

Statistisches Bundesamt

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## PREFACE

The Statistical pocketbook "Key Data on Germany" provides a wide range of up-to-date information on social, economic and cultural aspects of life in Germany. This pocket-sized "yearbook" is intended for readers who look for reliable information in a concise and convenient form.

All 25 chapters of the four subject areas *The Country and the People*, *Living Conditions*, *Economy*, and *Germany in a Global Context* contain charts which illustrate particularities and trends.

Data permitting a comparison with other European Union and industrialized countries complete the statistical picture. "Key Data on Germany" 1996 is a valuable source of information for many purposes – and always ready in your pocket.

The President of the Federal Statistical Office

Johann Hahlen

Statistisches Bundesamt  
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## GENERAL INTRODUCTORY NOTES

### Territory

Germany: Data for the territory of the Federal Republic of Germany since 3 October 1990.

Former territory of the Federal Republic: Data for the territory of the Federal Republic of Germany before 3 October 1990, incl. Berlin-West.

New Länder and Berlin-East: Data for the Länder Brandenburg, Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt, Thuringia, and for Berlin-East.

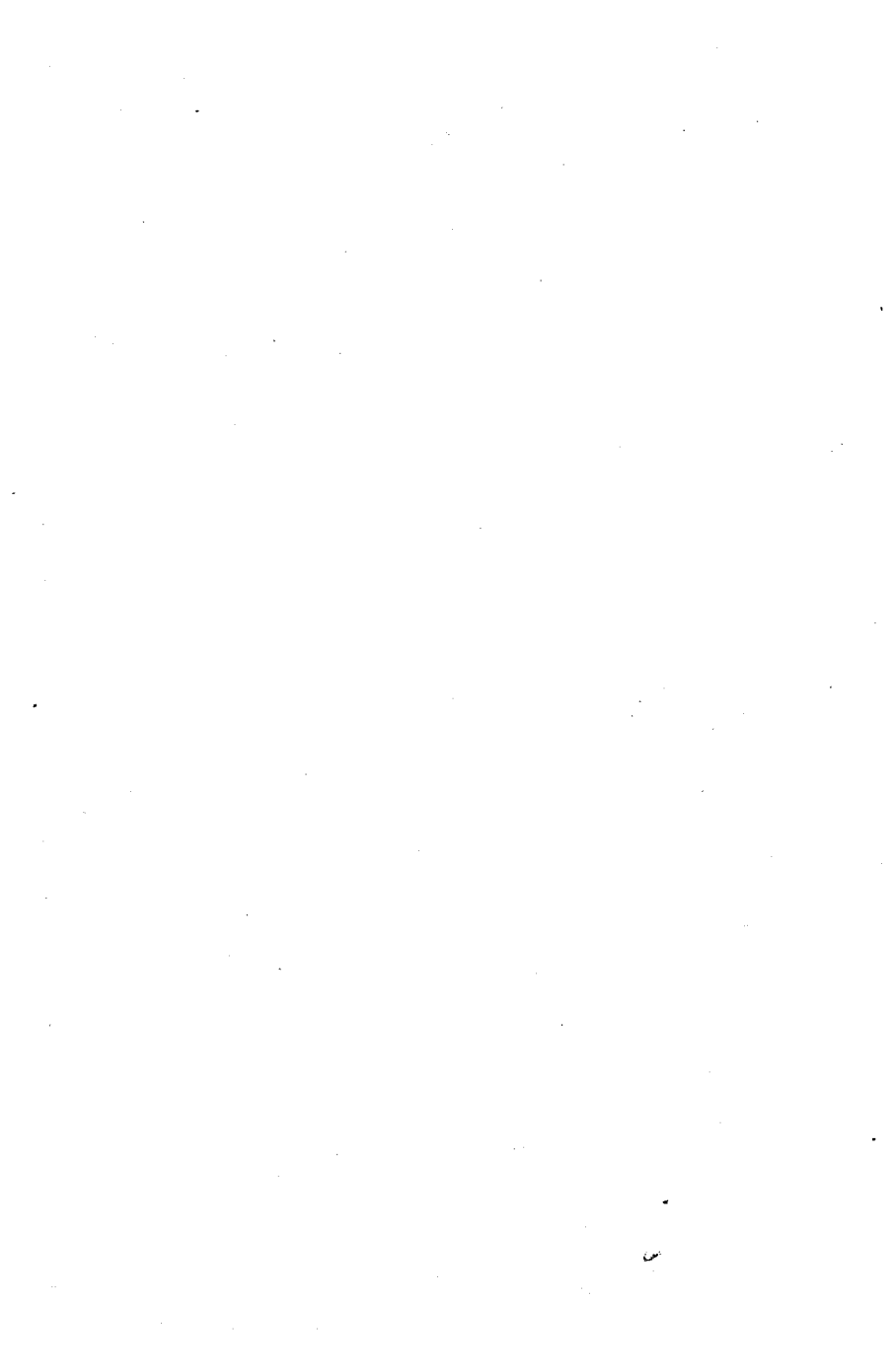
### Explanation of symbols:

- . = numerical value unknown
- = no figures or magnitude zero
- ... = data will be available later
- 0 = less than half of 1 in the last digit occupied, but more than zero
- / = no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable
- ( ) = limited informational value because numerical value is of limited statistical reliability



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# The Country and the People



## GEOGRAPHICAL AND METEOROLOGICAL DATA

### Climate:

Temperate oceanic/continental climatic zone with frequent weather changes and prevailing westerly winds.

### Annual precipitations

North German Lowlands .....	under 500 to 700 mm
Low mountain range .....	ca. 700 to over 1 500 mm
Alps.....	up to over 2 000 mm

### Land use, 1993

Total area.....	356 970 km <sup>2</sup>	(100 %)
Agricultural land (incl. bogs and heathland).....	195 433 km <sup>2</sup>	(54.7 %)
Forests .....	104 326 km <sup>2</sup>	(29.2 %)
Built-up land and adjacent non-built-up land .....	20 657 km <sup>2</sup>	(5.8 %)
Land used for traffic purposes .....	16 327 km <sup>2</sup>	(4.6 %)
Waters.....	7 798 km <sup>2</sup>	(2.2 %)
Non-built-up land used for industrial, supply or disposal purposes .....	2 428 km <sup>2</sup>	(0.7 %)
Recreational land .....	2 307 km <sup>2</sup>	(0.6 %)
Land of other use .....	7 694 km <sup>2</sup>	(2.2 %)

### Neighbouring states and length of borders

Total length of borders.....	3 758 km
Denmark.....	67 km
Netherlands .....	567 km
Belgium .....	156 km
Luxembourg.....	135 km
France .....	448 km
Switzerland (incl. enclave of Büsingen, excl. Upper Lake of the Lake of Constance).....	316 km
Austria (excl. Lake of Constance) .....	816 km
Czech Republic.....	811 km
Poland .....	442 km

### Elevation of settlements (in metres above/below sea level)

Höchenschwand (highest).....	1 008 m
Neuendorf near Wilster (lowest) .....	- 3.5 m

### Mountains (over 2 600 m altitude above sea level)

Zugspitze (Wetterstein Mountains) .....	2 962 m
Hochwanner (Wetterstein Mountains) .....	2 746 m
Höllentalspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 745 m
Watzmann (Berchtesgaden Alps) .....	2 713 m
Plattspitze (Wetterstein Mountains) .....	2 679 m
Hochfrottspitze (Allgäu High Alps) .....	2 649 m

## GEOGRAPHICAL AND METEOROLOGICAL DATA

### Federal Republic of Germany

Territory on 1 January 1996



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## GEOGRAPHICAL AND METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Mädelegabel (Allgäu High Alps) .....	2 645 m
Dreitortspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 633 m
Alpspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 628 m
Hochkalter (Berchtesgaden Alps) .....	2 607 m

<b>Rivers (of over 160 km of navigable length)<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>Length</b>	<b>of which navigable</b>
Danube .....	647 km	386 km
Rhine .....	865 km	778 km
Neckar.....	367 km	201 km
Main .....	524 km	384 km
Moselle.....	242 km	242 km
Ems .....	371 km	238 km
Weser .....	440 km	440 km
Elbe .....	700 km	700 km
Havel.....	343 km	243 km
Elde.....	208 km	180 km
Oder.....	162 km	162 km

### **Navigable canals (of over 80 km of length, maximum load of at least 650 tonnes)**

Midland Canal .....	321.3 km
Dortmund-Ems Canal.....	269.0 km
Main-Danube Canal .....	171.0 km
Elbeseitenkanal (North-South Canal).....	112.5 km
Kiel Canal.....	98.7 km
Oder-Spree Canal.....	83.7 km
Oder-Havel Canal.....	82.8 km

### **Lakes (with over 20 km<sup>2</sup> of surface)**

Lake of Constance.....	571.5 km <sup>2</sup>
Müritz .....	110.3 km <sup>2</sup>
Chiemsee .....	79.9 km <sup>2</sup>
Schweriner See .....	60.6 km <sup>2</sup>
Starnberger See .....	56.4 km <sup>2</sup>
Ammersee .....	46.6 km <sup>2</sup>
Plauer See .....	38.0 km <sup>2</sup>
Kummerower See .....	32.2 km <sup>2</sup>
Steinhuder Meer .....	29.4 km <sup>2</sup>
Großer Plöner See.....	29.0 km <sup>2</sup>
Schaalsee .....	23.3 km <sup>2</sup>
Selenter See .....	22.4 km <sup>2</sup>

1) Within the borders of Germany.

## GEOGRAPHICAL AND METEOROLOGICAL DATA

### Barrages (with a retaining capacity of over 100 mn m<sup>3</sup>)

Bleiloch (Saale) .....	215.0 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Schwammenauel (Rur) .....	202.6 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Edersee (Eder) .....	202.4 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Hohenwarte (Saale) .....	182.0 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Bigge (Bigge) .....	171.7 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Forggensee (Lech) .....	165.0 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Möhne (Möhne) .....	134.5 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Rappbode (Rappbode) .....	109.1 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Schluchsee (Schwarza) .....	108.0 mn m <sup>3</sup>
Sylvensteinsee (Isar) .....	104.0 mn m <sup>3</sup>

### Islands (of over 20 km<sup>2</sup> of area)

#### East Frisian Islands

Borkum .....	30.7 km <sup>2</sup>
Norderney .....	26.3 km <sup>2</sup>

#### North Frisian Islands

Sylt .....	99.2 km <sup>2</sup>
Föhr .....	82.9 km <sup>2</sup>
Nordstrand .....	50.4 km <sup>2</sup>
Pellworm .....	37.4 km <sup>2</sup>
Amrum .....	20.4 km <sup>2</sup>

#### Schleswig-Holstein Islands

Fehmarn .....	185.4 km <sup>2</sup>
---------------	-----------------------

#### Mecklenburg Islands

Poel .....	34.3 km <sup>2</sup>
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#### West Pomeranian Islands

Rügen .....	930.0 km <sup>2</sup>
Usedom <sup>1)</sup> .....	373.0 km <sup>2</sup>

1) Part belonging to the Federal Republic of Germany; total area: 445.0 km<sup>2</sup>.

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the Basic Law of 23 May 1949, last amended by the law of 27 October 1994. Since the accession of the territory of the former German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany on 3 October 1990, the member states of the Federal Republic have been the Länder of Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria, Berlin, Brandenburg, Bremen, Hamburg, Hesse, Lower Saxony, Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania, North Rhine-Westphalia, Rhineland-Palatinate, Saarland, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt, Schleswig-Holstein and Thuringia.

According to Article 1, Para. 1 of the Basic Law, the dignity of man is inviolable, and to respect and protect it is the duty of all state authority. If the dignity of man is the supreme value and the core of the Constitution, then a major precondition for the legitimacy of the political system is the protection of human and civil rights. The democratic system is legitimized also by the fact that, as a rule, all citizens, irrespective of their descent, education, sex and religion, decide upon who is to govern. "All state authority emanates from the people"; this is declared in the Basic Law (Art. 20, Para. 2).

Head of State of the Federal Republic of Germany is the Federal President who is elected for a five-year term by the Federal Convention especially convened for this purpose. He may be re-elected once. The Federal Convention consists of all members of the Bundestag and an equal number of members elected by the Länder Parliaments according to the rules of proportional representation. Federal Presidents of the Federal Republic of Germany were Theodor Heuss from 1949 to 1959, Heinrich Lübke from 1959 to 1969, Gustav Heinemann from 1969 to 1974, Walter Scheel from 1974 to 1979, Karl Carstens from 1979 to 1984, and Richard von Weizsäcker from 1984 to 1994. In 1994, Roman Herzog was elected to become Weizsäcker's successor.

Those parties which receive five or more percent of the second votes in the electoral territory or obtain a seat in at least three constituencies will take seats in the Bundestag (there was an exceptional regulation for the first all-German election in 1990: the parties had to obtain five percent of the second votes either in the former territory of the Federal Republic or in the new Länder). Generally, the members of the Bundestag are elected every four years.

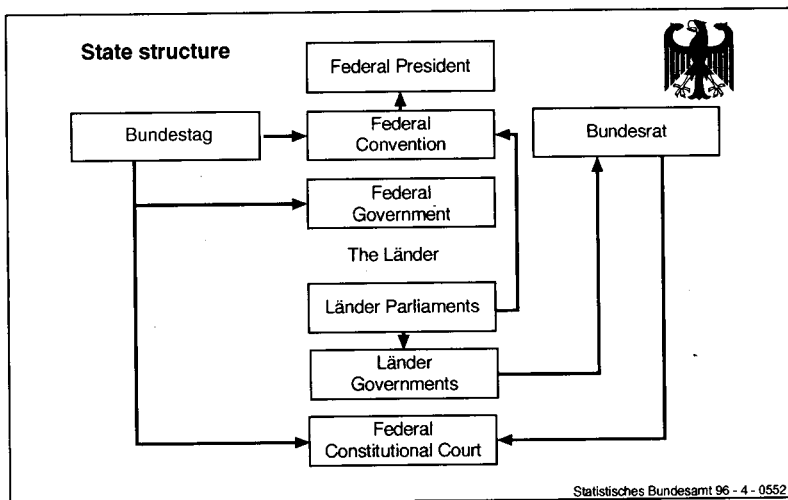
The two chambers, Bundestag and Bundesrat, with the latter consisting of members of the Länder governments, are the legislative bodies of the Federal Republic of Germany. The Bundestag is the only state organ that is



## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

legitimized directly by the citizens. Its main functions, apart from legislation, are the scrutiny of the Federal Government and the election of the Federal Chancellor. The main activities of the Bundestag, however, are not performed in the plenum but in the committees. Through the Bundesrat, the Länder participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation, and in European Union matters. The members of the Bundesrat are appointed and recalled by the Länder Governments. They can vote only collectively per Land and are bound by the instructions given by their respective Länder Governments. The total of 68 voices is divided among the 16 Länder according to the number of their inhabitants. Each of the Länder has at least three and not more than six votes.

The Federal Government participates in the legislative process mainly by introducing bills and by its competence to issue ordinances on the basis of special legal authorization. Executive power is vested in the Federal Government to the extent that the Federation has administrative competences pursuant to Art. 83 ff. of the Basic Law. It consists of the Federal Chancellor who is elected by the Bundestag on the proposal of the Federal President, and the Federal Ministers who are appointed and dismissed by the Federal President on the proposal of the Federal Chancellor.



# FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

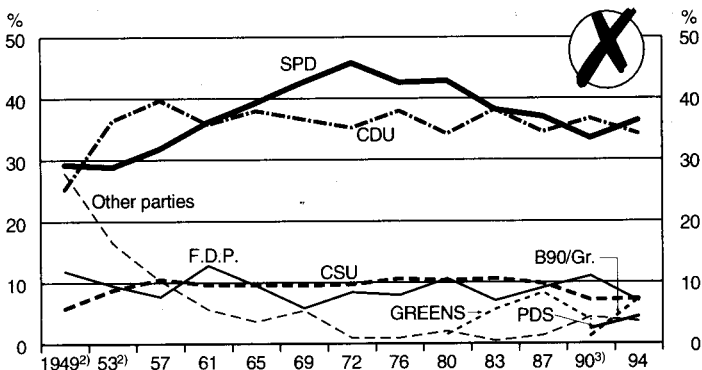
## Results of parliamentary elections in percent

Election	Elec- tion year	Parties' shares in valid votes					
		SPD	CDU, in Bavaria CSU	F.D.P.	GREENS	PDS	Others
<b>Elections to the Länder Parliaments</b>							
Baden-Württemberg.....	1996	25.1	41.3	9.6	12.1	—	11.9 <sup>1)</sup>
Bavaria .....	1994	30.0	52.8	2.8	6.1	—	8.2
Berlin <sup>2)</sup> .....	1995	23.6	37.4	2.5	13.2	14.6	8.6
Brandenburg <sup>2)</sup> .....	1994	54.1	18.7	2.2	2.9	18.7	3.3 <sup>*</sup>
Bremen .....	1995	33.4	32.6	3.4	13.1	2.4	15.2 <sup>3)</sup>
Hamburg .....	1993	40.4	25.1	4.2	13.5 <sup>4)</sup>	—	16.8 <sup>5)</sup>
Hesse <sup>2)</sup> .....	1995	38.0	39.2	7.4	11.2	—	4.2
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania <sup>2)</sup> .....	1994	29.5	37.7	3.8	3.7	22.7	2.6
Lower Saxony <sup>2)</sup> .....	1994	44.3	36.4	4.4	7.4	—	7.5
North Rhine-Westphalia..	1995	46.0	37.7	4.0	10.0	—	2.3
Rhineland-Palatinate <sup>2)</sup> ..	1996	39.8	38.7	8.9	6.9	—	5.7
Saarland.....	1994	49.4	38.6	2.1	5.5	—	4.4
Saxony <sup>2)</sup> .....	1994	16.6	58.1	1.7	4.1	16.5	2.9
Saxony-Anhalt <sup>2)</sup> .....	1994	34.0	34.4	3.6	5.1	19.9	3.1
Schleswig-Holstein .....	1996	39.8	37.2	5.7	8.1	—	9.1 <sup>6)</sup>
Thuringia <sup>2)</sup> .....	1994	29.6	42.6	3.2	4.5	16.6	3.6
<b>Election to the Bundestag<sup>2)</sup></b>							
Germany .....	1994	36.4	41.4 <sup>7)</sup>	6.9	7.3	4.4	3.6
<b>European Election</b>							
Germany .....	1994	32.2	38.8 <sup>8)</sup>	4.1	10.1	4.7	10.2

1) REP 9.1 %. — 2) Second votes. — 3) AfB 10.7 %. — 4) GREENS/GAL. — 5) STATT Party 5.6 %. — 6) DVU 4.3 %. — 7) CDU 34.2 %, CSU 7.3 %. — 8) CDU 32.0 %, CSU 6.8 %.

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

**Share of the vote<sup>1)</sup> in the Bundestag elections**



1) Since 1953 second votes. - 2) Excl. Saarland. - 3) First all-German elections.

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Under the Basic Law, judicial authority is vested in the judges. It is exercised by the Federal Constitutional Court, the federal courts provided for in the Basic Law and the courts of the Länder, with the Federal Constitutional Court in its capacity as the "Guardian of the Constitution" occupying a special position. It decides in particular on the interpretation of the Basic Law in the event of constitutional disputes between government organs, on the compatibility of federal and Länder law with the Basic Law (judicial review) as well as on complaints lodged by individual citizens in constitutionality matters.

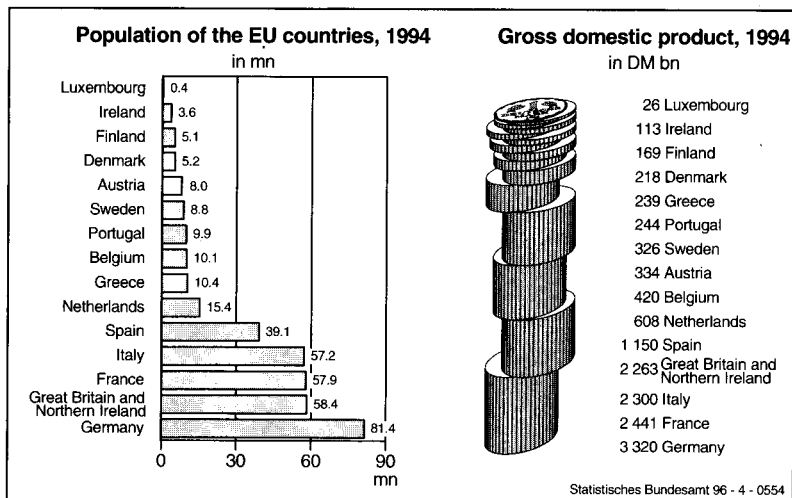
The jurisdiction of the Federation – not regarding the Federal Constitutional Court – is limited to the supreme courts of ordinary jurisdiction (Federal Court of Justice), administrative jurisdiction (Federal Administrative Court), financial jurisdiction (Federal Finance Court), labour jurisdiction (Federal Labour Court) and social jurisdiction (Federal Social Court) as well as the Federal Patent Court and the Federal Disciplinary Court. In addition to their own higher courts, the Länder also have courts of intermediate and lower instance.

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

After the end of World War II, Germany played an active part in the process of European unification. As early as May 1948, at the First Congress of the Hague, delegates from 19 European countries demanded that a European assembly be convened. This was the first initiative in forming the Council of Europe in Strasbourg.

In April 1951, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Italy, the Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg signed the Treaty on the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC). Founding the European Economic Community (EEC) in 1957 and the European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM), they extended their joint policy to new sectors of economic activity. Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Denmark, and Ireland acceded to the Community in 1973, Greece in 1981, Spain and Portugal in 1986. They were followed by Finland, Austria and Sweden in 1995.

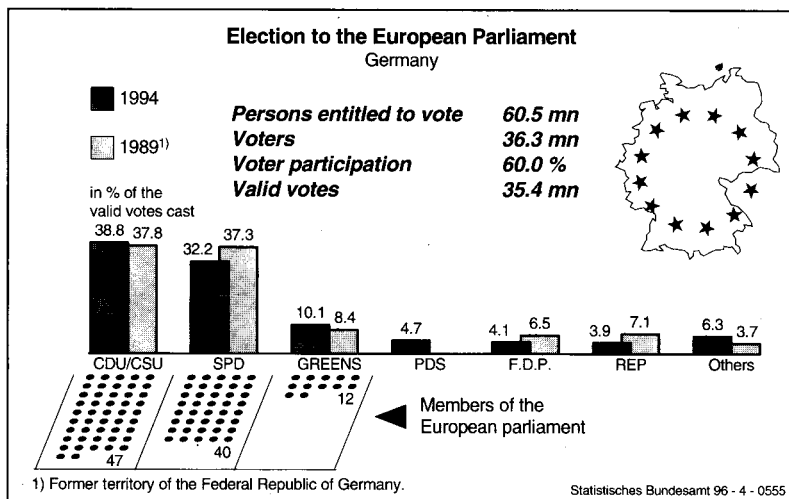
Immediately when the EEC was founded, there were plans to establish a common market. The first steps towards this goal were the dismantling of customs barriers between the member countries and the introduction of a common external tariff. When the single European market was established in 1993, the liberalization of the movement of persons and capital and of the supply of services was implemented, too. Since the European



## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

economic area was established on 1 January 1994, the internal market has covered both the member states of the European Union (EU) and the EFTA states (except for Switzerland). In 1993, about 348 million people lived in the twelve countries of the European Community. As a result of Austria's, Finland's and Sweden's accession to the European Union, its population has increased by 22 million, thus being by far larger than, for instance, that of the United States of America (258 mn), the Russian Federation (149 mn) or Japan (124 mn).

Pursuant to the Treaty on European Union signed in Maastricht on 7 February 1992, a common foreign and security policy shall serve as a basis for a common European defence policy. A stage-by-stage plan defines the way towards an economic and monetary union which will be characterised by a single European currency and an independent European central bank system. Besides, the Treaty provides those citizens of the Union living in a member state whose citizenship they do not possess with the opportunity to exercise their right to vote and stand for election to the European Parliament in the place of their residence. The first opportunity to exercise this right was the 1994 European election.



# POPULATION

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Inhabitants on 31 December</b> .....	1 000	80 974.6	81 338.1	81 538.6
Male .....	1 000	39 300.1	39 518.5	39 645.0
Female .....	1 000	41 674.6	41 819.6	41 893.6
<b>By citizenship</b>				
Germans .....	1 000	74 305.1	74 360.6	74 420.9
Foreigners .....	1 000	6 669.6	6 977.5	7 117.7
Incl.: Turkey .....	1 000	1 854.9	1 918.4	1 965.6
Yugoslavia <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	1 018.1	1 239.0	1 299.0
Italy .....	1 000	557.7	563.0	571.9
Greece .....	1 000	345.9	352.0	355.6
Poland .....	1 000	285.6	260.5	263.4
Austria .....	1 000	185.3	186.3	185.1
United States .....	1 000	104.4	107.8	108.3
<b>By age groups from ... to under ... years</b>				
under 6 .....	1 000	5 358.1	5 277.3	5 119.4
6 - 15 .....	1 000	7 883.8	8 030.4	8 174.9
15 - 25 .....	1 000	9 970.0	9 617.1	9 298.1
25 - 45 .....	1 000	25 333.8	25 765.9	26 000.2
45 - 65 .....	1 000	20 252.8	20 287.1	20 404.2
65 and over .....	1 000	12 176.2	12 360.3	12 541.8
<b>By marital status</b>				
Single .....	1 000	31 390.8	31 677.2	31 842.0
Married .....	1 000	39 241.8	39 258.2	39 221.2
Widowed or divorced .....	1 000	10 342.0	10 402.8	10 475.4
<b>By religious affiliation</b>				
Incl.: Protestant .....	1 000	28 875	28 460	28 197
Catholic .....	1 000	27 663	27 552	27 465
Jewish .....	1 000	37	40	47

1) Incl. Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, and Slovenia.

# POPULATION

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Households (in April).....</b>	1 000	35 700 <sup>1)</sup>	36 230	36 938 <sup>2)</sup>
1-person households .....	1 000	12 044 <sup>1)</sup>	12 379	12 891 <sup>2)</sup>
2-person households .....	1 000	11 156 <sup>1)</sup>	11 389	11 858 <sup>2)</sup>
3-person households .....	1 000	6 018 <sup>1)</sup>	5 995	5 847 <sup>2)</sup>
4-person households .....	1 000	4 730 <sup>1)</sup>	4 698	4 596 <sup>2)</sup>
Households with 5 or more persons.....	1 000	1 752 <sup>1)</sup>	1 770	1 746 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Marriages, births, deaths</b>				
Marriages .....	Number	453 428	442 605	440 244
Live births .....	Number	809 114	798 447	769 603
Viz.: Illegitimate.....	Number	120 448	118 284	118 460
Foreigners .....	Number	100 118	102 874	100 728
Foetal deaths <sup>3)</sup> .....	Number	2 660	2 467	3 113
Deaths .....	Number	885 443	897 270	884 661
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-) ....	Number	- 76 329	- 98 823	- 115 058
<b>Divorces</b> .....	Number	135 010	156 425	166 052
<b>Migrations between Germany and foreign countries</b>				
Arrivals, total .....	1 000	1 489.4	1 268.0	1 070.0
Incl.: Foreigners .....	1 000	1 207.6	986.9	773.9
Departures, total.....	1 000	701.4	796.9	740.5
Incl.: Foreigners .....	1 000	614.7	710.2	621.4
<b>Naturalized persons</b> .....	Number	179 904	199 443	259 170
Male .....	Number	89 670	99 672	128 827
Female .....	Number	90 234	99 771	130 343

1) May. - 2) 1995. - 3) Lowered weight limit (birth weight 500 grams min.) since 1 April 1994.

# POPULATION

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Inhabitants on 31 December</b> .....	1 000	65 289.2	65 739.7	66 007.2
Male .....	1 000	31 755.7	31 991.2	32 124.4
Female .....	1 000	33 533.6	33 748.5	33 882.8
<b>By age groups from ... to under ...</b>				
Under 6 .....	1 000	4 384.8	4 432.8	4 395.4
6 – 15 .....	1 000	5 943.4	6 092.7	6 251.4
15 – 25 .....	1 000	8 118.8	7 768.4	7 444.5
25 – 45 .....	1 000	20 555.7	20 933.4	21 138.8
45 – 65 .....	1 000	16 287.3	16 357.4	16 476.5
65 and over .....	1 000	9 999.2	10 155.0	10 300.7
<b>By marital status</b>				
Single .....	1 000	25 559.5	25 832.7	25 990.6
Married .....	1 000	31 519.0	31 623.4	31 658.6
Widowed or divorced .....	1 000	8 210.7	8 283.5	8 358.1
<b>Households (in April)</b> .....	1 000	29 043 <sup>1)</sup>	29 496	30 144 <sup>2)</sup>
1-person households .....	1 000	10 171 <sup>1)</sup>	10 409	10 825 <sup>2)</sup>
2-person households .....	1 000	8 995 <sup>1)</sup>	9 191	9 612 <sup>2)</sup>
3-person households .....	1 000	4 715 <sup>1)</sup>	4 710	4 571 <sup>2)</sup>
4-person households .....	1 000	3 664 <sup>1)</sup>	3 658	3 618 <sup>2)</sup>
Households with 5 or more persons.....	1 000	1 498 <sup>1)</sup>	1 528	1 518 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Marriages, births, deaths</b>				
Marriages .....	Number	405 196	393 353	387 815
Live births .....	Number	720 794	717 915	690 905
Viz.: Illegitimate .....	Number	83 516	85 191	85 847
Deaths .....	Number	695 268	711 625	703 262
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (–) ....	Number	+ 25 526	+ 6 290	– 12 357
<b>Divorces</b> .....	Number	124 698	138 064	143 144
<b>Life expectancy</b>				
Men .....	Years	72.90 <sup>3)</sup>	73.11 <sup>4)</sup>	73.37 <sup>5)</sup>
Women .....	Years	79.29 <sup>3)</sup>	79.48 <sup>4)</sup>	79.69 <sup>5)</sup>

1) May. – 2) 1995 – 3) 1990/92. – 4) 1991/93. – 5) 1992/94.



