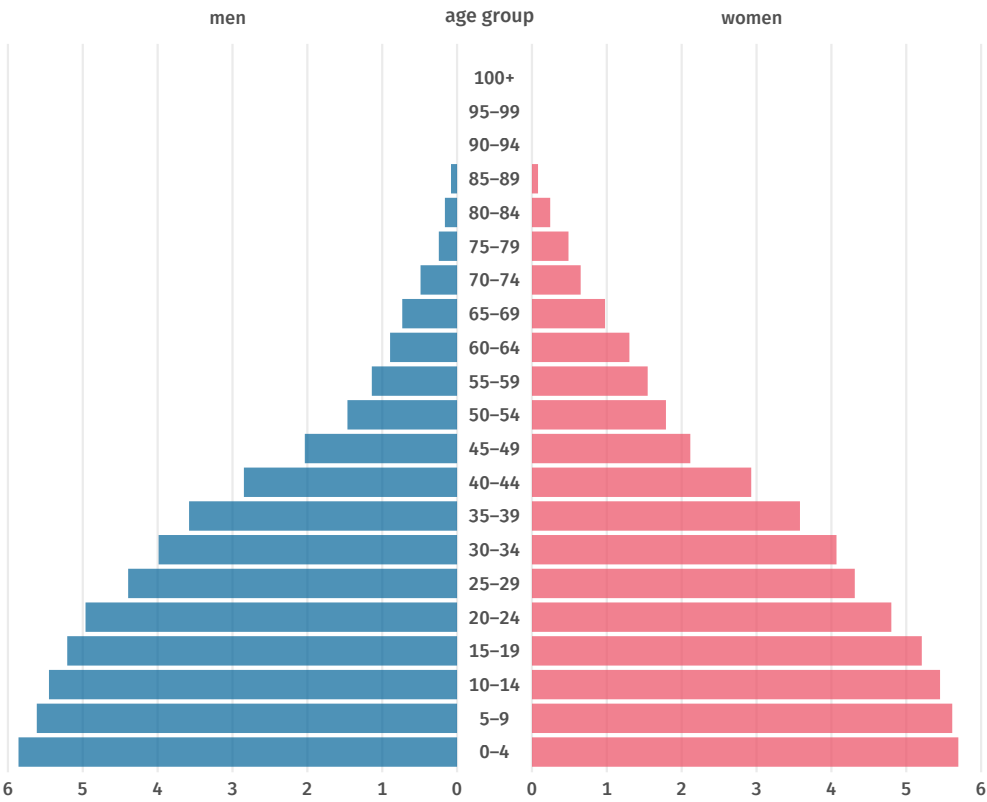
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %



Source: UN-POP

Population pyramid, 2023
% of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 1.6 (2022) Source: WHO | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 2.0 (2013) Source: WHO | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 37.3 (2019) Source: WHO | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 30.1 (2022) Source: WHO |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|



Education

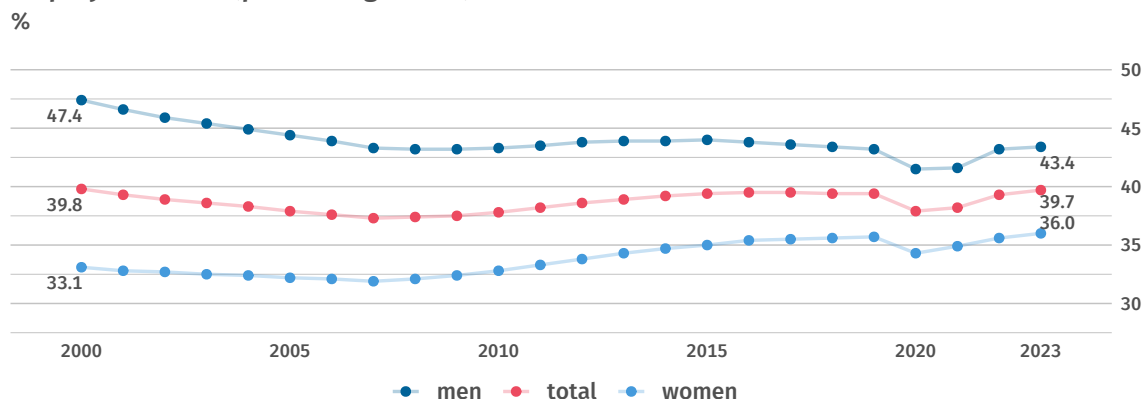
| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Government expenditure on education % of GDP 5.0 (2021) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 28.5 (2018) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 21.3 (2016) Source: UNESCO | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 741 (2013) Source: UNESCO* |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|



Labour force

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 39.7 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 405 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 51.0 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 35.8 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



