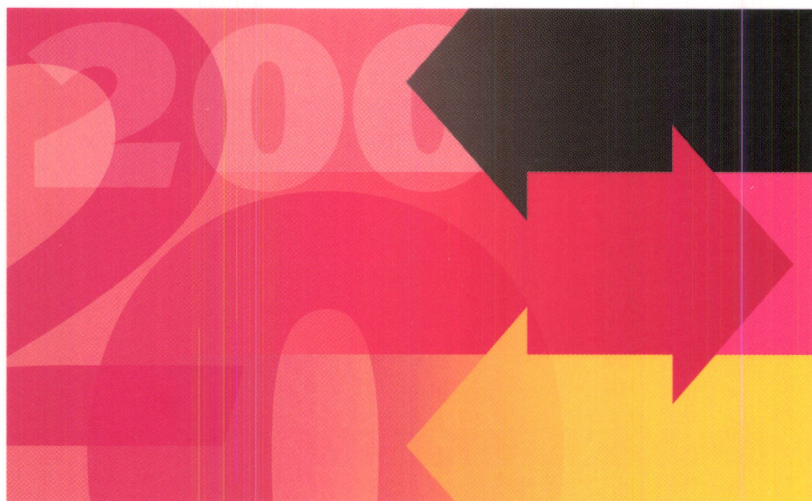


KEY DATA ON GERMANY 2001



KEY DATA ON GERMANY 2001

Statist. Bundesamt - Bibliothek



01-02798

609.1095)

Statistisches Bundesamt
Bibliothek - Dokumentation - Archiv

Published by: Statistisches Bundesamt (Federal Statistical Office),
Wiesbaden

Published in October 2001

Ordernumber: 9130010-01700

ISSN: 1431-696-X

Printed on 100% recycled paper.



Information on the Federal Statistical Office and the data it offers may be obtained:

- on the Internet: <http://www.statistik-bund.de>

or from our information service:

D- 65180 Wiesbaden

- Phone: (+49-611) 75 24 05

- Fax: (+49-611) 75 33 30

- E-Mail: info@statistik-bund.de

© Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden 2001

Reproduction and free distribution, also of parts, are permitted provided that the source is mentioned.

Photo copyright:

Presse- und Informationsamt der Bundesregierung (excl. p. 7 and 37).

Preface

The statistical pocketbook "Key Data on Germany" for the year 2001 again provides all those interested in obtaining a brief overview of the living conditions in Germany, the state of the economy, and a variety of social and cultural indicators with a wide range of topical information in the form of texts, charts and tables. The pocketbook presents readily comprehensible and clearly structured information in order to give an orientation in an increasingly complex society.

Like in previous editions, recent developments have been again taken into account and individual chapters been expanded or re-structured in the present 9th edition of the statistical pocketbook. Information on financial assets and consumer credits, derived from the 1993 and 1998 sample surveys of household income and expenditure has been incorporated for the first time. Besides data on the 1996 and 1998 health expenditure in a breakdown by institutions, compiled in the context of the system of Health Monitoring of the Federation, have been included as a new component in the *Health* chapter.

More information may be accessed on the Office's internet site (<http://www.statistik-bund.de>) and the attached *Statistics shop* which offers most up-to-date data and sells publications including books.

We will again appreciate any comments you may have on this pocketbook. And finally, I would like to take this opportunity to thank the staff of the statistical offices of the Länder for their good cooperation in the context of the system of *official statistics in Germany* and, in particular, all those who have facilitated our work by submitting the information required.

Wiesbaden, October 2001

Johann Hahlen

President of the Federal Statistical Office

General Introductory Notes

Territory

Germany: Data for the territory of the Federal Republic of Germany since 3 October 1990.

Former territory of the Federal Republic: Data for the territory of the Federal Republic of Germany before 3 October 1990, incl. Berlin-West.

New Länder and Berlin-East: Data for the Länder Brandenburg, Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt, Thuringia, and for Berlin-East.

Abbreviations

Units of measurement

mn = million	ha = hectare
bn = billion	kg = kilogram
% = per cent	t = tonne
mm = millimetre	tkm = tonne-kilometre
m = metre	kWh = kilowatt hour (= 10^3 watt hours)
m ² = square metre	GWh = gigawatt hour (= 10^9 watt hours)
m ³ = cubic metre	PJ = peta joule (= 10^{15} joules)
km = kilometre	h = hour
km ² = square kilometre	

Explanation of symbols

. = numerical value unknown or not to be disclosed	() = limited informative value because numerical value is of limited statistical reliability
- = no figures or magnitude zero	| = fundamental change within a series affecting comparisons over time
... = data will be available later	x = cell blocked for logical reasons
0 = less than half of 1 in the last digit occupied, but more than zero	
/ = no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable	

Contents

Preface	3
General introductory notes	4
The Country and the People	
Geographical and meteorological data	8
Federal Republic of Germany	12
Germany by Länder	18
Population	22
Education	26
Employment	30
Living Conditions	
Wages and salaries	38
Consumer Prices	43
Receipts, expenditure and financial assets of households	46
Equipments of households	50
Social security schemes	52
Health	58
Culture	63
Construction and housing	66
Transport	69
Environment	72
Justice	74
Economy	
National economy	78
Agriculture, fisheries	81
Production Industries	84
Crafts	88
Distributive trade	89
Banks, building and loan associations, insurance	90
Tourism	92
Finance and taxes	95
Germany in a Global Context	
Germany as a trading partner	102
Germany in Europe	106
European Monetary Union	114



The Country and the People®

Geographical and Meteorological Data

Climate:

Temperate oceanic/continental climatic zone with frequent weather changes and prevailing westerly winds.

Annual precipitations

North German Lowlands	under 500 to 700 mm
Low mountain range	ca. 700 to over 1 500 mm
Alps	up to over 2 000 mm

Land use, 1997

Total area	357 028 km ²	(100 %)
Agricultural land (incl. bogs and heathland)	193 136 km ²	(54.1 %)
Forests	104 915 km ²	(29.4 %)
Built-up land and adjacent non-built-up land	21 937 km ²	(6.1 %)
Land used for traffic purposes	16 785 km ²	(4.7 %)
Waters	7 940 km ²	(2.2 %)
Non-built-up land used for industrial, supply or disposal purposes	2 515 km ²	(0.7 %)
Recreational land	2 374 km ²	(0.7 %)
Land of other use	7 426 km ²	(2.1 %)

Neighbouring states and length of borders

Total length of borders	3 758 km
Denmark	67 km
Netherlands	567 km
Belgium	156 km
Luxembourg	135 km
France	448 km
Switzerland (incl. enclave of Büsingen, excl. Upper Lake of the Lake of Constance)	316 km
Austria (excl. Lake of Constance)	816 km
Czech Republic	811 km
Poland	442 km

Elevation of settlements (in metres above/below sea level)

Balderschwang (highest)	1 044 m
Neuendorf near Wilster (lowest)	- 3.5 m

Mountains (over 2 600 m altitude above sea level)

Zugspitze (Wetterstein Mountains)	2 962 m
Hochwanner (Wetterstein Mountains)	2 746 m
Höllentalspitze (Wetterstein Mountains)	2 745 m
Watzmann (Berchtesgaden Alps)	2 713 m
Plattspitze (Wetterstein Mountains)	2 679 m
Hochfrottspitze (Allgäu High Alps)	2 649 m

Geographical and Meteorological Data



Geographical and Meteorological Data

Mädelegabel (Allgäu High Alps).....	2 645 m
Dreitortspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 633 m
Alpspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 628 m
Hochkalter (Berchtesgaden Alps)	2 607 m

Rivers (of over 160 km of navigable length)¹⁾	Length	of which navigable
Danube.....	647 km	387 km
Rhine.....	865 km	778 km
Neckar.....	367 km	201 km
Main.....	524 km	384 km
Moselle.....	242 km	242 km
Ems.....	371 km	238 km
Weser.....	440 km	440 km
Elbe.....	700 km	700 km
Havel.....	343 km	243 km
Elde.....	208 km	180 km
Oder.....	162 km	162 km

Navigable canals (of over 80 km of length, maximum load of at least 650 tonnes)

Midland Canal.....	321.3 km
Dortmund-Ems Canal.....	269.0 km
Main-Danube Canal.....	171.0 km
Elbeseitenkanal (North-South Canal).....	115.2 km
Kiel Canal.....	98.7 km
Oder-Spree Canal.....	83.7 km
Oder-Havel Canal.....	82.8 km

Lakes (with over 20 km² of surface)

Lake of Constance.....	571.5 km ²
Müritz.....	110.3 km ²
Chiemsee.....	79.9 km ²
Schweriner See.....	60.6 km ²
Starnberger See.....	56.4 km ²
Ammersee.....	46.6 km ²
Plauer See.....	38.0 km ²
Kummerower See.....	32.2 km ²
Steinhuder Meer.....	29.1 km ²
Großer Plöner See.....	29.0 km ²
Schaaalsee.....	23.3 km ²
Selenter See.....	22.4 km ²

1) Within the borders of Germany.

Geographical and Meteorological Data

Barrages (with a retaining capacity of over 100 mn m³)

Bleiloch (Saale).....	215.0 mn m ³
Schwammenauel (Rur)	202.6 mn m ³
Edersee (Eder)	202.0 mn m ³
Hohenwarte (Saale).....	182.0 mn m ³
Bigge (Bigge).....	171.8 mn m ³
Forggensee (Lech)	165.0 mn m ³
Großer Brombachsee (Brombach)	145.0 mn m ³
Möhne (Möhne).....	134.5 mn m ³
Rappbode (Rappbode).....	109.1 mn m ³
Schluchsee (Schwarza).....	108.0 mn m ³
Sylvensteinsee (Isar)	104.0 mn m ³

Islands (of over 20 km² of area)

East Frisian Islands

Borkum.....	30.7 km ²
Norderney.....	26.3 km ²

North Frisian Islands

Sylt.....	99.2 km ²
Föhr.....	82.9 km ²
Nordstrand	50.4 km ²
Pellworm	37.4 km ²
Amrum.....	20.4 km ²

Schleswig-Holstein Islands

Fehmarn	185.4 km ²
---------------	-----------------------

Mecklenburg Islands

Poel.....	34.3 km ²
-----------	----------------------

West Pomeranian Islands

Rügen.....	930.0 km ²
Usedom ¹⁾	373.0 km ²

1) Part belonging to the Federal Republic of Germany; total area: 445.0 km².

Federal Republic of Germany

The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social federal state. Its Constitution is the Basic Law of 23 May 1949, last amended by the law of 16 July 1998. Since the unification of Germany on 3 October 1990, its constituent states have been the Länder of Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria, Berlin, Brandenburg, Bremen, Hamburg, Hesse, Lower Saxony, Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania, North Rhine-Westphalia, Rhineland-Palatinate, Saarland, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt, Schleswig-Holstein and Thuringia. The federal capital is Berlin.

According to Article 1, Para. 1 of the Basic Law, the dignity of man is inviolable, and to respect and protect it is the duty of all state authority. The dignity of man is the supreme value and the core of the Constitution. Therefore, a major function of the state is the protection of human and civil rights. The Federal Republic of Germany is a constitutional state. This means that the legislature is bound by the constitutional order, while the executive and the judiciary are bound by law; anyone may have recourse to law against the governmental power. In the Federation and the Länder, all Germans can elect their representations in general, direct, free, equal, and secret elections, thus determining who is to govern - for a limited period of time. "All state authority emanates from the people"; this is declared in the Basic Law (Art. 20, Para. 2).

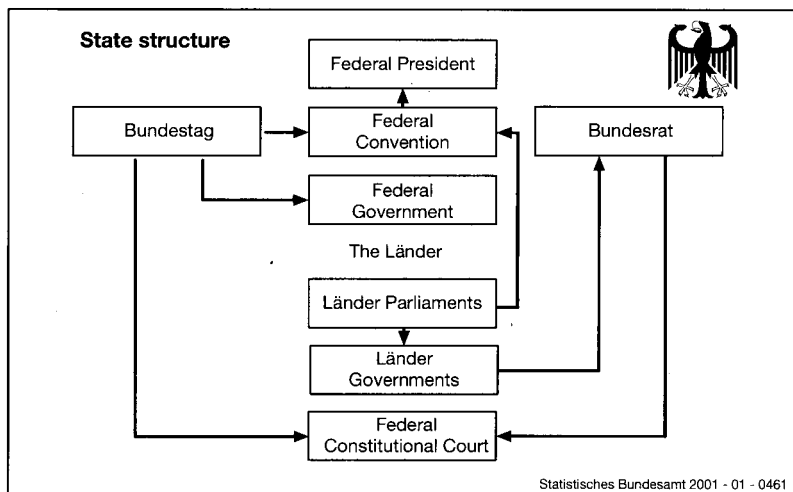
Head of State of the Federal Republic of Germany is the Federal President who is elected for a five-year term by the Federal Convention. He may be re-elected once. The Federal Convention consists of all members of the Bundestag and an equal number of members elected by the Länder Parliaments according to the rules of proportional representation. Federal Presidents of the Federal Republic of Germany were Theodor Heuss from 1949 to 1959, Heinrich Lübke from 1959 to 1969, Gustav Heinemann from 1969 to 1974, Walter Scheel from 1974 to 1979, Karl Carstens from 1979 to 1984, Richard von Weizsäcker from 1984 to 1994, and Roman Herzog from 1994 to 1999. In 1999, Johannes Rau was elected to become Herzog's successor.

The members of the Bundestag are elected every four years. For the election of these 656 Bundestag members (598 members from the 15th electoral period starting in 2002), the electoral law of the Federal Republic of Germany provides for a system of proportional representation (328 members of the Bundestag elected with relative majority in the constituencies [299 from the 15th electoral period starting in 2002], the

Federal Republic of Germany

others according to Land party lists). The persons entitled to vote may cast their first vote for the election in the constituency and their second vote for the election of a Land party list. Those parties which receive five or more percent of the second votes in the electoral territory or directly obtain a seat in at least three constituencies will participate in the allocation of seats.

The two chambers, Bundestag and Bundesrat, are the legislative bodies of the Federal Republic of Germany. The main functions of the Bundestag, apart from legislation, are the election of the Federal Chancellor and the scrutiny of the Federal Government. The activities of the Bundestag are performed not only in the plenum but also, and especially, in the committees. Through the Bundesrat, the Länder participate in the legislation and the administration of the Federation, and in European Union matters. The members of the Bundesrat are appointed and recalled by the Länder Governments. They can vote only collectively per Land and are bound by the instructions given by their respective Länder Governments. The total of 69 voices is divided among the 16 Länder according to the number of their inhabitants. Each of the Länder has at least three and not more than six votes.



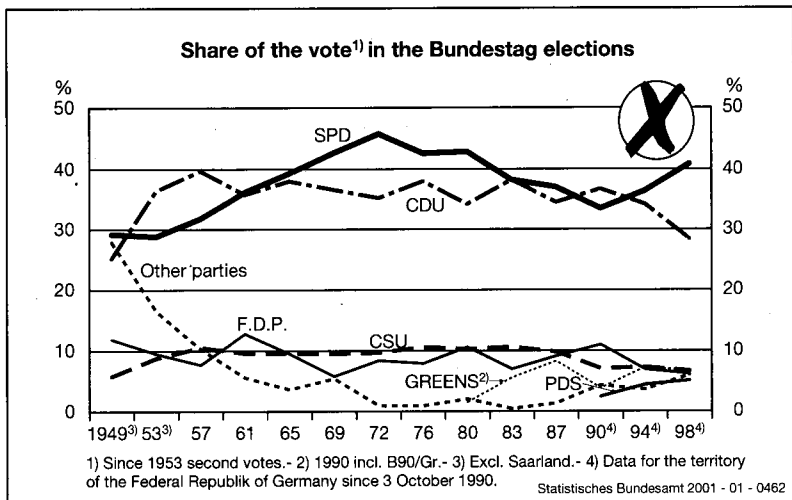
Federal Republic of Germany

Results of parliamentary elections in percent

Election	Elec- tion year	Parties' shares in valid votes					
		SPD	CDU, in Bavaria CSU	F.D.P.	GREENS	PDS	Others
Elections to the Länder Parliaments							
Baden-Württemberg ...	2001	33.3	44.8	8.1 ¹⁾	7.7	–	6.1 ²⁾
Bavaria	1998	28.7	52.9	1.7	5.7	–	11.0
Berlin ³⁾	1999	22.4	40.8	2.2	9.9	17.7	7.0
Brandenburg ³⁾	1999	39.3	26.5	1.9	1.9 ⁴⁾	23.3	7.0 ⁵⁾
Bremen.....	1999	42.6	37.1	2.5	8.9	2.9	6.0
Hamburg.....	1997	36.2	30.7	3.5	13.9 ⁶⁾	0.7 ⁷⁾	15.0
Hesse ³⁾	1999	39.4	43.4	5.1	7.2	–	4.9
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania ³⁾	1998	34.3	30.2	1.6	2.7	24.4	6.8
Lower Saxony ³⁾	1998	47.9	35.9	4.9	7.0	–	4.3
North Rhine-Westphalia	2000	42.8	37.0	9.8	7.1	–	3.3
Rhineland-Palatinate ³⁾	2001	44.7	35.3	7.8	5.2	–	6.9
Saarland	1999	44.4	45.5	2.6 ⁸⁾	3.2 ⁹⁾	0.8	3.5
Saxony ³⁾	1999	10.7	56.9	1.1	2.6	22.2	6.5
Saxony-Anhalt ³⁾	1998	35.9	22.0	4.2	3.2	19.6	15.0 ¹⁰⁾
Schleswig-Holstein ³⁾ ...	2000	43.1	35.2	7.6	6.2	1.4	6.5 ¹¹⁾
Thuringia ³⁾	1999	18.5	51.0	1.1	1.9	21.3	6.1
Election to the Bundestag³⁾							
Germany.....	1998	40.9	35.1 ¹²⁾	6.2	6.7	5.1	5.9
European Election							
Germany.....	1999	30.7	48.7 ¹³⁾	3.0	6.4	5.8	5.4

1) F.D.P./DVP. – 2) REP: 4.4 %. – 3) Second votes. – 4) GREENS/B90. – 5) DVU: 5.3 %. – 6) GREENS/GAL. – 7) PDS/Linke Liste. – 8) F.D.P./DPS. – 9) GREENS Saar. – 10) DVU: 12.9 %. – 11) SSW: 4.1 %. – 12) CDU: 28.4 %, CSU: 6.7 %. – 13) CDU: 39.3 %, CSU: 9.4 %.

Federal Republic of Germany



The Federal Government participates in the legislative process mainly by introducing bills and issuing ordinances on the basis of special legal authorization. It consists of the Federal Chancellor who is elected by the Bundestag on the proposal of the Federal President, and the Federal Ministers who are appointed and dismissed by the Federal President on the proposal of the Federal Chancellor.

Executive power is generally vested in the Länder, unless otherwise provided for or permitted in the Basic Law.

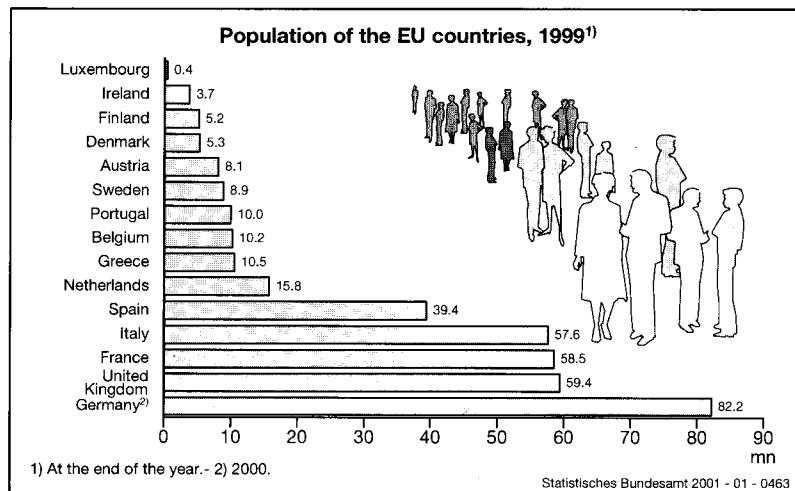
Under the Basic Law, judicial authority is vested in the judges. It is exercised by the Federal Constitutional Court, the federal courts provided for in the Basic Law and the courts of the Länder, with the Federal Constitutional Court in its capacity as the "Guardian of the Constitution" occupying a special position. It decides in particular on the interpretation of the Basic Law in the event of constitutional disputes between government organs, on the compatibility of federal and Länder law with the Basic Law (judicial review) as well as on complaints lodged by individual citizens in constitutionality matters.

Federal Republic of Germany

The jurisdiction of the Federation – not regarding the Federal Constitutional Court – is limited to the supreme courts of the individual court branches: Federal Court of Justice, Federal Administrative Court, Federal Finance Court, Federal Labour Court, Federal Social Court as well as Federal Patent Court and Federal Disciplinary Court. The courts of intermediate and lower instance are courts of the Länder.

After the end of World War II, Germany played an active part in the process of European unification. As early as in May 1948, at the First Congress of the Hague, delegates from 19 European countries demanded that a European assembly be convened. This was the first initiative in forming the Council of Europe in Strasbourg.

In April 1951 Belgium, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands signed the Treaty on the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC). In 1957, these 6 countries founded the European Economic Community (EEC) and the European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM). In 1967, these institutions merged to form the European Communities (EC). Denmark, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and Ireland acceded to the Community in 1973, Greece in 1981, Portugal and Spain in 1986. The EC's objective has been the political and economic integration of the European countries. Initial steps in that direction consisted in gradually eliminating the customs barriers between



Federal Republic of Germany

the countries concerned and introducing common external tariffs. The introduction of the European single market in 1993, among other things, led to a liberalisation of the movement of persons, services and capital. In the Maastricht Treaty on European Union of 7 February 1992 (which entered into force on 1 November 1993), the heads of state or government of the European Communities agreed on a stage-by-stage plan regarding the creation of Economic and Monetary Union by the year 1999 whose third stage includes the introduction of a single European currency (euro). At the same time, they agreed on steps aimed at a common foreign and security policy and on cooperation in the area of internal and legal policies. As regards elections to the European Parliament and local elections, citizens of the European Union living in a Member State whose citizenship they do not possess may exercise their right to vote and to stand for election in the place of their residence. This right could be exercised for the first time during the 1994 elections to the European Parliament.

Since 1 January 1995, Finland, Austria and Sweden have been full members of the European Union. The Amsterdam Treaty of 2 October 1997 has served to continue the process of integration with respect to the eastern enlargement of the EU. Negotiations were taken up about the EU accession of Estonia, Poland, Slovenia, the Czech Republic, Hungary and Cyprus in March 1998 and of Bulgaria, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Romania and the Slovak Republic in February 2000. Turkey has a candidate status at the moment.

At the beginning of May 1998, the heads of state or government of the European Union decided about the participants in Economic and Monetary Union (third stage of the Maastricht Treaty) at a summit in Brussels. The Federal Republic of Germany, Belgium, Finland, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Spain introduced the single European currency (euro) on 1 January 1999. These eleven countries have since been forming the so-called „euro zone“, which was expanded on 1 January 2001 to include Greece, too. During a transitional period, the euro could be used in cashless money transfer only. From 1 January 2002, the euro will be the legal tender.

On the side-lines of the Nice European Council in December 2000, the Presidents of the European Parliament, the European Council and the Commission solemnly proclaimed the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union which, in view of the social, economic, scientific and technological development of society, is to strengthen the importance of human rights.

Germany by Länder

Land	Area	Population	Inhabitants per km ²	Population growth (+) or decline (-) 1999 compared with 1990	
	31 December 1999				
	km ²	1 000	Number	1 000	%
Baden-Württemberg	35 751	10 476	293	+ 654	+ 6.7
Bavaria	70 548	12 155	172	+ 706	+ 6.2
Berlin	891	3 387	3 799	- 47	- 1.4
Brandenburg	29 477	2 601	88	+ 23	+ 0.9
Bremen	404	663	1 640	- 19	- 2.7
Hamburg	755	1 705	2 257	+ 52	+ 3.2
Hesse	21 114	6 052	287	+ 289	+ 5.0
Lower Saxony	47 614	7 899	166	+ 512	+ 6.9
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	23 171	1 789	77	- 135	- 7.0
North Rhine-Westphalia ...	34 080	18 000	528	+ 650	+ 3.7
Rhineland-Palatinate	19 847	4 031	203	+ 267	+ 7.1
Saarland	2 570	1 072	417	- 1	- 0.1
Saxony	18 413	4 460	242	- 305	- 6.4
Saxony-Anhalt	20 447	2 649	130	- 225	- 7.8
Schleswig-Holstein	15 764	2 777	176	+ 151	+ 5.8
Thuringia	16 172	2 449	151	- 162	- 6.2
Germany	357 020	82 163	230	+ 2 410	+ 3.0

Germany by Länder

Land	Persons engaged	Unemployed	Unemployment rate ¹⁾	Job vacancies	Short-time-workers
	2000 ²⁾	2000			
	1 000		%	1 000	
Baden-Württemberg	4 909	281.4	5.4	85.3	8.1
Bavaria	5 879	339.4	5.5	96.3	7.1
Berlin	1 471	264.7	15.8	6.8	4.1
Brandenburg	1 145	226.4	17.0	6.5	4.3
Bremen	280	41.1	13.0	5.1	0.7
Hamburg	799	74.7	8.9	11.3	0.9
Hesse	2 751	214.9	7.3	37.5	5.2
Lower Saxony	3 420	350.8	9.3	48.6	7.7
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	780	163.0	17.8	7.6	2.2
North Rhine-Westphalia ...	7 605	777.6	9.2	107.7	22.1
Rhineland-Palatinate	1 809	138.3	7.3	31.1	2.4
Saarland	450	47.8	9.8	5.6	1.8
Saxony	1 908	387.8	17.0	20.5	7.9
Saxony-Anhalt	1 064	272.8	20.2	11.1	4.3
Schleswig-Holstein	1 238	114.3	8.5	15.6	3.2
Thuringia	1 095	193.6	15.4	14.0	3.9
Germany	36 604	3 888.7	9.6	514.0³⁾	86.0

1) Share of unemployed persons in the total civilian labour force (dependent civilian labour force, self-employed persons, family workers). – 2) Microcensus result, May. – 3) The job vacancies reported by the Central Placing Services (ZAV) are included in the total for "Germany".