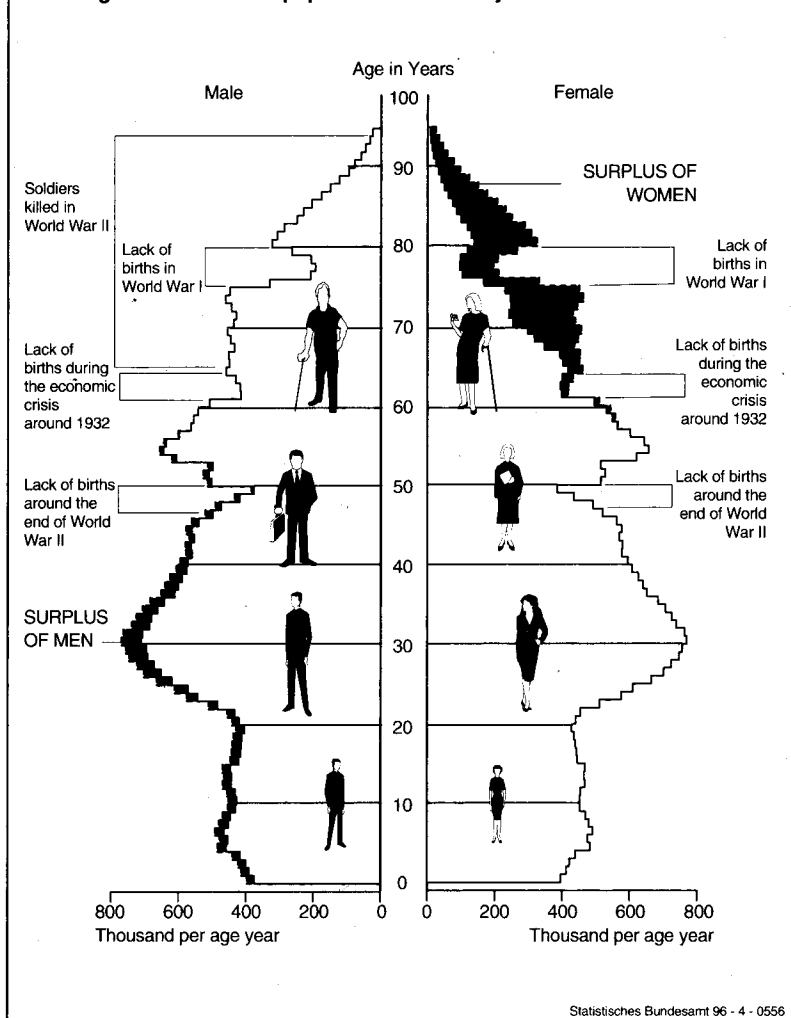
# POPULATION

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
<b>New Länder and Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Inhabitants on 31 December</b> .....	1 000	15 685.4	15 598.4	15 531.4
Male .....	1 000	7 544.4	7 527.3	7 520.6
Female .....	1 000	8 141.0	8 071.2	8 010.8
<b>By age groups from ... to under ...</b>				
Under 6 .....	1 000	973.3	844.5	724.0
6 – 15 .....	1 000	1 940.4	1 937.7	1 923.5
15 – 25 .....	1 000	1 851.2	1 848.7	1 853.7
25 – 45 .....	1 000	4 778.1	4 832.6	4 861.5
45 – 65 .....	1 000	3 965.4	3 929.6	3 927.7
65 and over .....	1 000	2 177.0	2 205.3	2 241.1
<b>By marital status</b>				
Single .....	1 000	5 831.3	5 844.4	5 851.4
Married .....	1 000	7 722.8	7 634.7	7 562.6
Widowed or divorced .....	1 000	2 131.3	2 119.3	2 117.4
<b>Households (in April)</b> .....	1 000	6 657 <sup>1)</sup>	6 733	6 794 <sup>2)</sup>
1-person households .....	1 000	1 873 <sup>1)</sup>	1 970	2 066 <sup>2)</sup>
2-person households .....	1 000	2 161 <sup>1)</sup>	2 198	2 246 <sup>2)</sup>
3-person households .....	1 000	1 303 <sup>1)</sup>	1 285	1 276 <sup>2)</sup>
4-person households .....	1 000	1 066 <sup>1)</sup>	1 040	979 <sup>2)</sup>
Households with 5 or more persons .....	1 000	254 <sup>1)</sup>	241	227 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Marriages, births, deaths</b>				
Marriages .....	Number	48 232	49 252	52 429
Live births .....	Number	88 320	80 532	78 698
Incl.: Illegitimate .....	Number	36 932	33 093	32 613
Deaths .....	Number	190 175	185 645	181 399
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (–) ....	Number	– 101 855	– 105 113	– 102 701
<b>Divorces</b> .....	Number	10 312	18 361	22 908
<b>Life expectancy</b>				
Men .....	Years	.	69.86 <sup>3)</sup>	70.31 <sup>4)</sup>
Women .....	Years	.	77.18 <sup>3)</sup>	77.72 <sup>4)</sup>

1) May. – 2) 1995 – 3) 1991/93. – 4) 1992/94.

# POPULATION

Age structure of the population of Germany on 31 December 1994



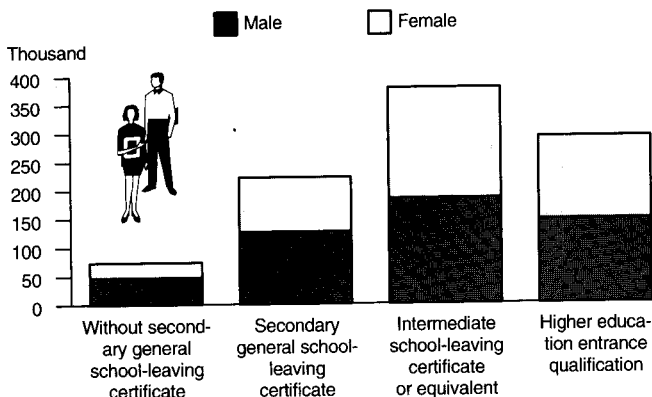
# EDUCATION

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Pupils</b> .....	1 000	12 118.1	12 304.7	12 490.9
Schools of general education .....	1 000	9 558.5	9 760.4	9 929.7
School-kindergartens and pre-school classes .....	1 000	84.8	86.0	84.0
Primary schools .....	1 000	3 475.1	3 558.9	3 634.3
Secondary general schools <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	1 478.2	1 488.3	1 496.6
Integr. classes for pupils attending sec. general and interm. schools ...	1 000	357.1	359.2	368.3
Special schools .....	1 000	371.9	380.0	390.8
Intermediate schools .....	1 000	1 106.2	1 141.3	1 175.6
Grammar schools .....	1 000	2 115.8	2 148.7	2 164.4
Comprehensive schools (integr.) <sup>3)</sup> ...	1 000	523.8	550.1	571.3
Evening schools, adult education colleges .....	1 000	45.6	44.4	44.4
Vocational schools .....	1 000	2 449.1	2 427.8	2 561.2
Vocational schools (dual system).....	1 000	1 613.7	1 563.9	1 556.0
Pre-vocational training year .....	1 000	46.5	51.7	55.6
Basic vocational training year .....	1 000	95.2	98.1	101.6
Vocational extension schools .....	1 000	5.6	4.7	3.7
Full-time vocational schools .....	1 000	285.5	295.0	306.3
"Fachoberschulen" .....	1 000	76.9	78.0	78.3
Specialized grammar schools <sup>4)</sup> .....	1 000	158.5	165.6	168.9
"Berufs-/Technische Oberschulen" ...	1 000	4.5	3.9	3.9
Trade and technical schools <sup>5)</sup> .....	1 000	162.8	166.8	161.8
Schools for nurses, midwives etc. ....	1 000	110.5	116.5	125.1
<b>School-leavers</b>				
After compulsory full-time schooling ...	1 000	291.4	296.0	...
without secondary general school-leaving certificate .....	1 000	72.4	74.0	...
with secondary general school-leaving certificate .....	1 000	219.0	222.0	...
With intermediate school-leaving certificate or equivalent <sup>6)</sup> .....	1 000	361.6	378.7 <sup>4)</sup>	...
With general/subject-restricted higher education entrance qualification <sup>6)</sup> ....	1 000	290.2	291.4 <sup>4)</sup>	...
<b>Full-time teachers</b>				
Schools of general education .....	1 000	659.7	665.8	...
Vocational schools .....	1 000	105.4	106.8	...
Schools for nurses, midwives etc. ....	1 000	6.3	6.2	...

1) Preliminary result. - 2) Incl. orientation stage independent of school type. - 3) Incl. Free Waldorf Schools. - 4) Incl. "Kollegschen". - 5) Incl. specialised vocational academies. - 6) Incl. school-leavers with equivalent/ corresponding certificates of vocational schools.

## EDUCATION

**School-leavers by types of qualification and sex, 1994**  
Germany



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0557

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
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### Germany

<b>Apprentices</b> .....	1 000	1 629.3	1 579.9	1 579.8
Trade and industry .....	1 000	786.5	724.0	702.8
Crafts .....	1 000	567.7	588.1	615.4
Agriculture .....	1 000	29.7	29.4	31.3
Public service .....	1 000	73.5	66.7	57.1
Liberal professions, merchant shipping	1 000	159.2	159.3	160.7
Home economics .....	1 000	12.6	12.4	12.5
<b>Examinations passed in vocational training</b> .....	1 000	527.4	544.6	...
Trade and industry .....	1 000	298.9	299.6	...
Crafts .....	1 000	141.8	147.4	...
Agriculture .....	1 000	13.8	12.8	...
Public service .....	1 000	22.8	26.7	...
Liberal professions, merchant shipping	1 000	45.4	49.4	...
Home economics .....	1 000	4.6	8.8	...

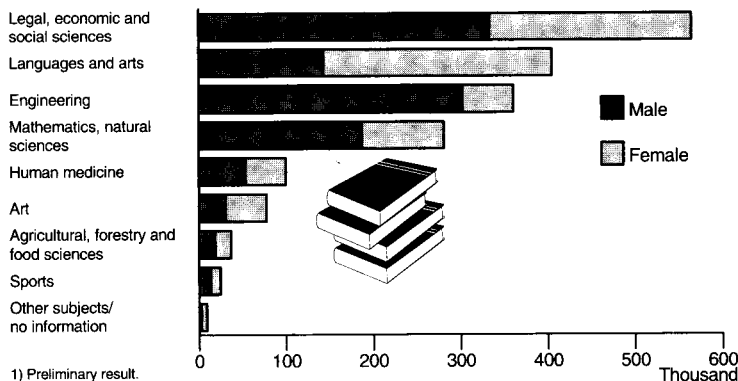
1) Preliminary result.

# EDUCATION

Specification	Unit	1993	1994 <sup>1)</sup>	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Students</b> .....	1 000	1 867.3	1 856.5	1 858.4
Universities .....	1 000	1 251.2	1 239.7	1 233.7
Comprehensive universities <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	146.1	142.5	145.8
Colleges of art and music .....	1 000	29.8	29.7	29.9
Fachhochschulen (specialized colleges of higher education) .....	1 000	387.0	392.4	397.9
Colleges of public administration .....	1 000	53.1	52.3	51.1
<b>New entrants</b> .....	1 000	232.9	277.8	220.3
Universities .....	1 000	137.3	159.1	133.9
Comprehensive universities .....	1 000	17.9	19.4	15.1
Colleges of art and music .....	1 000	3.1	3.9	3.0
Fachhochschulen (specialized colleges of higher education) .....	1 000	59.0	76.8	55.4
Colleges of public administration .....	1 000	15.5	18.5	12.9
<b>Exam. passed at inst. of higher educ.</b> .....	1 000	198.1 <sup>3)</sup>	...	...
University diploma and equivalent examinations .....	1 000	99.1 <sup>3)</sup>	...	...
Qualifications for a doctor's degree .....	1 000	21.4 <sup>3)</sup>	...	...
State examinations for the teaching profession .....	1 000	15.6 <sup>3)</sup>	...	...
Fachhochschule diploma examina- tions/short courses of study .....	1 000	62.1 <sup>3)</sup>	...	...

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Incl. Colleges of education and Colleges of theology. – 3) 1992.

**Students by subject groups, winter term 1995/96<sup>1)</sup>**  
Germany



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0558

# EMPLOYMENT

Specification	Unit	1993 <sup>1)</sup>	1994 <sup>1)</sup>	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Active population</b> .....	1 000	40 179	40 236	40 083
Persons engaged in economic activity...	1 000	36 380	36 076	36 048
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	15 084	15 088	15 109
Unemployed .....	1 000	3 799	4 160	4 035
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	2 007	2 110	2 045
<b>Inactive population</b> .....	1 000	40 921	41 132	41 487
Male .....	1 000	16 294	16 494	16 741
Female .....	1 000	24 626	24 638	24 746
<b>Labour force participation rate of persons aged 15 to under 65 years</b>				
Male .....	%	81.3	81.3	81.0
Female .....	%	62.3	62.7	62.6
<b>Persons engaged in economic activity</b>				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries .....	1 000	1 255	1 190	1 163
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	514	477	469
Production industries.....	1 000	14 131	13 633	12 944
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	3 327	3 181	3 043
Distributive trade, transport and communications.....	1 000	6 571	6 571	8 219
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	3 140	3 151	3 873
Other sectors of the economy .....	1 000	14 424	14 681	13 722
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	8 103	8 280	7 724
By status in occupation				
Self-employed .....	1 000	3 175	3 288	3 336
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	827	862	880
Unpaid family workers .....	1 000	483	488	482
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	405	399	394
Officials .....	1 000	2 483	2 471	2 445
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	607	648	660
Salaried employees <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	16 771	16 847	16 790
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	9 511	9 535	9 519
Wage earners <sup>3)</sup> .....	1 000	13 468	12 983	12 995
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	3 735	3 644	3 656

1) April. – 2) Incl. apprentices in recognized vocational training occupations of the commercial and technical sector. – 3) Incl. apprentices in recognized vocational training occupations of the industrial sector.

# EMPLOYMENT

Specification	Unit	1993 <sup>1)</sup>	1994 <sup>1)</sup>	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
---------------	------	--------------------	--------------------	--------------------

## Germany

### By normal weekly hours worked

under 15 hours.....	1 000	1 308	1 326	1 508
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	1 088	1 108	1 236
15 - 20 hours.....	1 000	2 158	2 232	2 278
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	1 939	1 994	2 022
21 - 35 hours.....	1 000	2 538	2 893	3 169
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	2 147	2 287	2 392
36 - 40 hours.....	1 000	25 594	24 990	24 451
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	8 866	8 660	8 439
41 hours and over.....	1 000	4 783	4 635	4 640
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	1 045	1 040	1 021
Foreigners engaged in economic activity	1 000	2 989	2 982	2 997
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	983	1 010	1 019

1) April.

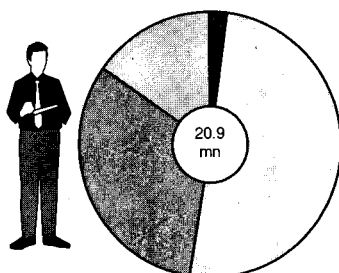
### Persons engaged in economic activity, April 1995, by normal weekly hours worked

Microcensus result

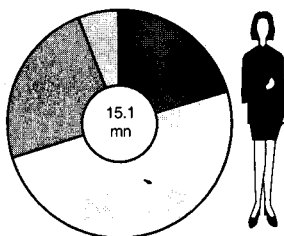
Germany

Weekly hours worked ■ under 21 □ 21 - 39 ▨ 40 - 44 ▩ 45 and over

Male



Female



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0559

# EMPLOYMENT

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Active population (in April)</b> .....	1 000	32 104	32 088	31 924
Persons engaged in economic activity...	1 000	29 782	29 397	29 244
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	12 161	12 127	12 102
Unemployed .....	1 000	2 322	2 691	2 680
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	1 055	1 181	1 185
<b>Inactive population (in April)</b> .....	1 000	33 329	33 702	34 140
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	20 374	20 475	20 621
<b>Persons engaged in economic activity (in April)</b>				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries .....	1 000	981	929	900
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	411	375	360
Production industries.....	1 000	11 647	11 165	10 502
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	2 785	2 664	2 536
Distributive trade, transport and communications.....	1 000	5 360	5 334	6 714
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	2 549	2 542	3 123
Other sectors of the economy.....	1 000	11 794	11 969	11 127
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	6 416	6 545	6 083
Foreigners engaged in economic activity	1 000	2 884	2 863	2 859
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	953	979	992
<b>Structural data on the labour market</b>				
Short-time workers <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	766.9	275.5	128.1
Unemployed <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	2 270.3	2 556.0	2 564.9
Viz.: Female .....	1 000	993.3	1 094.3	1 101.2
Foreigners.....	1 000	344.8	409.1	424.5
Unemployment rate <sup>2)</sup> .....	%	8.2	9.2	9.3
Vacancies unfilled <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	243.3	233.6	266.5
Placements <sup>3)</sup> .....	1 000	2 201.9	2 356.2	2 487.3

1) Average figures. – 2) Share of unemployed persons in the active population (dependent civilian employment). – 3) Annual total.