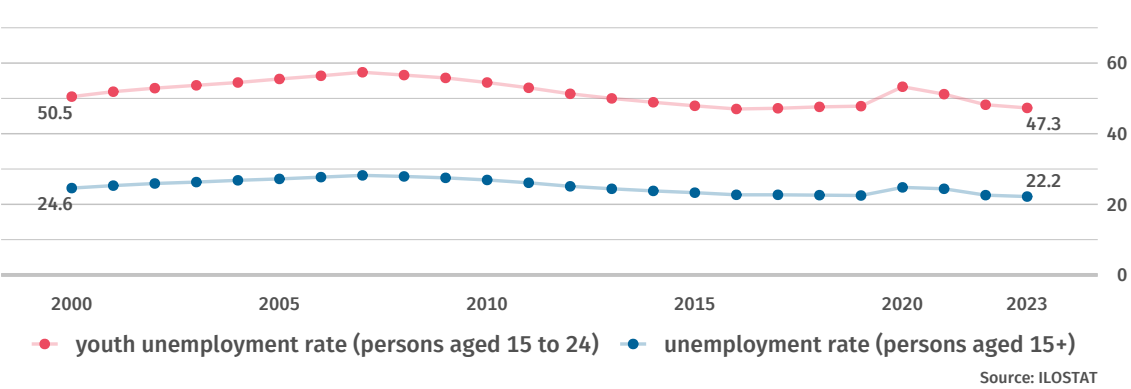
Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021



Source for employment: ILOSTAT
Source for gross value added: UNSD

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % 22.2 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % 47.3 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons 19.9 (2016) Source: ILOSTAT |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.610

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

142

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:
Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

54.6

(2016)

Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural
production

% since 2000

+35

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land

% of land area

69.5

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Forest
area

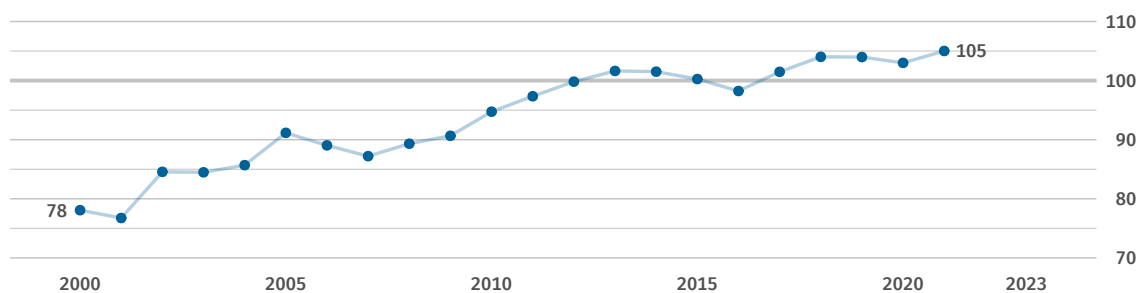
% of land area

29.0

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$
2.068
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$
2.123
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$
-0.054
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

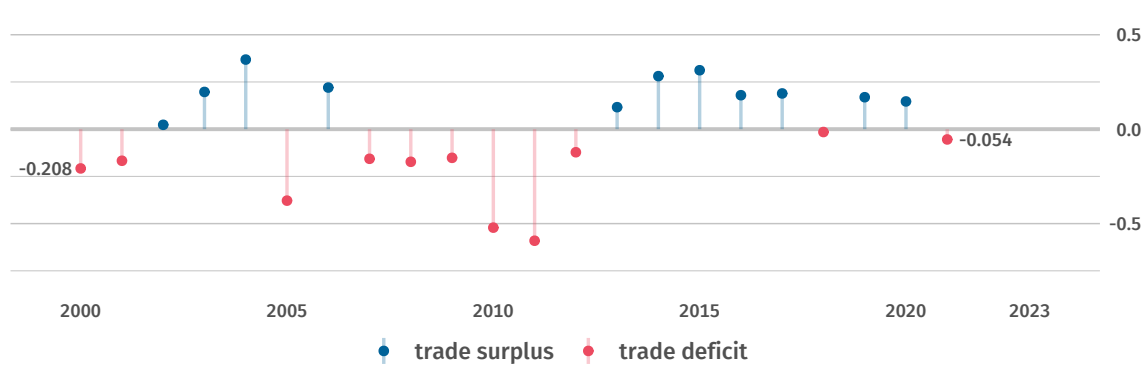
bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$
1.9
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported
0.1
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$
15.6
(2021)

