

# Estonia

## Statistical Country Profile



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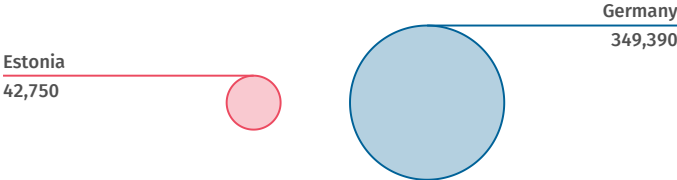
## General information

Capital city  
**Tallinn**

Official language  
**Estonian**

Currency  
**Euro**

Land area in relation to Germany  
km<sup>2</sup>



Source: WB-WDI



## Economy and finance

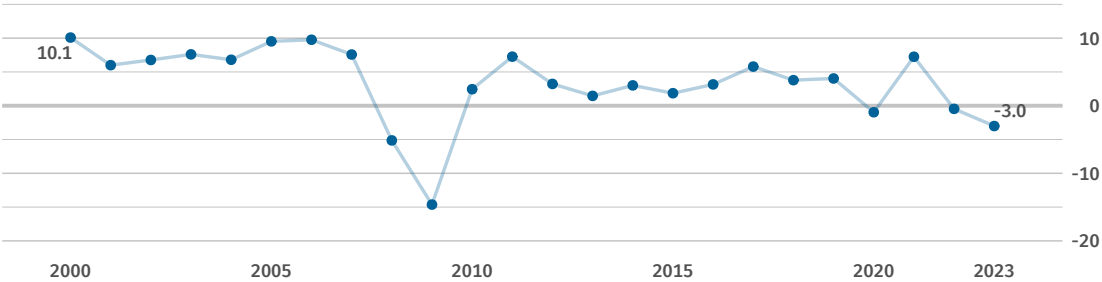
Gross domestic product  
(GDP), total  
bn US\$  
**41**  
(2023)  
Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,  
real change  
% since 2000  
**+99**  
(2023)  
Source: IMF-WEO\*

GDP  
per capita  
US\$  
**29,839**  
(2023)  
Source: IMF-WEO

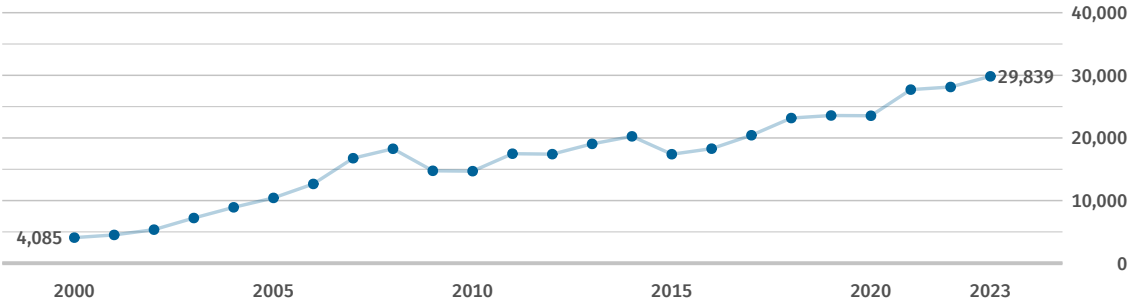
GDP  
per capita  
internat. US\$  
**44,269**  
(2023)  
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change  
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

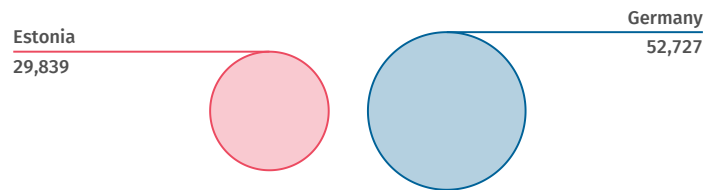
Gross domestic product per capita  
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO



## Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate  
(change of consumer  
price index)  
% on previous year

**+9.2**  
(2023)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government  
gross debt

% of GDP  
**20.7**  
(2023)