# EMPLOYMENT

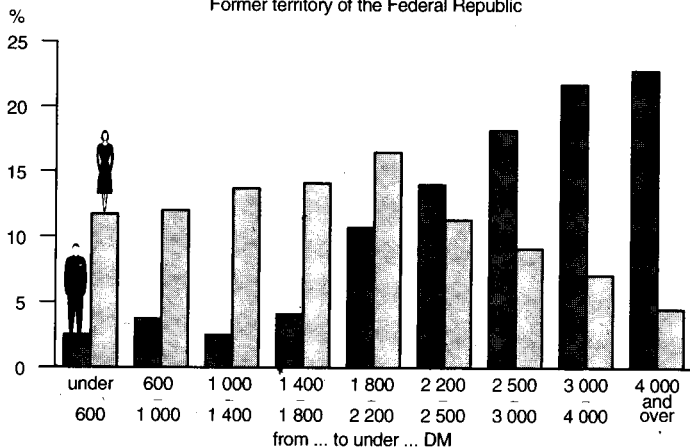
Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>New Länder and Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Active population (in April)</b> .....	1 000	8 075	8 148	8 159
Persons engaged in economic activity ...	1 000	6 599	6 679	6 804
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	2 924	2 961	3 007
Unemployed .....	1 000	1 477	1 469	1 355
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	952	929	860
<b>Inactive population (in April)</b> .....	1 000	7 592	7 431	7 347
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	4 252	4 164	4 126
<b>Persons engaged in economic activity (in April)</b>				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries .....	1 000	274	261	263
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	103	102	109
Production industries .....	1 000	2 484	2 468	2 442
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	543	517	507
Distributive trade, transport and communications .....	1000	1 211	1 237	1 504
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	591	609	750
Other sectors of the economy .....	1 000	2 630	2 713	2 595
Incl.: Female .....	1 000	1 687	1 734	1 641
<b>Structural data on the labour market</b>				
Short-time workers <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	181.4	96.8	70.5
Unemployed <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	1 148.8	1 142.1	1 047.0
Viz.: Female .....	1 000	734.3	740.6	660.1
Foreigners .....	1 000	14.6	11.8	11.8
Unemployment rate <sup>2)</sup> .....	%	15.8	16.0	14.9
Vacancies unfilled <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	36.2	51.1	54.8
Placements <sup>3)</sup> .....	1 000	717.0	825.2	781.7

1) Average figures. – 2) Share of unemployed persons in the active population (dependent civilian employment). – 3) Annual total.

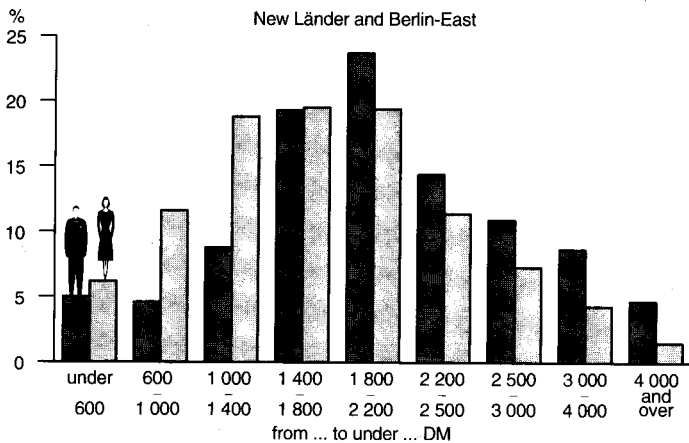
## EMPLOYMENT

### Persons engaged in economic activity, 1995, by net income and sex<sup>1)</sup>

Former territory of the Federal Republic



New Länder and Berlin-East



1) Microcensus result.

Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0560

# TIME USE

## Average use of time for unpaid work by persons from the age of 12 per day\*

Activity	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
	hours : minutes			%		
Germany						
Household work .....	3:01	4:08	1:46	76.1	82.7	63.1
Including:						
Preparing meals, laying the table, cleaning the dishes ..	0:57	1:26	0:25	24.0	28.7	14.9
Laundry care .....	0:22	0:39	0:03	9.2	13.0	1.8
Cleaning the dwelling .....	0:32	0:47	0:15	13.4	15.7	8.9
Taking care of plants and animals .....	0:24	0:24	0:25	10.1	8.0	14.9
Shopping .....	0:18	0:22	0:13	7.6	7.3	7.7
Settling issues with authorities, organization ....	0:12	0:12	0:12	5.0	4.0	7.1
Travel times .....	0:14	0:16	0:12	5.9	5.3	7.1
Do-it-yourself .....	0:21	0:08	0:35	8.8	2.7	20.8
Including:						
Repair and upkeep of vehicles .....	0:03	0:01	0:06	1.3	0.3	3.6
Production and repair of durables .....	0:04	(0:02)	0:07	1.7	(0.7)	4.2
Construction, renovation .....	0:06	(0:02)	(0:10)	2.5	(0.7)	6.0
Taking care of and attending people .....	0:27	0:37	0:16	11.3	12.3	9.5
Including:						
Childcare .....	0:19	0:27	0:11	8.0	9.0	6.5
Attending persons in need of long-time care .....	0:03	0:04	(0:02)	1.3	1.3	(1.2)
Transport service/travel times .....	0:04	0:05	0:03	1.7	1.7	1.8
Volunteer and community work .....	0:09	0:07	0:11	3.8	2.3	6.5
Unpaid work, total .....	3:58	5:00	2:48	100	100	100

\* The time use survey was conducted 1991/92 as a one-time sample survey covering a total of 7.200 households.

## TIME USE

### Average use of time for leisure activities by persons\* per day\*\*

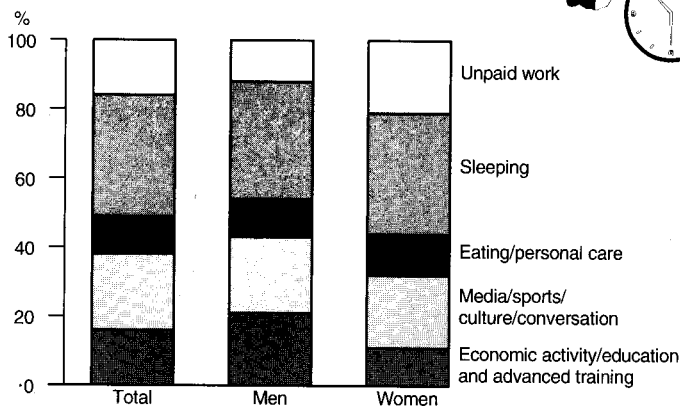
Use of time for leisure activities	Total	Male	Female
	hours : minutes		
Germany			
Day of the week			
Monday - Friday .....	4:25	4:28	4:21
Saturday .....	6:38	7:12	6:08
Sunday .....	7:28	7:57	7:01
Age from ... to under ... years			
12 - 20 .....	6:07	6:23	5:51
20 - 30 .....	5:04	5:28	4:40
30 - 40 .....	4:21	4:32	4:10
40 - 50 .....	4:30	4:40	4:20
50 - 60 .....	4:44	4:47	4:41
60 - 70 .....	6:04	6:25	5:49
70 and over .....	6:14	6:52	5:52
Social status of the person			
Economically active persons, full-time ....	4:26	4:37	4:05
Economically active persons, part-time ..	4:45	5:55	4:31
Unemployed .....	6:11	6:47	5:33
Pupils, students .....	6:12	6:25	5:58
Homemakers .....	4:56	(6:40)	4:53
Pensioners .....	6:21	(6:55)	5:58
Type of household/family			
One-person household, 30 years and under .....	5:31	5:49	5:15
One-person household, 65 years and over .....	6:19	(6:46)	6:15
Single parents with children under 6 years .....	4:06	/	3:55
Single parents with children from 6 to under 18 years .....	5:06	5:50	4:48
Married couples with children under 6 years .....	4:05	4:08	4:02
Married couples with children from 6 to under 18 years .....	5:00	5:10	4:48
Married couples aged 20 to under 60, without children .....	4:39	4:44	4:34
Married couples aged 60 and over, without children .....	6:12	6:40	5:37
Total .....	5:10	5:22	4:59

\* Persons from the age of 12. - \*\* The time use survey was conducted 1991/92 as a one-time sample survey covering a total of 7.200 households.

## TIME USE

### Average use of time by persons from the age of 12

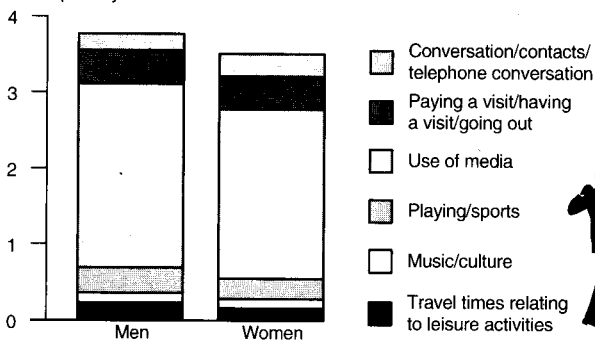
Germany



### Selected leisure activities of women and men

Germany

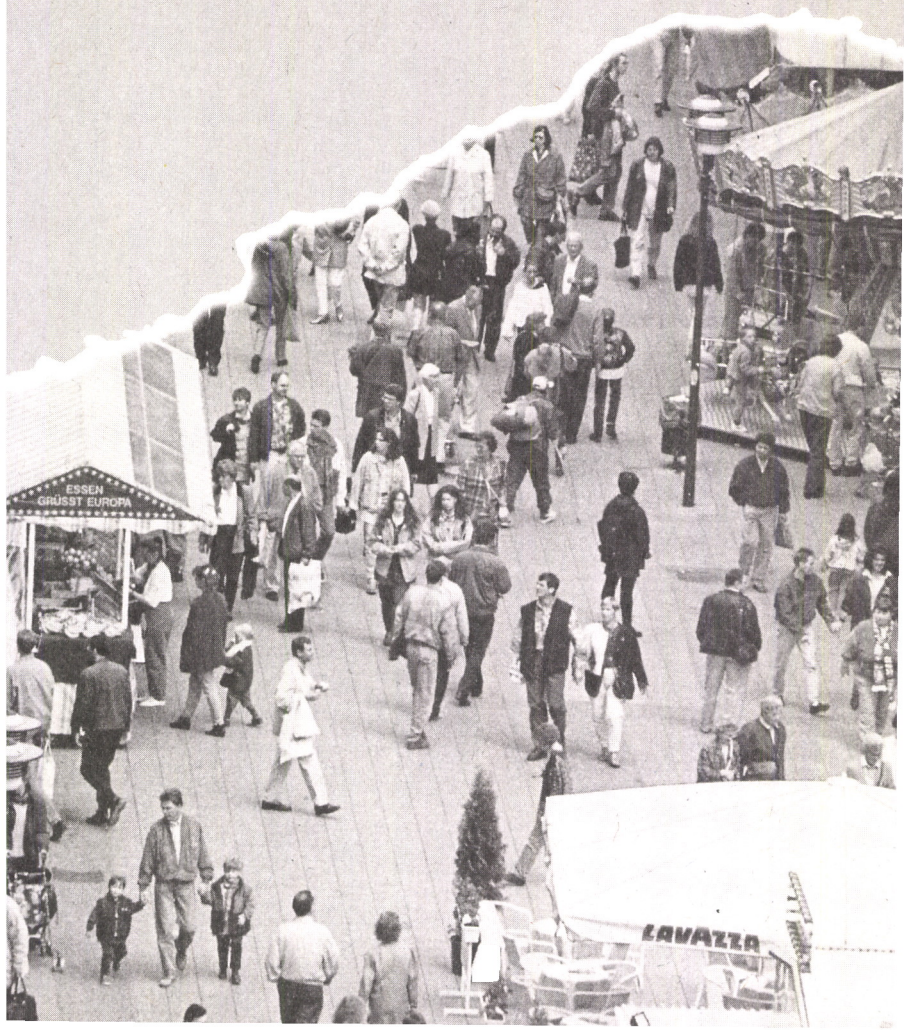
Hours per day



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0561



# Living Conditions



# WAGES AND SALARIES

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Industry</b>				
Weekly hours paid .....	hrs	38.0	38.3	38.5
Wage earners, male .....	hrs	38.2	38.6	38.8
Wage earners, female .....	hrs	36.7	37.1	37.2
Gross hourly earnings .....	DM	23.93	24.66	25.57
Wage earners, male .....	DM	24.91	25.65	26.59
Wage earners, female .....	DM	18.48	19.03	19.73
Gross weekly earnings .....	DM	909	949	986
Wage earners, male .....	DM	953	994	1 032
Wage earners, female .....	DM	678	707	734
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	5 774	5 933	6 148
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	6 309	6 476	6 702
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	4 292	4 418	4 596
<b>Crafts</b>				
Gross weekly earnings <sup>1)</sup> .....	DM	846	865	889
<b>Agriculture<sup>2)</sup></b>				
Index of agreed wages .....	1991 = 100	108.0	111.2	114.3
<b>Wholesale trade</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	4 705	4 820	4 989
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	5 231	5 337	5 508
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	3 703	3 814	3 971
<b>Retail trade</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	3 646	3 776	3 906
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	4 471	4 566	4 697
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	3 112	3 243	3 364
<b>Credit institutions</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	4 757	4 894	5 089
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	5 374	5 521	5 723
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	4 135	4 254	4 426
<b>Insurance industry</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	5 070	5 198	5 421
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	5 638	5 776	6 012
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	4 451	4 558	4 757
<b>Distributive trade, credit and insurance industry</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	4 398	4 539	4 724
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	5 120	5 244	5 431
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	3 647	3 784	3 947

1) Male workers in May. – 2) Male workers, excl. Berlin-West, Bremen, Hamburg and Saarland.