Germany by Länder

Land	Business failures	Foreign trade		Gross-domestic product at current prices	
		Imports	Exports		
	1998	2000 ¹⁾		2000	
	Number	DM mn		DM bn	DM 1 000 per person engaged
Baden-Württemberg	2 388	142 451	190 253	578.8	110.1
Bavaria	3 453	155 882	175 168	688.0	110.2
Berlin	1 916	10 557	15 339	150.7	97.7
Brandenburg	1 459	10 449	8 093	80.9	77.4
Bremen	182	21 471	17 802	43.2	111.8
Hamburg	547	80 182	38 994	142.2	136.3
Hesse	1 967	105 189	58 771	353.8	118.5
Lower Saxony	1 965	81 805	89 466	346.6	99.8
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	802	3 969	3 924	55.5	74.0
North Rhine-Westphalia ...	5 182	229 931	210 473	892.5	107.8
Rhineland-Palatinate	1 117	33 734	46 459	175.6	100.8
Saarland	309	15 230	16 927	48.1	95.9
Saxony	2 765	13 596	19 046	142.4	72.5
Saxony-Anhalt	1 608	8 415	7 264	80.5	76.5
Schleswig-Holstein	860	22 745	20 070	123.0	100.4
Thuringia	1 308	6 917	8 469	76.8	72.3
Germany	27 828	1 073 250 ²⁾	1 167 294 ²⁾	3 976.1	103.2

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Incl. transactions that cannot be allocated to an individual Land.

Germany by Länder

Land	Building permits	Construction work completed	Stock of dwellings	Physicians	Hospital beds ¹⁾
	(dwellings)				
	2000 ²⁾		1999	1999	
	1 000			per 100 000 inhabitants	
Baden-Württemberg	43.7	54.6	4 656	355	618
Bavaria	63.2	74.5	5 508	384	691
Berlin	7.7	9.1	1 854	514	712
Brandenburg	16.6	21.0	1 217	277	633
Bremen	1.8	2.3	345	465	955
Hamburg	4.6	6.5	853	520	802
Hesse	23.6	25.7	2 710	367	671
Lower Saxony	39.5	45.8	3 520	306	615
Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	10.8	12.2	843	333	642
North Rhine-Westphalia ..	68.1	82.1	8 075	345	760
Rhineland-Palatinate	18.9	22.7	1 796	329	689
Saarland	3.2	4.0	490	374	755
Saxony	16.2	23.7	2 331	308	670
Saxony-Anhalt	9.7	13.2	1 320	303	702
Schleswig-Holstein	13.0	14.8	1 307	354	603
Thuringia	8.0	10.9	1 160	310	731
Germany	348.5	423.1	37 984	355	689

1) Excl. prevention/rehabilitation facilities. – 2) Preliminary result.

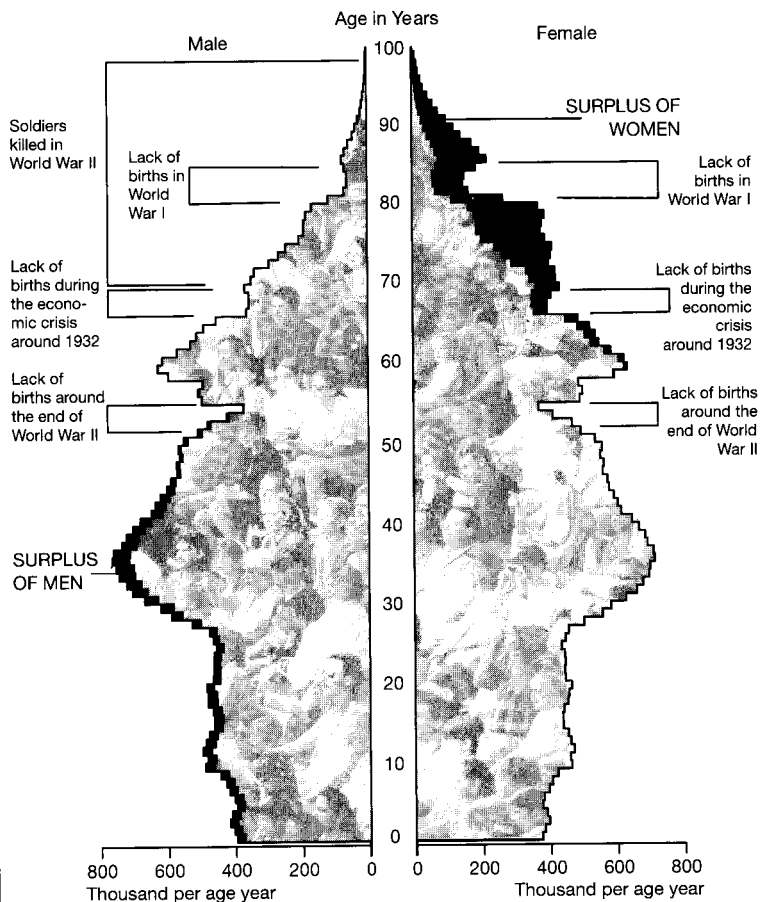
Population

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Germany				
Inhabitants on 31 December	1 000	82 057.4	82 037.0	82 163.5
Male	1 000	39 992.3	40 004.1	40 090.8
Female.....	1 000	42 065.1	42 032.9	42 072.7
By citizenship				
Germans	1 000	74 638.4	74 728.5	74 827.4
Foreigners.....	1 000	7 419.0	7 308.5	7 336.1
Incl.: Turkey.....	1 000	2 107.4	2 110.2	2 053.6
Yugoslavia ¹⁾	1 000	1 269.6	1 183.1	1 186.9
Italy.....	1 000	607.9	612.0	615.9
Greece	1 000	363.2	363.5	364.4
Poland	1 000	283.3	283.6	291.7
Austria	1 000	185.1	185.2	186.1
United States	1 000	110.1	110.7	112.0
By age groups from ... to under ... years				
under 6	1 000	4 807.0	4 757.2	4 730.4
6 - 15.....	1 000	8 291.4	8 222.8	8 166.6
15 - 25.....	1 000	9 025.5	9 077.1	9 159.5
25 - 45	1 000	26 031.7	25 768.6	25 524.9
45 - 65.....	1 000	20 935.4	21 143.8	21 230.8
65 and over.....	1 000	12 966.4	13 067.5	13 351.3
By marital status				
Single.....	1 000	33 686.6	32 599.8	32 830.6
Married	1 000	37 813.4	38 592.4	38 455.1
Widowed or divorced	1 000	10 557.3	10 844.8	10 877.8
By religious affiliation				
Incl.: Protestant.....	1 000	27 398	27 099	26 848
Catholic.....	1 000	27 383	27 154	27 017
Jewish.....	1 000	67	82	82

1) Incl. Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, and Slovenia.

Population

Age structure of the population of Germany on 31 December 1999



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0464

Population

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Germany				
Households (in April)¹⁾	1 000	37 457	37 532	37 795
1-person households	1 000	13 259	13 297	13 485
2-person households	1 000	12 221	12 389	12 554
3-person households	1 000	5 725	5 643	5 645
4-person households	1 000	4 537	4 527	4 444
Households with 5 or more persons	1 000	1 715	1 676	1 666
Marriages, births, deaths				
Marriages	Number	422 776	417 420	430 674
Live births.....	Number	812 173	785 034	770 744
Viz.: Illegitimate.....	Number	145 833	157 117	170 634
Foreigners	Number	107 182	100 057	95 216
Foetal deaths	Number	3 510	3 190	3 118
Deaths.....	Number	860 389	852 382	846 330
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-).....	Number	- 48 216	- 67 348	- 75 586
Divorces	Number	187 802	192 416	190 590
Migrations between Germany and foreign countries²⁾				
Arrivals, total	1 000	840.6	802.5	874.0
Incl.: Foreigners.....	1 000	615.3	605.5	673.9
Departures, total.....	1 000	747.0	755.4	672.0
Incl.: Foreigners.....	1 000	637.1	639.0	555.6
Naturalized persons³⁾	Number	278 662	291 331	248 206
Male	Number	136 250	142 372	120 499
Female.....	Number	142 412	148 959	127 707

1) Microcensus results. – 2) Incl. area of origin/destination "unsettled" and "not indicated". – 3) Incl. immigrants of German origin until 31.07.1999.

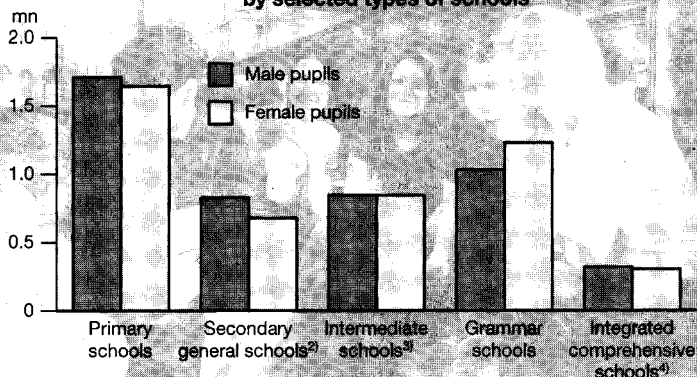
Population

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Inhabitants on 31 December	1 000	67 974.0 ¹⁾	68 021.2 ¹⁾	68 215.4 ¹⁾
Marriages, births, deaths				
	per 1 000			
Marriages	inhabitants	5.5	5.4	5.5
	per 1 000			
Live births	inhabitants	10.7	10.2	9.9
	per 1 000			
Viz.: Illegitimate	live births	142.7	159.2	176.7
	per 1 000			
Deaths	inhabitants	10.4	10.3	10.3
Excess of births (+)	per 1 000			
or of deaths (-)	inhabitants	+ 0.3	- 0.1	- 0.3
	per 1 000			
Divorces	inhabitants	2.4 ¹⁾	2.4 ¹⁾	2.4 ¹⁾
Life expectancy				
Newborn boys	Years	74.07 ²⁾	74.42 ³⁾	74.78 ⁴⁾
Newborn girls	Years	80.21 ²⁾	80.46 ³⁾	80.72 ⁴⁾
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Inhabitants on 31 December	1 000	14 083.3 ⁵⁾	14 015.8 ⁵⁾	13 948.0 ⁵⁾
Marriages, births, deaths				
	per 1 000			
Marriages	inhabitants	3.5	3.6	4.0
	per 1 000			
Live births	inhabitants	6.5	6.7	7.0
	per 1 000			
Viz.: Illegitimate	live births	441.0	471.5	499.4
	per 1 000			
Deaths	inhabitants	10.9	10.7	10.6
Excess of births (+)	per 1 000			
or of deaths (-)	inhabitants	- 4.4	- 4.0	- 3.6
	per 1 000			
Divorces	inhabitants	1.9 ⁵⁾	2.1 ⁵⁾	2.1 ⁵⁾
Life expectancy				
Newborn boys	Years	71.77 ²⁾	72.41 ³⁾	73.01 ⁴⁾
Newborn girls	Years	79.02 ²⁾	79.45 ³⁾	79.96 ⁴⁾

1) Incl. data for Berlin-East. - 2) 1995/97. - 3) 1996/98. - 4) 1997/99. - 5) Excl. data for Berlin-East.

Education

**Pupils at schools of general education, 2000/2001¹⁾
by selected types of schools**



1) Preliminary result - 2) Incl. orientation stage independent of school type -

3) Incl. schools with different courses of education - 4) Incl. Free Waldorf schools.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0465

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Pupils	1 000	12 830	12 821	12 658
Schools of general education	1 000	10 108	10 049	9 966
School-kindergartens and pre-school classes	1 000	69	67	68
Primary schools	1 000	3 602	3 488	3 355
Secondary general schools ²⁾	1 000	1 508	1 508	1 509
Schools with different courses of education	1 000	386	409	429
Special schools	1 000	410	415	420
Intermediate schools	1 000	1 248	1 251	1 263
Grammar schools	1 000	2 223	2 245	2 257
Comprehensive schools (integr.) ³⁾	1 000	616	619	619
Evening schools, adult education colleges	1 000	46	46	46
Vocational schools	1 000	2 601	2 656	2 692
Vocational schools (dual system)	1 000	1 683	1 723	1 806
Pre-vocational training year	1 000	67	69	73
Basic vocational training year	1 000	41	40	42
Vocational extension schools	1 000	2	2	1
Full-time vocational schools	1 000	383	392	415
"Fachoberschulen"	1 000	84	90	96
Specialised grammar schools ⁴⁾	1 000	182	186	99

1) Preliminary result. - 2) Incl. orientation stage independent of school type. - 3) Incl. Free Waldorf Schools. - 4) Incl. "Kollegsulen".

Education

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
"Berufs-/Technische Oberschulen" ...	1 000	8	9	10
Trade and technical schools ²⁾	1 000	150	146	150
Schools for nurses, midwives etc.	1 000	121	116	113
School-leavers of schools of general education				
After compulsory full-time schooling ...	1 000	328	328	...
without secondary general school certificate	1 000	83	84	...
with secondary general school certificate	1 000	245	244	...
With intermediate school-leaving certificate	1 000	371	374	...
With qualification for general university entrance or entrance to a specialised college of higher education	1 000	225	235	...
School leavers of vocational schools				
With secondary general school certificate	1 000	35	32	...
With intermediate school-leaving certificate	1 000	65	66	...
With qualification for general university entrance ³⁾	1 000	104	105	...
Full-time teachers				
Schools of general education	1 000	669	669	...
Vocational schools	1 000	117	113	...
Schools for nurses, midwives etc.	1 000	7	7	...

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Incl. specialised vocational academies. – 3) Incl. university entrance restricted to a specified field of study/entrance to a specialised college of higher education.

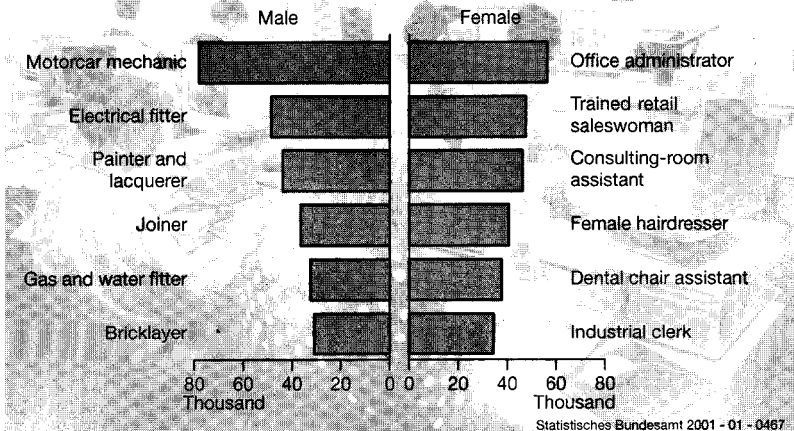


Education

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Apprentices	1 000	1 658	1 698	1 702
Industry and trade	1 000	779	833	861
Crafts	1 000	625	617	596
Agriculture	1 000	40	40	39
Civil service	1 000	48	48	46
Liberal professions	1 000	151	147	146
Home economics, merchant shipping ...	1 000	15	14	14
Examinations passed in vocational training	1 000	487	491	...
Industry and trade	1 000	239	246	...
Crafts	1 000	165	162	...
Agriculture	1 000	12	13	...
Civil service	1 000	16	16	...
Liberal professions	1 000	48	46	...
Home economics, merchant shipping ...	1 000	7	8	...

1) Preliminary result.

Apprentices, 1999, in the most frequent vocational training occupations

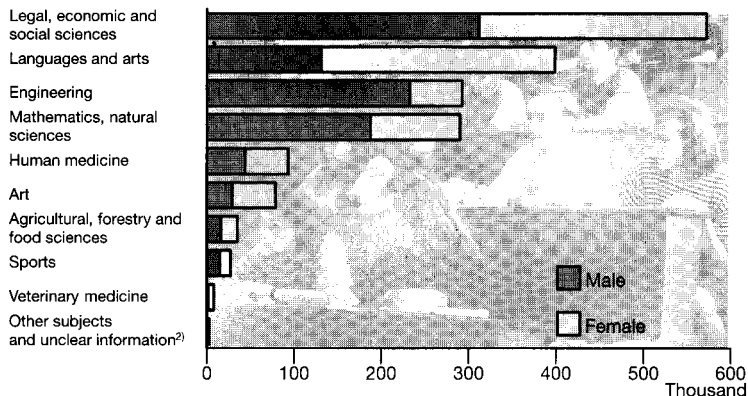


Education

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Students²⁾	1 000	1 801	1 774	1 799
Universities ³⁾	1 000	1 191	1 160	1 169
Comprehensive universities	1 000	144	141	139
Colleges of art and music	1 000	30	30	31
Fachhochschulen (specialised colleges of higher education)	1 000	403	411	427
Colleges of public administration	1 000	33	32	33
New entrants⁴⁾	1 000	273	291	313
Universities ³⁾	1 000	167	178	193
Comprehensive universities	1 000	16	17	19
Colleges of art and music	1 000	4	4	4
Fachhochschulen (specialised colleges of higher education)	1 000	76	82	87
Colleges of public administration	1 000	10	10	10
Exam. passed at inst. of higher educ.	1 000	228	222	...
University diploma and equivalent examinations	1 000	98	99	...
Qualifications for a doctor's degree	1 000	25	25	...
State examinations for the teaching profession	1 000	28	28	...
Fachhochschule diploma examinations	1 000	71	70	...

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Students in the winter term. – 3) Incl. colleges of education and of theology. – 4) New entrants in the winter and preceding summer term.

Students by subject groups, winter term 2000/2001¹⁾



1) Preliminary result. – 2) 938 male students, 635 female students.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0468

Employment

Specification	Unit	1998 ¹⁾	1999 ¹⁾	2000 ²⁾
Germany				
Active population	1 000	40 262	40 509	40 326
Persons engaged in economic activity ...	1 000	35 860	36 402	36 604
Incl.: Female	1 000	15 351	15 744	15 924
Unemployed	1 000	4 402	4 106	3 722
Incl.: Female	1 000	2 048	1 886	1 726
Foreigners engaged in economic activity	1 000	2 837	2 920	3 012
Incl.: Female	1 000	1 017	1 050	1 104
Inactive population	1 000	41 752	41 515	41 834
Male	1 000	17 111	17 127	17 404
Female.....	1 000	24 641	24 388	24 431
Labour force participation rate of persons aged 15 to under 65 years				
Male	%	80.2	80.3	79.9
Female.....	%	63.0	63.8	64.0
Persons engaged in economic activity				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 000	1 024	1 026	987
Incl.: Female	1 000	379	368	348
Production industries	1 000	12 132	12 150	12 102
Incl.: Female	1 000	2 887	2 892	2 872
Distributive trade, hotel and restaurant industry, transport	1 000	8 205	8 349	8 417
Incl.: Female	1 000	3 906	4 018	4 091
Other services	1 000	14 500	14 877	15 097
Incl.: Female	1 000	8 180	8 466	8 612
By status in occupation				
Self-employed.....	1 000	3 594	3 594	3 643
Incl.: Female	1 000	986	991	1 012
Unpaid family workers.....	1 000	388	311	323
Incl.: Female	1 000	298	236	243
Officials.....	1 000	2 406	2 389	2 315
Incl.: Female	1 000	727	740	738
Salaried employees ³⁾	1 000	17 172	17 656	17 645
Incl.: Female	1 000	9 706	10 008	10 096
Wage earners ⁴⁾	1 000	12 300	12 453	12 678
Incl.: Female	1 000	3 633	3 768	3 835

1) Microcensus result, April. – 2) Microcensus result, May. – 3) Incl. apprentices in recognized vocational training occupations of the commercial and technical sector. – 4) Incl. apprentices in recognized vocational training occupations of the industrial sector.

Employment

Specification	Unit	1998 ¹⁾	1999 ¹⁾	2000 ²⁾
---------------	------	--------------------	--------------------	--------------------

Germany

Persons engaged in economic activity

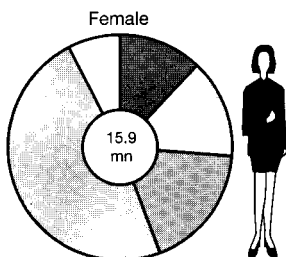
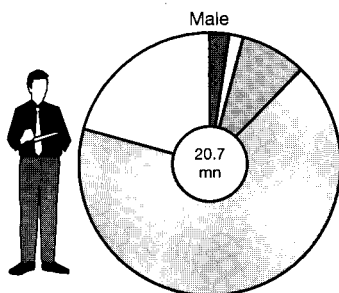
By normal weekly hours worked

under 15 hours	%	6.0	6.5	6.6
Incl.: Female	%	78.3	78.7	79.3
15 – 20 hours	%	6.9	7.1	7.2
Incl.: Female	%	86.5	86.9	86.3
21 – 35 hours	%	12.3	12.2	12.4
Incl.: Female	%	63.0	62.8	63.1
36 – 40 hours	%	59.9	59.3	58.9
Incl.: Female	%	35.2	35.5	35.6
41 hours and over	%	14.9	14.9	14.9
Incl.: Female	%	22.2	21.9	21.9

1) Microcensus result, April. – 2) Microcensus result, May.

Persons engaged in economic activity, May 2000¹⁾, by normal weekly hours worked

Weekly hours worked ■ under 15 □ 15 - 20 ▨ 21 - 35 □ 36 - 40 □ 41 and over

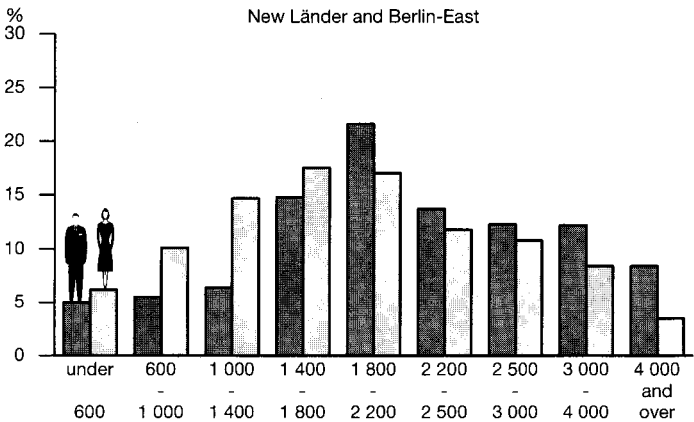
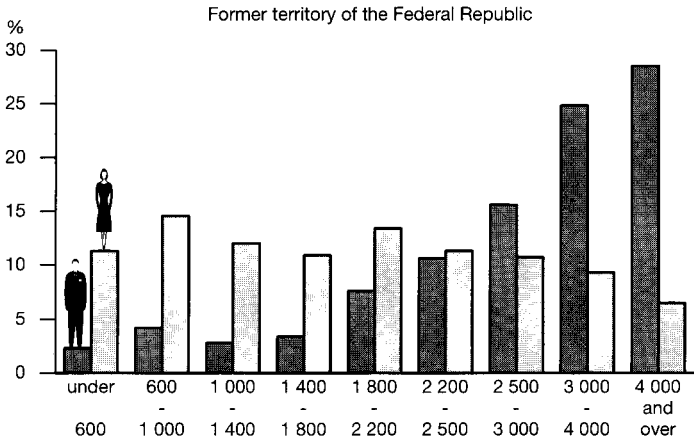


1) Microcensus result.- Germany.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0469

Employment

Persons engaged in economic activity, May 2000, by net income and sex¹⁾



1) Microcensus result.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0470

Employment

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Active population¹⁾	1 000	32 081	32 349	32 281
Persons engaged in economic activity ...	1 000	29 317	29 729	30 009
Incl.: Female	1 000	12 416	12 738	12 950
Unemployed	1 000	2 764	2 620	2 272
Incl.: Female	1 000	1 161	1 106	977
Inactive population¹⁾	1 000	34 588	34 411	34 689
Incl.: Female	1 000	20 603	20 365	20 387
Persons engaged in economic activity¹⁾				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	%	2.7	2.6	2.5
Production industries	%	34.2	33.8	33.5
Distributive trade, hotel and restaurant industry, transport	%	23.0	23.1	23.0
Other services	%	40.1	40.5	41.0
Structural data on the labour market				
Short-time workers	1 000 ²⁾	81.2	91.6	61.6
Unemployed	1 000 ²⁾	2 904.3	2 755.5	2 529.4
Viz.: Male	1 000 ²⁾	1 640.8	1 535.5	1 398.1
Female	1 000 ²⁾	1 263.5	1 220.0	1 131.3
Juveniles under 25 years of age	1 000 ²⁾	327.8	291.7	272.6
55 years and over	1 000 ²⁾	667.9	657.9	583.9
Severely handicapped persons	1 000 ²⁾	161.1	156.9	146.4
Persons seeking part-time work	1 000 ²⁾	302.3	312.8	306.8
Foreigners	1 000 ²⁾	505.2	477.7	436.8
Unemployment rate ³⁾	%	9.4	8.8	7.8
Vacancies unfilled	1 000 ²⁾	342.2	386.2	451.9
Placements	1 000 ⁴⁾	2 599.0	2 720.7	2601.0
Employees in job-creation measures ⁵⁾	1 000 ²⁾	70.8	81.7	69.7
Cases of starting vocational further training	1 000 ⁴⁾	372.0	307.5	337.9
Transitional benefits for early retirement	1 000 ²⁾	0.1	0.0	0.0

1) Microcensus result, April (1998 and 1999) or May (2000). – 2) Annual average. – 3) Share of unemployed persons in the total civilian labour force (dependent civilian labour force, self-employed, family workers). – 4) Annual total. – 5) Incl. employees in structural adjustment measures.