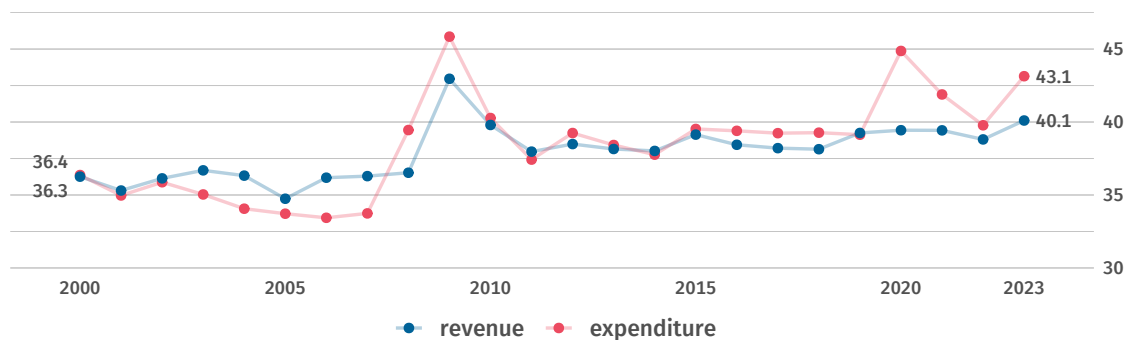
Source: IMF-WEO

General government  
net lending / borrowing

% of GDP  
**-3.0**  
(2023)

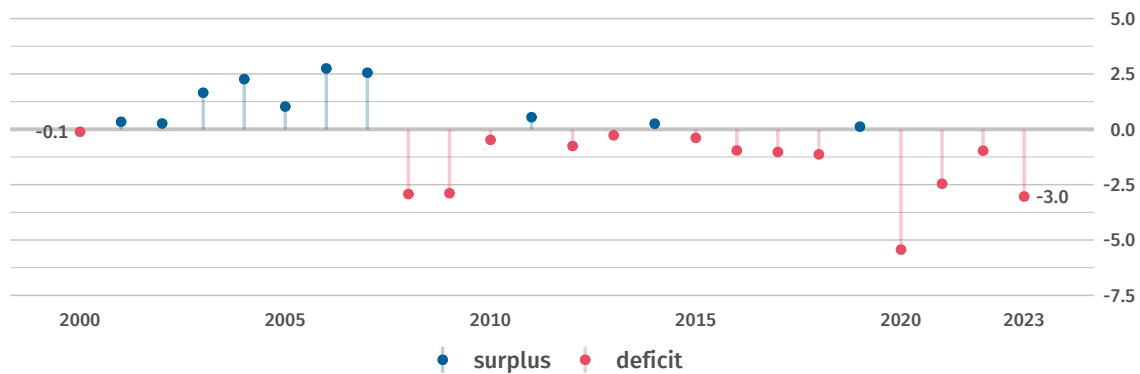
Source: IMF-WEO

## General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

## General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

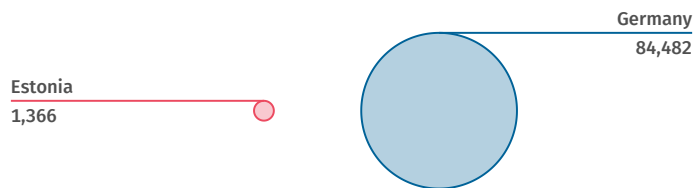


Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$ <b>29.975</b> (2022) Source: UNCTAD	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$ <b>10.876</b> (2022) Source: UNCTAD	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$ <b>1.205</b> (2022) Source: UNCTAD	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$ <b>0.874</b> (2022) Source: UNCTAD
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## Population

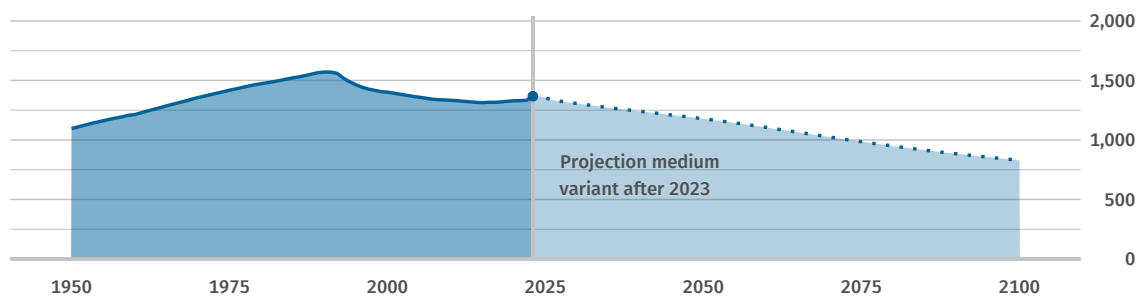
Population total 1,000 <b>1,366</b> (2023) Source: WB-WDI	Population density inhabitants per km <sup>2</sup> <b>31</b> (2021) Source: WB-WDI	Life expectancy at birth (women) years <b>82.4</b> (2022) Source: WB-WDI	Life expectancy at birth (men) years <b>73.7</b> (2022) Source: WB-WDI
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### Population in relation to Germany, 2023 1,000



Source: WB-WDI

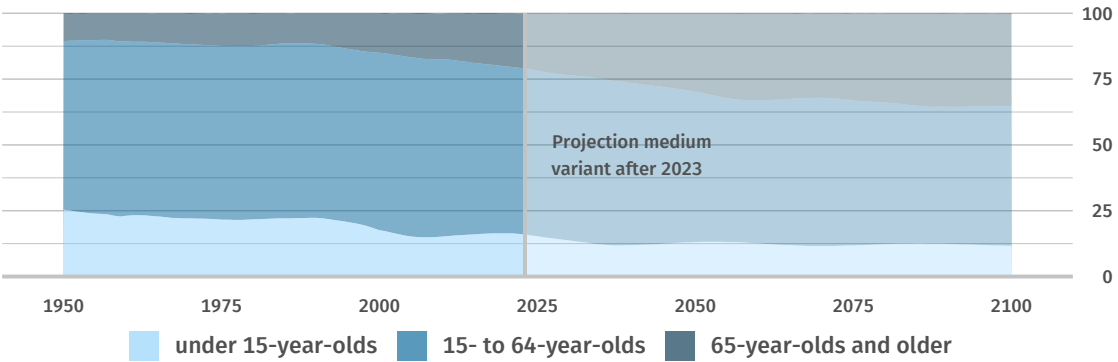
### Population 1,000



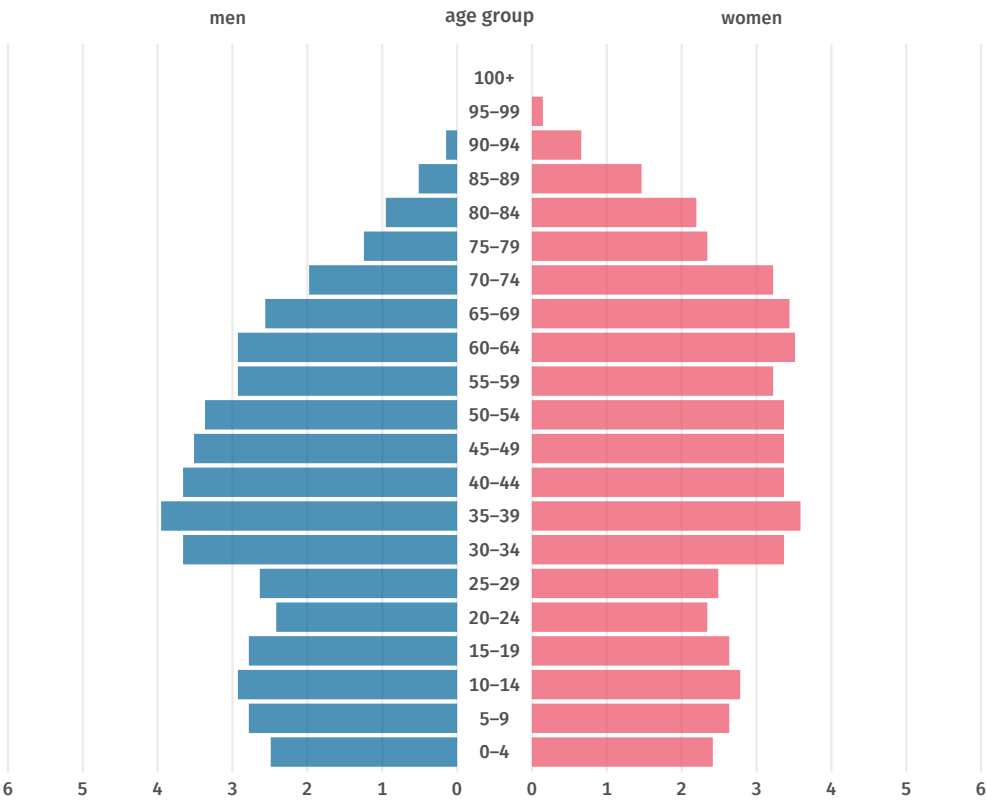
Source: UN-POP



Population by age group  
proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2023  
% of total population







## Health

<b>Practising physicians</b> per 1,000 inhabitants <b>3.4</b> (2021) Source: WHO	<b>Hospital beds</b> per 1,000 inhabitants <b>4.5</b> (2020) Source: WHO	<b>Prevalence of raised blood pressure</b> % <b>33.9</b> (2019) Source: WHO	<b>Prevalence of obesity (BMI &gt;= 30)</b> % <b>22.2</b> (2022) Source: WHO
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## Education

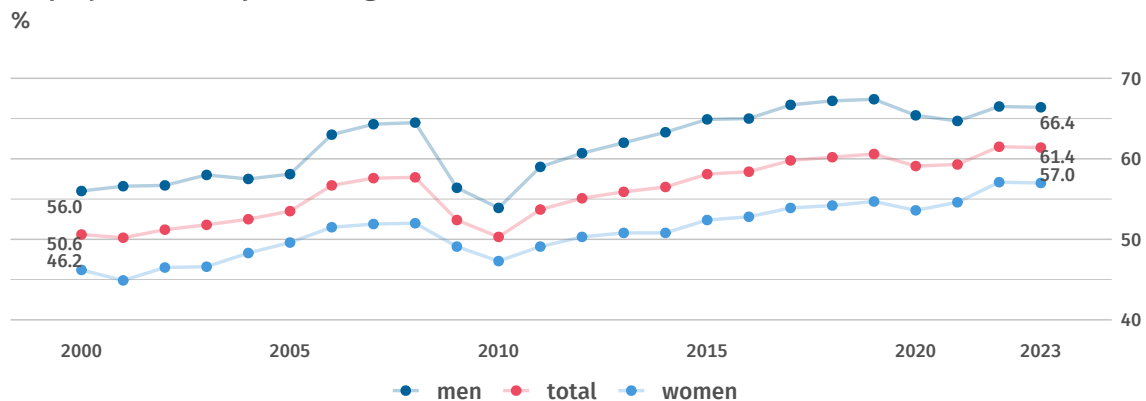
<b>Government expenditure on education</b> % of GDP <b>6.6</b> (2020) Source: UNESCO	<b>Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)</b> number <b>11.3</b> (2017) Source: UNESCO	<b>Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)</b> number <b>9.2</b> (2017) Source: UNESCO	<b>Students (tertiary education)</b> per 100,000 inhabitants <b>3,462</b> (2018) Source: UNESCO*
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## Labour force

<b>Employment rate (persons aged 15+)</b> % <b>61.4</b> (2023) Source: ILOSTAT	<b>Labour force (persons aged 15+)</b> 1,000 <b>729</b> (2023) Source: ILOSTAT	<b>Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)</b> % <b>65.8</b> (2023) Source: ILOSTAT	<b>Self-employment (persons aged 15+)</b> % <b>10.5</b> (2022) Source: ILOSTAT
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### Employment rate (persons aged 15+)





Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021

%

Employment



Gross value added



agriculture, forestry, fisheries industry services not specified

Source for employment: ILOSTAT  
Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate  
(persons aged 15+)

%

**6.7**

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate  
(persons aged 15 to 24)

%

**16.0**

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate  
(persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

**25.3**

(2021)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



Source: ILOSTAT





## Living conditions

### Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

**0.899**

(2022)

Source: UNDP

### Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

**31**

(2022)

Source: UNDP

### Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**31.8**

(2021)

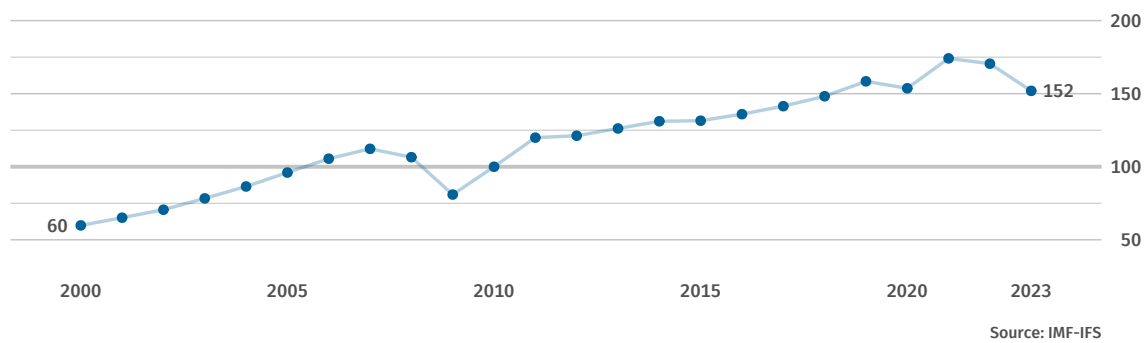
Source: WB-WDI



## Manufacturing

### Index of industrial production

2010=100



## Agriculture and forestry

### Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

**+26**

(2021)

Source: FAO\*

### Agricultural land

% of land area

**23.1**

(2021)

Source: FAO\*

### Forest area

% of land area

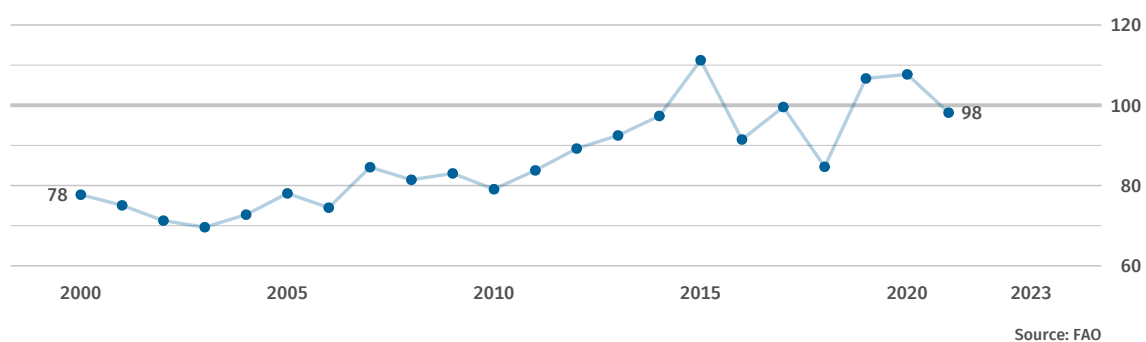
**57.0**

(2021)

Source: FAO\*

### Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100







## Foreign trade

### Export of goods

bn US\$

**20.108**

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

### Import of goods

bn US\$

**23.437**

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

### Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

**-3.329**

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

### Export and import of goods

bn US\$



### Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



### Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

**1,282**

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

### Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

**6.4**

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

### Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

**2,606**

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

### Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

**11.1**

(2023)

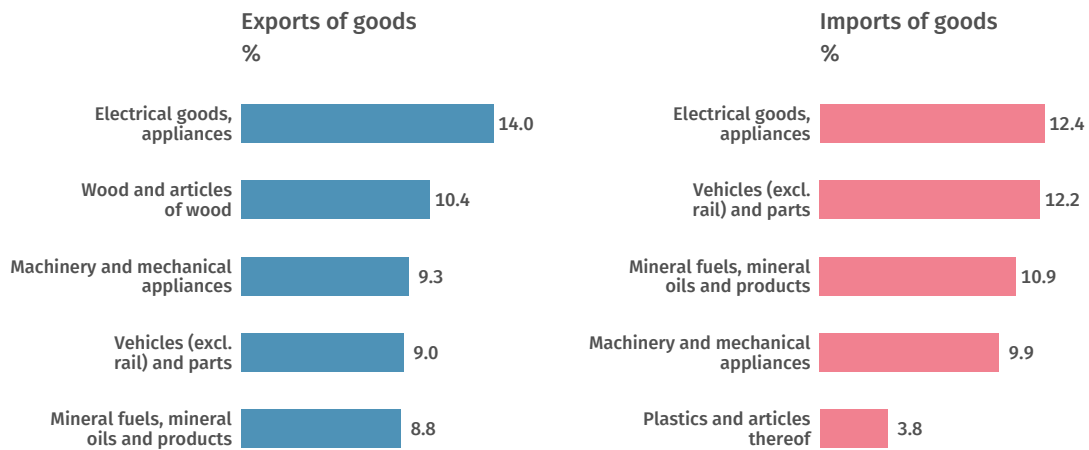
Source: UN Comtrade\*



### Main trading partners, 2023



### Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).





## Transport

Passenger cars  
per 1,000 inhabitants

**514**

(2015)

Source: OICA\*

Total rail network  
km per 1 mn inhabitants

**784**

(2017)

Source: WB-WDI\*

Air transport, passengers  
per 1,000 inhabitants

**1**

(2019)

Source: WB-WDI\*

### Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2024-07-29



## Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide  
emissions  
tonnes per capita

**8.4**

(2022)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary  
energy supply  
kg oil equivalent per capita

**4,173**

(2015)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity  
consumption  
kWh per capita

**6,732**

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

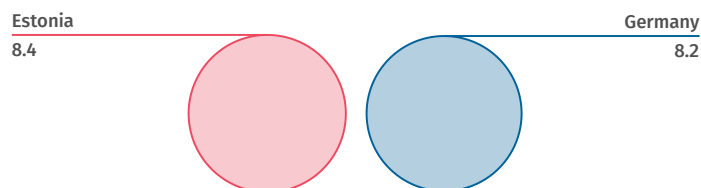
Renewable  
energy  
% of total final energy  
consumption

**38.0**

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR





## Science, research and technology

Gross domestic  
expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

**1.4**

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

**3,755**

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent  
applications

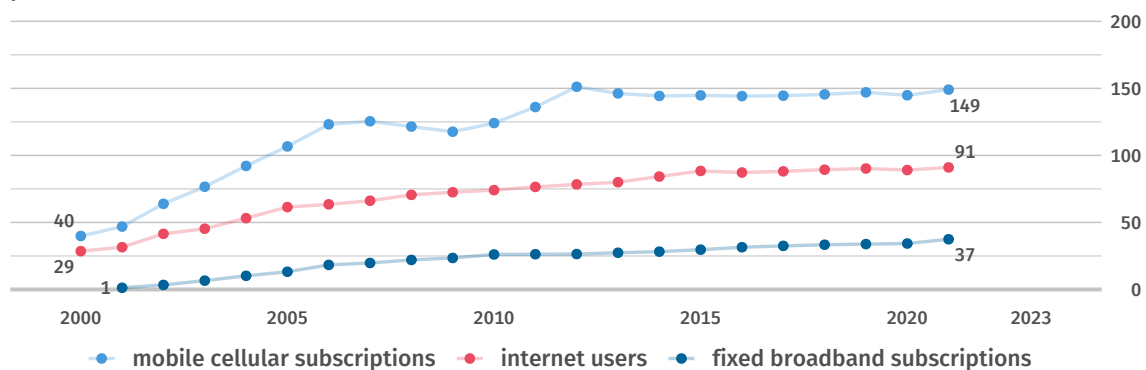
per 1 mn inhabitants

**71**

(2021)

Source: WIPO

### Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



## Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
GPP	GlobalPetrolPrices.com
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
UNSD	United Nations, Statistics Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: [www.destatis.de/countryprofiles](http://www.destatis.de/countryprofiles)