# WAGES AND SALARIES

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>New Länder and Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Industry</b>				
Weekly hours paid .....	hrs	41.2	40.1	39.6
Wage earners, male .....	hrs	41.4	40.3	39.7
Wage earners, female .....	hrs	40.1	38.8	39.0
Gross hourly earnings .....	DM	15.57	16.95	18.23
Wage earners, male .....	DM	16.02	17.45	18.75
Wage earners, female .....	DM	12.16	13.42	14.51
Gross weekly earnings .....	DM	644	683	726
Wage earners, male .....	DM	665	707	749
Wage earners, female .....	DM	488	522	566
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	3 464	3 878	4 279
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	3 890	4 359	4 798
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	2 936	3 256	3 583
<b>Crafts</b>				
Gross weekly earnings <sup>1)</sup> .....	DM	584	612	638
<b>Agriculture<sup>2)</sup></b>				
Gross hourly earnings .....	DM	11.26	12.30	13.08
Skilled workers .....	DM	11.34	12.61	13.16
Farm workers .....	DM	11.03	10.95	13.08
Unskilled workers .....	DM	10.39	10.81	11.58
<b>Wholesale trade</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	2 838	3 146	3 398
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	3 234	3 555	3 817
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	2 586	2 844	3 033
<b>Retail trade</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	2 634	2 853	3 143
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	2 923	3 170	3 485
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	2 544	2 739	3 004
<b>Credit institutions</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	3 154	3 462	3 690
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	3 891	4 096	4 222
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	3 015	3 323	3 561
<b>Insurance industry</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	3 510	3 833	4 179
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	3 848	4 134	4 428
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	3 426	3 747	4 104
<b>Distributive trade, credit and insurance industry</b>				
Gross monthly earnings .....	DM	2 999	3 307	3 571
Salaried employees, male .....	DM	3 441	3 733	3 967
Salaried employees, female .....	DM	2 882	3 180	3 444

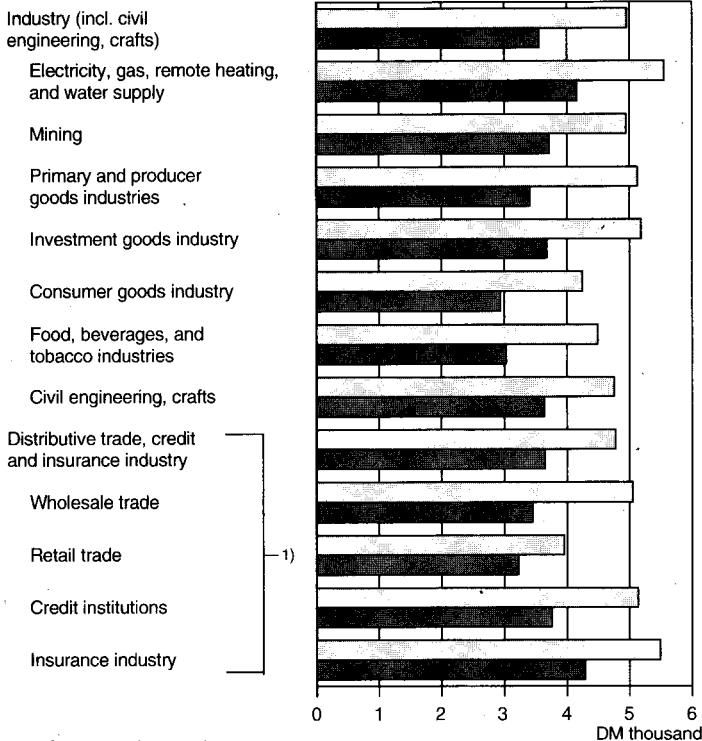
1) Male workers in May. – 2) Male workers, excl. Berlin-East.

## WAGES AND SALARIES

### Average gross monthly earnings of both wage earners and salaried employees, by sectors of economic activity, October 1995

□ Former territory of  
the Federal Republic

■ New Länder and Berlin-East



1) Salaried employees only.

Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0562

# CONSUMER PRICES

Specification	1993	1994	1995
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## Germany

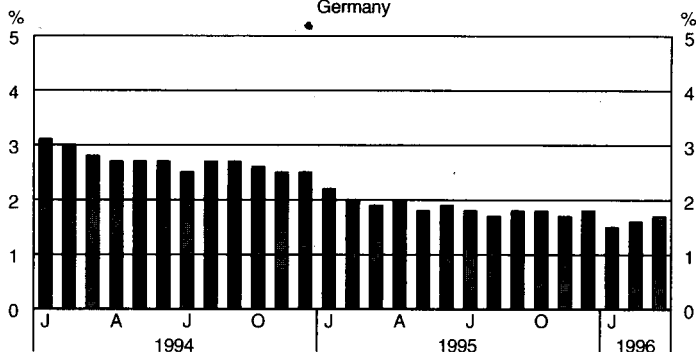
1991 = 100

<b>Consumer price index for all households .....</b>	109.8	112.8	114.8
Food, beverages, tobacco products.....	105.2	106.9	108.4
Clothing, footwear.....	105.5	106.8	107.7
Rents .....	121.7	128.1	133.4
Energy (excl. motor fuels) .....	106.1	105.6	104.9
Furniture, household appliances and other commodities and services for household operation .	105.9	107.8	109.3
Commodities and services for health and personal care .....	107.6	110.8	112.7
Commodities and services for transport and communications .....	109.0	112.2	113.4
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure.....	106.8	108.9	110.5
Commodities and services for personal effects, services of the lodging trade as well as other commodities and services .....	114.4	119.3	122.5

## Consumer price index of all households of employees

Change from the preceding year in %

Germany

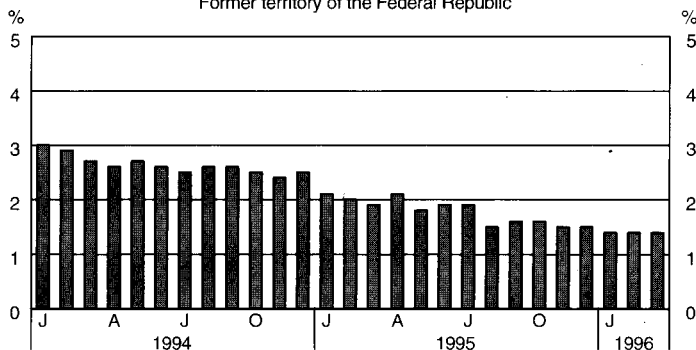


Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0563

## CONSUMER PRICES

Specification	1993	1994	1995
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b> 1991 = 100			
<b>Consumer price index for all households .....</b>	107.7	110.6	112.5
Food, beverages, tobacco products.....	105.4	107.1	108.6
Clothing, footwear.....	105.9	107.4	108.4
Rents .....	111.6	116.7	121.3
Energy (excl. motor fuels) .....	102.0	102.2	101.4
Furniture, household appliances and other commodities and services for household operation ..	106.2	108.2	109.9
Commodities and services for health and personal care .....	106.2	108.9	110.6
Commodities and services for transport and communications .....	108.5	111.8	113.0
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure.....	106.5	108.4	109.8
Commodities and services for personal effects, services of the lodging trade as well as other commodities and services .....	113.9	118.5	121.7

**Consumer price index  
of all households of employees**  
Change from the preceding year in %  
Former territory of the Federal Republic



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0564

## CONSUMER PRICES

Specification	1993	1994	1995
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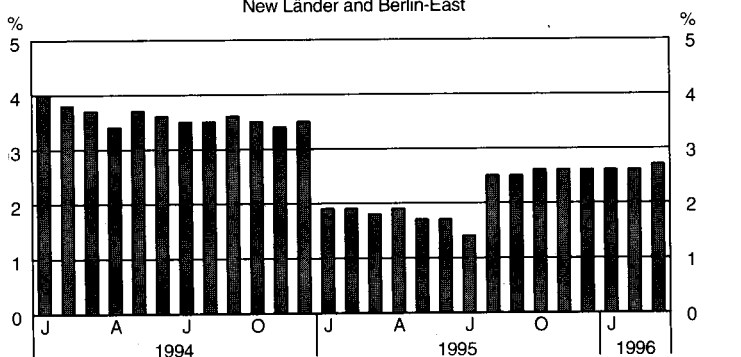
### New Länder and Berlin-East

1991 = 100

<b>Consumer price index for all households .....</b>	125.4	130.0	132.7
Food, beverages, tobacco products.....	104.3	106.0	107.0
Clothing, footwear.....	102.5	103.1	103.2
Rents .....	365.2	404.5	426.1
Energy (excl. motor fuels) .....	143.1	136.6	136.3
Furniture, household appliances and other commodities and services for household operation .	104.0	104.9	105.8
Commodities and services for health and personal care .....	124.2	132.3	136.6
Commodities and services for transport and communications .....	112.0	115.0	116.5
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure.....	108.8	112.8	115.8
Commodities and services for personal effects, services of the lodging trade as well as other commodities and services .....	119.4	127.6	131.6

### Consumer price index of all households of employees

Change from the preceding year in %  
New Länder and Berlin-East



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0565

# RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>2-person households of recipients of pensions and welfare benefits with low income</b> .....	Households covered (number)	165	172	167
Gross income .....	DM	2 600	2 712	2 762
Net income .....	DM	2 468	2 571	2 609
Spendable income and receipts .....	DM	2 535	2 614	2 659
Private consumption expenditure .....	DM	2 094	2 170	2 211
Food, beverages, tobacco products .....	DM	534	533	540
Clothing, footwear .....	DM	109	102	100
Rents, energy (excl. motor fuels) .....	DM	744	786	823
Furniture, household appliances, and other commodities for household operation ....	DM	128	161	130
Commodities and services for health and personal care .....	DM	117	119	119
Commodities and services for transport and communications .....	DM	250	254	272
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure time .....	DM	137	142	148
Commodities and services for personal effects and other articles; travels .....	DM	76	73	79
<b>4-person households of salaried employees and wage earners with medium income</b> .....	Households covered (number)	368	375	380
Gross income .....	DM	6 246	6 332	6 590
Net income .....	DM	4 850	4 872	5 011
Spendable income and receipts .....	DM	5 197	5 214	5 349
Private consumption expenditure .....	DM	3 987	3 958	4 103
Food, beverages, tobacco products .....	DM	876	870	896
Clothing, footwear .....	DM	309	279	275
Rents, energy (excl. motor fuels) .....	DM	1 070	1 139	1 188
Furniture, household appliances, and other commodities for household operation ....	DM	325	300	275
Commodities and services for health and personal care .....	DM	142	139	139
Commodities and services for transport and communications .....	DM	669	631	704
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure time .....	DM	441	453	462
Commodities and services for personal effects and other articles; travels .....	DM	155	147	164

# RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

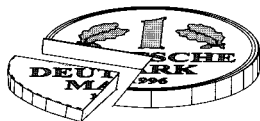
Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
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## New Länder and Berlin-East

<b>2-person households of recipients of pensions and welfare benefits with low income</b> .....	Households covered (number)	218	235	212
Gross income .....	DM	2 555	2 701	2 806
Net income .....	DM	2 415	2 550	2 631
Spendable income and receipts .....	DM	2 519	2 624	2 759
Private consumption expenditure .....	DM	2 093	2 145	2 386
Food, beverages, tobacco products .....	DM	505	523	535
Clothing, footwear .....	DM	124	122	130
Rents, energy (excl. motor fuels) .....	DM	502	560	598
Furniture, household appliances, and other commodities for household operation ....	DM	284	230	281
Commodities and services for health and personal care .....	DM	113	122	136
Commodities and services for transport and communications .....	DM	296	284	389
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure time .....	DM	170	174	185
Commodities and services for personal effects and other articles; travels .....	DM	99	129	132
<b>4-person households of salaried employees and wage earners with medium income</b> .....	Households covered (number)	253	310	355
Gross income .....	DM	4 769	5 049	5 260
Net income .....	DM	3 863	3 983	4 067
Spendable income and receipts .....	DM	4 059	4 263	4 349
Private consumption expenditure .....	DM	3 202	3 345	3 364
Food, beverages, tobacco products .....	DM	797	802	825
Clothing, footwear .....	DM	258	236	223
Rents, energy (excl. motor fuels) .....	DM	605	665	722
Furniture, household appliances, and other commodities for household operation ....	DM	317	340	316
Commodities and services for health and personal care .....	DM	102	105	106
Commodities and services for transport and communications .....	DM	641	700	650
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure time .....	DM	385	377	382
Commodities and services for personal effects and other articles; travels .....	DM	97	120	141

# RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

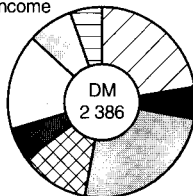
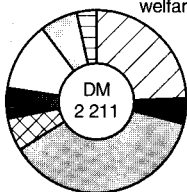
## Shares of individual groups of expenditure in the consumption expenditure of households, 1995



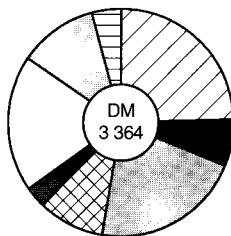
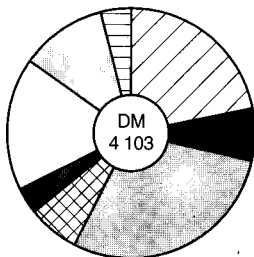
Former territory of the  
Federal Republic

New Länder and Berlin-East

2-person households of  
recipients of pensions and  
welfare benefits with low income



4-person households of salaried  
employees and wage earners with  
medium income



Food, beverages,  
tobacco products

Rents, energy (excl.  
motor fuels)

Health and  
personal care

Education,  
entertainment, leisure

Clothing, footwear

Furniture, household appliances,  
household operation

Transport and  
communications

Personal effects and other  
articles, travels

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# SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

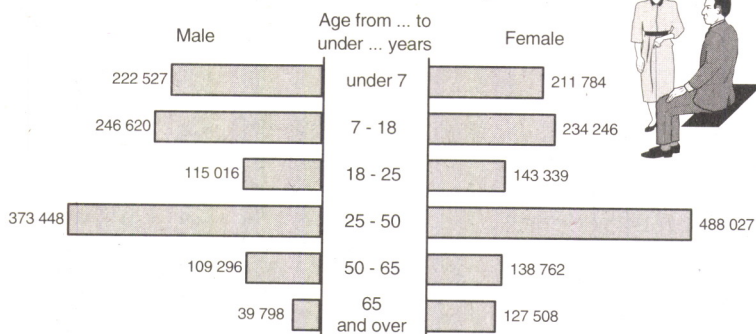
Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Statutory health insurance</b>				
Funds .....	Number	1 207	1 015	873
Members (incl. pensioners) <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	50 759	50 607	50 702
Receipts .....	DM mn	222 195	236 451	...
Expenditure .....	DM mn	211 781	234 274	...
<b>Statutory accident insurance</b>				
Number of persons insured <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	51 844	53 836	...
Number of pensions paid <sup>2)3)</sup> .....	1 000	1 188	1 186	...
Receipts .....	DM mn	23 752	24 755	...
Expenditure .....	DM mn	23 349	24 312	...
<b>Statutory pension insurance</b>				
Wage earners: Number of persons				
insured <sup>4)</sup> .....	1 000	22 217	21 619	...
Number of pensions paid on 1 July ....	1 000	11 342	11 665	12 050
Receipts .....	DM mn	166 847	181 873	...
Expenditure .....	DM mn	165 624	179 845	...
Salaried employees: Number of persons				
insured <sup>4)</sup> .....	1 000	21 938	22 008	...
Number of pensions paid on 1 July ....	1 000	7 332	7 512	7 765
Receipts .....	DM mn	144 515	160 259	...
Expenditure .....	DM mn	153 410	164 275	...
Miners: Number of persons insured on				
1 July .....	1 000	332	294	260
Number of pensions paid on 1 July ....	1 000	963	979	992
Receipts .....	DM mn	23 707	25 328	...
Expenditure .....	DM mn	23 707	25 328	...
<b>Promotion of employment</b>				
Unemployment pay and relief				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	2 648	2 863	2 762
Expenditure .....	DM mn	56 573	63 301	68 708
Maintenance allowance				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	590	442	447
Expenditure .....	DM mn	10 950	8 865	9 876
Short-time allowance				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	948	372	199
Expenditure .....	DM mn	4 254	2 099	1 030
Federal Institute for Employment				
Receipts .....	DM mn	85 109	89 657	90 211
Expenditure .....	DM mn	109 535	99 864	97 103

1) Average of 12 monthly values. – 2) Excl. accident insurance for pupils. – 3) At the end of the year. –  
 4) Microcensus result, April each time.

## SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

### Recipients of continuous subsistence payments outside institutions at the end of 1993

Germany



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0567

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
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### Germany

#### Public assistance

Recipients of continuous subsistence payments outside institutions <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	2 450	...	...
Recipients of assistance in special situations <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	1 915	...	...
Incl.: Assistance for nursing care <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	660	...	...
Expenditure .....	DM mn	48 919	...	...

#### Severely handicapped persons<sup>1)3)</sup>

Total.....	1 000	6 384.3	.	6 496.5
under 25 years of age .....	1 000	245.7	.	249.3
25 to under 60 years of age.....	1 000	2 116.7	.	2 117.8
60 years of age and over.....	1 000	4 021.9	.	4 129.5

1) At the end of the year. – 2) Measures completed during the year. – 3) The statistics is compiled only every two years (reference day: 31 December).

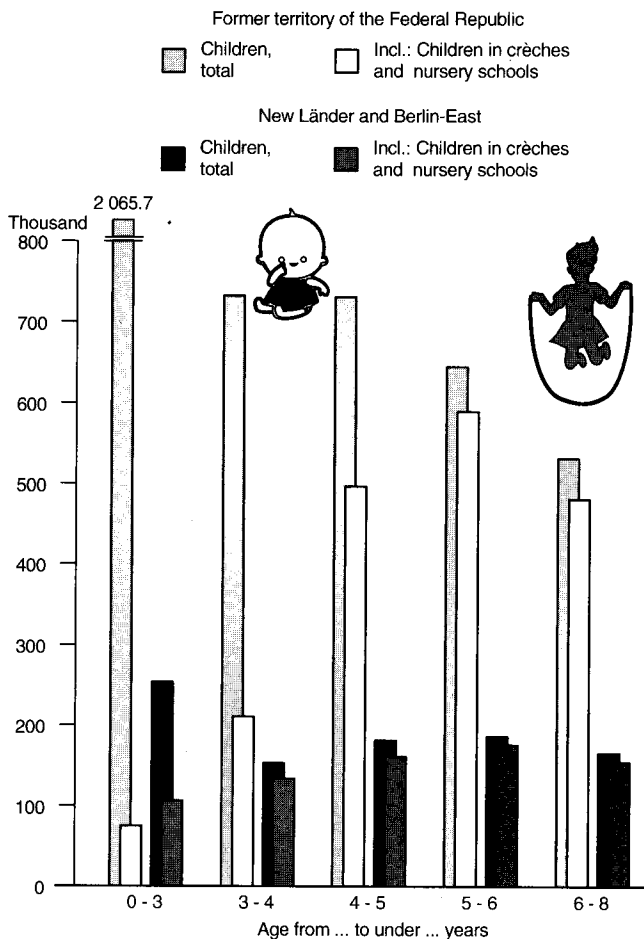
# SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Public youth welfare</b>				
Young persons				
receiving educational assistance outside their home <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	142 693	149 253	...
having completed an institutional advice programme <sup>2)</sup> .....	Number	197 955	216 886	...
receiving educational assistance to overcome developmental problems <sup>1)</sup>	Number	8 802	9 374	...
receiving educational assistance ordered by the court <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	3 275	2 887	...
participating in social group work <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	2 471	2 919	...
Families receiving socio-educational family assistance <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	10 547	9 951	...
Children and juveniles adopted <sup>2)</sup> .....	Number	8 687	8 449	...
Children and Juveniles				
subject to curatorship by the youth welfare office ordered by the guardianship court <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	29 323	29 503	...
subject to guardianship by the youth welfare office ordered by the guardianship court <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	33 104	33 761	...
Revocations of child custody <sup>2)</sup> (incl. partial).....	Number	7 570	7 733	...
Assistance for single parents <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	111 773	118 605	...
Expenditure.....	DM mn	32 124	32 806	...
Incl.: For day care centres.....	DM mn	18 649	18 361	...
<b>Rehabilitation measures<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	Number	1 841 597	1 922 984	...
Of which: Medical measures.....	Number	1 335 873	1 398 995	...
Occupational measures.....	Number	423 230	432 453	...
Measures for social integration ..	Number	82 494	91 536	...
<b>Rent subsidies</b>				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	3 212	2 744	...
Expenditure.....	DM mn	6 461 <sup>3)</sup>	5 716 <sup>3)</sup>	...
<b>Assistance for war victims</b>				
Expenditure.....	DM mn	2 426	2 636	...
<b>Children's allowance</b>				
Recipients (Nov./Dec. of each year) .....	1 000	7 849	7 873	7 960
Expenditure.....	DM mn	16 657	16 580	16 986
<b>Educational grants</b>				
Recipients (applications approved).....	1 000	703	789	...
Expenditure.....	DM mn	6 835	6 681	...

1) At the end of the year. – 2) Measures completed during the year. – 3) Source: Federal Ministry for Regional Planning, Building and Urban Development.

## SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

### Children in crèches and nursery schools, 1994<sup>1)</sup>



1) Excl. pupils.

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# SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

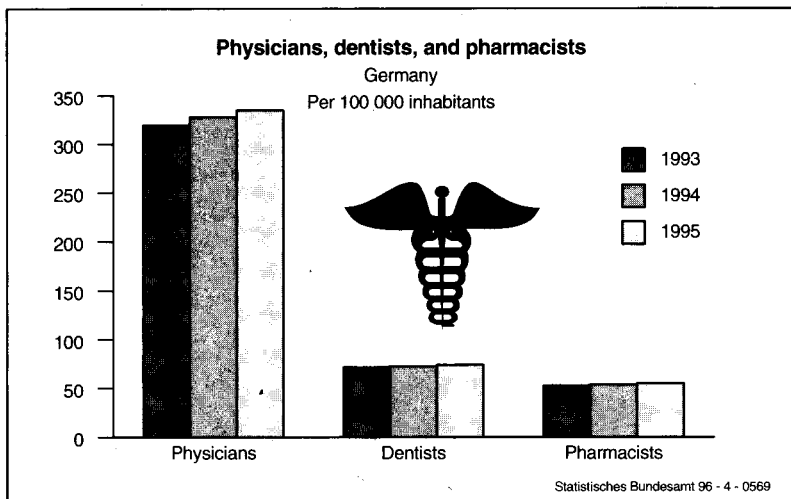
Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Pension insurance funds</b>				
Average pensions paid				
Pensions paid to persons insured				
Wage earners .....	DM	1 013	1 054	1 057
Salaried employees .....	DM	1 419	1 469	1 453
Miners .....	DM	2 290	2 383	2 381
<b>Promotion of employment</b>				
Unemployment pay and relief				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	1 699	1 903	1 877
Expenditure .....	DM mn	40 047	45 581	50 294
Maintenance allowance				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	273	220	228
Expenditure .....	DM mn	4 392	4 246	4 886
Short-time allowance				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	767	275	128
Expenditure .....	DM mn	3 335	1 599	606
<b>New Länder and Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Pension insurance funds</b>				
Average pensions paid				
Pensions paid to persons insured				
Wage earners .....	DM	1 097	1 178	1 241
Salaried employees .....	DM	1 109	1 221	1 302
Miners .....	DM	1 298	1 428	1 535
<b>Promotion of employment</b>				
Unemployment pay and relief				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	949	960	885
Expenditure .....	DM mn	16 526	17 720	18 414
Maintenance allowance				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	317	222	220
Expenditure .....	DM mn	6 558	4 619	4 989
Short-time allowance				
Recipients <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	181	97	71
Expenditure .....	DM mn	919	500	424

1) Average of 12 monthly values.

# HEALTH

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Working medical practitioners</b>				
Physicians .....	Number	259 981	267 186	273 880
Dentists .....	Number	58 194	59 211	60 616
Veterinarians .....	Number	17 624	18 176	...
<b>Pharmacists</b>				
Pharmacists .....	Number	42 887	43 822	44 696
<b>Pharmacies</b>				
Pharmacies .....	Number	21 297	21 541	21 753
<b>Notifiable diseases</b>				
Paratyphoid fever A, B and C .....	Number	91	119	105 <sup>1)</sup>
Salmonellosis .....	Number	140 435	132 858	115 649 <sup>1)</sup>
Tuberculosis (all forms) .....	Number	14 161	12 982	...
Diphtheria .....	Number	9	8	...
Poliomyelitis .....	Number	0	0	2 <sup>1)</sup>
Venerical diseases .....	Number	7 933	6 318	...
Encephalitis and meningitis .....	Number	3 010	4 602	2 867 <sup>1)</sup>
Infectious hepatitis .....	Number	13 834	13 817	16 586 <sup>1)</sup>

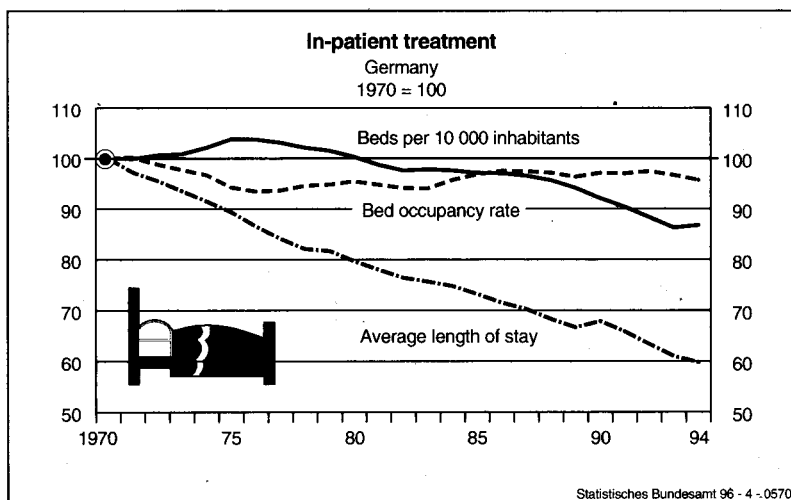
1) Preliminary result.



# HEALTH

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Infant deaths</b> .....	Number	4 992	4 665	4 309
<b>Most frequent causes of death</b>				
Diseases of circulatory system .....	Number	437 240	440 896	430 542
Incl.: Cerebrovascular diseases .....	Number	106 631	105 767	104 079
Malignant neoplasms .....	Number	212 549	213 748	212 391
Accidents .....	Number	28 173	26 785	25 122
<b>Hospitals<sup>1)</sup></b> .....	Number	2 381	2 354	2 337
Beds .....	Number	646 995	628 658	618 176
In-patients .....	1 000	14 233	14 385	14 627
Length of stay .....	Days	13.9	13.2	12.7
Bed occupancy rate .....	%	83.6	82.8	82.1
Nursing staff, (man) midwives .....	Number	422 421	436 583	...

1) Excl. hospitals of the armed forces, incl. prevention/rehabilitation facilities.

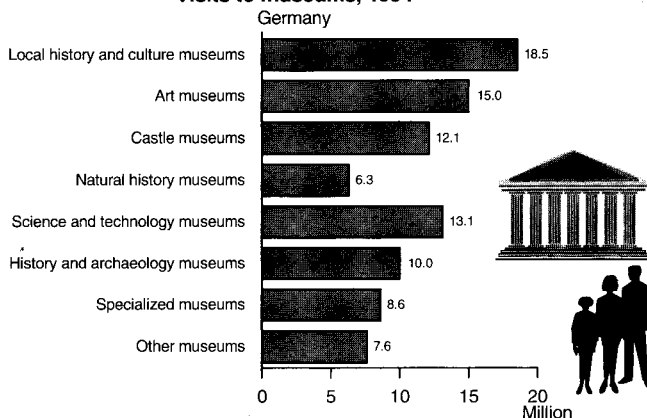


# CULTURE

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Museums</b> .....	Number	3 615	3 768	3 947
Number of visits.....	mn	93	94	91
<b>Public libraries</b> .....	Number	14 020	13 474	13 328
Stock of media.....	1 000	141 121	136 981	137 289
Borrowings.....	1 000	296 278	305 514	308 752
<b>Press</b>				
Newspapers published <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	392	386	381
Periodicals published.....	Number	9 010	9 203	9 093
<b>Book publishing</b>				
Editions.....	Number	67 300	67 200	70 643
Viz.: First editions.....	Number	48 800	49 100	52 767
Paperbacks.....	Number	11 600	11 100	11 156
<b>State archives</b> .....	Number	74		
Stock.....	lin. metres	1 147 953		
<b>Music schools</b> .....	Number	1 005	1 006	981
Students.....	1 000	792	842	851
Teachers.....	1 000	35	36	35
<b>German Choral Association</b>				
Member societies.....	Number	17 025	17 068	17 201
Members.....	1 000	1 818	1 827	1 835

1) Main expenditure.

## Visits to museums, 1994



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0571



# CULTURE

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Public theatres</b>				
Theatre enterprises.....	Number	154	158	157
Performance sites.....	Number	462	587	613
Attendance.....	1 000	19 710	20 028	20 555
Performances.....	Number	63 983	65 629	58 872
<b>Cinemas</b>				
Cinemas.....	Number	3 630	3 709	3 763
Seats.....	1 000	725	746	741
Attendance.....	mn	106	131	133
<b>Radio and television</b>				
Radio subscriptions.....	1 000	35 302	35 736	...
Television subscriptions.....	1 000	31 516	31 888	...
Hours of broadcasting				
ARD 1st channel/joint programme.....	Number	4 241	4 541	4 950
Incl.: Departments of				
Family, education and counselling	%	18.2	16.7	19.2
Feature films and detective series	%	19.9	23.2	20.8
Politics and society.....	%	9.6	9.1	11.6
ZDF main programme.....	Number	5 232	5 239	5 689
Incl.: Programme departments of				
Television plays and films.....	%	25.9	25.8	...
Topical issues.....	%	9.9	11.1	...
Children, youth and family.....	%	8.7	9.2	...
<b>Video</b>				
Video titles issued.....	Number	17 075	19 809	22 103
<b>German Sports Association</b>				
Clubs.....	Number	79 434	81 071	83 342
Members.....	1 000	20 851	21 357	21 836
Sports badges awarded.....	1 000	447	377	372
<b>Youth hostels</b>				
Youth hostels.....	Number	648	627	622
Beds.....	1 000	78	76	77
Overnights.....	1 000	10 647	10 595	10 463
<b>Adult education schools</b>				
Adult education schools.....	Number	1 051	1 067	1 031
Study groups, courses.....	1 000	546	559	566
Participants.....	1 000	9 179	9 209	9 133

## CULTURE

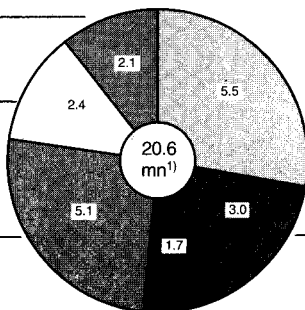
### Visits to public theatres in the places of location by types of performances, 1993/94 season

Germany

Other performances

Plays for children and youth

Opera



Drama

Musicals, Operetta

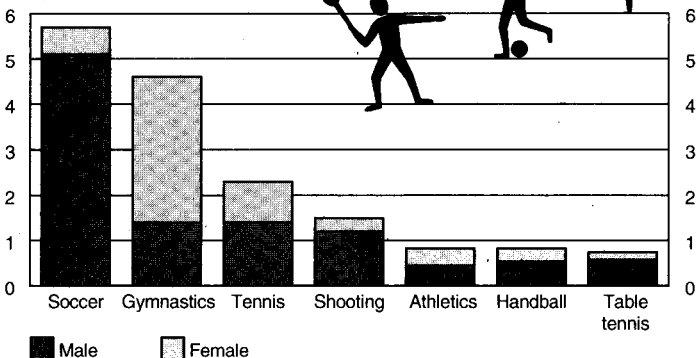
Ballet

1) Incl. visits not allocable to a specific type of performance.

### Club members by selected sports, 1995

Germany

Million



Million

Male

Female

Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0572

# CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
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## Germany

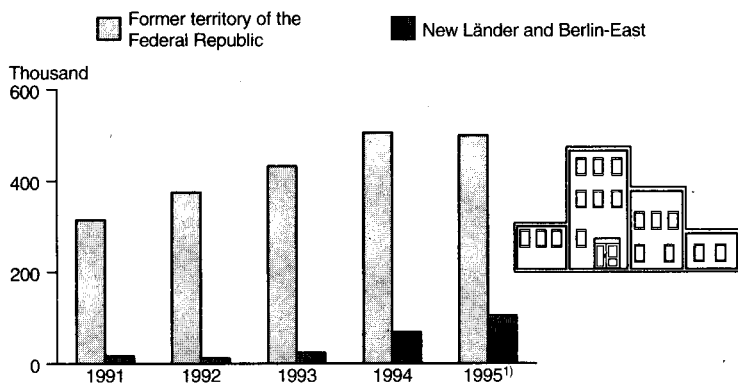
### Dwelling stock

Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings) .....	1 000	34 547.3	34 988.8	35 549.5
Of which with ... rooms				
1 .....	1 000	763.7	780.8	803.4
2 .....	1 000	2 229.5	2 261.4	2 301.1
3 .....	1 000	7 698.3	7 792.0	7 913.0
4 .....	1 000	10 652.5	10 768.3	10 914.5
5 .....	1 000	6 554.5	6 639.0	6 744.8
6 .....	1 000	3 402.6	3 455.0	3 521.5
7 and over .....	1 000	3 246.2	3 292.3	3 351.2
Rooms, total .....	1 000	149 380.4	151 300.3	153 736.5
Living floor space, total .....	mn m <sup>2</sup>	2 839.7	2 880.4	2 932.1

### Structure of dwelling stock

Dwellings per 1 000 inhabitants .....	Number	427	430	436
Living floor space per dwelling .....	m <sup>2</sup>	82.2	82.3	82.5
Living floor space per inhabitant .....	m <sup>2</sup>	35.1	35.4	36.0
Rooms per dwelling .....	Number	4.3	4.3	4.3
Rooms per inhabitant .....	Number	1.8	1.9	1.9

## Dwellings completed



1) Preliminary result.

Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0574

# CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Building permits</b>				
Dwellings, total .....	Number	458 840	524 083	586 548
Residential buildings (construction of new buildings) .....	Number	157 863	175 878	197 422
Incl.: Industrialized building .....	Number	10 549	10 310	11 947
Dwellings .....	Number	394 114	453 346	514 306
Estimated costs of buildings .....	DM mn	79 439	94 517	111 014
Non-residential buildings (construction of new buildings) .....	Number	33 906	32 129	32 555
Incl.: Industrialized building .....	Number	9 633	8 920	9 655
Dwellings .....	Number	10 086	11 340	11 091
Estimated costs of buildings .....	DM mn	47 846	45 746	46 389
<b>Construction work completed</b>				
Dwellings, total .....	Number	374 575	431 853	505 179
Incl.: In residential buildings .....	Number	364 349	420 994	493 359
Residential buildings (construction of new buildings) .....	Number	138 466	153 396	182 660
Incl.: With ... dwellings				
1 .....	Number	94 740	101 867	119 377
2 .....	Number	21 306	24 636	31 128
3 and over .....	Number	21 972	26 366	31 777
Incl.: Dwellings .....	Number	179 259	214 596	255 966
<b>Dwelling stock</b>				
Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings) .....	1 000	27 500.4	27 917.6	28 412.8
Of which with ... rooms				
1 .....	1 000	640.8	657.0	677.5
2 .....	1 000	1 604.5	1 634.8	1 671.2
3 .....	1 000	5 767.9	5 856.8	5 963.7
4 .....	1 000	7 993.2	8 103.9	8 234.5
5 .....	1 000	5 388.7	5 468.1	5 560.5
6 .....	1 000	3 003.6	3 052.3	3 109.3
7 and over .....	1 000	3 101.6	3 144.7	3 196.0
Rooms, total .....	1 000	122 282.4	124 091.7	126 232.2
Living floor space, total .....	mn m <sup>2</sup>	2 385.2	2 423.7	2 469.4
<b>Structure of the dwelling stock</b>				
Dwellings per 1 000 inhabitants .....	Number	421	425	430
Living floor space per dwelling .....	m <sup>2</sup>	86.7	86.8	86.9
Living floor space per inhabitant .....	m <sup>2</sup>	36.5	36.9	37.4
Rooms per dwelling .....	Number	4.4	4.4	4.4
Rooms per inhabitant .....	Number	1.9	1.9	1.9

# CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
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## New Länder and Berlin-East

### Dwelling stock

Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings) .....	1 000	7 046.9	7 071.2	7136.7
Of which with ... rooms				
1 .....	1 000	122.9	123.8	125.9
2 .....	1 000	624.9	626.6	630.0
3 .....	1 000	1 930.4	1 935.1	1 949.3
4 .....	1 000	2 659.3	2 664.4	2 680.0
5 .....	1 000	1 165.8	1 170.9	1 184.3
6 .....	1 000	399.0	402.7	412.1
7 and over .....	1 000	144.5	147.7	155.2
Rooms, total .....	1 000	27 098.0	27 208.7	27 504.3
Living floor space, total .....	mn m <sup>2</sup>	454.4	456.7	462.7

### Structure of the dwelling stock

Dwellings per 1 000 inhabitants .....	Number	449	453	460
Living floor space per dwelling .....	m <sup>2</sup>	64.5	64.6	64.8
Living floor space per inhabitant .....	m <sup>2</sup>	29.0	29.3	29.8
Rooms per dwelling .....	Number	3.8	3.8	3.9
Rooms per inhabitant .....	Number	1.7	1.7	1.8

<b>Dwellings completed</b> .....	Number	11 477	23 598	67 704
In new residential and non-residential buildings .....	Number	11 302	21 879	62 495
Incl.: In residential buildings with 1 to 2 dwellings .....	Number	4 753	12 905	30 721
By construction work performed at existing buildings .....	Number	175	1 719	5 209

# TRANSPORT

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Transport infrastructure</b>				
Roads (other than local).....	km	226 805	227 200	228 604
Autobahn system (motorways).....	km	11 013	11 080	11 143
Federal roads.....	km	42 169	41 995	41 770
Länder roads.....	km	85 242	88 054	86 503
District roads .....	km	88 381	86 071	89 188
Municipal roads .....	km	413 000	...	...
Railway lines (own trackage).....	km	44 252	45 942	...
Waterways .....	km	7 368	7 467	7 467
Pipelines .....	km	3 318	3 318	3 318
<b>New registrations of passenger cars</b> .	Number	3 194 204	3 209 224	3 314 061
<b>Means of transport</b>				
Road motor vehicles .....	Number	45 228 288 <sup>1)</sup>	46 545 216	47 486 278
Incl.: Passenger cars.....	Number	38 772 493	39 765 402	40 404 294
Lorries.....	Number	2 015 452	2 113 751	2 215 236
Rail vehicles.....	Number	363 141	318 007	...
Incl.: Tractive stock <sup>2)</sup> .....	Number	14 671	13 415	...
Passenger carriage.....	Number	15 875	14 768	...
Wagons (railway property) .....	Number	235 929	199 264	...
Inland water craft.....	Number	6 142	6 084	5 905
Incl.: Goods-carrying vessels.....	Number	3 355	3 285	3 123
Passenger vessels.....	Number	826	865	870
Sea-going vessels				
Incl.: Passenger vessels.....	Number	132	135	136
Dry freighters.....	Number	660	617	570
Tankers.....	Number	80	72	68
Fishing vessels.....	Number	132	127	122
Aircraft .....	Number	19 501	19 954	20 148
Incl.: Aeroplanes (with engine) .....	Number	11 660	12 024	12 211
<b>Passengers carried</b>				
Public road passenger transport.....	mn persons	7 919	7 947	7 877
Rail transport.....	mn persons	1 570	1 575	1 656 <sup>3)</sup>
Air transport .....	mn persons	77	83	90
Taxi and hired-car transport .....	mn persons	450	445	...
Private transport.....	mn persons	45 344	44 563	...

1) 1993 in the new Länder and Berlin-East: Number as shown by the Central Register of Vehicles. –  
2) Locomotives and rail cars. – 3) Due to changes in the collection method, the data cannot be compared with those of the preceding years.

# TRANSPORT

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Goods carried</b>				
Inland transport				
Long-distance road haulage .....	1 000 t	332 941	586 391 <sup>1)</sup>	611 225 <sup>1)</sup>
Rail transport <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000 t	241 157	245 330	232 830
Inland water transport .....	1 000 t	66 712	71 767	72 335
Air transport .....	1 000 t	74	71	82
Pipelines <sup>3)</sup> .....	1 000 t	15 392	15 905	15 319
Goods having left the country				
Long-distance road haulage .....	1 000 t	62 496	74 670 <sup>1)</sup>	78 504 <sup>1)</sup>
Rail transport <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000 t	29 893	31 802	32 863
Inland water transport .....	1 000 t	45 182	47 884	44 942
Sea transport .....	1 000 t	57 537	64 975	67 146
Air transport .....	1 000 t	683	813	860
Goods having entered the country				
Long-distance road haulage .....	1 000 t	70 037	81 400 <sup>1)</sup>	85 268 <sup>1)</sup>
Rail transport <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000 t	36 385	42 968	43 845
Inland water transport .....	1 000 t	90 469	98 476	101 468
Sea transport .....	1 000 t	119 336	124 826	127 025
Air transport .....	1 000 t	672	734	788
Pipelines <sup>3)</sup> .....	1 000 t	67 986	71 532	66 380
Transit traffic				
Long-distance road haulage .....	1 000 t	20 787	23 693 <sup>1)</sup>	27 944 <sup>1)</sup>
Rail transport <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000 t	6 598	8 110	8 630
Inland water transport .....	1 000 t	15 967	16 881	19 140
Air transport .....	1 000 t	42	48	43
<b>Traffic accidents</b>				
Road traffic accidents				
Accidents involving personal injury .....	Number	385 384	392 754	388 003
Persons killed <sup>4)</sup> .....	Number	9 949	9 814	9 454
Persons injured .....	Number	505 591	516 415	512 141
Railway accidents <sup>5)</sup>				
Accidents involving personal injury .....	Number	1 394	1 113	...
Persons killed <sup>4)</sup> .....	Number	292	286	...
Persons injured .....	Number	1 645	1 245	...
Air transport accidents				
Accidents involving personal injury .....	Number	259	291	260
Persons killed <sup>4)</sup> .....	Number	80	98	79
Persons injured .....	Number	321	284	255

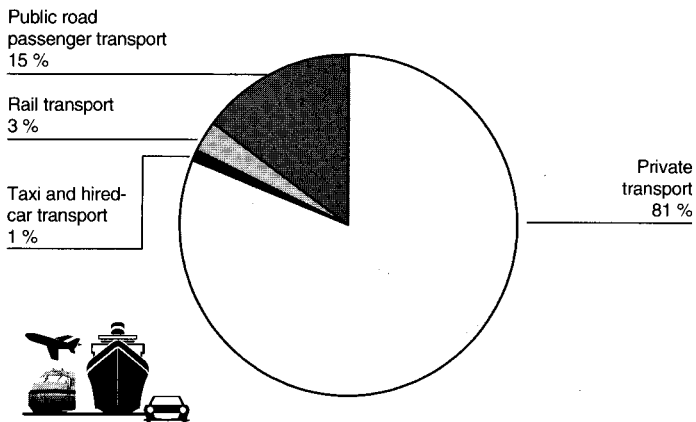
1) Due to changes in the collection method, the data cannot be compared with those of the preceding years. -

2) Full wagon transport only. - 3) Crude oil transport only. - 4) Incl. those died within 30 days of accident. -

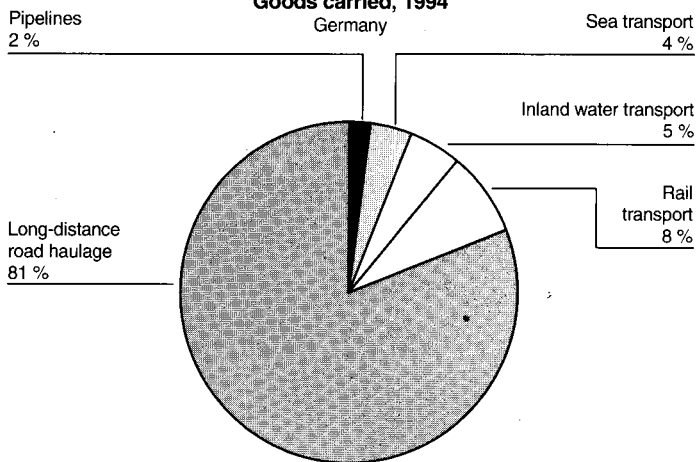
5) Incl. shunting accidents.

# TRANSPORT

**Passengers carried, 1994**  
Germany



**Goods carried, 1994**  
Germany



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0574



# ENVIRONMENT

Specification	Unit	1992	1993 <sup>1)</sup>	1994 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Emission of selected atmospheric pollutants and greenhouse gases into the air</b>				
Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).....	mn t	927	916	897
Nitrogen oxide (calcul. as NO <sub>2</sub> ) .....	mn t	2.4	2.3	2.2
Sulfur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> ).....	mn t	3.4	3.2	3.0
Carbon monoxide (CO) .....	mn t	7.9	7.4	6.7
Ammonia .....	mn t	0.6	0.6	0.6
Nitrous oxide (N <sub>2</sub> O) .....	mn t	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dust .....	mn t	0.8	0.8	0.8
Volatile organic compounds .....	mn t	2.5	2.3	2.1
Methane (CH <sub>4</sub> ).....	mn t	5.2	5.2	5.2
<b>Quantity of waste to be disposed of by selected economic sectors<sup>2)</sup></b>				
Production industries .....	mn t	.	216.1	.
Hospitals .....	mn t	.	0.8	.
Public sector (street cleaning, sewage treatment plants) .....	mn t	.	4.3	.
Households, small business, services ...	mn t	.	30.3	.
Total.....	mn t	.	251.6	.
<b>Total quantity of wastewater</b>				
Total quantity of sewage water from public wastewater disposal .....	mn m <sup>3</sup>	5 345 <sup>3)</sup>	.	.
Wastewater discharge in mining and manufacturing .....	mn m <sup>3</sup>	10 956 <sup>3)</sup>	.	.
Incl.: Cooling water.....	mn m <sup>3</sup>	6 732 <sup>3)</sup>	.	.
Quantity of wastewater in thermal- electric power plants for public supply .....	mn m <sup>3</sup>	28 461 <sup>3)</sup>	.	.
Incl.: Cooling water without recooling ....	mn m <sup>3</sup>	25 006 <sup>3)</sup>	.	.

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Balance sheet for waste statistics. – 3) 1991.