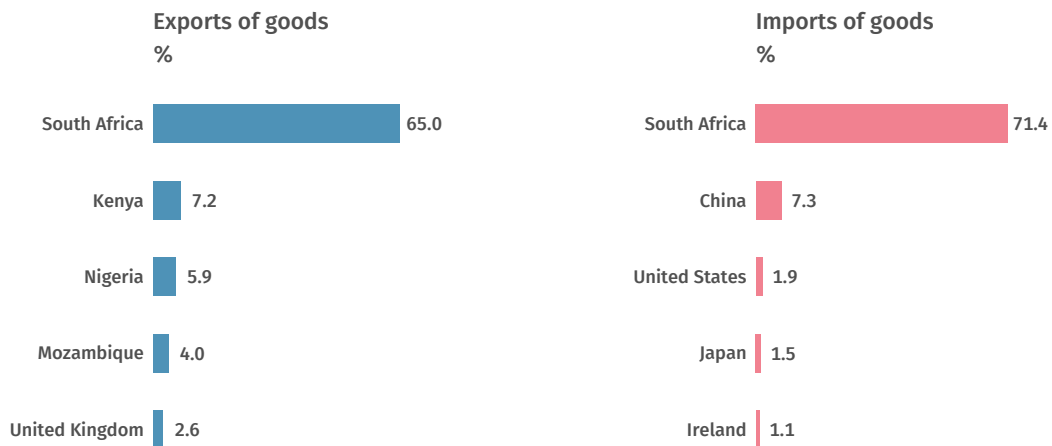
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

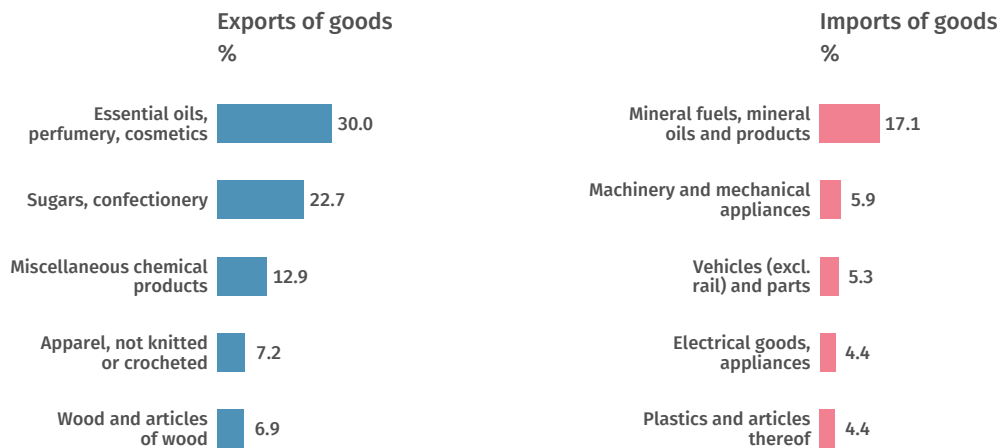
% of all goods imported
0.7
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2021



Main commodities traded, 2021



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

No data

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

232
(2014)

Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants

11
(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2024-07-29



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions

tonnes per capita

0.9
(2022)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

390
(2007)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

No data

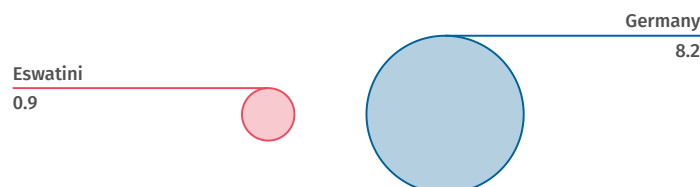
Source: WB-WDI

Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

64.7
(2022)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D
% of GDP

0.3

(2015)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

142

(2015)

Source: UNESCO

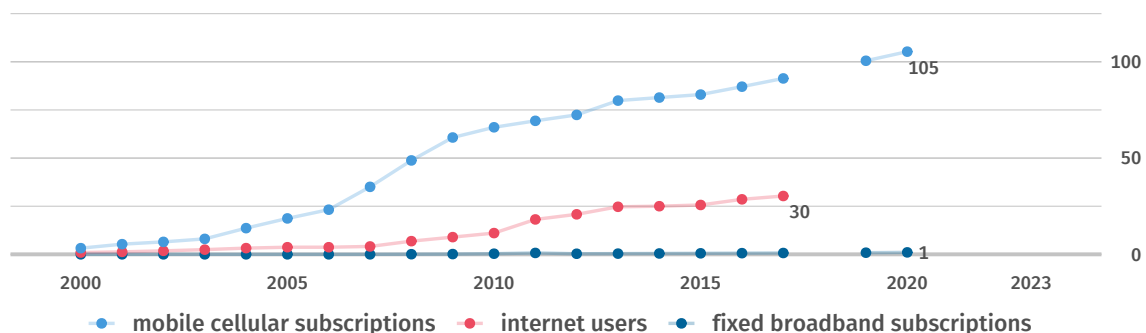
Resident patent
applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

2

(2012)

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



2018: Missing data. Source: ITU



Sources

| | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| GPP | GlobalPetrolPrices.com |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles