

# Burundi

## Statistical Country Profile



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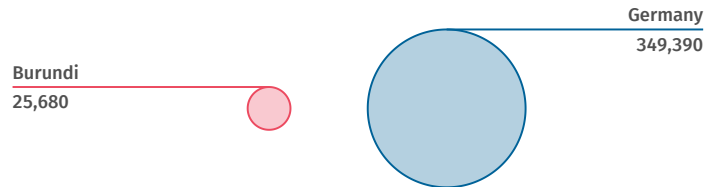
## General information

Capital city  
**Bujumbura**

Official language  
**Kirundi, French**

Currency  
**Burundi Franc**

Land area in relation to Germany  
km<sup>2</sup>



Source: WB-WDI



## Economy and finance

Gross domestic product  
(GDP), total  
bn US\$

**4.216**  
(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,  
real change  
% since 2000

**+84**  
(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO\*

GDP  
per capita  
US\$

**325**  
(2023)

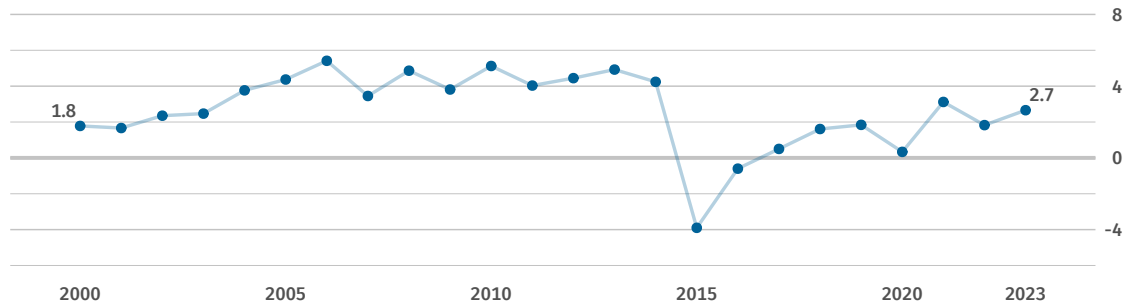
Source: IMF-WEO

GDP  
per capita  
internat. US\$

**883**  
(2023)

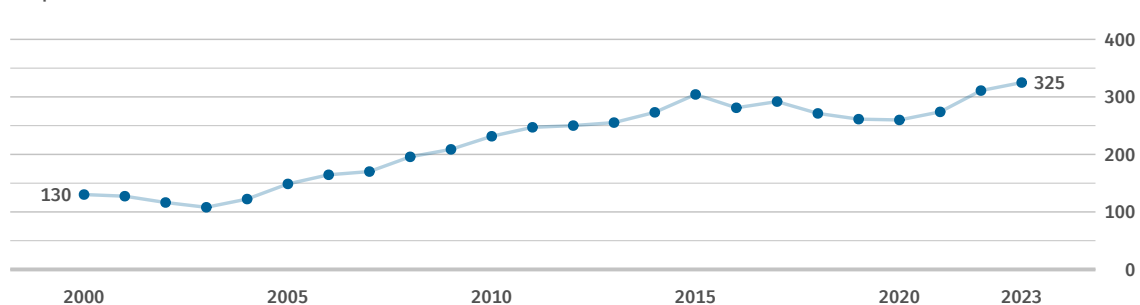
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change  
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

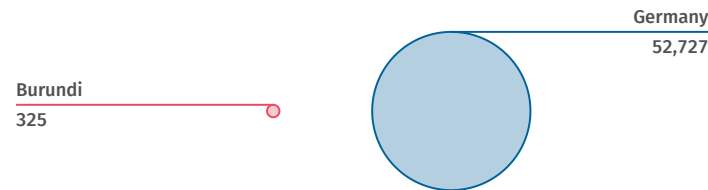
Gross domestic product per capita  
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO



Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023  
US\$



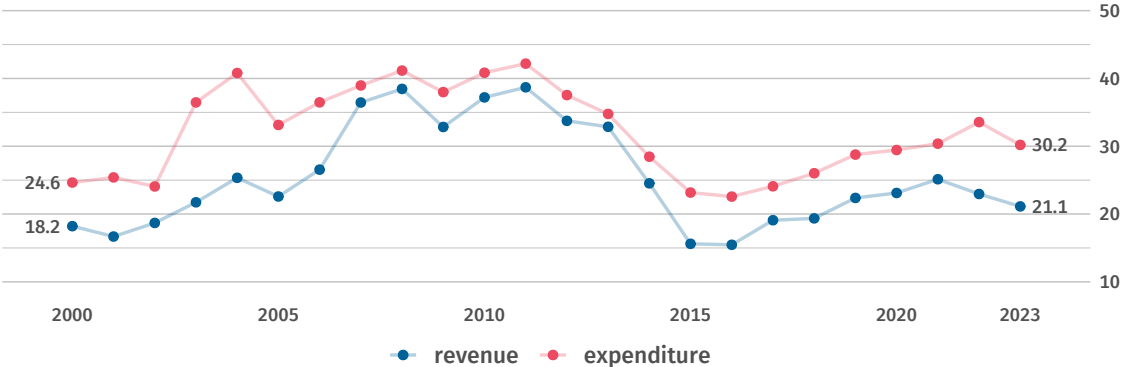
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate  
(change of consumer  
price index)  
% on previous year  
**+26.9**  
(2023)  
Source: IMF-IFS

General government  
gross debt  
% of GDP  
**62.8**  
(2023)  
Source: IMF-WEO

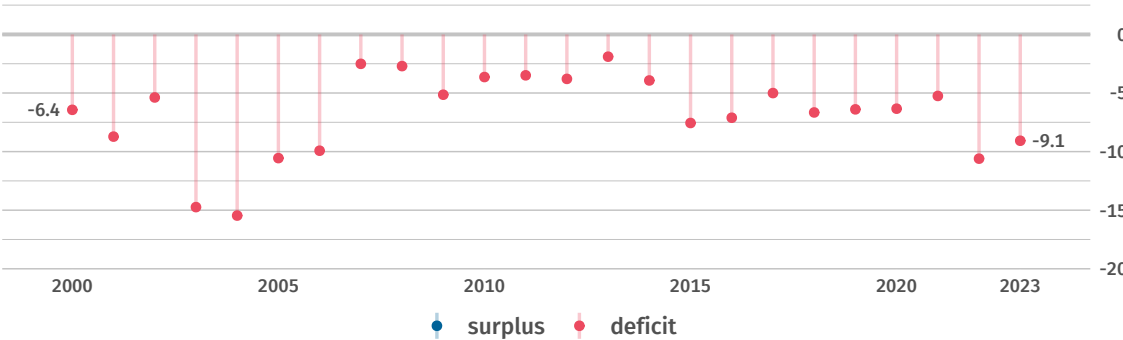
General government  
net lending / borrowing  
% of GDP  
**-9.1**  
(2023)  
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure  
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing  
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO



Foreign direct investment (FDI):  
inward stocks

bn US\$  
**0.255**  
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):  
outward stocks

bn US\$  
**0.008**  
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):  
net flow, inward

bn US\$  
**0.013**  
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):  
net flow, outward

bn US\$  
**0.002**  
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD



## Population

Population  
total

1,000  
**13,239**  
(2023)

Source: WB-WDI

Population  
density

inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>  
**489**  
(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy  
at birth (women)  
years

**63.9**  
(2022)

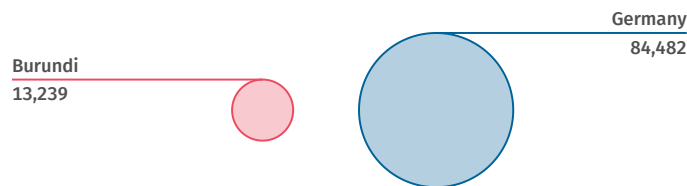
Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy  
at birth (men)  
years

**60.1**  
(2022)

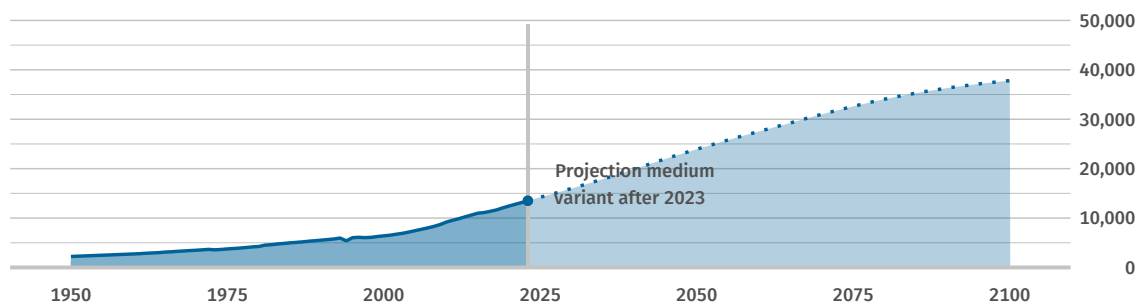
Source: WB-WDI

### Population in relation to Germany, 2023 1,000



Source: WB-WDI

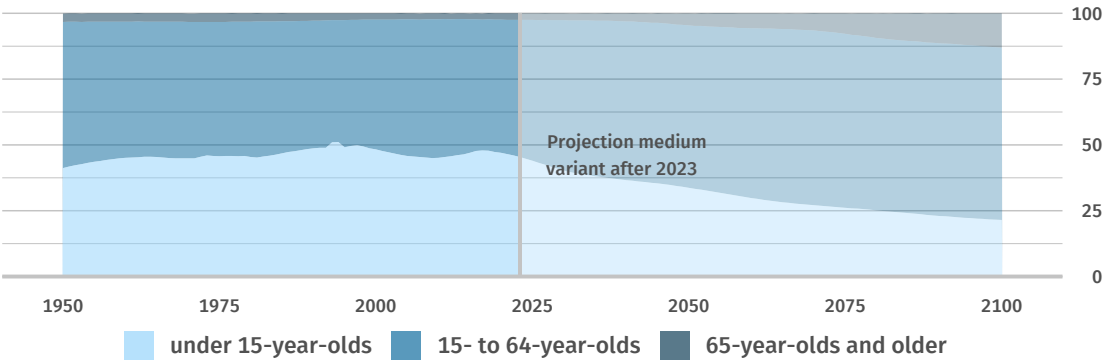
### Population 1,000



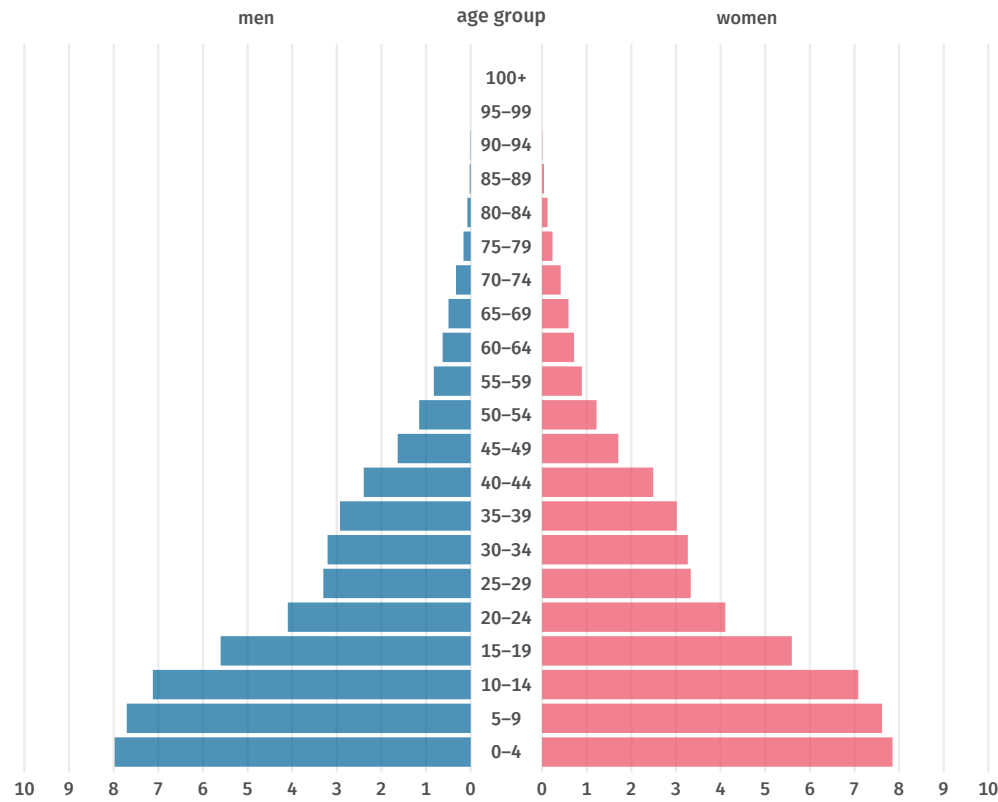
Source: UN-POP



Population by age group  
proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2023  
% of total population



Source: UN-POP





## Health

|  |  |   |   |
|--|--|---|---|
| <b>Practising physicians</b><br>per 1,000 inhabitants<br><b>0.1</b><br>(2021)<br>Source: WHO | <b>Hospital beds</b><br>per 1,000 inhabitants<br><b>0.7</b><br>(2014)<br>Source: WHO | <b>Prevalence of raised blood pressure</b><br>%<br><b>30.3</b><br>(2019)<br>Source: WHO | <b>Prevalence of obesity (BMI &gt;= 30)</b><br>%<br><b>5.0</b><br>(2022)<br>Source: WHO |
|--|--|---|---|



## Education

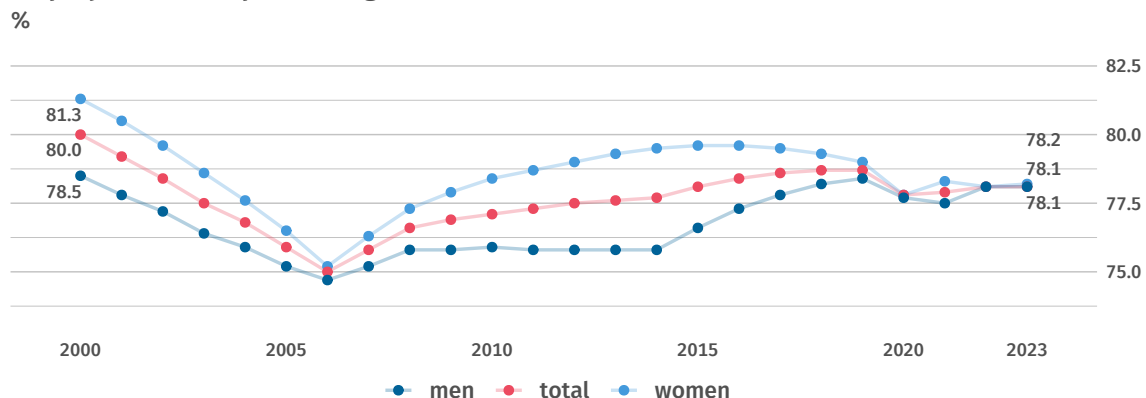
|  |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| <b>Government expenditure on education</b><br>% of GDP<br><b>5.0</b><br>(2020)<br>Source: UNESCO | <b>Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)</b><br>number<br><b>47.4</b><br>(2021)<br>Source: UNESCO | <b>Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)</b><br>number<br><b>25.6</b><br>(2019)<br>Source: UNESCO | <b>Students (tertiary education)</b><br>per 100,000 inhabitants<br><b>375</b><br>(2018)<br>Source: UNESCO* |
|--|---|---|--|



## Labour force

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| <b>Employment rate (persons aged 15+)</b><br>%<br><b>78.1</b><br>(2023)<br>Source: ILOSTAT | <b>Labour force (persons aged 15+)</b><br>1,000<br><b>5,722</b><br>(2023)<br>Source: ILOSTAT | <b>Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)</b><br>%<br><b>78.8</b><br>(2023)<br>Source: ILOSTAT | <b>Self-employment (persons aged 15+)</b><br>%<br><b>84.8</b><br>(2022)<br>Source: ILOSTAT |
|--|--|--|--|

### Employment rate (persons aged 15+)





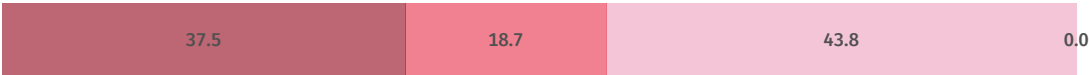
Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source for employment: ILOSTAT  
Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate  
(persons aged 15+)

%

**0.9**

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate  
(persons aged 15 to 24)

%

**1.6**

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate  
(persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

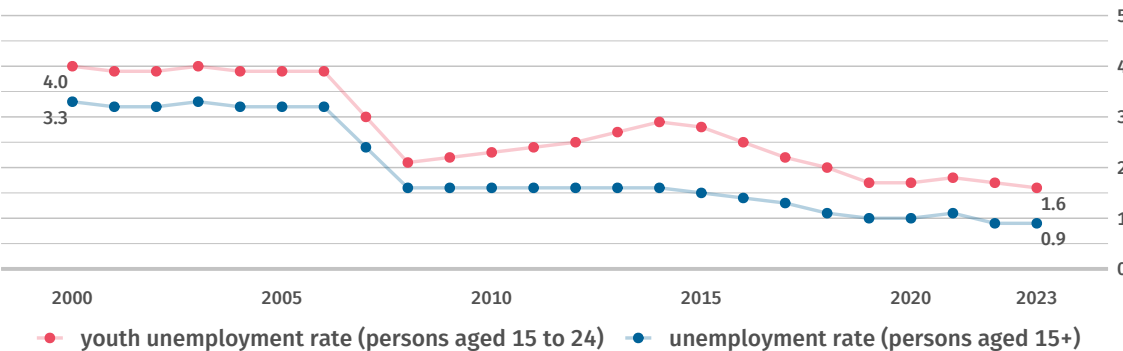
**95.5**

(2014)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT





## Living conditions

Human Development  
Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

**0.420**

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Human Development  
Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

**187**

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:  
Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**37.5**

(2020)

Source: WB-WDI



## Manufacturing

Index of industrial production  
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



## Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural  
production

% since 2000

**+55**

(2021)

Source: FAO\*

Agricultural  
land

% of land area

**81.9**

(2021)

Source: FAO\*

Forest  
area

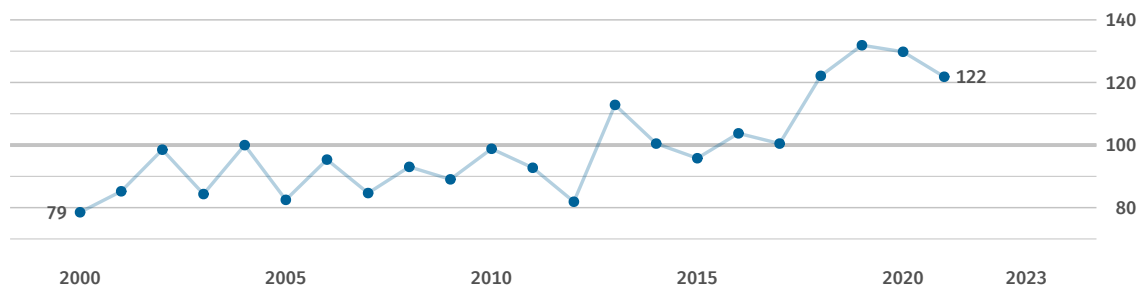
% of land area

**10.9**

(2021)

Source: FAO\*

Index of agricultural production  
2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO





## Foreign trade

### Export of goods

bn US\$

**0.208**

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

### Import of goods

bn US\$

**1.260**

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

### Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

**-1.053**

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

### Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

### Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

### Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

**3.9**

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

### Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

**1.9**

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

### Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

**18.2**

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

### Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

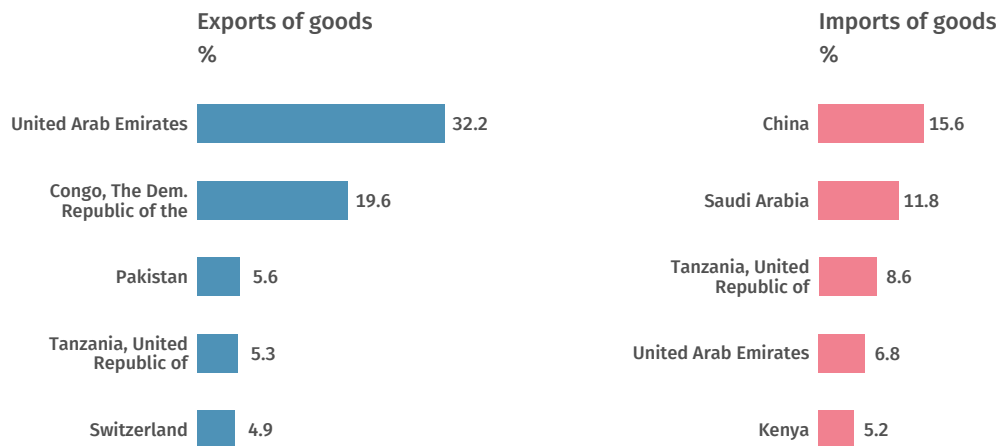
**1.4**

(2022)

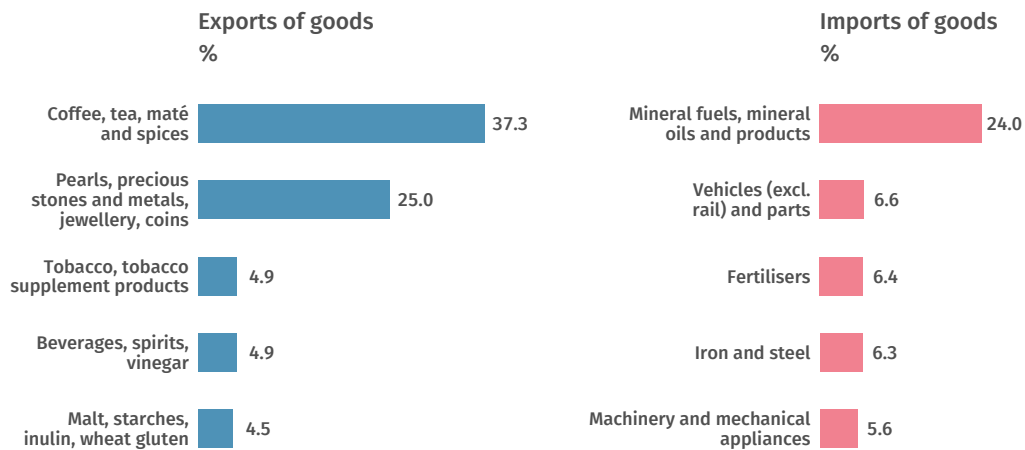
Source: UN Comtrade\*



## Main trading partners, 2022



## Main commodities traded, 2022



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



## Transport

|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| Passenger cars<br>per 1,000 inhabitants<br><b>2</b><br>(2015)<br>Source: OICA* | Total rail network<br>km per 1 mn inhabitants<br><b>No data</b><br>Source: WB-WDI* | Air transport, passengers<br>per 1,000 inhabitants<br><b>No data</b><br>Source: WB-WDI* |
|--|--|---|

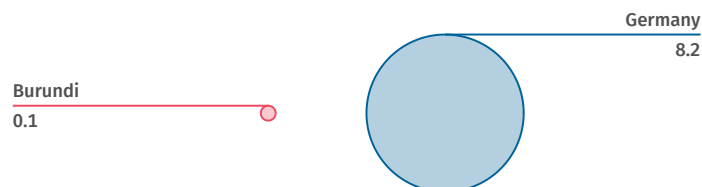
### Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



## Environment and energy

|   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Carbon dioxide<br>emissions<br>tonnes per capita<br><b>0.1</b><br>(2022)<br>Source: EDGAR | Total primary<br>energy supply<br>kg oil equivalent per capita<br><b>No data</b><br>Source: WB-WDI | Gross electricity<br>consumption<br>kWh per capita<br><b>No data</b><br>Source: WB-WDI | Renewable<br>energy<br>% of total final energy<br>consumption<br><b>83.0</b><br>(2022)<br>Source: WB-WDI |
|---|--|--|--|

### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita







## Science, research and technology

Gross domestic  
expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

**0.2**

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

**23**

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

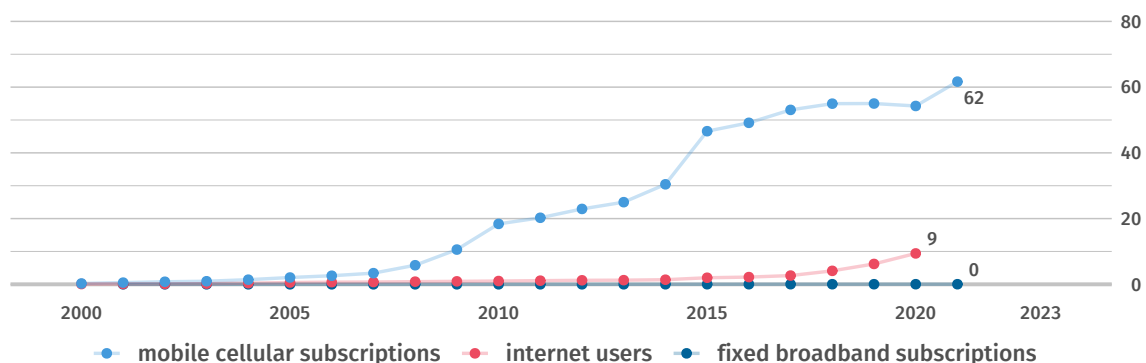
Resident patent  
applications

per 1 mn inhabitants

**No data**

Source: WIPO

### Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



## Sources

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR       | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO         | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization                      |
| GPP         | GlobalPetrolPrices.com  |
| ILOSTAT     | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database                   |
| IMF-IFS     | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics         |
| IMF-WEO     | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook                     |
| ITU         | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union                   |
| OICA        | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers               |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database                                       |
| UNCTAD      | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development                     |
| UNDP        | United Nations Development Programme                                    |
| UNESCO      | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization       |
| UNPOP       | United Nations, Population Division                                     |
| UNSD        | United Nations, Statistics Division                                     |
| WB-WDI      | World Bank, World Development Indicators                                |
| WHO         | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory                    |
| WIPO        | World Intellectual Property Organization                                |

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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