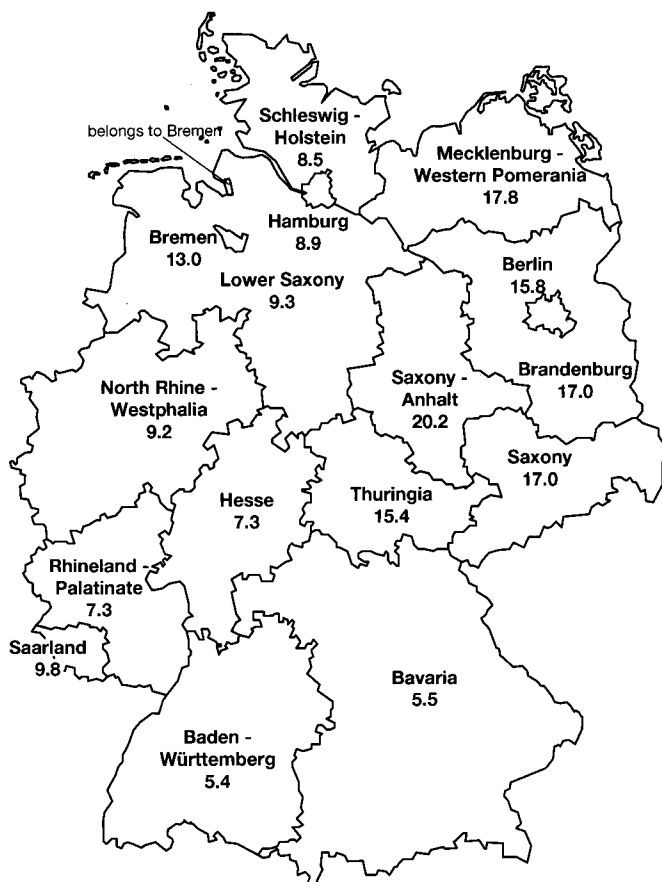
Employment

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Active population¹⁾	1 000	8 182	8 159	8 045
Persons engaged in economic activity ...	1 000	6 544	6 673	6 595
Incl.: Female	1 000	2 935	3 006	2 974
Unemployed	1 000	1 638	1 486	1 451
Incl.: Female	1 000	887	781	748
Inactive population¹⁾	1 000	7 164	7 105	7 145
Incl.: Female	1 000	4 038	4 023	4 044
Persons engaged in economic activity¹⁾				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	%	3.6	3.9	3.6
Production industries.....	%	32.4	31.4	31.2
Distributive trade, hotel and restaurant industry, transport	%	22.2	22.2	22.9
Other services	%	41.8	42.5	42.3
Structural data on the labour market				
Short-time workers	1 000 ²⁾	34.0	27.0	24.4
Unemployed	1 000 ²⁾	1 374.9	1 343.7	1 359.3
Viz.: Male	1 000 ²⁾	631.9	624.3	654.7
Female.....	1 000 ²⁾	743.1	719.4	704.6
Juveniles under 25 years of age	1 000 ²⁾	143.9	137.6	155.7
55 years and over	1 000 ²⁾	282.1	290.6	258.1
Severely handicapped persons	1 000 ²⁾	33.3	36.3	37.7
Persons seeking part-time work	1 000 ²⁾	39.1	38.8	39.4
Foreigners.....	1 000 ²⁾	29.5	32.4	34.2
Unemployment rate ³⁾	%	18.2	17.6	17.4
Vacancies unfilled	1 000 ²⁾	79.4	70.2	62.1
Placements	1 000 ⁴⁾	1 075.2	1 018.4	916.9
Employees in job-creation measures ⁵⁾	1 000 ²⁾	313.8	348.1	243.6
Cases of starting vocational further training.....	1 000 ⁴⁾	236.0	183.3	213.7
Transitional benefits for early retirement...	1 000 ²⁾	1.8	0.5	0.1

1) Microcensus result, April (1998 and 1999) or May (2000). – 2) Annual average. – 3) Share of unemployed persons in the total civilian labour force (dependent civilian labour force, self-employed, family workers). – 4) Annual total. – 5) Incl. employees in structural adjustment measures.

Employment

Unemployment rate¹⁾, 2000 by Länder



1) Share of unemployed persons in the total civilian labour force (dependent civilian labour force, self-employed, family workers). - Average figures.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0471

A high-contrast, black and white photograph. In the foreground, a large flower with many pointed petals is shown in silhouette, its center dark. The background features a dark, jagged mountain peak against a lighter, textured sky. The overall image has a grainy, halftone-like texture.

iving Conditions

Wages and Salaries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Production industries^{1) 2)}				
Weekly hours paid	hrs	37.8	37.7	37.9
Wage earners, male.....	hrs	37.9	37.9	38.0
Wage earners, female.....	hrs	36.8	36.7	37.0
Gross hourly earnings	DM	27.30	27.99	28.63
Wage earners, male.....	DM	28.30	28.99	29.59
Wage earners, female.....	DM	21.28	21.95	22.43
Gross weekly earnings	DM	1 033	1 058	1 084
Wage earners, male.....	DM	1 076	1 101	1 125
Wage earners, female.....	DM	783	807	829
Gross monthly earnings	DM	6 596	6 772	6 858
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	7 142	7 322	7 436
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	5 028	5 188	5 262
Crafts³⁾				
Gross hourly earnings	DM	23.93	24.26	24.49
Painters and lacquerers.....	DM	24.57	24.95	25.06
Metal fitters.....	DM	23.94	24.48	24.66
Motorcar mechanics.....	DM	23.74	24.15	24.45
Tinners, gas and water fitters	DM	24.90	25.01	25.32
Central heating and ventilation fitters ..	DM	24.32	24.71	24.82
Electrical fitters	DM	23.58	23.91	24.20
Joiners.....	DM	24.17	24.35	24.57
Bakers	DM	22.02	22.28	22.64
Butchers	DM	22.29	22.68	22.73
Agriculture⁴⁾				
Gross hourly earnings	DM	20.05	20.00	20.65
Skilled workers.....	DM	20.92	20.88	20.89
Farm workers	DM	19.98	19.88	21.34
Unskilled workers.....	DM	17.88	17.99	19.44
Wholesale trade²⁾				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	4 975	5 110	5 240
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	5 437	5 577	5 701
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	4 171	4 290	4 412
Retail trade²⁾				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	3 970	4 019	4 117
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	4 550	4 593	4 674
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	3 574	3 626	3 727

1) From 2000 new group of respondents in the production industries. – 2) According to the Classification of Economic Activities 1993 (WZ 93). – 3) Male workers. – May. – 4) Male workers, excl. Berlin-West, Bremen, Hamburg and Saarland. – September.

Wages and Salaries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
---------------	------	------	------	------

Former territory of the Federal Republic

Credit institutions¹⁾

Gross monthly earnings	DM	5 476	5 678	5 808
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	6 114	6 327	6 476
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	4 750	4 930	5 042

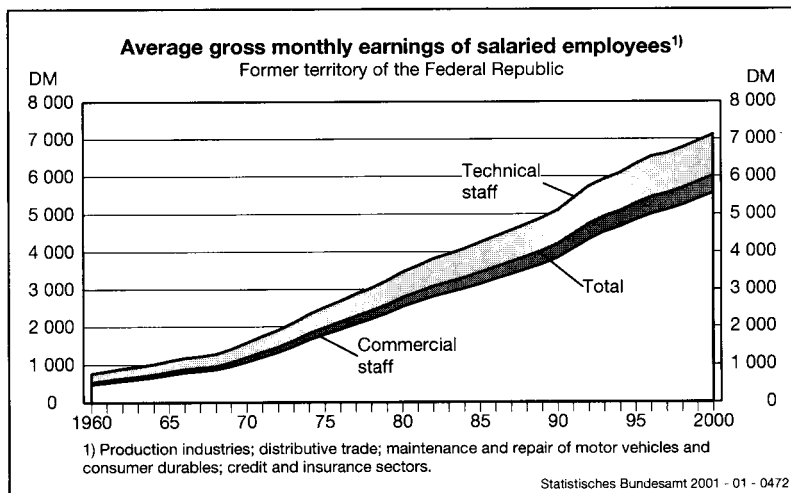
Insurance industry¹⁾

Gross monthly earnings	DM	5 833	6 024	6 198
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	6 421	6 613	6 812
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	5 126	5 309	5 456

Distributive trade, credit and insurance industry¹⁾

Gross monthly earnings	DM	4 892	5 044	5 190
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	5 506	5 670	5 812
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	4 184	4 311	4 450

1) According to the Classification of Economic Activities 1993 (WZ 93).



Wages and Salaries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Production industries^{1) 2)}				
Weekly hours paid	hrs	39.7	39.7	39.9
Wage earners, male.....	hrs	39.7	39.7	39.9
Wage earners, female.....	hrs	39.6	39.4	39.7
Gross hourly earnings	DM	19.65	20.09	19.86
Wage earners, male.....	DM	20.23	20.67	20.53
Wage earners, female.....	DM	16.07	16.57	16.00
Gross weekly earnings	DM	782	800	792
Wage earners, male.....	DM	806	825	820
Wage earners, female.....	DM	636	654	635
Gross monthly earnings	DM	4 911	5 040	5 034
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	5 488	5 635	5 677
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	4 117	4 227	4 138
Crafts³⁾				
Gross hourly earnings	DM	16.39	16.57	16.74
Painters and lacquerers.....	DM	17.30	17.38	17.38
Metal fitters.....	DM	16.48	16.51	16.75
Motorcar mechanics.....	DM	16.39	16.67	16.89
Tinners, gas and water fitters	DM	17.15	17.27	17.44
Central heating and ventilation fitters ..	DM	16.93	17.12	17.21
Electrical fitters	DM	15.72	16.13	16.41
Joiners	DM	16.00	16.13	16.40
Bakers	DM	13.72	13.87	14.02
Butchers	DM	14.22	14.31	14.46
Agriculture⁴⁾				
Gross hourly earnings	DM	13.76	13.94	13.97
Skilled workers.....	DM	13.80	13.97	14.01
Farm workers	DM	13.94	14.04	14.00
Unskilled workers.....	DM	11.75	12.46	12.32
Wholesale trade²⁾				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	3 559	3 681	3 833
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	3 928	4 066	4 206
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	3 066	3 141	3 293
Retail trade²⁾				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	3 189	3 254	3 395
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	3 578	3 616	3 791
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	3 044	3 121	3 246

1) From 2000 new group of respondents in the production industries. – 2) According to the Classification of Economic Activities 1993 (WZ 93). – 3) Male workers. – May. – 4) Male workers, excl. Berlin-East. – September.

Wages and Salaries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
---------------	------	------	------	------

New Länder and Berlin-East

Credit institutions¹⁾

Gross monthly earnings	DM	4 268	4 419	4 541
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	4 728	4 887	5 094
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	4 120	4 260	4 344

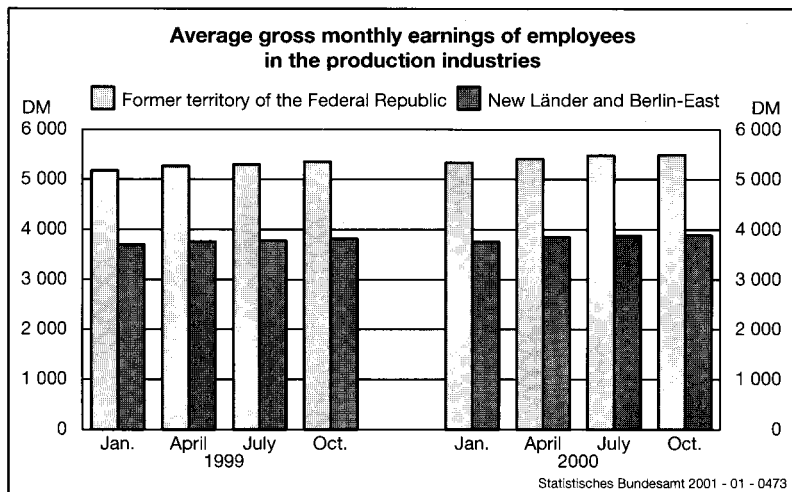
Insurance industry¹⁾

Gross monthly earnings	DM	5 031	5 202	5 337
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	5 406	5 589	5 730
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	4 882	5 042	5 171

Distributive trade, credit and insurance industry¹⁾

Gross monthly earnings	DM	3 699	3 825	3 959
Salaried employees, male.....	DM	4 038	4 172	4 316
Salaried employees, female.....	DM	3 497	3 612	3 732

1) According to the Classification of Economic Activities 1993 (WZ 93).

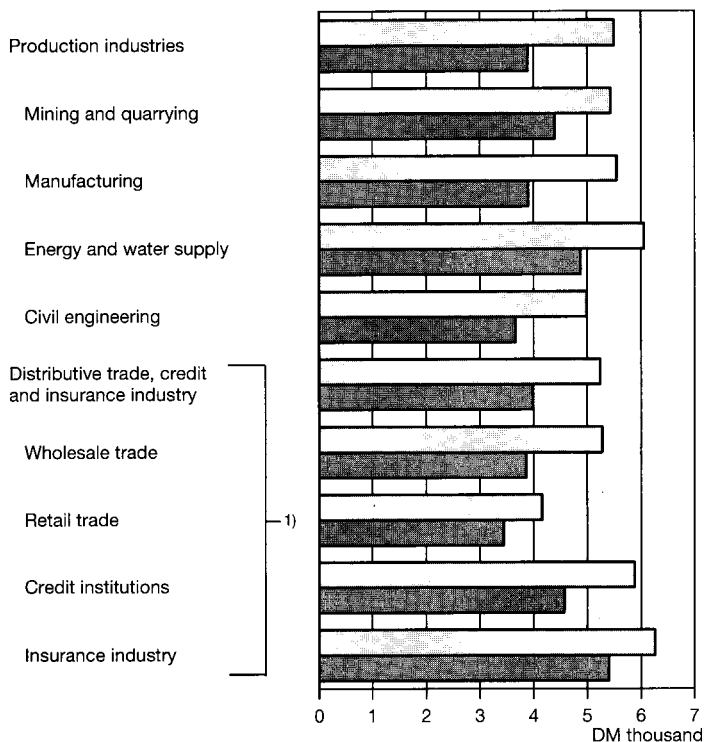


Wages and Salaries

**Average gross monthly earnings
of both wage earners and salaried employees,
by sectors of economic activity,
October 2000**

□ Former territory of
the Federal Republic

■ New Länder and Berlin-East



1) Salaried employees only.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0474

Consumer Prices

Specification	1998	1999	2000
Germany 1995 = 100			
Consumer price index for all households	104.3	104.9	106.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.0	101.7	101.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	104.7	106.0	107.5
Clothing and footwear	101.5	101.8	102.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	106.0	107.4	110.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the household	101.8	102.1	102.1
Health	114.4	110.6	111.0
Transport	104.7	107.6	113.6
Communication	97.3	88.2	84.5
Recreation and culture	103.1	103.4	104.5
Education	112.9	117.5	119.3
Restaurants and hotels	103.6	104.9	106.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	102.8	104.5	106.8



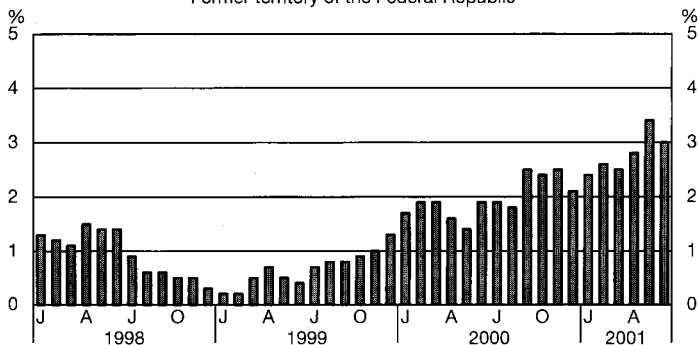
Consumer Prices

Specification	1998	1999	2000
---------------	------	------	------

Former territory of the Federal Republic 1995 = 100

Consumer price index for all households	104.1	104.8	106.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.0	101.7	101.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	104.8	106.2	107.8
Clothing and footwear	101.7	102.1	102.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105.5	106.9	110.4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the household	102.0	102.3	102.4
Health	113.2	110.0	110.3
Transport	104.6	107.5	113.5
Communication	97.2	88.0	84.3
Recreation and culture	102.9	103.2	104.2
Education	111.6	116.8	118.4
Restaurants and hotels	103.5	104.8	106.1
Miscellaneous goods and services.....	102.6	104.3	106.7

**Consumer price index
of all households of employees**
Change from the preceding year in %
Former territory of the Federal Republic



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0476

Consumer Prices

Specification	1998	1999	2000
---------------	------	------	------

New Länder and Berlin-East

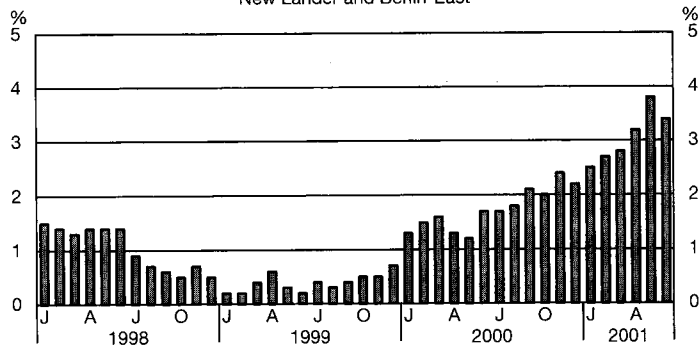
1995 = 100

Consumer price index for all households	105.3	105.7	107.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.2	101.6	101.2
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	104.1	105.1	106.1
Clothing and footwear	100.7	100.6	99.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	109.1	110.6	113.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the household	100.9	101.1	100.8
Health	125.7	115.3	116.6
Transport	105.3	108.1	114.1
Communication	97.3	88.5	84.9
Recreation and culture	104.6	104.7	106.0
Education	117.8	119.8	122.9
Restaurants and hotels	104.1	105.6	106.5
Miscellaneous goods and services.....	104.0	105.6	107.7

Consumer price index of all households of employees

Change from the preceding year in %

New Länder and Berlin-East



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0477

Receipts, expenditure and financial assets of households

Specification	Former territory of the Fed. Rep.		New Länder and Berlin-East	
	1993	1998	1993	1998
Composition of income and receipts				
DM per household and month				
Gross income from dependent employment	3 445	3 649	2 373	2 783
Gross income from self-employment	569	475	238	212
Property income	703	858	186	344
Incl.: Imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings ..	352	570	83	256
Income from public transfer payments	1 141	1 463	1 203	1 606
Income from non-public transfer payments	315	306	118	134
Household gross income	6 173	6 752	4 117	5 079
- Income tax and solidarity surcharge	691	753	302	420
- Compulsory social security contributions	523	653	427	600
= Household net income	4 959	5 346	3 389	4 059
+ Receipts from selling goods and other receipts	55	103	31	71
= Spendable income and receipts	5 014	5 448	3 419	4 130
Spending of spendable income and receipts				
DM per household and month				
Food, beverages, tobacco products	594	573	544	530
Clothing, footwear	282	240	215	194
Housing, energy, maintenance	990	1 352	597	1 000
Incl.: Rents and the like	726	1 041	363	715
Energy	205	192	179	169
Furnishings and fittings, household appliances and commodities	247	287	218	275
Health care	124	161	49	84
Transport	539	566	442	464
Communications	82	103	51	84
Leisure, entertainment and culture	392	497	315	422
Education	22	22	24	15
Accommodation and restaurant services	231	211	143	141
Other goods and services	136	182	103	137
Final consumption of households	3 639	4 192	2 700	3 346
+ Other taxes and the like	25	35	15	23
Voluntary social security contributions	95	105	42	54
Insurance premiums	191	253	97	159
Other expenditure (incl. other items)	717	610	302	338
+ Expenditure for formation of capital	1 925	1 966	1 021	1 120
+ Repayment of loans (or building loan interests)	325	394	114	194
- Receipts from formation of capital and borrowing	1 592	1 714	717	868
= Savings	658	646	418	446

Receipts, expenditure and financial assets of households

Specification	Former territory of the Fed. Rep.		New Länder and Berlin-East	
	Couples without child	Couples with 1 child	Couples without child	Couples with 1 child

Composition of income and receipts 1998

(DM per household and month)

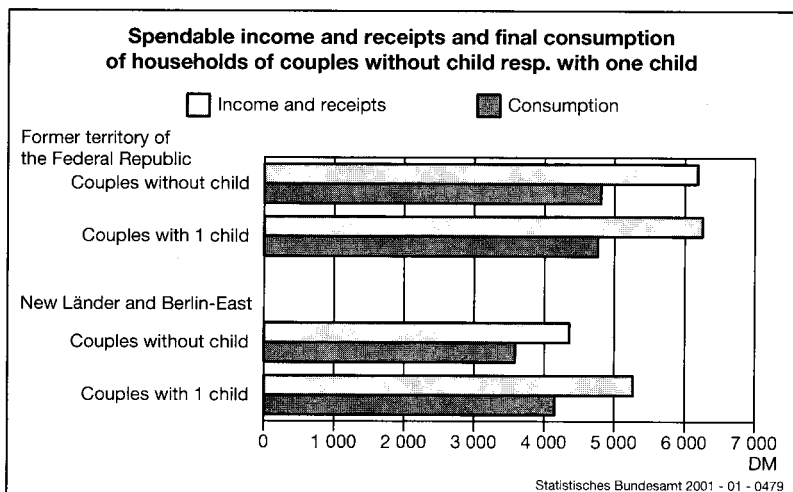
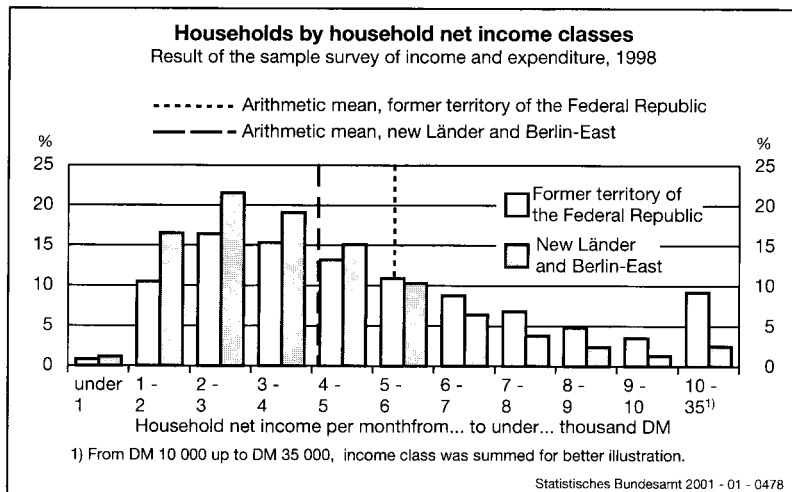
Gross income from dependent employment	3 601	5 419	2 237	4 813
Gross income from self-employment	478	611	161	408
Property income	1 085	743	384	441
Incl.: Imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings ..	693	544	260	358
Income from public transfer payments	2 029	884	2 279	1 002
Income from non-public transfer payments	354	268	108	159
Household gross income	7 547	7 925	5 168	6 822
- Income tax and solidarity surcharge	822	909	345	723
- Compulsory social security contributions	671	908	550	925
= Household net income	6 054	6 108	4 272	5 174
+ Receipts from selling goods and other receipts	130	142	90	96
= Spendable income and receipts	6 183	6 250	4 362	5 269

Spending of spendable income and receipts 1998

(DM per household and month)

Food, beverages, tobacco products	624	727	563	679
Clothing, footwear	266	293	200	262
Housing, energy, maintenance	1 492	1 424	1 037	1 180
Incl.: Rents and the like	1 133	1 098	731	852
Energy	210	208	171	198
Furnishings and fittings, household appliances and commodities	352	355	343	305
Health care	221	139	112	74
Transport	695	707	496	656
Communications	103	115	81	96
Leisure, entertainment and culture	575	533	460	496
Education	13	28	7	20
Accommodation and restaurant services	270	221	150	192
Other goods and services	196	219	137	195
Final consumption of households	4 807	4 761	3 585	4 154
Other taxes and the like	44	39	25	34
Voluntary social security contributions	121	121	59	74
Insurance premiums	297	287	149	245
Other expenditure (incl. other items)	753	650	345	449
+ Expenditure for formation of capital	2 308	2 344	1 236	1 585
+ Repayment of loans (or building loan interests)	378	607	168	316
- Receipts from formation of capital and borrowing	2 063	2 112	972	1 235
= Savings	623	839	432	666

Receipts, expenditure and financial assets of households



Receipts, expenditure and financial assets of households

Specification	Germany		Former territory of the Fed. Rep.		New Länder and Berlin-East	
	1993	1998	1993	1998	1993	1998

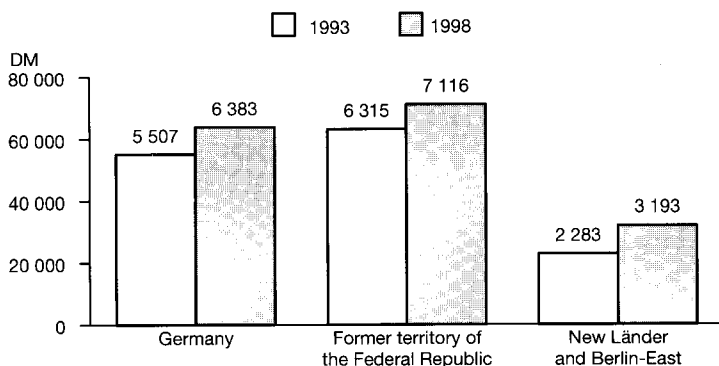
Holdings of financial assets and consumer loans

DM per household

Financial assets						
excl. insurance	37 566	45 279	41 876	49 946	20 637	26 388
Saving deposits	10 307	14 577	11 066	15 505	7 282	10 588
Amount saved under a home loan and savings contract	4 258	4 761	4 728	5 133	2 347	3 045
Shares .....	.	5 359	.	6 243	.	1 417
Bonds and notes .....	.	3 482	.	3 911	.	1 562
Other fixed assets with banks/savings banks	23 001	9 784	26 082	10 679	11 008	6 058
Other securities and equity participation .....	.	6 336	.	7 364	.	3 241
Money lent to private persons ....	.	980	.	1 111	.	477
Balances with insurance companies	17 505	18 551	21 272	21 218	2 190	5 538
Gross financial assets	55 071	63 830	63 148	71 164	22 827	31 926
Residual dept of consumer loans	1 909	2 526	2 030	2 553	1 571	2 303
Net financial assets	53 164	61 304	61 119	68 611	21 256	29 622

Mean financial assets per household

Results of the 1983 and 1998 sample surveys of household income and expenditure



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0480

Equipments of Households

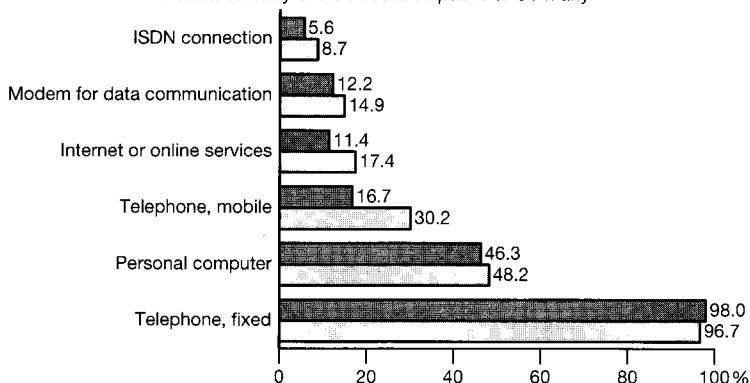
Equipment of households with information technology¹⁾

Result of the continuous family budget surveys 1999 and 2000

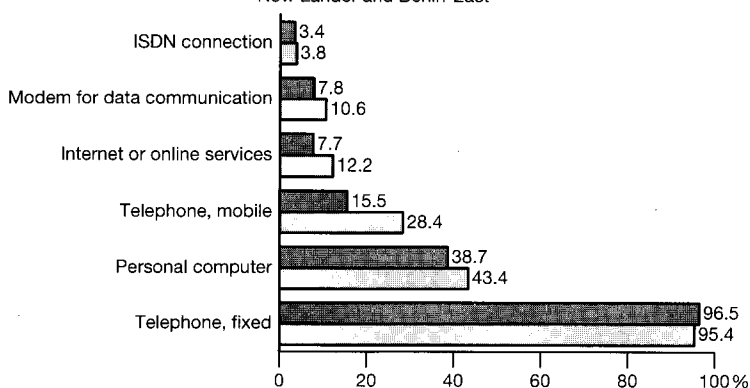
■ 1999

□ 2000

Former territory of the Federal Republic of Germany



New Länder and Berlin-East



1) Excl. households of farmers and self-employed persons.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0481

Equipments of Households

Specification	Germany		Former territory of the Federal Republic of Germany		New Länder and Berlin-East	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000

Degree of equipment¹⁾, per 100 households

Equipment for the reception, recording, and reproduction of sound and pictures

TV set	95.7	95.9	95.3	95.5	97.8	97.5
Video-cassette recorder	65.7	65.9	66.1	66.3	64.1	64.2
Video camera/Cam-corder	16.6	18.0	16.7	18.2	16.5	16.9
Stereo systems	65.6	62.9	68.3	64.8	54.2	54.7
Satellite equipment	28.0	31.5	28.2	32.2	27.3	28.8
Cable television	53.2	54.0	50.3	51.4	65.6	64.6

Personal computers and communications

Personal computer	44.9	47.3	46.3	48.2	38.7	43.4
Notebook, laptop	4.9	5.5	5.5	6.0	2.3	3.2
Other PCs	43.1	45.6	44.4	46.4	37.4	42.2
Modem for data communication	11.3	14.0	12.2	14.9	7.8	10.6
Internet or online services	10.7	16.4	11.4	17.4	7.7	12.2
ISDN connection	5.2	7.7	5.6	8.7	3.4	3.8
Telephone	98.5	98.2	98.6	98.3	97.7	97.6
Telephone, fixed (incl. cordless)	97.7	96.4	98.0	96.7	96.5	95.4
Telephone, mobile (car telephone, mobile handset)	16.5	29.8	16.7	30.2	15.5	28.4
Telephone answering machine	39.3	41.4	40.5	42.5	34.0	36.8
Fax machine, PC fax board	14.9	14.9	16.1	16.3	9.6	9.2

Electric household appliances

Combined refrigerator/freezer	-	99.2	-	99.1	-	99.7
Freezer	-	71.3	-	72.1	-	67.7
Dishwasher	45.2	48.3	49.2	52.0	28.4	32.5
Micro-wave oven	52.5	56.1	54.4	58.0	44.1	48.2
Washing machine	93.1	94.1	92.6	93.7	95.5	95.8
Dryer	29.5	31.8	32.8	35.7	15.1	15.3

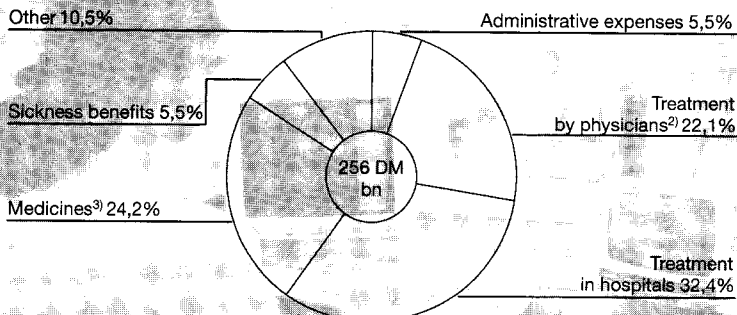
1) Number of households equipped with the respective consumer durables in relation to all households of the column concerned. - Excl. households of farmers and self-employed persons.

Social Security Schemes

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Germany				
Statutory health insurance¹⁾				
Funds	Number	483	459	420
Members (incl. pensioners) ²⁾	1 000	50 684	50 927	51 036
Receipts ³⁾	DM mn	249 857	256 610	...
Expenditure ³⁾	DM mn	249 315	256 054	...
Social nursing care insurance¹⁾				
Members insured on 1 October	1 000	71 458	71 545	71 319
Recipients of benefits at the end of the year	1 000	1 738	1 819	1 822
Nursing care level I	1 000	804	869	893
Nursing care level II	1 000	682	696	683
Nursing care level III	1 000	251	254	246
(incl. cases of hardship)	1 000	251	254	246
Expenditure on benefits	DM bn	29.38	30.41	31.02
Incl.: Full-time institutional nursing care	DM bn	13.75	14.42	14.61
Nursing care services				
Licensed domestic nursing care services	Number	-	10 820	...
Licensed in-patient nursing homes	Number	-	8 859	...
Persons employed in domestic nursing care services	Number	-	183 782	...
Persons employed in in-patient nursing homes	Number	-	440 940	...

1) Source: Federal Ministry of Health. – 2) Average of 12 monthly values. – 3) Excl. expenditure of the risk structure compensation scheme.

Expenditure of statutory health insurance 1999¹⁾



1) Excl. expenditure of the risk structure compensation scheme. – 2) Incl. dentists. – 3) Incl. remedies and remedial aids, and dental prostheses.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0482

Social Security Schemes

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Germany				
Statutory accident insurance¹⁾				
Number of persons insured ²⁾	1 000	56 341	58 072	...
Number of pensions paid ²⁾	1 000	1 157	1 152	...
Receipts ³⁾	DM mn	26 353	26 247	...
Expenditure ³⁾	DM mn	25 952	25 971	...
Promotion of employment⁴⁾				
Unemployment pay and relief				
Recipients ⁵⁾	1 000	3 491	3 324 ⁶⁾	3 152
Expenditure	DM mn	83 265	79 100	71 920
Maintenance allowance				
Recipients ⁵⁾	1 000	331	331 ⁶⁾	325
Expenditure	DM mn	7 770	7 911	8 072
Short-time allowance				
Recipients ⁵⁾	1 000	115	119	86
Expenditure	DM mn	656	615	655
Federal Institute for Employment				
Receipts	DM mn	91 088	93 790	97 020
Expenditure	DM mn	98 852	101 104	98 716

1) Source: Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs. – 2) Excl. accident insurance for pupils. – 3) Incl. accident insurance for pupils. – 4) Source: Federal Institute for Employment. – 5) As for short-time allowance and for 1998, computation based on 12 monthly values. From 1999, computation based on the period January to November and half-December each of the preceding and the reference year. – 6) Values were corrected.

Expenditure of the Federal Institute for Employment, 2000

Structural adjustment measures

Other

Job creation

Short-time allowance

Maintenance allowance

Insolvency allowance

Unemployment pay

DM
97,7
bn

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0483

Social Security Schemes

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Germany				
Statutory pension insurance¹⁾				
Wage earners:				
Number of persons insured ²⁾	1 000	21 073	20 680	20 741
Number of pensions paid on 1 July ...	1 000	12 503	12 695	12 862
Receipts	DM mn	204 101	208 582	214 556
Expenditure	DM mn	202 870	208 574	213 774
Salaried employees:				
Number of persons insured ²⁾	1 000	22 039	22 173	22 218
Number of pensions paid on 1 July ...	1 000	8 126	8 328	8 547
Receipts	DM mn	189 818	193 749	202 168
Expenditure	DM mn	189 151	190 364	193 407
Miners:				
Number of persons insured on 1 July ²⁾	1 000	458	434	396
Number of pensions paid on 1 July	1 000	1 003	1 002	999
Receipts.....	DM mn	27 484	27 790	28 025
Expenditure	DM mn	27 484	27 790	28 025
Severely handicapped persons³⁾⁴⁾				
Total	1 000	6 621.2	x	6 633.5
under 25 years of age	1 000	254.5	x	260.0
25 to under 60 years of age	1 000	2 100.8	x	2 045.0
60 years of age and over	1 000	4 265.8	x	4 328.5
Rent subsidies				
Recipients ³⁾	1 000	2 861	2 947	2 809
Expenditure ⁵⁾	DM mn	6 704	7 109	7 097
Assistance for war victims				
Expenditure	DM mn	1 496	1 347	1 270

1) Source: Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs. – 2) Microcensus results, April each time. – 3) At the end of the year. – 4) The statistics are compiled only every two years (reference day: 31 December). – 5) Afterwards cash entries by appropriating agencies.

Social Security Schemes

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Germany				
Public assistance				
Recipients of continuous subsistence payments outside institutions ¹⁾	1 000	2 893	2 879	2 792
Men	1 000	1 272	1 262	1 218
Women	1 000	1 621	1 617	1 574
Germans	1 000	2 228	2 215	2 163
Non-Germans	1 000	665	665	629
Expenditure on public assistance, total.	DM mn	44 546	45 043	44 942
outside institutions	DM mn	21 950	22 917	22 196
in institutions	DM mn	22 597	22 126	22 746
Subsistence payments	DM mn	20 180	20 619	19 645
Incl.: Outside institutions	DM mn	19 160	19 857	19 062
Assistance in special situations	DM mn	24 366	24 424	25 297
Assistance during sickness, other assistance ²⁾	DM mn	2 201	2 382	2 360
Integration assistance for handicapped persons	DM mn	14 742	15 546	16 667
Assistance for nursing care	DM mn	6 844	5 870	5 673
Benefits for asylum-seekers				
Recipients of normal benefits ¹⁾	1 000	487	439	436
Expenditure pursuant to the Act on benefits for Asylum-seekers	DM mn	5 188	4 379	4 135
Children's allowance³⁾⁴⁾				
Entitled persons ⁵⁾	1 000	8 564	8 637	8 789
Children, total ⁵⁾	1 000	14 331	14 451	14 712
Of whom: 1st child	1 000	8 396	8 480	8 642
2nd child	1 000	4 320	4 347	4 418
3rd child	1 000	1 191	1 199	1 219
4th and further children	1 000	424	424	433
Amounts paid ⁶⁾⁷⁾	DM mn	40 466	40 932	46 452

1) At the end of the year. – 2) Other assistance: Assistance regarding sterilisation and family planning. – 3) Source: Federal Institute for Employment. – 4) Excl. staff of the Federation, the Länder and communities/local authority associations. – 5) December. – 6) Amounts paid during the year incl. supplementary educational grants for low-income families. – 7) Since the beginning of 1996, families may choose between either receiving children's allowance or a tax deduction.

Social Security Schemes

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Germany				
Educational grants¹⁾				
Recipients (approved first applications)	Number	751 245	732 372	715 287
by labour force participation				
Persons in dependent employment ²⁾	Number	430 391	416 070	408 367
Incl.: On parental leave	Number	411 504	396 738	388 787
Self-employed persons and family workers	Number	11 887	12 514	12 458
Inactive persons	Number	308 967	303 788	294 462
by family situation				
Married persons not permanently separated	Number	613 586	586 051	560 175
Single parents	Number	73 154	74 972	75 029
Persons living in consensual union	Number	64 505	71 349	80 083
Expenditure	DM mn	7 131	7 156	6 890
Public youth welfare				
Young persons				
receiving educational assistance outside their home ³⁾	Number	147 860	155 978	165 306
having completed an institutional advice programme ⁴⁾	Number	248 095	254 585	266 952
receiving educational assistance to overcome developmental problems ³⁾	Number	9 643	9 859	10 515
receiving educational assistance ordered by the court ³⁾	Number	3 668	3 807	4 399
participating in social group work ³⁾	Number	4 791	5 076	5 004
Families receiving socio-educational family assistance ³⁾	Number	13 876	15 268	17 043
Children and juveniles adopted ⁴⁾	Number	7 173	7 119	6 399
Children and juveniles				
subject to curatorship by the youth welfare office ordered by the guardianship court ³⁾	Number	32 300	28 046	25 203
subject to guardianship by the youth welfare office ordered by the guardianship court ³⁾	Number	35 838	35 272	33 221
Revocations of child custody ⁴⁾ (incl. partial)	Number	7 984	7 717	7 774
Assistance for single parents ³⁾	Number	130 285	706 414 ⁵⁾	673 503 ⁵⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	34 252	34 637	35 338
Incl.: For day care centres	DM mn	18 192	17 981	18 155

1) Sources: Federal Ministry for Family Affairs, Senior Citizens, Women and Youth, and for the expenditure: Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs. – 2) Before receipt of educational grants. – 3) At the end of the year. – 4) Measures completed during the year. – 5) Incl. curatorships by the youth welfare office transformed from 1 July 1998.

Social Security Schemes

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
---------------	------	------	------	------

Former territory of the Federal Republic

Pension insurance funds¹⁾

Average monthly pensions²⁾ paid to persons insured

Wage earners	DM	1 104	1 124	1 135
Salaried employees	DM	1 505	1 531	1 544
Miners	DM	2 418	2 458	2 470

Promotion of employment³⁾

Unemployment pay and relief

Recipients ⁴⁾	1 000	2 193	2 072 ⁵⁾	1 898
Expenditure	DM mn	55 042	51 958	45 785

Maintenance allowance

Recipients ⁴⁾	1 000	187	195 ⁵⁾	193
Expenditure	DM mn	4 289	4 565	4 733

Short-time allowance

Recipients ⁴⁾	1 000	81	92	62
Expenditure	DM mn	483	496	532

New Länder and Berlin-East

Pension insurance funds¹⁾

Average monthly pensions²⁾ paid to persons insured

Wage earners	DM	1 331	1 360	1 371
Salaried employees	DM	1 503	1 546	1 568
Miners	DM	1 749	1 812	1 843

Promotion of employment³⁾

Unemployment pay and relief

Recipients ⁴⁾	1 000	1 298	1 252 ⁵⁾	1 253
Expenditure	DM mn	28 222	27 143	26 135

Maintenance allowance

Recipients ⁴⁾	1 000	144	136 ⁵⁾	132
Expenditure	DM mn	3 481	3 346	3 340

Short-time allowance

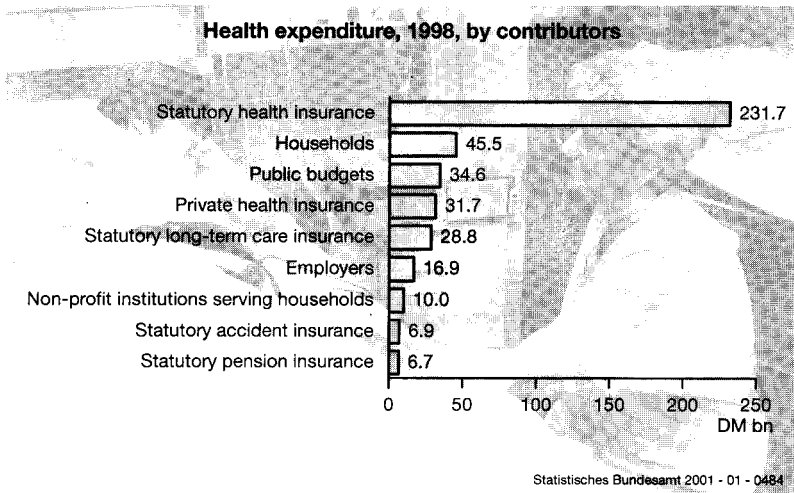
Recipients ⁴⁾	1 000	34	27	24
Expenditure	DM mn	173	119	123

1) Source: Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs. – 2) After deduction of the contributions to pensioners' health insurance and to nursing care insurance. – 3) Source: Federal Institute for Employment. – 4) As for short-time allowance and for 1998, computation based on 12 monthly values. From 1999, computation based on the period January to November and half-December each of the preceding and the reference year. – 5) Values were corrected.

Health

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Hospital staff¹⁾	Number	1 240 116	1 232 661	1 226 287
Physicians	Number	115 734	117 949	119 750
Nursing staff	Number	441 647	441 474	439 476
Working physicians	Number	282 737	287 032	291 171
Viz.: Working in private practice	Number	114 955	116 800	183 914
Male	Number	180 722	182 542	107 257
Female	Number	102 015	104 490	118 681
Dentists	Number	62 024	62 277	62 564
Incl.: Female	Number	21 778	22 084	22 490
Pharmacists	Number	52 076	52 221	53 001
Incl.: Female	Number	31 535	31 741	32 258
Pharmacies	Number	22 058	22 141	22 168

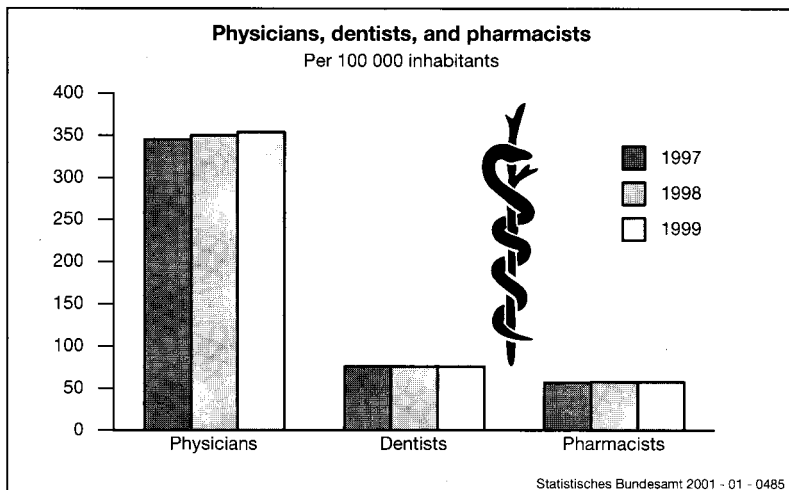
1) Excl. hospitals of the armed forces, incl. prevention/rehabilitation facilities.



Health

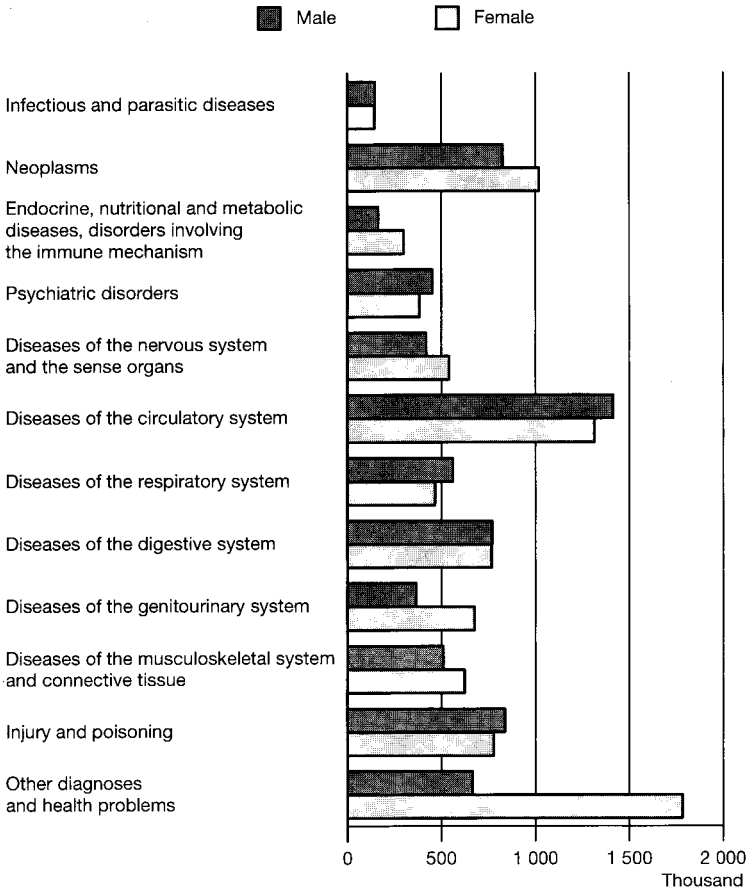
Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Hospitals	Number	2 258	2 263	2 252
Beds	Number	580 425	571 629	565 268
In-patients	1 000	15 511	15 952	16 261
Length of stay	Days	11,0	10,7	10,4
Bed occupancy rate	%	80,7	81,9	81,8
Total cost of all hospitals	DM 1 000	97 690	99 605	101 584
Per in-patient ¹⁾	DM	6 139	6 085	6 086
Per day of care ¹⁾	DM	557	568	586
Prevention/rehabilitation facilities	Number	1 387	1 395	1 398
Beds	Number	188 869	190 967	189 597
Persons treated	1 000	1 575	1 746	1 915
Length of stay	Days	27,3	26,4	26,0

1) Adjusted cost.



Health

Hospital patients in 1998 by sex and main diagnoses



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0486

Health

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Most frequent causes of death¹⁾				
Diseases of the circulatory system.....	Number	415 892	411 404	406 122
Incl.: Cerebrovascular diseases	Number	93 647	90 194	85 755
Myocardial infarction	Number	82 893	81 988	76 961
Malignant neoplasms	Number	210 090	212 748	210 837
Incl.: Tracheal, bronchial, pulmonary ...	Number	37 248	37 934	37 615
Diseases of the respiratory system	Number	50 434	49 084	51 505
Diseases of the digestive system	Number	40 814	40 510	40 154
Incl.: Liver diseases	Number	19 207	18 563	18 295
Accidents	Number	22 482	19 673	19 715
Incl.: By fall	Number	9 384	7 229	7 302
Suicide	Number	12 265	11 644	11 157
Infant deaths	Number	3 951	3 668	3 496
Incl.: Cot death syndrome	Number	671	602	507
Abortions	Number	130 890	131 795	130 471
Notifiable diseases				
Salmonellosis	Number	106 277	98 352	85 345
Tuberculosis (all forms)	Number	11 163	10 440	9 974
Venereal diseases	Number	4 091	3 584	3 435
Encephalitis and meningitis	Number	4 515	3 506	3 651
Infectious hepatitis	Number	16 977	15 211	13 711
Additions of pensions due to incapacity for work or occupational disability²⁾				
.....	Number	266 263	237 201	218 137
Male	Number	166 865	149 504	137 310
Female	Number	99 398	87 607	80 827

1) Since 1998: International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10). 1997: ICD-9. – 2) Statutory pension insurance.

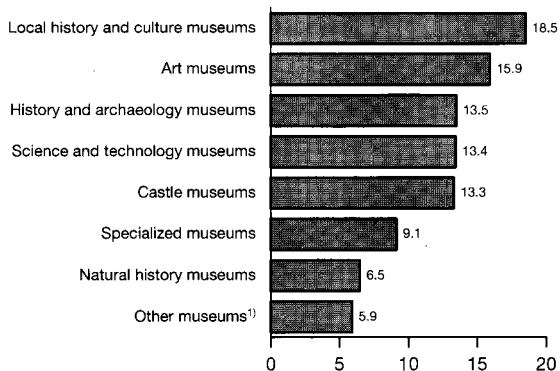
Health

Specification	Unit	1996	1998
Health expenditure	DM mn	405 825	412 733
Kinds of benefits			
Preventive care/health protection	DM mn	18 293	17 350
Doctors' services	DM mn	105 292	106 744
Nursing and therapeutic services	DM mn	86 419	88 119
Follow-up benefits	DM mn	11 906	13 097
Accommodation and catering	DM mn	29 528	29 044
Goods	DM mn	102 984	107 523
Of which:			
Pharmaceuticals	DM mn	55 312	58 887
Appliances	DM mn	21 560	22 676
Dentures	DM mn	12 163	11 479
Implants, blood products, medical supplies	DM mn	13 949	14 480
Transport	DM mn	5 838	6 242
Administrative services	DM mn	19 887	21 488
Research/training and education	DM mn	7 827	7 967
Not itemizable expenditure	DM mn	17 851	15 159
Facilities			
Health protection	DM mn	9 722	9 933
Out-patient health care	DM mn	180 413	186 674
Including:			
Doctor's practices	DM mn	52 229	55 285
Dentist's practices	DM mn	27 140	25 041
Pharmacies	DM mn	49 012	52 504
Full and part-time in-patient health care	DM mn	154 752	157 869
Including:			
Hospitals	DM mn	113 512	118 806
Prevention/rehabilitation facilities	DM mn	14 475	12 176
Patient transfer/emergency services	DM mn	4 487	5 140
Administration	DM mn	20 849	21 962
Other branches of economic activity	DM mn	16 816	15 154
Foreign countries	DM mn	935	842
Not itemizable expenditure	DM mn	17 851	15 159

Culture

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
German Sports Association				
Clubs	Number	86 236	87 052	87 717
Members	1 000	23 095	23 262	23 358
Sports badges first awarded	1 000	397	473	473
National Olympic Committee				
Participants in the Olympic Summer Games in Sydney.....				
	Number	...	...	428
Medals	Number	...	...	56
Museums				
	Number	4 451	4 570	...
Number of visits	mn	95	96	...
Public libraries				
	Number	12 133	11 817	...
Stock of media	1 000	128 321	128 678	...
Borrowings	1 000	324 553	319 809	...
Book publishing				
First editions.....	Number	57 678	60 819	...
Paperbacks	Number	5 472	6 062	...
Translations into German	Number	7 177	7 596	...

Visits to museums, 1999

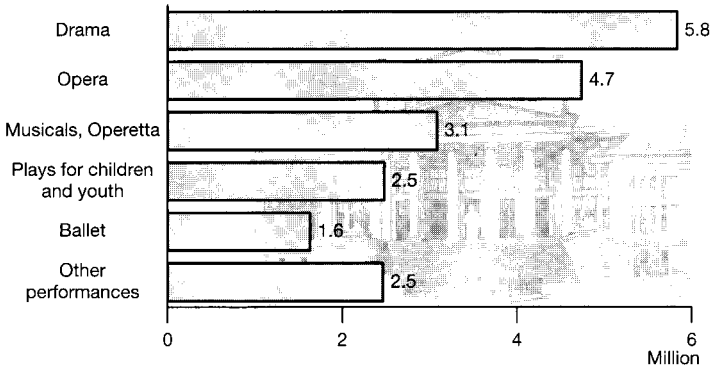


1) Museums covering several fields or several museums in one building.

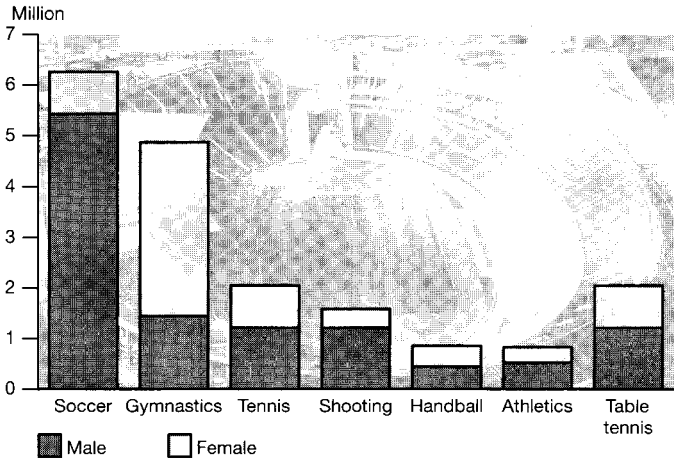
Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0487

Culture

Visits to public theatres¹⁾, 1998/99 season



Club members by selected sports, 2000



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0488

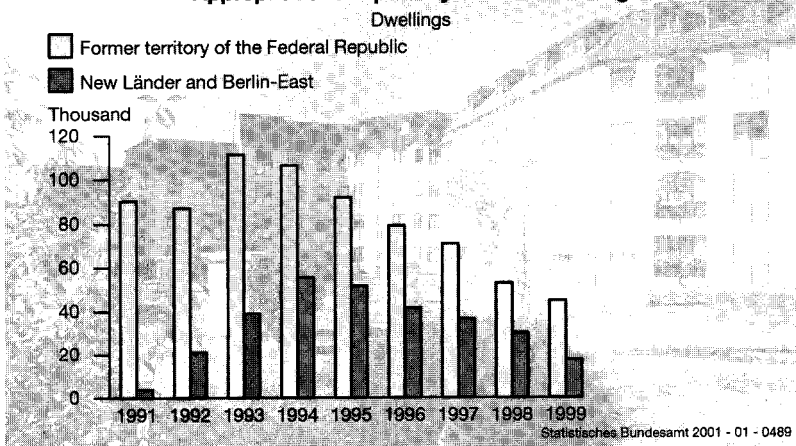
Culture

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Music schools	Number	976	980	980
Students	1 000	862	868	868
Teachers	1 000	35	34	35
German Choral Association				
Member societies	Number	17 474	17 481	17 421
Members	1 000	1 813	1 802	1 789
Public theatres				
Theatre enterprises	Number	152	152	...
Performance sites	Number	682	727	...
Attendance	1 000	20 680	20 488	...
Performances	Number	64 574	63 929	...
Cinemas	Number	4 244	4 438	...
Seats	1 000	801	835	...
Attendance	mn	149	149	...
Radio and television				
Radio subscriptions	1 000	38 228	...	...
Television subscriptions	1 000	34 048	...	...
Hours of broadcasting				
ARD 1st channel/joint programme	Number	7 019	6 957	...
Incl.: Departments of				
Politics and society	%	20.1	21.5	...
Feature films	%	20.0	20.6	...
Entertainment	%	11.5	10.7	...
Family	%	18.6	18.3	...
ZDF main programme	Number	8 778	8 777	...
Incl.: Programme departments of				
Television plays and films	%	37.9	35.9	...
Topical issues	%	39.7	43.8	...
Children, youth and family	%	8.0	7.6	...
Youth hostels	Number	604	600	600
Beds	1 000	78	78	78
Overnights	1 000	10 056	10 187	10 187
Adult education schools	Number	998	997	...
Study groups, courses	1 000	609	616	...
Participants	1 000	9 159	9 083	...

Construction and Housing

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Germany				
Dwelling stock				
Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings)	1 000	37 050.3	37 529.2	37 984.3
Of which with ... rooms				
1.....	1 000	813.4	823.5	832.5
2.....	1 000	2 309.5	2 343.7	2 373.5
3.....	1 000	8 208.0	8 303.8	8 380.0
4.....	1 000	11 247.6	11 354.1	11 446.6
5.....	1 000	7 089.2	7 189.7	7 295.0
6.....	1 000	3 752.8	3 821.2	3 894.6
7 and over	1 000	3 629.8	3 693.2	3 762.1
Rooms, total	1 000	161 256.0	163 467.2	165 648.0
Living floor space, total.....	mn m ²	3 106.3	3 153.9	3 201.6
Appropriations in publicly assisted housing				
Promotions	Number	47 256	42 141	37 301
Dwellings promoted	Number	107 490	82 759	62 305
Funds	DM mn	33 281	25 811	21 468

Appropriations in publicly assisted housing



Construction and Housing

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
---------------	------	------	------	------

Former territory of the Federal Republic

Dwelling stock

Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings)	1 000	29 686.9	30 046.6	30 407.9
---	-------	----------	----------	----------

Structural data on the dwelling stock

Dwellings per 1 000 inhabitants	Number	445	450	454
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	87.2	87.4	87.6
Living floor space per inhabitant	m ²	38.8	39.3	39.8
Rooms per dwelling	Number	4.4	4.4	4.4

New Länder and Berlin-East

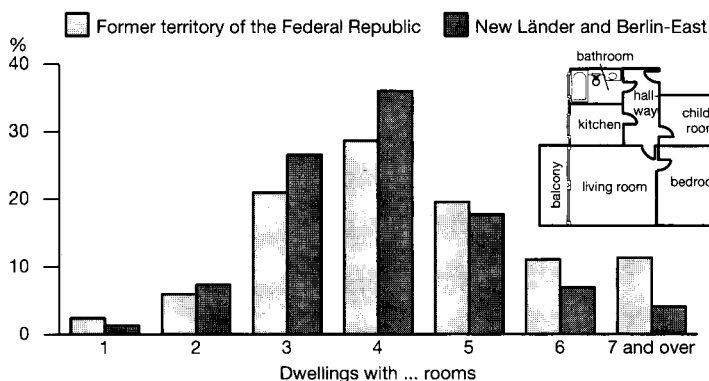
Dwelling stock

Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings)	1 000	7 363.4	7 482.6	7 576.4
---	-------	---------	---------	---------

Structural data on the dwelling stock

Dwellings per 1 000 inhabitants	Number	479	489	498
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	70.3	70.6	70.9
Living floor space per inhabitant	m ²	33.7	34.5	35.3
Rooms per dwelling	Number	4.0	4.0	4.0

Structure of the dwelling stock, 1999

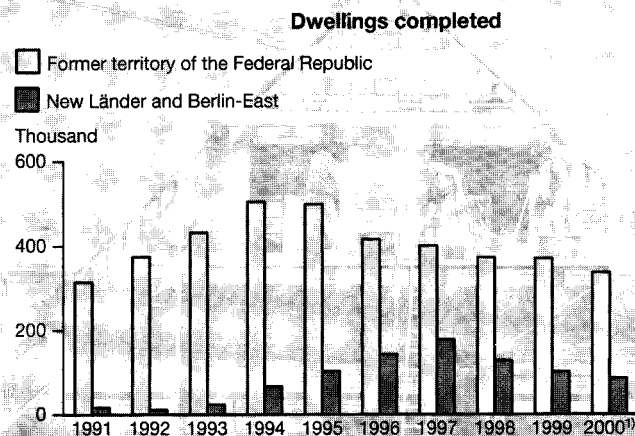


Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0490

Construction and Housing

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Germany				
Construction work completed				
Buildings/construction works	Number	360 010	377 020	359 238
Dwellings, total	Number	500 690	472 638	423 062
Living floor space	1 000 m ²	49 098	49 025	45 762
Estimated costs of the buildings and other constructions	DM mn	188 778	183 994	170 666
Incl.: Construction of new buildings				
Dwellings	Number	443 748	416 547	377 335
Living floor space	1 000 m ²	42 786	42 441	39 835
Permits for building construction				
Buildings/construction works	Number	388 132	380 946	329 135
Dwellings, total	Number	475 711	437 084	348 508
Living floor space	1 000 m ²	49 606	47 863	39 701
Estimated costs of the buildings and other constructions	DM mn	187 895	179 950	158 624
Incl.: Construction of new buildings				
Dwellings	Number	417 454	388 233	312 027
Living floor space	1 000 m ²	42 892	41 518	34 368

1) Preliminary result.



1) Preliminary result.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0491

Transport

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Transport infrastructure				
Roads (other than local)	km	231 074	230 665	230 735
Autobahn system (motorways).....	km	11 309	11 427	11 515
Federal roads	km	41 419	41 386	41 321
Länder roads.....	km	86 819	86 798	86 823
District roads	km	91 527	91 054	91 076
Railway lines (own trackage)	km	41 817	...	...
Waterways.....	km	7 467	7 467	7 467
Crude oil pipelines	km	2 370	2 370	2 370
New registrations of passenger cars .	Number	3 735 987	3 802 176	3 378 343
Means of transport				
Road motor vehicles	Number	49 586 488	50 609 142	51 364 673
Incl.: Passenger cars.....	Number	41 673 787	42 323 672	42 839 906
Lorries	Number	2 370 599	2 465 535	2 526 896
Motorcycles.....	Number	2 925 843	3 177 437	3 337 848
Rail vehicles	Number	233 102	...	...
Incl.: Tractive stock ¹⁾	Number	12 647	...	...
Passenger carriage	Number	16 277	...	...
Wagons (railway property)	Number	139 732	...	...
Inland water craft.....	Number	5 226	5 051	...
Incl.: Goods-carrying vessels	Number	2 804	2 663	...
Passenger vessels	Number	877	903	...
Sea-going vessels				
Incl.: Passenger vessels	Number	129	134	131
Dry freighters.....	Number	668	542	520
Tankers	Number	47	41	38
Fishing vessels	Number	109	107	105
Aircraft ²⁾	Number	20 170	20 251	20 183
Incl.: with engine	Number	12 245	12 290	12 272

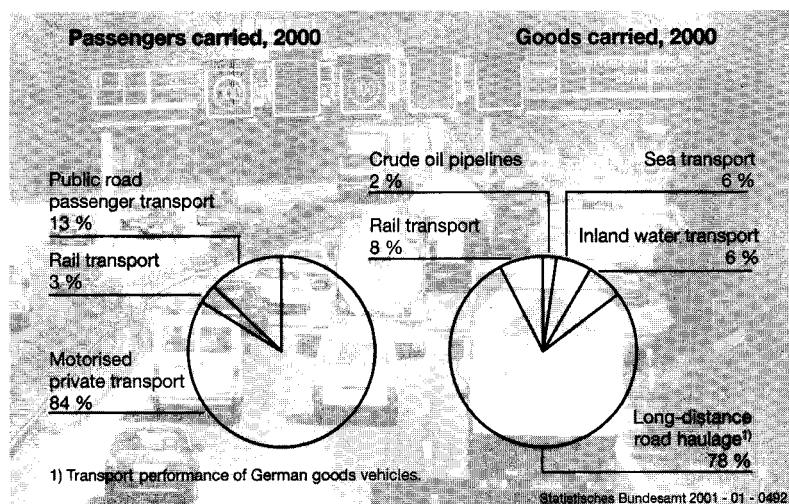
1) Locomotives and rail cars. – 2) Source: Federal Aviation Office, Braunschweig.

Transport

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Passengers carried				
Public road passenger transport				
Scheduled transport services	mn persons	7 684	7 714	7 777
Non-scheduled transport services	mn persons	79	80	82
Rail transport.....	mn persons	1 939	1 963	2 002
Air transport.....	mn persons	103	110	115
Motorised private transport ¹⁾	mn persons	50 698	51 416	50 850
Goods carried				
Quantities carried				
Rail transport ²⁾	1 000 t	305 706	287 348	294 164
Inland water transport	1 000 t	236 365	229 136	242 223
Sea transport	1 000 t	214 045	217 063	238 254
Air transport.....	1 000 t	1 927	2 023	2 220
Crude oil pipelines ³⁾	1 000 t	90 717	89 296	89 398
Freight transport by road ⁴⁾	1 000 t	2 968 023	3 181 363	3 005 104
Incl.: Inland transport				
Rail transport	1 000 t	211 404	196 145	193 628
Inland water transport	1 000 t	63 909	62 743	60 859
Air transport.....	1 000 t	80	86	92
Crude oil pipelines ³⁾	1 000 t	22 042	20 895	20 789
Freight transport by road ⁴⁾	1 000 t	2 880 689	3 083 583	2 901 151
Transport performance				
Rail transport	mn tkm	73 560	71 356	76 032
Inland water transport	mn tkm	64 267	62 692	66 466
Crude oil pipelines	mn tkm	14 849	14 966	15 033
Freight transport by road ⁴⁾	mn tkm	257 447	278 470	280 699

1) Source: German Institute for Economic Research (DIW), Berlin; 2000: Economic Research Institute (ifo), Munich. – Incl. taxi and hired-car transport. – 2) Full wagon transport. – 3) Source: Federal Office of Economics and Export Control (BAW), Eschborn. – 4) Source: Federal Office for Goods Transport, Düsseldorf resp. Federal Office for Motor Traffic, Flensburg; domestic motor vehicles only.

Transport



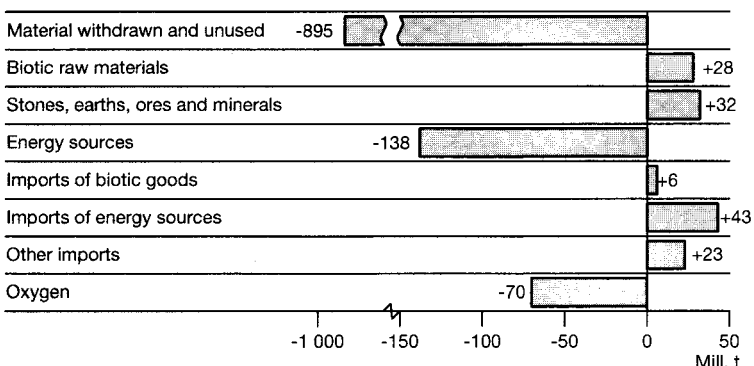
Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Traffic accidents				
Road traffic accidents				
Accidents involving personal injury.....	Number	377 257	395 689	382 927
Persons killed ¹⁾	Number	7 792	7 772	7 492
Persons injured	Number	505 111	528 899	511 325
Railway accidents²⁾				
Accidents involving personal injury.....	Number	996	933	...
Persons killed ¹⁾	Number	363	250	...
Persons injured	Number	1 028	1 142	...
Air transport accidents				
Accidents involving personal injury.....	Number	93	80	...
Persons killed ¹⁾	Number	41	65	...
Persons injured	Number	99	60	...

1) Incl. those died within 30 days of accident. - 2) Incl. shunting accidents.

Environment

Withdrawal of material

Change from 1991 to 1998



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0493

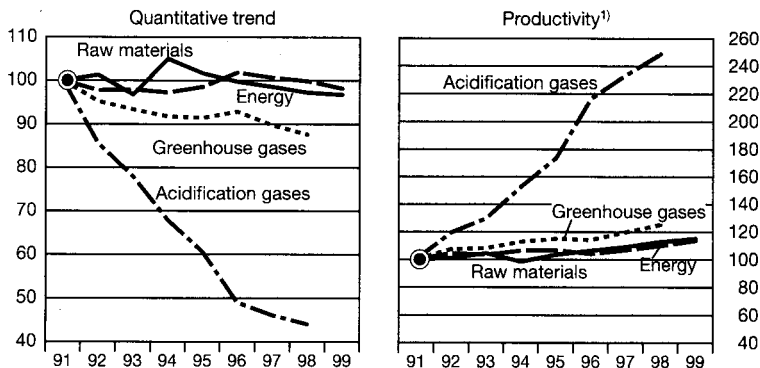
Specification	Unit	1991	1995	1998
Material and energy flows				
Withdrawals¹⁾	mn t	5 121	4 503	4 150
Raw material withdrawal (domestic)	mn t	3 968	3 376	2 996
Incl.: Material withdrawn and used	mn t	1 282	1 287	1 205
Imports	mn t	433	464	505
Oxygen withdrawal	mn t	719	663	649 ²⁾
Discharges²⁾	mn t	4 390	3 728	...
Application of material	mn t	295	283	277
Material unused and discharged	mn t	2 527	1 934	1 657
Exports	mn t	211	225	260
Waste	mn t	354	365	...
Air emissions	mn t	1 002	921	901
Incl.:				
Nitrogen dioxide (NO ₂)	mn t	2,5	2,0	1,7 ²⁾
Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)	mn t	4,0	2,0	0,9 ²⁾
Carbon dioxide (CO ₂)	mn t	976	904	888 ²⁾
Memorandum item:				
Water withdrawal from nature	mn t	51 344	48 909	...

1) Excl. water. - 2) Preliminary result.

Environment

Development of natural production factors

1991 = 100



1) Gross domestic product (at 1995 prices) per production factor.

Energy consumption, 1998

Homogeneous branches and households¹)

Manufacture of
basic metals 5%

Manufacture of chemicals,
chemical products and
man-made fibres 10%

Households 28%

Manufacture of coke
oven products,
mineral oil processing,
manufacture of
fertilizer material 2%

Other branches 27%

Manufacture of
food products 2%

Retail trade 2%

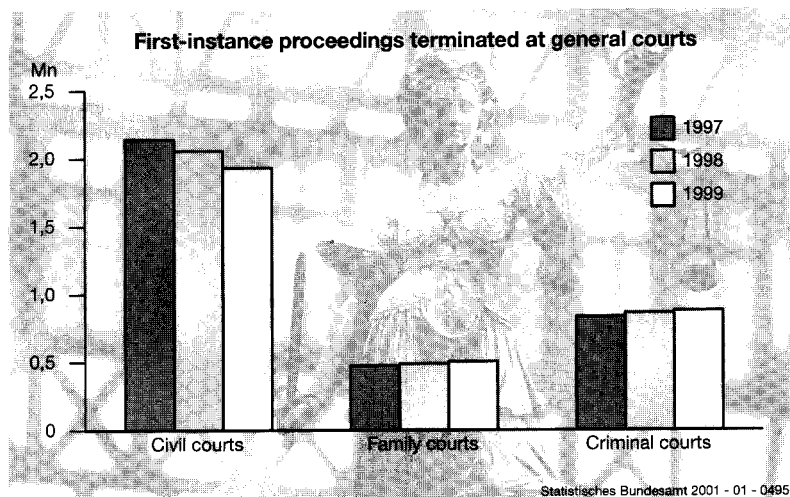
Energy supply 23%

Public administration,
defense, social security 2%

1) Direct domestic primary energy consumption: 14543 petajoule.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0494

Justice



Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
---------------	------	------	------	------

Germany

Investigation¹⁾

Criminal offences that became known ...	Number	6 586 165	6 456 996	6 302 316
Criminal offences cleared up	Number	3 335 016	3 376 524	3 329 124
Suspects	Number	2 273 560	2 319 895	2 263 140
Men	Number	1 754 939	1 780 520	1 735 324
Women	Number	518 621	539 375	527 816
Children	Number	144 260	152 774	150 626
Juveniles	Number	292 518	302 413	296 781
Adolescents	Number	226 279	237 073	240 109
Adults	Number	1 610 503	1 627 635	1 575 624

1) Source: Federal Criminal Police Office; excl. road traffic offences.

Justice

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Former territory of the Federal Republic¹⁾				
Criminal prosecution				
Persons sentenced by a criminal court...	Number	960 334	974 187	940 683
who were convicted	Number	780 530	791 549	759 661
Incl.: to imprisonment/youth custody...	Number	143 174	147 242	148 338
who were acquitted	Number	25 581	25 523	25 157
for whom proceedings were dismissed	Number	153 053	155 814	154 638
with other judgment	Number	1 170	1 301	1 227
Persons convicted	Number	780 530	791 549	759 661
Men	Number	658 943	663 967	632 484
Women	Number	121 587	127 582	127 177
Juveniles	Number	45 640	49 275	49 567
Adolescents	Number	70 196	71 930	73 011
Adults	Number	664 694	670 344	637 083
Persons convicted (excl. road traffic offences)	Number	530 311	554 127	545 444
Incl.: Larceny	Number	131 243	134 304	125 488
Burglary	Number	23 954	22 021	18 973
Robbery, extortion	Number	10 388	10 875	10 076
Bodily injury, incl. serious injury ...	Number	43 347	47 548	50 465
Sexual offences	Number	6 105	6 619	6 695
Murder and manslaughter	Number	716	767	636
Persons convicted of road traffic offences	Number	250 219	237 422	214 217
Rates of German citizens convicted				
Total	Rate ²⁾	1 102	1 127	1 087
Men	Rate ²⁾	1 931	1 961	1 876
Women	Rate ²⁾	351	369	368
Juveniles	Rate ²⁾	1 355	1 473	1 508
Adolescents	Rate ²⁾	2 869	2 995	2 982
Adults	Rate ²⁾	1 024	1 040	992

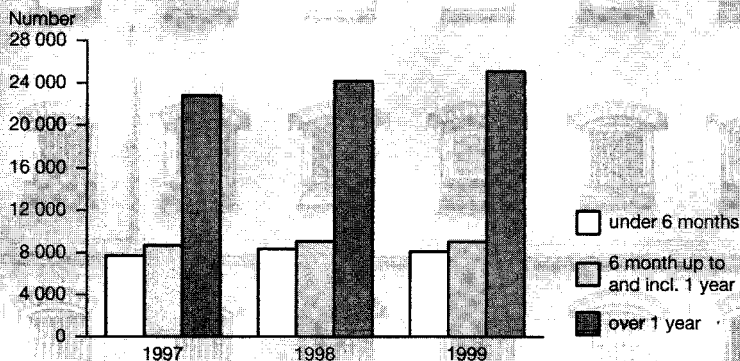
1) Incl. Berlin-East. - 2) Rate of persons convicted: German citizens convicted per 100 000 inhabitants of the same group of persons.

Justice

Specification	Unit	1997	1998	1999
Germany				
Jail prisoners, total¹⁾	Number	68 029	69 917	69 214
Men	Number	65 138	67 002	66 340
Women	Number	2 891	2 915	2 874
By type of imprisonment				
Execution of sentence	Number	44 728	47 775	48 512
Sentence of imprisonment	Number	39 128	41 557	42 160
Sentence of youth custody	Number	5 600	6 218	6 352
Preventive detention	Number	191	207	227
Detention awaiting trial	Number	19 935	19 049	17 661
Other imprisonment	Number	3 175	2 886	2 814
Incl.: Custody to secure deportation .	Number	2 283	1 938	1 923

1) At the end of the year.

Expected duration of imprisonment of jail prisoners



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0486



POS
KEYBOARD

WIF
KE

C24

Economy

National Economy

Specification	Unit	1998 ¹⁾	1999 ¹⁾	2000 ¹⁾
Gross value added by industries²⁾	DM bn	3 547.5	3 612.6	3 704.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	DM bn	43.9	42.8	43.6
Industry, incl. energy	DM bn	888.2	890.3	933.3
Construction	DM bn	197.8	191.4	180.4
Trade and transport	DM bn	623.3	621.5	638.6
Financial, renting and business activities	DM bn	1 034.2	1 093.4	1 127.7
Other service activities.....	DM bn	760.2	773.3	780.5
Gross domestic product²⁾	DM bn	3 784.4	3 877.2	3 976.1
Final consumption expenditure of households and non-profit institutions serving households.....	DM bn	2 177.9	2 241.1	2 309.1
Government final consumption expenditure	DM bn	722.4	738.0	750.3
Gross fixed capital formation	DM bn	806.9	827.0	850.7
Machinery and equipment	DM bn	293.5	310.4	340.1
Construction	DM bn	475.3	475.1	466.3
Other products	DM bn	38.1	41.5	44.3
Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	DM bn	19.6	33.4	50.7
Final national uses	DM bn	3 726.9	3 839.6	3 960.8
Balance of exports and imports	DM bn	57.5	37.6	15.3
Exports	DM bn	1 092.4	1 141.6	1 326.2
Imports	DM bn	1 034.9	1 104.0	1 310.9
Gross national income ²⁾	DM bn	3 758.6	3 845.9	3 946.9
Net national income (factor costs)²⁾	DM bn	2 832.4	2 871.2	2 945.6
Of which: Compensation of employees ..	DM bn	2 011.7	2 060.3	2 121.5
Gross wages and salaries	DM bn	1 620.4	1 661.3	1 715.6
Per employee.....	DM	4 030	4 080	4 140
Net wages and salaries	DM bn	1 034.9	1 062.0	1 101.2
Per employee	DM	2 570	2 610	2 660
Gross domestic product (GDP)³⁾	DM bn	3 673.5	3 730.7	3 840.8
Change of GDP at constant prices ³⁾	%	2.1	1.6	3.0

1) Preliminary result. - 2) At current prices. - 3) At 1995 prices.

National Economy

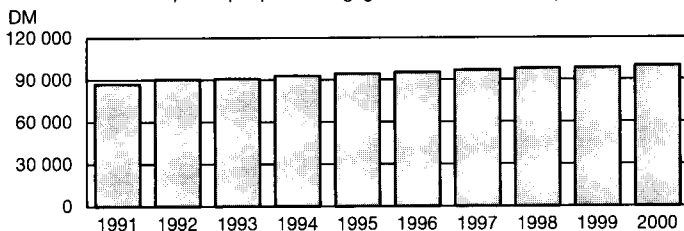
Specification	Unit	1998 ¹⁾	1999 ¹⁾	2000 ¹⁾
Employed persons	1 000	37 540	37 942	38 532
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	1 000	994	975	977
Industry incl. energy	1 000	8 598	8 542	8 571
Construction	1 000	2 901	2 826	2 741
Trade and transport	1 000	9 450	9 554	9 679
Financial, renting and business activities	1 000	4 979	5 268	5 608
Other service activities	1 000	10 618	10 777	10 956
Employees	1 000	33 561	34 002	34 588
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	1 000	489	489	497
Industry incl. energy	1 000	8 253	8 215	8 248
Construction	1 000	2 520	2 433	2 361
Trade and transport	1 000	8 160	8 285	8 401
Financial, renting and business activities	1 000	4 257	4 548	4 880
Other service activities	1 000	9 882	10 032	10 201
Compensation of employees (domestic concept)	DM bn	2 013.7	2 062.3	2 123.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	DM bn	18.5	18.9	19.7
Industry incl. energy	DM bn	617.5	622.8	639.7
Construction	DM bn	134.1	129.3	127.1
Trade and transport	DM bn	402.9	413.1	423.7
Financial, renting and business activities	DM bn	273.1	292.2	315.2
Other service activities	DM bn	567.6	585.9	598.2
Gross wages and salaries (domestic concept)	DM bn	1 621.8	1 662.7	1 717.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	DM bn	15.2	15.6	16.3
Industry incl. energy	DM bn	497.0	502.5	517.6
Construction	DM bn	108.0	104.3	102.8
Trade and transport	DM bn	329.0	337.3	346.4
Financial, renting and business activities	DM bn	221.2	237.2	256.9
Other service activities	DM bn	451.5	465.8	477.3

1) Preliminary result.

National Economy

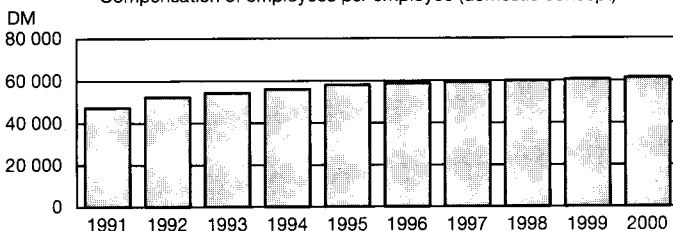
Productivity

Gross domestic product at 1995
prices per person engaged in economic activity

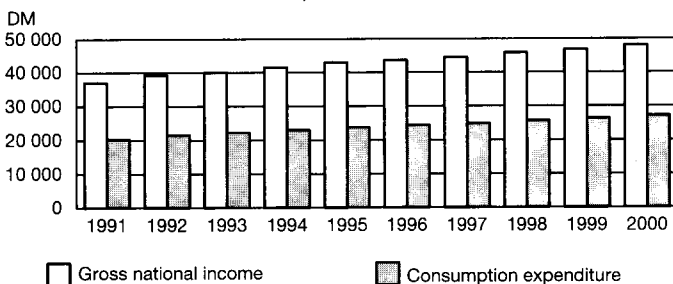


Labour costs

Compensation of employees per employee (domestic concept)



Gross national income and consumption expenditure of private households per inhabitant



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0497

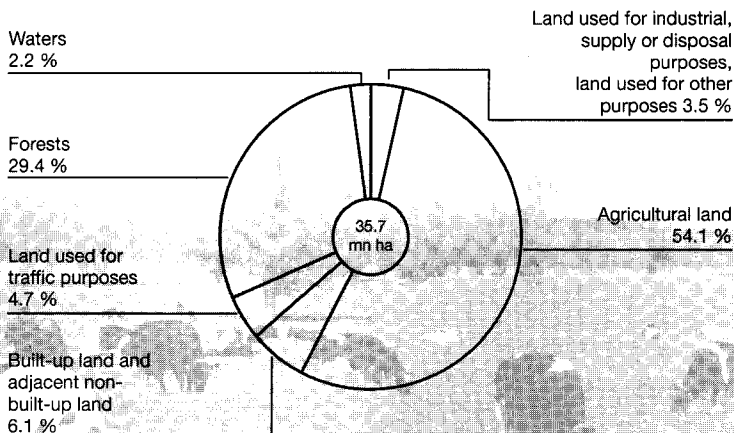
Agriculture, Fisheries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Germany				
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	17 373	17 152	17 067
Incl.: Arable land	1 000 ha	11 879	11 821	11 804
Permanent grassland	1 000 ha	5 265	5 114	5 048
Vineland	1 000 ha	101	100	100
Fruit plantations.....	1 000 ha	72	69	69
Agricultural labour ¹⁾	1 000	.	1 137	.
Incl.: Family labour.....	1 000	.	941	.
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	44 575	44 452	45 271
Vegetables ²⁾	1 000 t	2 406	2 583	2 660
Fruit (production for the market).....	1 000 t	1 218	1 331	1 443
Livestock ³⁾				
Cattle.....	1 000	14 942	14 896	14 565
Sheep	1 000	2 870	2 724	2 719
Pigs	1 000	26 299	26 101	25 728
Agricultural holdings	1 000	516	472	458
with an agriculturally used area of ... to				
under ... ha				
under 2	1 000	92	38	37
2 – 10	1 000	165	154	149
10 – 20	1 000	89	87	87
20 – 30	1 000	57	52	46
30 – 50	1 000	64	63	59
50 – 100	1 000	54	54	55
100 and over	1 000	23	24	25
Landings of fish of deep-sea and				
inshore fisheries ⁴⁾	1 000 t	94	106	90
Incl.: Herring	1 000 t	12	15	15
Cod	1 000 t	11	13	11
Mussels.....	1 000 t	31	38	24

1) Family labour and permanently employed non-family labour working in holdings. – 2) Selected vegetables cultivated in the open or under glass. – 3) Livestock censuses conducted in May; 1998: November; sheep: June (1998). – 4) Catches of German fishing vessels landed at the German coast (landing weight).

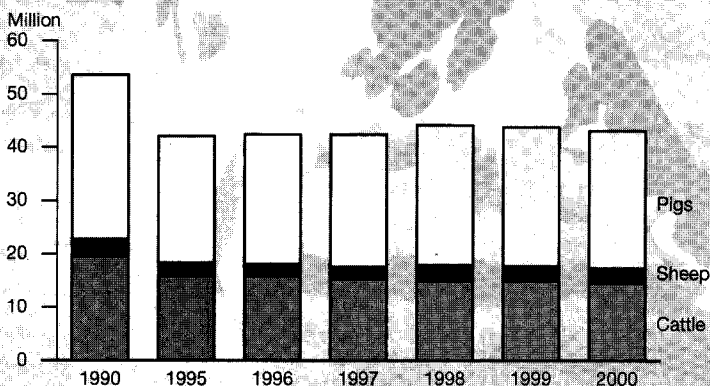
Agriculture, Fisheries

Total area, 1997, by types of use¹⁾



1) Area survey results.

Livestock¹⁾



1) Livestock censuses conducted in May; pigs and cattle: until 1997: December, 1998: November.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0498

Agriculture, Fisheries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	29 308	28 162	29 908
Vegetables ¹⁾	1 000 t	2 063	2 232	2 316
Fruit (production for the market)	1 000 t	985	1 078	1 158
Livestock^{2),3)}				
Cattle	1 000	12 229	12 165	11 950
Sheep	1 000	2 072	1 956	1 928
Pigs	1 000	22 717	22 567	22 259
Agricultural holdings	1 000	510	442	429
with an agriculturally used area of ... to				
under ... ha				
under 2	%	16.9	8.0	8.2
2 – 10	%	30.5	32.7	32.5
10 – 20	%	16.7	18.9	19.5
20 – 30	%	10.7	11.3	10.4
30 – 50	%	12.3	13.7	13.4
50 – 100	%	10.1	11.7	12.1
100 and over	%	2.9	3.5	3.9
New Länder und Berlin-East				
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	15 267	16 290	15 363
Vegetables ¹⁾	1 000 t	343	351	339
Fruit (production for the market)	1 000 t	233	252	285
Livestock^{2),4)}				
Cattle	1 000	2 712	2 709	2 615
Sheep	1 000	797	765	791
Pigs	1 000	3 582	3 529	3 470
Agricultural holdings	1 000	34	30	30
with an agriculturally used area of ... to				
under ... ha				
under 2	%	18.3	7.9	7.5
2 – 10	%	27.9	30.7	30.5
10 – 20	%	10.9	12.3	12.1
20 – 30	%	5.0	5.9	5.7
30 – 50	%	5.6	6.4	6.4
50 – 100	%	7.2	8.2	8.5
100 and over	%	25.1	28.6	29.2

1) Selected vegetables cultivated in the open or under glass. – 2) Livestock censuses conducted in May; 1998: November, sheep: June (1998). – 3) Data for 1999 exclude Berlin-West, Bremen and Hamburg. – 4) Data for 1999 exclude Berlin-East.

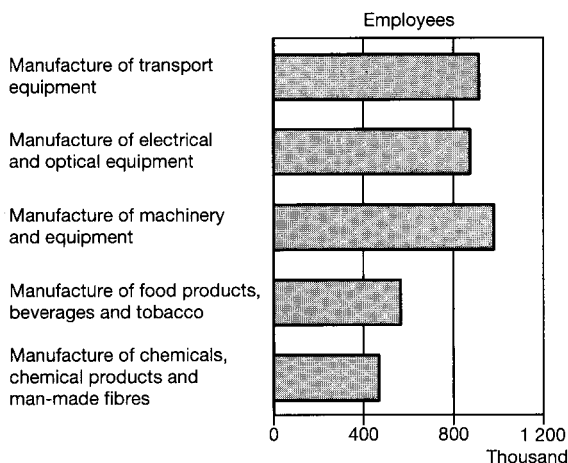
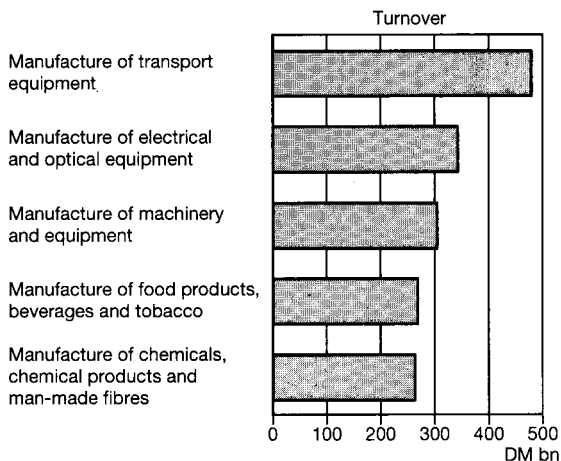
Production Industries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Germany				
Production index in production industries				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries	1995 = 100	106.4	108.3	113.5
Mining and quarrying	1995 = 100	85.2	84.5	78.8
Manufacturing	1995 = 100	110.0	112.2	119.3
Energy supply	1995 = 100	104.8	105.3	106.6
Site preparation, building construction and civil engineering	1995 = 100	87.3	88.2	84.9
Mining and manufacturing¹⁾				
Local units ²⁾	Number	48 357	48 934	48 913
Employees ²⁾	1 000	6 405	6 368	6 375
Man-hours worked	mn hours	6 440	6 324	6 312
Total wages and salaries	DM bn	416	421	433
Turnover	DM bn	2 271	2 340	2 556
Incl.: Foreign turnover	DM bn	753	799	927
Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume)	1995 = 100	110.2	113.7	126.1
Site preparation, civil engineering³⁾				
Local units ⁴⁾	Number	81 301	80 560	81 112
Employees ²⁾	1 000	1 155.9	1 109.8	1 049.6
Hours worked	mn hours	1 395	1 362	1 276
Index of orders received (volume)	1995 = 100	87.3	86.2	78.4
Energy and water supply				
Local units ²⁾	Number	1 781	1 742	1 675
Employees ²⁾	1 000	299.4	289.1	268.8
Total wages and salaries	mn DM	21.7	21.4	20.2
Electricity production	bn kWh	550	551	...
Gas production	bn kWh	377	385	390

1) Local units of enterprises with generally 20 employees or more, incl. crafts. – 2) Average of 12 monthly values. – 3) Data according to the Classification of Economic Activities 1993 (WZ 93). – 4) All local units; exhaustive survey always at the end of June.

Production Industries

Turnover and employees of selected economic branches in mining and manufacturing, 2000



Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0499

Production Industries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Production index in production industries				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries	1995 = 100	106.2	107.7	112.9
Mining and quarrying	1995 = 100	87.0	86.1	79.2
Manufacturing	1995 = 100	109.0	110.6	117.2
Energy supply	1995 = 100	105.2	105.7	107.0
Site preparation, building construction and civil engineering	1995 = 100	87.8	89.2	87.5
Mining and manufacturing¹⁾				
Local units ²⁾	Number	40 986	41 333	41 064
Employees ²⁾	1 000	5 817	5 773	5 762
Man-hours worked	mn hours	5 750	5 622	5 591
Total wages and salaries	DM bn	389	393	404
Turnover	DM bn	2 114	2 173	2 367
Incl.: Foreign turnover	DM bn	725	768	886
Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume)	1995 = 100	109.3	112.6	124.5
Site preparation, civil engineering³⁾				
Local units ⁴⁾	Number	61 283	59 611	59 262
Employees ²⁾	1 000	802.4	774.5	746.8
Hours worked	mn hours	951	932	900
Index of orders received (volume)	1995 = 100	89.1	90.2	83.1

1) Local units of enterprises with generally 20 employees or more, incl. crafts. – 2) Average of 12 monthly values. – 3) Data according to the Classification of Economic Activities 1993 (WZ 93). – 4) All local units; exhaustive survey always at the end of June.

Production Industries

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Production index in production industries				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries.....	1995 = 100	109.4	115.3	121.5
Mining and quarrying.....	1995 = 100	75.5	75.8	76.7
Manufacturing.....	1995 = 100	127.6	138.3	154.9
Energy supply	1995 = 100	101.0	102.1	103.5
Site preparation, building construction and civil engineering.....	1995 = 100	85.3	84.8	75.6
Mining and manufacturing¹⁾				
Local units ²⁾	Number	7 371	7 601	7 849
Employees ²⁾	1 000	588	596	612
Man-hours worked.....	mn hours	691	702	721
Total wages and salaries.....	DM bn	27	28	29
Turnover	DM bn	157	166	188
Incl.: Foreign turnover.....	DM bn	28	31	41
Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume).....	1995 = 100	124.2	132.0	151.6
Site preparation, civil engineering³⁾				
Local units ⁴⁾	Number	20 018	20 949	21 850
Employees ²⁾	1 000	353.5	335.3	302.8
Man-hours worked.....	mn hours	445	430	376
Index of orders received (volume)	1995 = 100	83.1	76.7	66.7

1) Local units of enterprises with generally 20 employees or more, incl. crafts. – 2) Average of 12 monthly values. – 3) Data according to the Classification of Economic Activities 1993 (WZ 93). – 4) All local units; exhaustive survey always at the end of June.

Crafts

Group of trades	Craft enterprises ¹⁾	Employees ²⁾	Turnover ³⁾
	1 000		DM bn
Total	563.2	6 085.0	800.6
Building and finishing trades	132.2	1 663.6	229.6
Electrical and metal trades	212.5	2 084.7	383.5
Wood trades	45.8	355.8	49.1
Clothing, textile and leather trades	24.7	95.0	9.5
Food trades.....	50.1	599.6	69.1
Health and bodycare trades; chemical and cleaning trades	79.0	1 160.7	42.7
Glass paper, ceramic and other trades	19.0	125.6	17.0

1) On 31 March 1995. – 2) On 30 September 1994. – 3) 1994; excl. turnover tax.

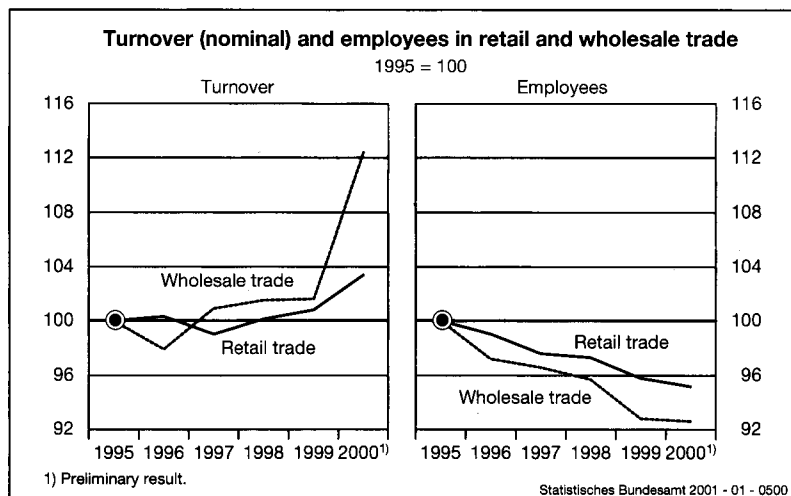
Group of trades	Employees ¹⁾		Turnover ²⁾	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
	30 Sept. 1998 = 100		1998 = 100	
Total	95.9	92.8	101.5	100.7
Building and finishing trades	96.0	91.3	102.8	98.6
Electrical and metal trades	96.5	94.9	102.2	102.4
Wood trades	95.1	91.3	97.8	97.4
Clothing, textile and leather trades ...	94.3	87.9	94.5	92.1
Food trades	97.9	95.5	97.1	96.7
Health and bodycare trades; chemical and cleaning trades	93.9	90.1	102.3	106.2
Glass, paper, ceramic and other trades	96.8	94.3	100.3	99.8

1) Average of 5 quarters. – 2) Excl. turnover tax.

Distributive Trade

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Retail trade²⁾				
Employees	1995 = 100	97.3	95.8	95.2
Of whom:				
Full-time employees	1995 = 100	90.2	89.4	88.7
Part-time employees	1995 = 100	105.6	103.3	102.7
Turnover	1995 = 100	100.1	100.8	103.4
Wholesale trade³⁾				
Employees	1995 = 100	95.7	92.8	92.6
Of whom:				
Full-time employees	1995 = 100	94.7	92.8	93.1
Part-time employees	1995 = 100	100.4	93.2	90.3
Turnover	1995 = 100	101.5	101.6	112.4

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Excl. retail trade of motor vehicles and filling stations. – 3) Excl. retail trade of motor vehicles.



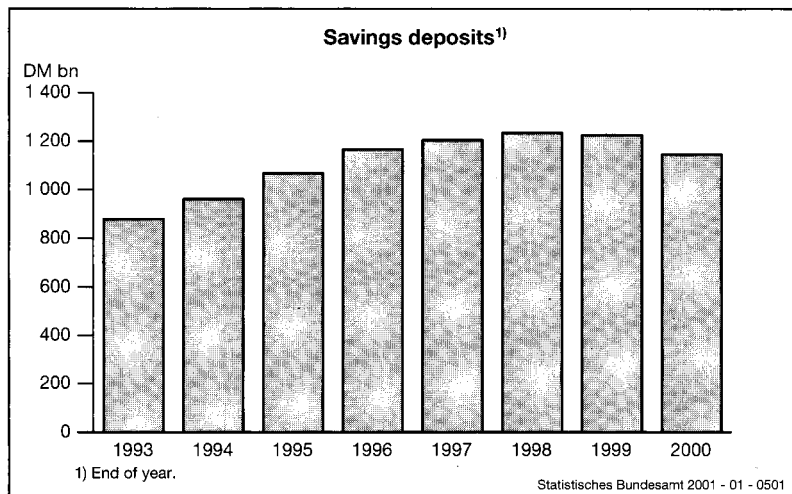
Banks, Building and Loan Associations, Insurance

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Notes and coin in circulation	DM mn	270 981	289 972	278 143
Notes.....	DM mn	255 335	274 133	262 089
Coin.....	DM mn	15 646	15 839	16 054
per inhabitant.....	DM	3 262	3 280	3 051
Deutsche Bundesbank				
Gold and gold claims.....	DM mn	–	63 148	63 909
Deposits on giro accounts (incl. minimum reserves).....	DM mn	–	77 791	91 775
Banks				
Assets				
Balance sheet total	DM mn	10 050 430	11 227 913	12 025 065
Cash reserves	DM mn	93 568	122 961	131 164
Bills of exchange.....	DM mn	12 563	16 251	15 214
Lending to domestic and foreign banks	DM mn	2 521 242	2 771 077	2 928 478
Lending to non-banks	DM mn	5 002 549	5 484 490	5 755 814
Bonds and other fixed-interest securities.....	DM mn	1 493 668	1 698 145	1 878 819
Other assets.....	DM mn	926 840	1 134 989	1 315 576
Liabilities				
Balance sheet total	DM mn	10 050 430	11 227 913	12 025 065
Deposits of domestic and foreign banks.....	DM mn	2 842 136	3 130 279	3 460 722
Deposits of domestic and foreign non-banks	DM mn	3 764 501	4 218 976	4 355 459
Incl.: Sight and time deposits.....	DM mn	2 313 571	2 795 550	3 014 057
Savings deposits.....	DM mn	1 234 171	1 225 523	1 144 575
Liabilities evidenced by securities, total.....	DM mn	2 237 469	2 577 622	2 801 018
Equity capital, total (subscribed capital, reserves, less reported loss).....	DM mn	351 001	399 118	434 050
Other liabilities.....	DM mn	855 323	901 918	973 816
Building and loan associations				
Savings agreements, total.....	1 000	33 443	33 410	32 874
New agreements concluded in the year	1 000	3 788	3 911	3 273
Agreements allocated in the year	1 000	2 198	2 110	2 224
Amounts allocated under relevant agreements in the year.....	DM mn	73 278	69 987	74 349
Savings deposits, total.....	DM mn	182 178	189 658	189 294
Mortgages and intermediate loans, total	DM mn	180 209	180 038	186 837

Banks, Building and Loan Associations, Insurance

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Savings deposits	DM mn	1 234 171	1 225 523	1 144 575
Savings banks (incl. public Landesbanken)	DM mn	653 342	653 701	619 552
Credit cooperatives (incl. cooperative central banks and DG Bank AG)	DM mn	367 260	367 706	343 737
Commercial banks ¹⁾	DM mn	150 680	203 397	180 648
Other credit institutions ²⁾	DM mn	62 889	720	638
Securities markets				
Gross sales				
Fixed-interest securities	DM mn	1 030 827	1 117 304	1 289 181
Shares	DM mn	26 000	33 295	40 789
Running yields (per annum)				
Mortgage bonds	%	4.5	4.3	5.6
Communal bonds	%	4.5	4.3	5.5
Public bonds	%	4.4	4.3	5.3

1) From 1999 incl. Postbank. – 2) From 1999 excl. Postbank.



Tourism

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Hotel and restaurant industry				
Turnover trend (nominal)	1995 = 100	95.6	96.3	97.1
Accommodation industry	1995 = 100	97.3	99.7	105.3
Restaurants	1995 = 100	93.2	93.0	91.1
Canteens and catering	1995 = 100	106.8	107.4	107.8
Development of the number of employees ..	1995 = 100	95.1	89.3	86.7
Accommodation industry	1995 = 100	93.7	90.0	89.9
Restaurants	1995 = 100	94.8	87.9	84.1
Canteens and catering	1995 = 100	103.6	99.5	97.3
Accommodation capacities and degree of utilisation¹⁾				
Open accommodation establishments ²⁾ ..	1 000	54.2	54.0	54.3
Bed places offered ²⁾	1 000	2 405	2 431	2 478
Average utilisation of the bed places offered	%	35.2	36.1	37.6
Nights spent in tourism¹⁾				
by Länder				
Germany	mn	294.54	308.03	326.34
Baden-Württemberg	mn	36.37	38.03	39.23
Bavaria	mn	68.56	70.88	74.04
Berlin	mn	8.27	9.48	11.41
Brandenburg	mn	7.34	7.86	8.39
Bremen	mn	1.15	1.25	1.32
Hamburg	mn	4.51	4.65	4.84
Hesse	mn	22.87	24.02	25.66
Lower Saxony	mn	32.30	32.64	35.45
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	mn	13.28	15.62	18.25
North Rhine-Westphalia	mn	34.75	35.63	36.64
Rhineland-Palatinate	mn	16.93	17.86	19.15
Saarland	mn	2.06	2.05	2.14
Saxony	mn	12.80	13.47	14.57
Saxony-Anhalt	mn	5.12	5.40	5.44
Schleswig-Holstein	mn	20.48	20.54	20.86
Thuringia	mn	7.74	8.66	8.94
Memo item:				
Former territory of the Federal Republic	mn	245.77	253.96	266.83
New Länder and Berlin-East	mn	48.77	54.07	59.51

1) In accommodation units with nine and more guest beds. – 2) July.

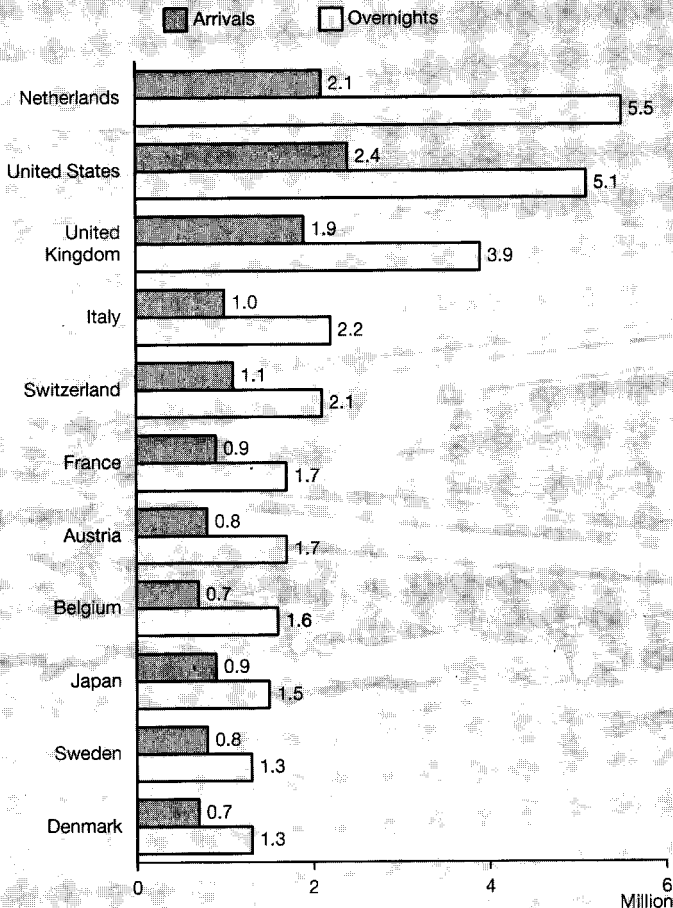
Tourism

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Nights spent in tourism¹⁾				
by types of accommodation				
Total hotel industry	mn	177.01	185.31	198.08
Hotels	mn	108.92	114.88	123.73
Inns	mn	19.41	20.11	20.28
Boarding-houses	mn	15.08	15.34	14.92
Hotels garni	mn	33.60	34.98	39.14
Group accommodation establishments ..	mn	26.41	26.61	25.79
Holiday centres, homes and dwellings ..	mn	36.24	37.02	39.41
Youth hostels, mountain refuges and similar establishments	mn	13.88	14.08	14.18
Total accommodation industry excl. prevention/rehabilitation clinics ²⁾	mn	253.54	263.02	277.46
Prevention/rehabilitation clinics ²⁾	mn	41.01	45.01	48.89
by groups of communities				
Spa-resorts	mn	64.95	67.12	70.69
Mineral and mud spas	mn	37.33	39.24	41.55
Healthy climate resorts	mn	17.50	17.53	18.30
Kneipp cure resorts (water therapy resorts)	mn	10.12	10.35	10.84
Sea-side resorts	mn	29.88	31.34	33.14
Climatic resorts	mn	23.62	24.05	25.68
Recreation resorts	mn	31.10	32.54	33.54
Other communities	mn	144.99	152.98	163.30
Memo item:				
Communities with 100 000 and more inhabitants	mn	62.39	66.57	72.19
by countries of origin:				
Germany	mn	260.08	272.30	286.69
Other countries	mn	34.47	35.73	39.66
Incl.:				
Netherlands	mn	5.06	5.27	5.52
United States	mn	4.07	4.32	5.05
United Kingdom	mn	3.23	3.38	3.89
Italy	mn	1.92	2.09	2.15
Switzerland	mn	1.80	1.91	2.11
France	mn	1.62	1.65	1.72
Austria	mn	1.45	1.57	1.68
Belgium	mn	1.47	1.51	1.62
Japan	mn	1.33	1.35	1.53
Sweden	mn	1.09	1.14	1.29
Denmark	mn	1.16	1.22	1.26

1) In accommodation units with nine and more guest beds. – 2) So far covered by sanatoria.

Tourism

**Arrivals and overnights in international tourism, 2000¹⁾
by selected countries of origin of guests**



1) Accommodation units with 9 or more beds.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0502

Finance and Taxes

Specification	Unit	1998	1999 ¹⁾	2000 ¹⁾
Adjusted expenditure data²⁾	DM mn	1 824 210	1 859 376	1 873 837
Federal Government	DM mn	512 817	529 765	518 241
Equalisation of Burdens Fund	DM mn	608	492	438
E.R.P. Special Fund ³⁾	DM mn	16 844	14 956	13 418
German Unity Fund	DM mn	5 810	5 775	5 687
Federal Railways Fund	DM mn	24 977	19 256	18 360
Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities .	DM mn	16 497	3 360	1 701
Compensation Fund.....	DM mn	2 251	1 293	475
EU shares	DM mn	42 211	39 676	42 619
Social security	DM mn	809 102	829 014	846 330
Länder	DM mn	478 766	479 633	487 623
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	278 722	281 822	283 879
Special-purpose associations	DM mn	10 145	10 725	10 317
Adjusted revenue data²⁾	DM mn	1 773 056	1 814 829	1 910 161
Federal Government	DM mn	456 214	478 472	570 903
Equalisation of Burdens Fund	DM mn	618	499	393
E.R.P. Special Fund ³⁾	DM mn	15 899	15 472	8 313
German Unity Fund	DM mn	6 466	6 464	6 477
Federal Railways Fund	DM mn	24 963	19 224	18 438
Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities .	DM mn	40 724	12 863	2 615
Compensation Fund.....	DM mn	2 148	1 170	574
EU shares	DM mn	42 211	39 676	42 619
Social security	DM mn	814 633	840 176	849 773
Länder	DM mn	450 791	460 636	467 370
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	282 926	286 330	287 705
Special-purpose associations	DM mn	10 005	10 236	10 235
Net lending/net borrowing	DM mn	- 50 814	- 43 933	36 737
Federal Government	DM mn	- 56 565	- 51 262	52 696
Equalisation of Burdens Fund	DM mn	10	7	- 45
E.R.P. Special Fund ³⁾	DM mn	- 945	516	- 5 105
German Unity Fund	DM mn	656	689	790
Federal Railways Fund	DM mn	- 14	- 32	78
Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities .	DM mn	24 227	9 503	914
Compensation Fund.....	DM mn	- 103	- 123	99
Social security	DM mn	6 016	11 713	3 789
Länder	DM mn	- 28 165	- 18 963	- 20 223
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	4 214	4 514	3 830
Special-purpose associations	DM mn	- 143	- 495	- 83

1) Partly estimates. - 2) Adjusted for payments between public budgets. - 3) Incl. "Hard Coal" Equalisation Fund.

Finance and Taxes

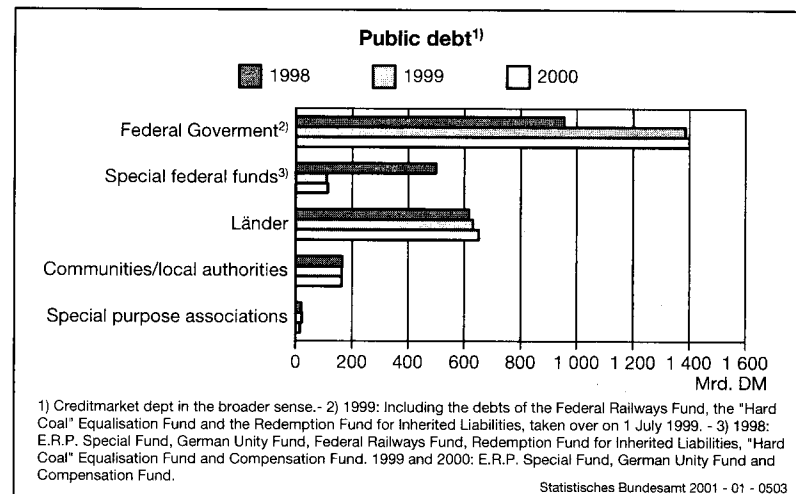
Specification	Unit	1998	1999 ¹⁾	2000 ¹⁾
Adjusted expenditure data²⁾	DM mn	1 824 210	1 859 376	1 873 837
Incl.: Staff expenditure	DM mn	348 673	351 015	351 900
Continuous expenditure on				
material and equipment	DM mn	396 092	409 033	419 255
Interest expenditure	DM mn	134 527	137 600	132 810
Pensions and benefits	DM mn	632 694	640 076	645 343
Construction work	DM mn	62 109	61 862	61 272
Capital transfers	DM mn	108 012	103 925	103 804
Adjusted revenue data²⁾	DM mn	1 773 056	1 814 829	1 910 161
Incl.: Taxes and similar charges	DM mn	1 520 741	1 585 224	1 617 885
Fees, other remunerations	DM mn	53 865	51 892	51 050
Revenue from economic activity ..	DM mn	51 370	43 844	34 461
Revenue according to capital				
accounts	DM mn	85 186	72 062	147 691
Net borrowing	DM mn	63 965	49 607	21 503
Cash tax revenue³⁾	DM mn	893 343	952 178	982 658
Joint taxes	DM mn	650 775	694 978	720 578
Wage tax ³⁾	DM mn	308 254	319 284	325 982
Assessed income tax ⁴⁾	DM mn	12 273	22 474	24 843
Not assessed taxes on yields ⁴⁾ ..	DM mn	28 177	26 444	31 313
Interest withholding tax	DM mn	11 891	11 823	14 344
Corporation tax ⁴⁾	DM mn	39 966	46 701	48 575
Value-added tax	DM mn	203 684	218 272	209 547
Turnover tax on imports	DM mn	46 530	49 981	65 974
Federal taxes	DM mn	130 513	141 279	147 672
Incl.: Insurance taxes	DM mn	13 951	13 917	14 166
Tobacco tax	DM mn	21 652	22 795	22 380
Coffee tax	DM mn	2 103	2 163	2 126
Spirits tax	DM mn	4 426	4 367	4 207
Tax on sparkling wine	DM mn	1 028	1 067	934
Mineral-oil tax	DM mn	66 677	71 278	73 982
Solidarity surcharge (to build up				
the new Länder)	DM mn	20 558	22 045	23 159
Länder taxes	DM mn	37 300	38 263	36 072
Incl.: Property tax	DM mn	1 062	1 050	847
Inheritance tax	DM mn	4 810	5 977	5 831
Tax on acquisition of real estate ..	DM mn	10 762	11 847	9 937
Motor vehicle tax	DM mn	15 171	13 767	13 720
Tax on bettings and lotteries	DM mn	3 183	3 369	3 523
Beer tax	DM mn	1 662	1 655	1 650
Local taxes	DM mn	68 269	71 427	71 698
Incl.: Trade tax	DM mn	50 508	52 924	52 857

1) Partly estimates. – 2) Adjusted for payments between public budgets. – 3) Before deduction of children's allowance (children's allowance paid by the government to inactive persons and tax deductible children's allowance paid by employers to their employees). – 4) Before deduction of reimbursements from the Federal Ministry of Finance.

Finance and Taxes

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000
Credit market debt				
Federal Government ¹⁾	DM mn	954 428	1 385 341	1 399 644
Special federal funds ²⁾	DM mn	499 668	110 040	113 967
Länder	DM mn	615 626	631 092	651 661
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	165 906	164 165	163 757
Special-purpose associations	DM mn	20 752	23 232	15 783

1) Including the debts of the Federal Railways Fund, the "Hard Coal" Equalisation Fund and the Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, taken over on 1 July 1999. - 2) 1998: E.R.P. Special Fund, German Unity Fund, Federal Railways Fund, Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities, "Hard Coal" Equalisation Fund and Compensation Fund. 1999 and 2000: E.R.P. Special Fund, German Unity Fund and Compensation Fund.



Finance and Taxes

Specification	1998	1999 ¹⁾	2000 ¹⁾²⁾
---------------	------	--------------------	----------------------

Revenue by Länder³⁾

DM per inhabitant⁴⁾

Baden-Württemberg	7 751	7 808	7 924
Bavaria	7 715	7 924	8 117
Berlin	10 746	11 069	10 573
Brandenburg	8 525	8 525	8 640
Bremen	12 532	12 986	11 678
Hamburg	10 032	10 156	10 374
Hesse	8 219	8 757	8 906
Lower Saxony	6 962	7 023	7 191
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	8 876	8 973	8 660
North Rhine-Westphalia	7 501	7 697	7 740
Rhineland-Palatinate	6 684	6 981	7 107
Saarland	8 021	7 850	7 873
Saxony	8 477	8 553	8 520
Saxony-Anhalt	8 399	8 653	8 486
Schleswig-Holstein	7 148	7 456	7 308
Thuringia	8 367	8 426	8 407
Germany	7 749	7 920	7 945

Expenditure by Länder³⁾

DM per inhabitant⁴⁾

Baden-Württemberg	7 601	7 594	7 900
Bavaria	7 704	7 854	7 942
Berlin	12 227	12 138	12 045
Brandenburg	9 721	9 119	8 998
Bremen	12 155	12 144	12 106
Hamburg	10 764	10 843	11 162
Hesse	8 334	8 655	8 833
Lower Saxony	7 164	7 245	7 396
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	9 656	9 600	9 305
North Rhine-Westphalia	7 798	7 922	7 947
Rhineland-Palatinate	7 198	7 332	7 421
Saarland	7 711	7 763	7 866
Saxony	8 554	8 594	8 596
Saxony-Anhalt	9 358	9 314	9 113
Schleswig-Holstein	7 494	7 734	7 540
Thuringia	9 105	9 217	8 955
Germany	8 041	8 103	8 146

1) Results partly estimates. – 2) Number of inhabitants as at 30 June 1999. – 3) 1998 and 1999: Adjusted revenue or expenditure of the Länder, communities/local authorities, and special-purpose associations. 2000: excl. special-purpose associations. – 4) Number of inhabitants as at 30 June of each year.

Finance and Taxes

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Länder Government revenue-sharing scheme²⁾				
Baden-Württemberg	DM mn	- 3 473	- 3 426	- 3 873
Bavaria	DM mn	- 2 901	- 3 188	- 3 749
Berlin	DM mn	+ 4 888	+ 5 316	+ 5 521
Brandenburg	DM mn	+ 1 041	+ 1 147	+ 1 263
Bremen	DM mn	+ 912	+ 665	+ 872
Hamburg	DM mn	- 613	- 665	- 1 099
Hesse	DM mn	- 3 435	- 4 744	- 5 354
Lower Saxony	DM mn	+ 787	+ 1 037	+ 1 113
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	DM mn	+ 876	+ 921	+ 983
North Rhine-Westphalia	DM mn	- 3 095	- 2 578	- 2 201
Rhineland-Palatinate	DM mn	+ 431	+ 379	+ 780
Saarland	DM mn	+ 228	+ 294	+ 329
Saxony	DM mn	+ 1 990	+ 2 149	+ 2 328
Saxony-Anhalt	DM mn	+ 1 205	+ 1 300	+ 1 407
Schleswig-Holstein	DM mn	- 0	+ 174	+ 358
Thuringia	DM mn	+ 1 160	+ 1 218	+ 1 320
Volume of equalisation	DM mn	13 518	14 602	16 276
Supplementary Federal grants³⁾				
Baden-Württemberg	DM mn	-	-	-
Bavaria	DM mn	-	-	-
Berlin	DM mn	3 763	3 800	3 824
Brandenburg	DM mn	2 647	2 674	2 690
Bremen	DM mn	2 125	2 113	1 930
Hamburg	DM mn	-	-	-
Hesse	DM mn	-	-	-
Lower Saxony	DM mn	1 536	1 860	1 890
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	DM mn	1 991	2 007	2 015
North Rhine-Westphalia	DM mn	-	-	-
Rhineland-Palatinate	DM mn	1 182	1 058	1 287
Saarland	DM mn	2 018	1 619	1 467
Saxony	DM mn	4 531	4 568	4 590
Saxony-Anhalt	DM mn	2 892	2 912	2 924
Schleswig-Holstein	DM mn	323	561	791
Thuringia	DM mn	2 649	2 670	2 682
Volume of equalisation	DM mn	25 657	25 842	26 090

1) Preliminary result. - 2) + = Receipt of equalisation payments, - = Payment of equalisation. - 3) Revenue from Supplementary Federal grants.

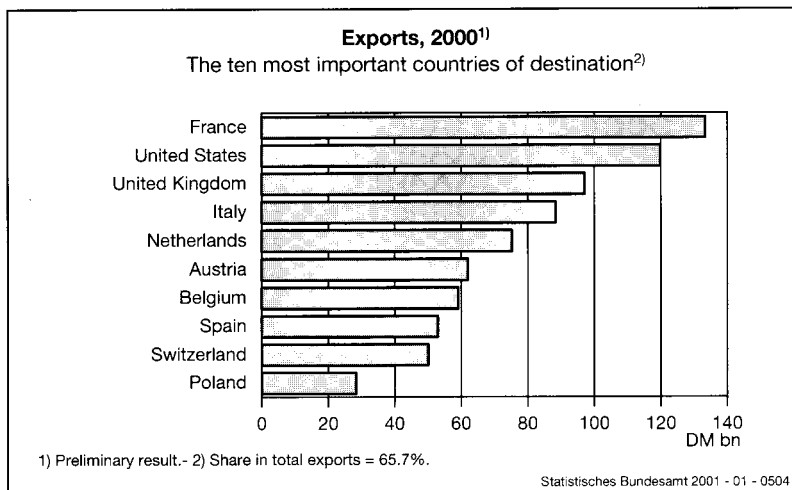


Germany in a Global Context

Germany as a Trading Partner

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Exports	DM mn	955 170	997 488	1 167 343
Major countries of destination				
France	DM mn	105 901	114 568	133 315
United States	DM mn	89 751	100 579	119 752
United Kingdom	DM mn	81 356	84 344	97 075
Italy	DM mn	70 533	74 978	88 404
Netherland	DM mn	66 910	67 192	75 237
Austria	DM mn	51 760	55 340	62 043
Belgium	DM mn	54 288 ²⁾	52 440	59 118
Spain	DM mn	38 454	44 366	52 956
Switzerland	DM mn	42 686	44 608	50 082
Poland	DM mn	24 136	19 632	28 367

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Belgium and Luxembourg.



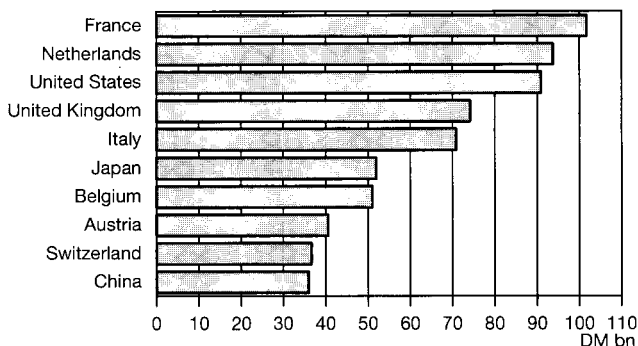
Germany as a Trading Partner

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Imports	DM mn	828 200	869 947	1 064 309
Major countries of origin				
France	DM mn	88 914	89 106	101 729
Netherlands	DM mn	69 425	70 584	93 723
United States	DM mn	68 307	71 955	90 938
United Kingdom	DM mn	56 694	60 156	74 184
Italy	DM mn	64 513	64 751	70 879
Japan	DM mn	41 047	42 595	52 029
Belgium	DM mn	46 437 ²⁾	42 349	51 113
Austria	DM mn	33 078	35 768	40 596
Switzerland	DM mn	32 550	33 387	36 705
China	DM mn	23 181	26 980	35 961

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Belgium and Luxembourg.

Imports, 2000¹⁾

The ten most important countries of origin²⁾

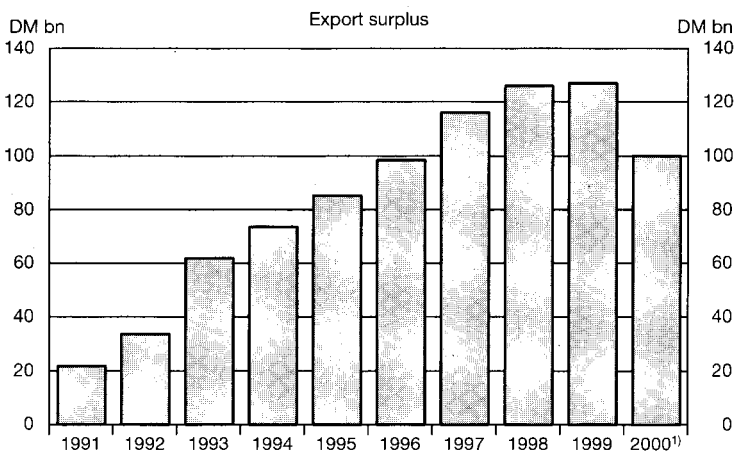
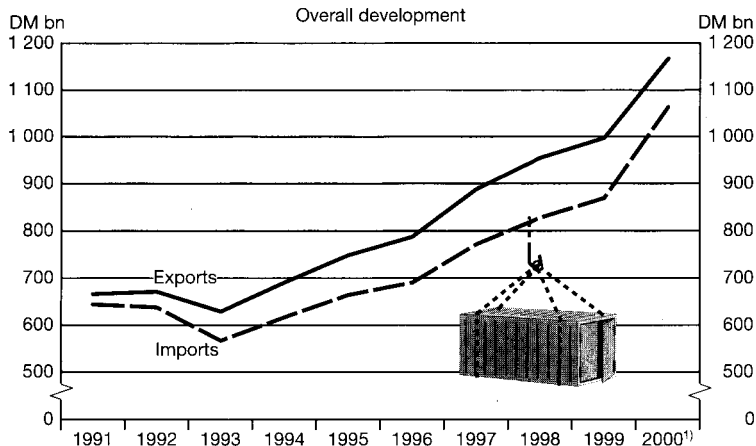


1) Preliminary result. – 2) Share in total imports = 60.9%.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0505

Germany as a Trading Partner

Development of foreign trade



1) Preliminary result.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0506

Germany as a Trading Partner

Specification	Unit	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Exports	DM mn	955 170	997 488	1 167 343
by groups and sub-groups of commodities				
Food industry	DM mn	47 327	47 150	49 315
Live animals	DM mn	1 295	1 135	1 095
Food of animal origin	DM mn	14 628	14 711	15 181
Food of plant origin	DM mn	23 709	23 175	24 270
Semi-luxury food and tobacco.....	DM mn	7 696	8 129	8 769
Trade and industry	DM mn	893 571	925 753	1 057 800
Raw materials	DM mn	7 094	7 130	8 071
Semi-finished products	DM mn	43 271	42 994	55 964
Finished products	DM mn	843 207	875 628	993 765
Intermediate goods	DM mn	134 470	133 932	156 908
Final goods	DM mn	708 737	741 696	836 857
Goods returned and replacements	DM mn	14 271	24 585	60 228
Imports	DM mn	828 200	869 947	1 064 309
by groups and sub-groups of commodities				
Food industry	DM mn	77 630	75 955	72 942
Live animals	DM mn	711	742	745
Food of animal origin	DM mn	20 533	19 682	19 058
Food of plant origin	DM mn	43 899	43 185	41 100
Semi-luxury food and tobacco.....	DM mn	12 487	12 345	12 039
Trade and industry	DM mn	710 582	743 415	879 298
Raw materials.....	DM mn	32 246	37 221	61 826
Semi-finished products	DM mn	69 534	63 024	94 938
Finished products	DM mn	608 803	643 170	722 534
Intermediate goods	DM mn	98 150	94 777	104 675
Final goods	DM mn	510 653	548 392	617 858
Goods returned and replacements	DM mn	39 987	50 577	112 069
Export surplus	DM mn	+ 126 970	+ 127 542	+ 103 034

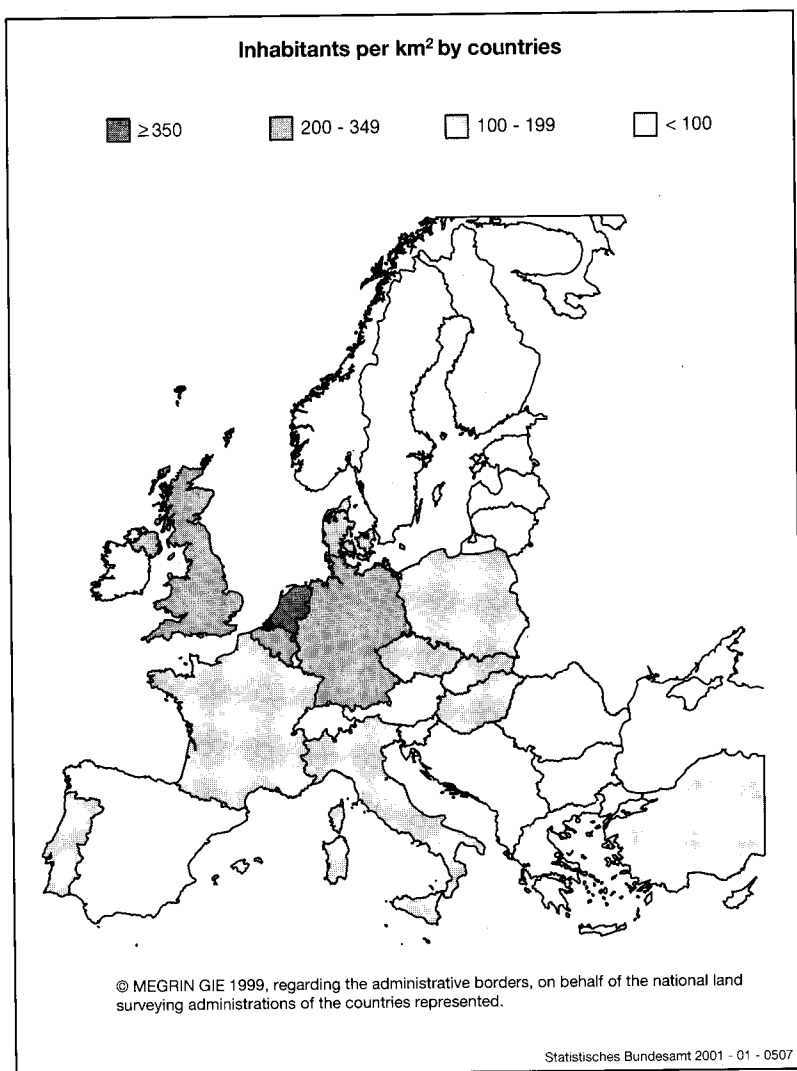
1) Preliminary result.

Germany in Europe*)

Country	Area	Population	Inhabitants	Excess of births (+) or deaths (-)
	1 000 km ²	1 000	per km ²	per 1 000 inhab.
Austria	84	8 083	96	0
Belgium	31	10 214	335	+ 0.9
Denmark	43	5 314	123	+ 1.4
Finland	305	5 160	17	+ 1.6
France	544	58 518	108	+ 3.4
Germany	357	82 164 ¹⁾	230 ¹⁾	- 0.9
Greece	132	10 522	80	- 0.1
Ireland	70	3 745	53	+ 5.8
Italy	301	57 613	191	- 0.6
Luxembourg	3	429	166	+ 4.1
Netherlands	34	15 760	465	+ 3.8
Portugal	92	9 980	109	+ 0.7
Spain	505	39 394	78	+ 0.2
Sweden	411	8 854	22	- 0.7
United Kingdom	244	59 501	244	+ 1.2
European Union (EU)	3 191	374 892	117	+ 0.7
Euro zone	2 364	290 923	123	+ 0.7
Memo item:				
EU candidate countries				
Bulgaria	111	8 191	74	- 4.8
Cyprus	9	752	81	+ 5.1
Czech Republic	79	10 290	131	- 2.0
Estonia	43	1 446	33	- 4.1
Hungary	93	10 092	109	- 4.8
Latvia	65	2 439	38	- 5.5
Lithuania	65	3 701	57	- 0.9
Malta	0,3	379	1 199	+ 3.2
Poland	313	38 654	124	0
Romania	238	22 489	94	- 1.4
Slovakia	49	5 393	110	+ 0.7
Slovenia	20	1 978	98	- 0.5
Turkey ²⁾	779	63 451	81	+ 15.0

*) 1999. - 1) 2000. - 2) 1998. - Sources: New Cronos database, Eurostat, European social statistics; Population: various national publications.

Germany in Europe



Germany in Europe*)

Country	Activity rate ¹⁾	Unemployment rate	Persons engaged in economic activity ²⁾ in		
			agriculture, forestry, fisheries	production industries	the service sector ³⁾
	%	% of the persons engaged in economic activity			
Austria.....	59.0	4.0	6	30	64
Belgium.....	51.9	8.8	2	26	72
Denmark.....	65.8	5.2	3	27	70
Finland.....	63.0	10.2	6	28	66
France.....	55.8	11.2	4	26	69
Germany.....	57.9	8.6	3	34	63
Greece.....	50.7	11.7	17	23	60
Ireland.....	57.9	5.6	9	28	63
Italy.....	48.1	11.3	5	32	62
Luxembourg.....	52.4	2.3	2	22	76
Netherlands.....	62.5	3.3	3	21	76
Portugal.....	61.3	4.5	13	35	52
Spain.....	49.4	15.9	7	31	62
Sweden.....	60.9	7.2	3	25	72
United Kingdom.....	62.1	6.1	2	26	73
European Union (EU).....	55.9	9.2	4	29	66
Euro zone.....	54.6	9.9	5	30	65
Memo item:					
EU candidate countries					
Bulgaria.....	50.4 ⁴⁾	16.0	26	29	44
Cyprus.....	61.5 ⁴⁾	3.3	10 ⁴⁾	23 ⁴⁾	67 ⁴⁾
Czech Republic.....	61.1	6.5	5	40	55
Estonia.....	60.5 ⁴⁾	9.9	9	32	59
Hungary.....	53.1	7.8	7	34	59
Latvia.....	58.2	13.8	15	26	59
Lithuania.....	61.7 ⁴⁾	13.3	20	27	53
Malta.....	48.3 ⁴⁾	5.1	1 ⁴⁾	39 ⁴⁾	59 ⁴⁾
Poland.....	57.3 ⁴⁾	10.6	19 ⁴⁾	32 ⁴⁾	49 ⁴⁾
Romania.....	63.6 ⁴⁾	6.3	42	28	31
Slovakia.....	59.6	12.5	7	38	54
Slovenia.....	58.3	7.9	11	38	52
Turkey.....	51.8	6.4	46	21	34

*) 1999. – 1) Share of the active population (persons engaged in economic activity and unemployed) in the population of 15 years or more. – 2) In some countries excl. soldiers. – 3) Incl. persons in not sufficiently specified branches of economic activity. – 4) 1998; Malta: only wage and salary earners.

Germany in Europe*)

Country	Consumer price index ¹⁾	Exchange rates ²⁾	Telephone main stations ³⁾	Passenger cars ³⁾	Energy consumption ⁴⁾ (coal equivalent)
	1995 = 100	1 /EUR = ... national currency	per 1 000 inhabitants		Toe ⁵⁾ per inhabitant
Austria	106.3	13.7603	503	493	3.23
Belgium	108.2	40.3399	511	440 ⁶⁾	6.12 ⁷⁾
Denmark	110.5	7.454	668	347	3.74
Finland	108.2	5.94573	557	403	4.73
France	106.5	6.55957	582	456 ⁶⁾	4.27
Germany	106.2	1.95583	593	517	4.03
Greece	124.9	340.75	533	254 ⁶⁾	2.72
Ireland	113.9	0.787564	482	297 ⁶⁾	3.55
Italy	112.7	1 936.27	461	545 ⁶⁾	2.89
Luxembourg	108.6	40.3399	717	590	.....⁸⁾
Netherlands	109.7	2.20371	628	390 ⁶⁾	5.32
Portugal	112.6	200.482	426	321 ⁶⁾	2.22
Spain	113.6	166.386	452	408 ⁶⁾	3.02
Sweden	105.6	8.445	694	438	4.83
United Kingdom	108.2	0.6095	564	404 ⁶⁾	3.76
European Union (EU)	108.9	X	545	451⁶⁾	3.78
Euro zone	108.6	X	535	471⁶⁾	3.79
Memo item:					
EU candidate countries					
Bulgaria .....	.	1.95583	338	217 ⁶⁾	2.13
Cyprus	115.4	0.57884	546	323 ⁶⁾	2.02 ⁹⁾
Czech Republic	138.7	36.8862	376	360	3.51
Estonia	159.1	15.6466	365	325	3.32 ⁹⁾
Hungary	201.2	252.767	362	224	2.38
Latvia .....	.	0.63907	312	199 ⁶⁾	1.46 ⁹⁾
Lithuania .....	.	4.26311	318	266 ⁶⁾	2.34 ⁹⁾
Malta	112.7	0.425799	499 ⁶⁾	456 ⁶⁾	1.44 ⁹⁾
Poland .....	.	4.22741	250	240	2.39
Romania .....	.	16 345.2	169	125 ⁶⁾	1.52
Slovakia	148.3	44.1226	314	230	3.27
Slovenia .....	.	194.473	388 ⁶⁾	417	2.91 ⁹⁾
Turkey	1 618.0	447 230	275	63 ⁶⁾	1.16

*) 1999 or latest year available. – 1) 2000. – 2) EU countries: 2000; for euro zone countries: irrevocably fixed exchange rates since 1 January 1999; for Greece since 1 January 2001. For Denmark, Sweden and United Kingdom: reference rates provided by the ECB. Candidate countries: 1999. – 3) As at the end of the year 1999. – 4) Commercial energy calculated from production plus imports minus exports plus/minus change in stocks 1999. – 5) 1 tonne of oil equivalent (toe) = 41 860 kJ n.c.v./kg (net calorific value/kg). – 6) As at the end of the year 1998. – 7) Incl. data for Luxembourg. – 8) The data for Luxembourg are included with Belgium. – 9) 1996.

Germany in Europe*)

Country	Production of selected products			Agricultural products	
	electricity ¹⁾	raw steel	passenger cars	grain ²⁾	meat
	1 000 GWh	1 000 t	1 000	1 000 t	
Austria	60	5 211	69	4 806	818
Belgium	85	10 931	340	2 407	1 700 ³⁾
Denmark	39	730	–	8 775	2 006 ⁴⁾
Finland	70	3 934	15	2 868	352
France	524	20 225	2 784	64 772	6 608
Germany	550	42 061	5 418	44 452	6 374
Greece	49	951	–	4 457	494
Ireland	22	337	–	2 011	1 089
Italy	266	24 738	1 410	21 002	4 156
Luxembourg	1	2 600	–	154	5)
Netherlands	86	6 075	262	1 416	2 954
Portugal	36	1 038	173	1 689	706
Spain	199	14 884	2 209	18 006	4 962
Sweden	155	5 005	385	4 931	585
United Kingdom	359	16 379	1 787	22 119	3 596
European Union (EU)	2 499	155 099	14 852	203 866	36 400
Euro zone	1 897	132 034	12 680	163 584	29 719
Memo item:					
EU candidate countries					
Bulgaria	42	1 868	–	5 287	481
Cyprus	3	–	–	127	100
Czech Republic	64	5 616	348	6 928	829
Estonia	8	1	–	402	61
Hungary	37	1 813	126	11 392	1 131
Latvia	6	484	–	783	62
Lithuania	14	–	–	2 049	192
Malta	2	–	–	11	20
Poland	142	8 848	521	25 862	3 030
Romania	50	4 354	106	17 034	1 131
Slovakia	25	3 569	–	2 816	398
Slovenia	13	405	118	469	179
Turkey	117	14 313	218	30 282	1 244

*) 1999. – 1) Gross production Bulgaria, Latvia and Malta: 1998; Slovakia and Cyprus: 1997. – 2) Incl. rice. – 3) Incl. data for Luxembourg. – 4) Excl. data for Faeroe Islands and Greenland. – 5) The data for Luxembourg are included with Belgium.

Germany in Europe*)

Country	Imports and arrivals		Exports and dispatches		Balance	
	total	per inhabitant	total	per inhabitant		
	EUR mn	EUR	EUR mn	EUR	EUR mn	
Austria	66 917	8 231	61 982	7 624	-	4 935
Belgium – Luxembourg	160 334	15 068	172 176	16 180	+	11 842
Denmark	43 004	8 086	47 190	8 874	+	4 186
Finland	30 132	5 836	39 635	7 677	+	9 503
France	294 228	4 975	304 291	5 145	+	10 063
Germany	436 156	5 313	502 694	6 124	+	66 538
Greece	26 288	2 480	9 838	928	-	16 450
Ireland	43 458	11 880	66 657	18 222	+	23 199
Italy	203 571	3 546	216 299	3 767	+	12 728
Netherlands	193 434	12 305	205 079	13 046	+	11 645
Portugal	37 501	3 761	23 024	2 309	-	14 477
Spain	126 987	3 224	97 692	2 480	-	29 295
Sweden	64 331	7 244	79 647	8 969	+	15 316
United Kingdom	304 840	5 153	255 363	4 317	-	49 477
European Union (EU)	2 031 181	5 412	2 081 567	5 547	+	50 386
Euro zone	1 592 718	5 467	1 689 529	5 799	+	96 811
Memo item:						
EU candidate countries						
Bulgaria	4 843	585	3 522	425	-	1 322
Cyprus	3 394	4 362	938	1 206	-	2 456
Czech Republic	27 065	2 637	25 170	2 453	-	1 895
Estonia	3 854	2 729	2 756	1 952	-	1 098
Hungary	26 167	2 597	23 311	2 313	-	2 856
Latvia	2 512	1 052	1 616	677	-	896
Lithuania	4 536	1 232	2 818	765	-	1 718
Malta	2 670	6 917	1 861	4 822	-	809
Poland	43 068	1 112	25 710	664	-	17 358
Romania	8 779	392	7 910	353	-	869
Slovakia	9 637	1 791	9 566	1 777	-	71
Slovenia	9 277	4 664	7 978	4 011	-	1 298
Turkey	38 168	582	24 941	381	-	13 227

*) 1999.

Germany in Europe*)

Country	Gross domestic product (GDP) ¹⁾		Annual change in % ²⁾		GDP per inhabitant	
	EUR bn	PPS ³⁾ bn	1998	1999	PPS ³⁾	Average EU = 100
Austria.....	197.1	191.8	2.9	2.8	23 600	111
Belgium.....	233.6	239.5	2.9	2.7	23 500	110
Denmark.....	165.4	134.3	2.7	2.1	25 300	119
Finland.....	121.4	110.9	5.0	4.2	21 500	101
France.....	1 344.4	1 263.7	3.3	2.9	21 400	100
Germany.....	1 982.4	1 862.1	2.2	1.6	22 700	107
Greece.....	117.1	148.7	3.7	3.4	14 000	66
Ireland.....	87.7	90.3	8.9	9.8	24 700	116
Italy.....	1 107.8	1 227.5	1.3	1.6	21 400	100
Luxembourg.....	18.1	16.9	5.0	7.5	39 200	184
Netherlands.....	373.9	379.6	3.7	3.9	24 100	113
Portugal.....	107.1	162.1	3.5	3.0	16 300	77
Spain.....	563.1	688.1	4.0	4.0	17 500	82
Sweden.....	226.5	193.0	3.0	4.1	21 700	102
United Kingdom.....	1 352.6	1 289.7	2.2	2.3	21 800	102
European Union (EU).....	7 998.2	7 998.2	2.7	2.5	21 300	100
Euro zone.....	6 136.6	6 232.5	2.7	2.5	21 400	100
Memo item:						
EU candidate countries						
Bulgaria.....	11.6	39.0	3.5	2.4	4 700	22
Cyprus.....	8.5	11.4	5.0	4.5	15 100	71
Czech Republic.....	49.8	128.5	- 2.2	- 0.2	12 500	59
Estonia.....	4.8	11.1	4.7	- 1.1	7 900	37
Hungary.....	45.2	107.3	4.9	4.5	10 700	50
Lativa.....	5.9	14.1	3.9	0.1	5 900	28
Lithuania.....	10.0	22.8	5.1	- 4.2	6 200	29
Malta.....	3.4	...	3.4	4.0	...	...
Poland.....	146.0	301.7	4.8	4.2	7 800	37
Romania.....	31.9	127.6	- 5.4	- 3.2	5 700	27
Slovakia.....	18.5	55.5	4.1	1.9	10 300	48
Slovenia.....	18.7	29.7	3.8	5.0	15 000	70
Turkey.....	173.0	378.3	3.1	- 5.0	5 800	27

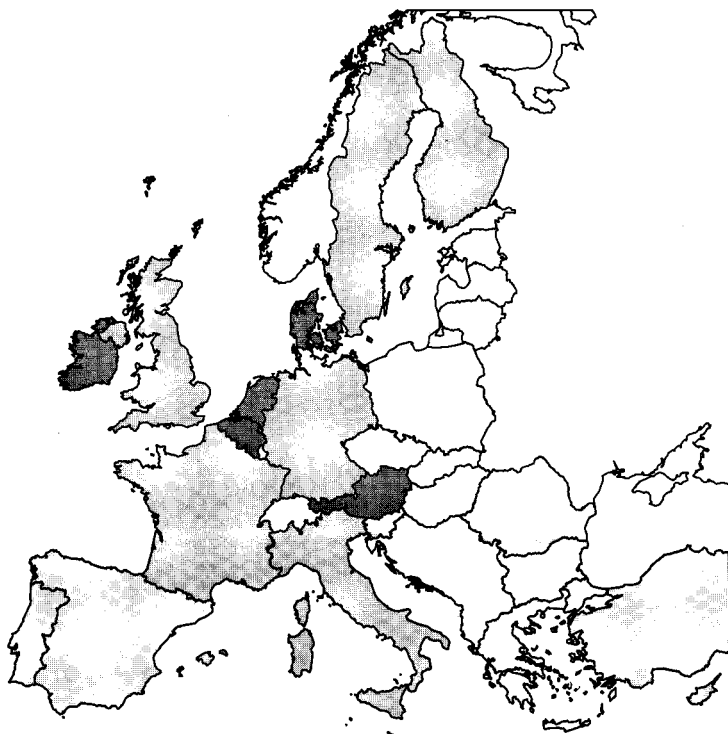
*) 1999. – 1) At current prices and exchange rates. – 2) Based on GDP data at constant prices in national currencies. – 3) Purchasing power standards.

Germany in Europe

**Gross domestic product (in purchasing power parities) per inhabitant,
1999, by countries**

EU = 100

■ ≥ 120 ■ 110 - 119 ■ 90 - 109 ■ 70 - 89 ■ < 70



© MEGRIN GIE 1999, regarding the administrative borders, on behalf of the national land surveying administrations of the countries represented.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0508

European Monetary Union*)

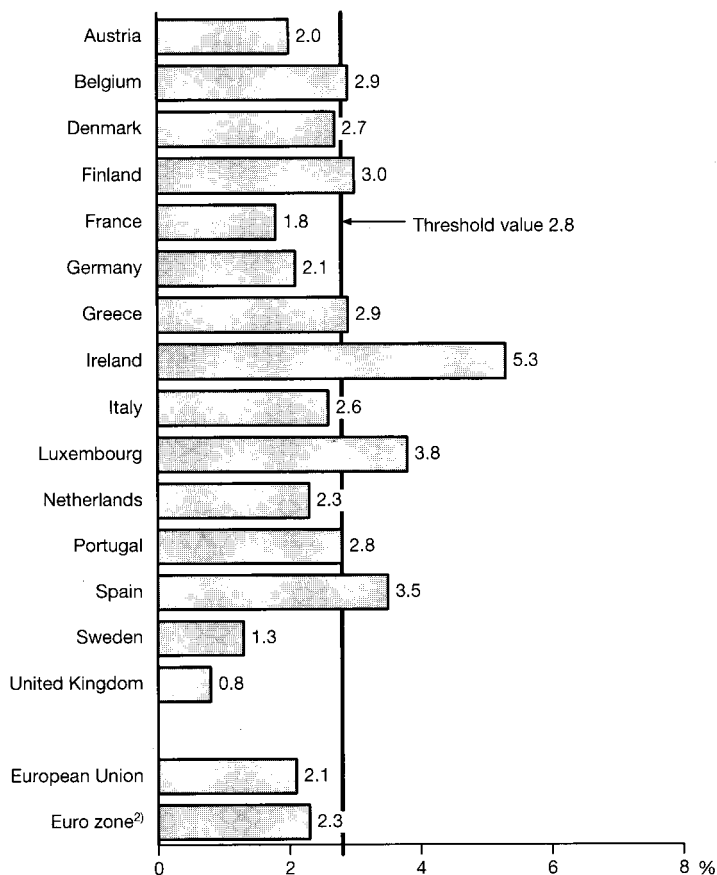
Country	1998	1999	2000
Consumer price index Changes on the previous year in %			
Threshold value	+ 2.2	+ 2.1	+ 2.8
Austria.....	+ 0.8	+ 0.5	+ 2.0
Belgium	+ 0.9	+ 1.1	+ 2.9
Denmark	+ 1.3	+ 2.1	+ 2.7
Finland	+ 1.4	+ 1.3	+ 3.0
France	+ 0.7	+ 0.6	+ 1.8
Germany.....	+ 0.6	+ 0.6	+ 2.1
Greece.....	+ 4.5	+ 2.1	+ 2.9
Ireland	+ 2.1	+ 2.5	+ 5.3
Italy	+ 2.0	+ 1.7	+ 2.6
Luxembourg.....	+ 1.0	+ 1.0	+ 3.8
Netherlands	+ 1.8	+ 2.0	+ 2.3
Portugal.....	+ 2.2	+ 2.2	+ 2.8
Spain.....	+ 1.8	+ 2.2	+ 3.5
Sweden	+ 1.0	+ 0.6	+ 1.3
United Kingdom.....	+ 1.6	+ 1.3	+ 0.8
European Union (EU)	+ 1.3	+ 1.2	+ 2.1
Euro zone¹⁾	+ 1.1	+ 1.1	+ 2.3

*) Source: Eurostat. The data shown here are current data or estimates of the EU Commission, reference date January 2001; they are based on the latest national statistics available. They are not always equivalent to other official statements on the current situation regarding the convergence criteria. – 1) As of 1 January 1999, the euro zone, initially consisting of 11 EU Member States (Belgium, Germany, Finland, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Spain) was founded to implement the third stage of the European economic and monetary union (EMU) as agreed on in the Maastricht Treaty. At the same time, the euro was introduced as the single European currency. Greece joined the euro zone on 1 January 2001.

European Monetary Union

Consumer price index¹⁾, 2000

Changes on the previous year in %



1) Source: Eurostat, January 2001.- Harmonized indices for international price comparisons.-

2) Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal and Spain.

Statistisches Bundesamt 2001 - 01 - 0509

European Monetary Union*)

Country	1998	1999	2000
Long-term interest rate¹⁾			
	in %		
Threshold value	6.6	6.6	7.4
Austria	4.7	4.7	5.6
Belgium	4.8	4.8	5.6
Denmark	4.9	4.9	5.6
Finland	4.8	4.7	5.5
France	4.6	4.6	5.4
Germany	4.6	4.5	5.3
Greece	8.5	6.3	6.1
Ireland	4.8	4.7	5.5
Italy	4.9	4.7	5.6
Luxembourg	4.7	4.7	5.5
Netherlands	4.6	4.6	5.4
Portugal	4.9	4.8	5.6
Spain	4.8	4.7	5.5
Sweden	5.0	5.0	5.4
United Kingdom	5.6	5.0	5.3
European Union (EU) ²⁾	4.9	4.7	5.4
Euro zone³⁾	4.7	4.7	5.4

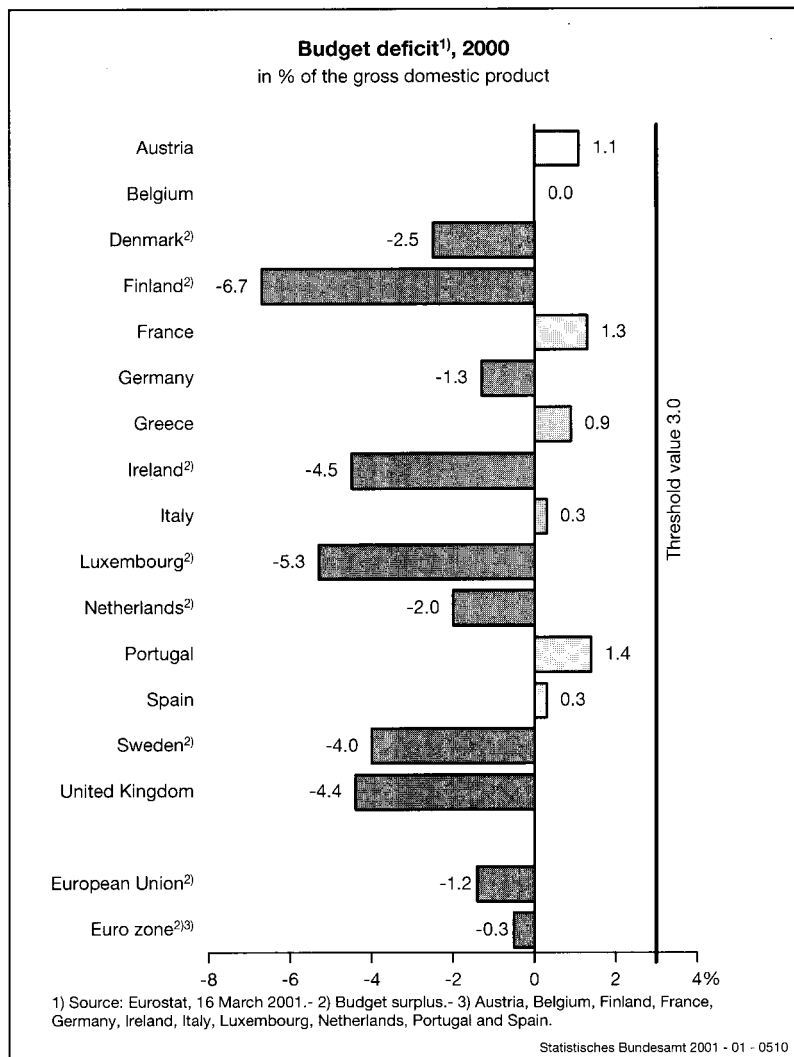
*) Source: Eurostat. The data shown here are current data or estimates of the EU Commission, reference date January 2001; they are based on the latest national statistics available. They are not always equivalent to other official statements on the current situation regarding the convergence criteria. – 1) Yield of ten-year government bonds. – 2) GDP weighted average. – 3) As of 1 January 1999, the euro zone, initially consisting of 11 EU Member States (Belgium, Germany, Finland, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Spain) was founded to implement the third stage of the European economic and monetary union (EMU) as agreed on in the Maastricht Treaty. At the same time, the euro was introduced as the single European currency. Greece joined the euro zone on 1 January 2001.

European Monetary Union*)

Country	1998	1999	2000 ¹⁾
Government budget deficit in % of the gross domestic product			
Threshold value	3.0	3.0	3.0
Austria	2.3	2.1	1.1
Belgium	0.9	0.7	0.0
Denmark	- 1.2 ²⁾	- 2.8 ²⁾	- 2.5 ²⁾
Finland	- 1.3 ²⁾	- 1.9 ²⁾	- 6.7 ²⁾
France	2.7	1.8	1.3
Germany	2.1	1.4	- 1.3 ²⁾
Greece	2.5	1.8	0.9
Ireland	- 2.1 ²⁾	- 1.9 ²⁾	- 4.5 ²⁾
Italy	2.8	1.9	0.3
Luxembourg	- 3.7 ²⁾	- 4.4 ²⁾	- 5.3 ²⁾
Netherlands	0.7	- 1.0 ²⁾	- 2.0 ²⁾
Portugal	2.3	2.0	1.4
Spain	2.6	1.1	0.3
Sweden	- 1.9 ²⁾	- 1.9 ²⁾	- 4.0 ²⁾
United Kingdom	- 0.4 ²⁾	- 1.3 ²⁾	- 4.4 ²⁾
European Union (EU)	1.5	0.7	- 1.2 ²⁾
Euro zone³⁾	2.1	1.3	- 0.3 ²⁾

*) Source: Eurostat. The data shown here are current data or estimates of the EU Commission, reference date March 2001; they are based on the latest national statistics available. They are not always equivalent to other official statements on the current situation regarding the convergence criteria. - 1) Preliminary result. - 2) Budget surplus. - 3) As of 1 January 1999, the euro zone, initially consisting of 11 EU Member States (Belgium, Germany, Finland, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Spain) was founded to implement the third stage of the European economic and monetary union (EMU) as agreed on in the Maastricht Treaty. At the same time, the euro was introduced as the single European currency. Greece joined the euro zone on 1 January 2001.

European Monetary Union



European Monetary Union*)

Country	1998	1999	2000
Government debt in % of the gross domestic product			
Threshold value	60.0	60.0	60.0
Austria	64.0	65.2	62.8
Belgium	119.6	116.1	110.9
Denmark	55.8	52.6	47.3
Finland	48.7	46.6	44.0
France	59.7	58.9	58.0
Germany	60.7	61.1	60.2
Greece	105.5	104.6	103.9
Ireland	55.0	50.1	39.1
Italy	116.2	115.1	110.2
Luxembourg	6.4	6.0	5.3
Netherlands	66.6	62.9	56.3
Portugal	55.7	55.8	53.8
Spain	65.1	63.7	60.6
Sweden	72.4	65.7	55.6
United Kingdom	48.0	45.7	42.9
European Union (EU)	68.9	68.1	64.2
Euro zone¹⁾	73.5	72.2	69.7

*) Source: Eurostat. The data shown here are current data or estimates of the EU Commission, reference date March 2001; they are based on the latest national statistics available. They are not always equivalent to other official statements on the current situation regarding the convergence criteria. – 1) As of 1 January 1999, the euro zone, initially consisting of 11 EU Member States (Belgium, Germany, Finland, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Spain) was founded to implement the third stage of the European economic and monetary union (EMU) as agreed on in the Maastricht Treaty. At the same time, the euro was introduced as the single European currency. Greece joined the euro zone on 1 January 2001.