# ENVIRONMENT

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
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## Germany

### Forest damage

#### Northwestern Länder of Germany

Damage level 0 (no damage evidence) .....	%	50	46	48
Damage level 1 (slight damage) .....	%	34	38	36
Damage level 2-4 (considerable damage) .....	%	16	16	16

#### Southern Länder of Germany



Damage level 0 .....	%	33	32	35
Damage level 1 .....	%	42	39	39
Damage level 2-4 .....	%	25	29	26

#### Eastern Länder of Germany

Damage level 0 .....	%	31	37	41
Damage level 1 .....	%	40	40	39
Damage level 2-4 .....	%	29	23	20

### Nature conservation zones, 1996

km<sup>2</sup>

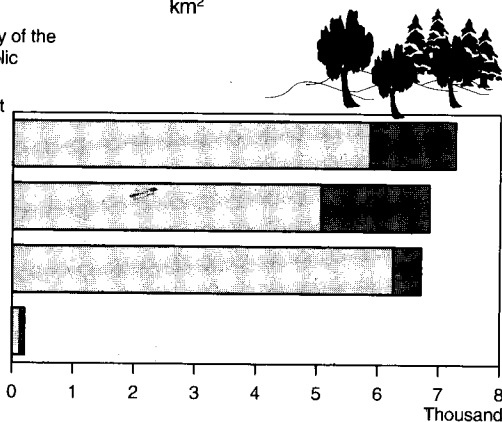
-  Former territory of the Federal Republic
-  New Länder and Berlin-East

#### National parks

#### Nature reserves

#### Wetlands of international importance

#### Natural forest reserves



Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0575

# JUSTICE

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
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## Germany

### Investigation<sup>1)</sup>

Criminal offences that became known ..	Number	6 291 519	6 750 613	6 537 748
Criminal offences cleared up .....	Number	2 660 839	2 957 135	2 899 733
Suspects .....	Number	1 833 069	2 051 775	2 037 729
Men .....	Number	1 429 084	1 612 358	1 596 837
Women .....	Number	403 985	439 417	440 892
Children .....	Number	80 480	88 276	100 077
Juveniles .....	Number	186 981	207 944	223 551
Adolescents .....	Number	192 959	208 040	196 437
Adults .....	Number	1 372 649	1 547 515	1 517 664

## Former territory of the Federal Republic

### Criminal prosecution

Persons convicted, total .....	Number	712 613	760 792	765 397
Men .....	Number	600 932	644 353	649 945
Women .....	Number	111 681	116 439	115 452
Juveniles .....	Number	32 408	33 356	33 895
Adolescents .....	Number	64 043	67 118	66 006
Adults .....	Number	616 162	660 318	665 496
Persons convicted (excl. road traffic offences) .....	Number	451 014	498 764	501 386
Incl.: Larceny .....	Number	133 482	145 989	131 385
Burglary .....	Number	22 485	25 061	25 164
Robbery, extortion .....	Number	6 678	7 337	7 592
Bodily injury, incl. serious injury ..	Number	31 484	32 562	34 235
Sexual offences .....	Number	4 869	5 061	5 342
Murder and manslaughter .....	Number	587	569	649
Persons convicted of road traffic offences .....	Number	261 599	262 028	264 011

### Rates of German citizens convicted

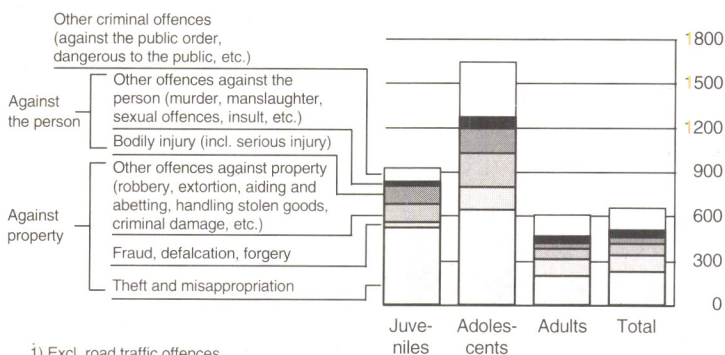
Total .....	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	1 082	1 070	1 077
Men .....	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	1 908	1 883	1 893
Women .....	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	340	339	342
Juveniles .....	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	1 047	1 055	1 084
Adolescents .....	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	2 400	2 489	2 567
Adults .....	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	1 028	1 016	1 023

1) Source: Federal Criminal Police Office. – 2) Rate of persons convicted: German citizens convicted per 100 000 inhabitants of the same group of persons.

## JUSTICE

### Persons convicted of crimes and offences<sup>1)</sup>, 1994 by selected offence groups

Per 100 000 inhabitants of the same group of persons  
Former territory of the Federal Republic



1) Excl. road traffic offences.

Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0576

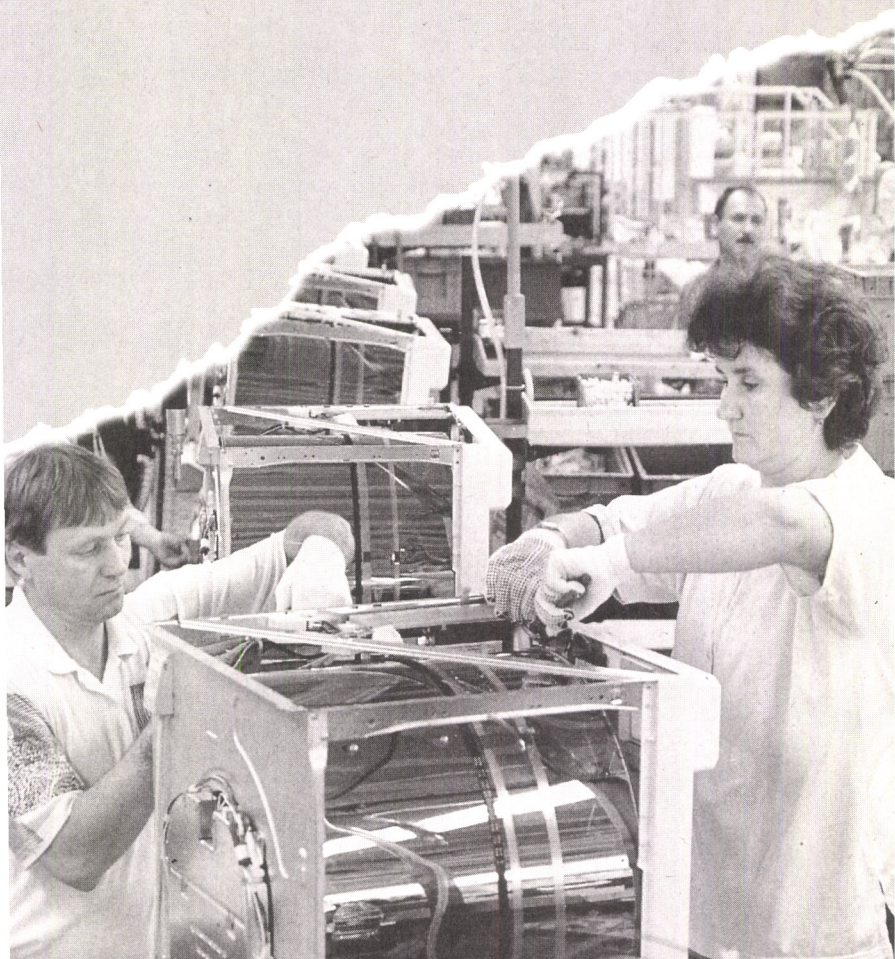
Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
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### Germany

<b>Jail prisoners, total<sup>1)</sup></b> .....	Number	53 664	59 833	60 289
Men .....	Number	51 517	57 375	57 902
Women .....	Number	2 147	2 458	2 387
<b>By type of imprisonment</b>				
Execution of sentence .....	Number	31 777	34 363	36 711
Sentence of imprisonment .....	Number	28 156	30 258	32 446
Sentence of youth custody .....	Number	3 621	4 105	4 265
Preventive detention .....	Number	188	183	180
Detention awaiting trial .....	Number	19 581	21 787	20 203
Other imprisonment .....	Number	2 118	3 500	3 195
Incl.: Custody to secure deportation	Number	1 242	2 584	2 323

1) At the end of the year.

# Economy





# NATIONAL ECONOMY

Specification	Unit	1993 <sup>1)</sup>	1994 <sup>1)</sup>	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Gross value added<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	3 053.2	3 202.0	3 343.4
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries .....	DM bn	36.3	36.0	37.2
Production industries .....	DM bn	1 077.7	1 127.0	1 157.7
Trade and transport .....	DM bn	439.8	450.2	462.0
Service enterprises.....	DM bn	1 050.1	1 129.6	1 207.0
General government, households, etc. ..	DM bn	449.2	459.3	479.6
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	3 154.9	3 320.3	3 459.6
Final consumption of households .....	DM bn	1 834.4	1 902.4	1 972.0
Final consumption of general government.....	DM bn	631.7	646.2	675.4
Gross fixed capital formation.....	DM bn	689.2	729.7	751.1
Machinery and equipment.....	DM bn	261.5	257.8	262.7
Construction .....	DM bn	427.7	471.8	488.4
Changes in stocks .....	DM bn	- 12.7	+ 24.6	+ 25.4
Final national uses of products.....	DM bn	3 142.6	3 302.8	3 423.9
Balance of exports and imports of goods and services .....	DM bn	12.3	17.5	35.7
Exports <sup>3)</sup> .....	DM bn	695.9	752.7	795.7
Imports <sup>3)</sup> .....	DM bn	683.6	735.2	760.0
<b>Gross national product<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	3 161.5	3 312.4	3 445.6
<b>National income<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	2 392.3	2 499.9	2 616.0
Incl.: Compensation of employees.....	DM bn	1 775.6	1 815.0	1 873.5
<b>Gross wages and salaries<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	1 448.4	1 468.7	1 514.1
Monthly per employee.....	DM	3 810	3 900	4 040
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b>				
At 1991 prices .....	DM bn	2 882.6	2 965.1	3 022.8
Rate of change of GDP at 1991 prices .....	%	- 1.2	+ 2.9	+ 1.9

1) Preliminary result. - 2) At current prices. - 3) Goods and services.

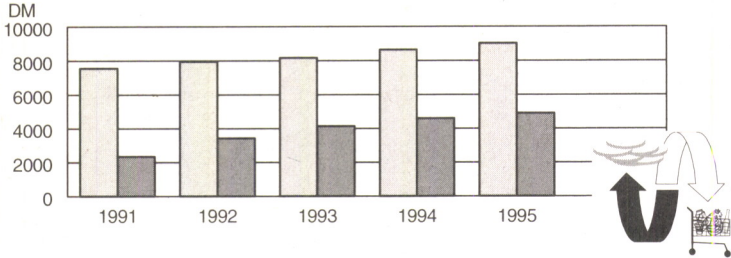
# NATIONAL ECONOMY

Specification	Unit	1993 <sup>1)</sup>	1994 <sup>1)</sup>	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Gross value added<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	2 747.9	/	/
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries .....	DM bn	29.9	/	/
Production industries .....	DM bn	974.8	1 006.0	1 027.3
Trade and transport .....	DM bn	401.7	409.2	418.7
Service enterprises .....	DM bn	965.6	1 031.7	1 098.5
General government, households, etc. ...	DM bn	376.0	383.5	397.6
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	2 846.3	2 973.4	3 083.5
per inhabitant .....	DM	43 400	45 100	46 600
per person engaged in economic activity	DM	98 100	103 800	108 400
<b>Gross wages and salaries<sup>2)3)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	1 252.9	1 259.6	1 290.2
Monthly per employee.....	DM	4 030	4 110	4 240
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b>				
At 1991 prices .....	DM bn	2 644.5	2 706.8	2 750.1
Rate of change of GDP				
at 1991 prices .....	%	- 1.8	+ 2.4	+ 1.6
<b>New Länder and Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Gross value added<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	305.2	/	/
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries .....	DM bn	6.5	/	/
Production industries .....	DM bn	102.9	121.0	130.3
Trade and transport .....	DM bn	38.1	41.0	43.2
Service enterprises .....	DM bn	84.6	97.9	108.5
General government, households, etc. ...	DM bn	73.2	75.8	82.0
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>2)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	308.6	346.9	376.1
per inhabitant .....	DM	19 700	22 300	24 300
per person engaged in economic activity	DM	49 700	55 000	58 700
<b>Gross wages and salaries<sup>2)3)</sup></b> .....	DM bn	194.5	208.5	224.5
Monthly per employee.....	DM	2 820	2 990	3 190
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b>				
At 1991 prices .....	DM bn	238.1	258.3	272.7
Rate of change of GDP				
at 1991 prices .....	%	+ 7.2	+ 8.5	+ 5.6

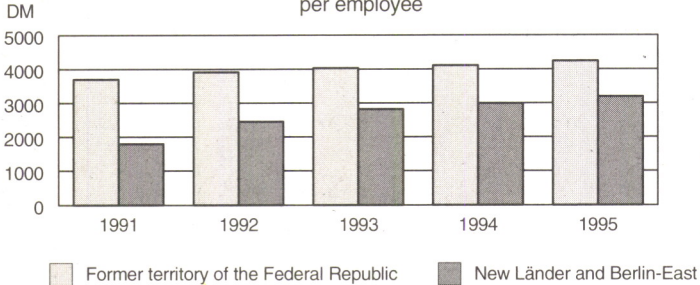
1) Preliminary result. – 2) At current prices. – 3) Domestic figures.

## NATIONAL ECONOMY

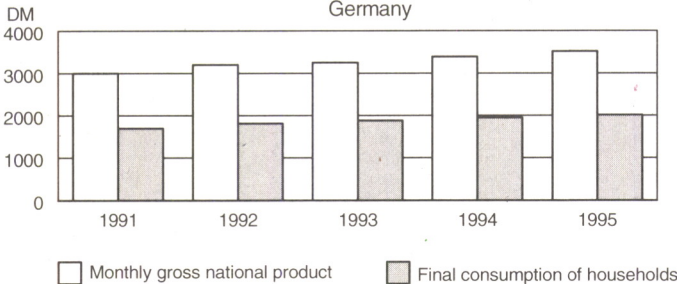
**Monthly gross domestic product**  
per person engaged in economic activity



**Monthly gross wages and salaries (domestic concept)**  
per employee



**Monthly gross national product and final consumption of households**  
per inhabitant  
Germany



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# INDUSTRY

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Production index in production industries</b>				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries, total.....	1991=100	93.4	97.4	98.9
Mining and quarrying.....	1991=100	86.1	83.1	79.8
Manufacturing.....	1991=100	90.8	94.4	96.3
Energy supply.....	1991=100	98.4	99.2	101.2
Building industry (proper).....	1991=100	115.5	126.9	125.0
<b>Mining and manufacturing</b>				
Local units <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	52 134	51 011	47 919 <sup>2)</sup>
Employees <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	7 541	7 039	6 779 <sup>2)</sup>
Man-hours worked.....	mn hours	7 574	7 177	6 884 <sup>2)</sup>
Total wages and salaries.....	DM bn	421	410	414 <sup>2)</sup>
Turnover.....	DM bn	1 920	1 989	2 074 <sup>2)</sup>
Incl.: Foreign turnover.....	DM bn	501	544	588 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume).....</b>	<b>1991=100</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>96.6<sup>2)</sup></b>
<b>Building industry (proper)</b>				
Local units <sup>3)</sup> .....	Number	77 319	82 226	84 847
Employees <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	1 454.4	1 519.4	1 524.8
Hours worked.....	mn hours	1 828	1 950	1 871
Index of orders received (volume).....	1991=100	111.1	119.5	113.7

1) Average of 12 monthly values. – 2) Due to the introduction of a new Classification of Economic Activities (WZ 93), the data are not fully comparable with those of the preceding years. – 3) All local units; exhaustive survey always at the end of June.

# INDUSTRY

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Production index in production industries</b>				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries, total.....	1991=100	92.5	95.3	95.8
Mining and quarrying.....	1991=100	92.9	91.1	90.1
Manufacturing .....	1991=100	90.9	93.8	94.5
Energy supply .....	1991=100	99.5	100.4	103.6
Building industry (proper) .....	1991=100	105.1	109.6	105.4
<b>Mining and manufacturing</b>				
Local units <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	45 781	44 060	41 286 <sup>2)</sup>
Employees <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	6 805	6 368	6 161 <sup>2)</sup>
Man-hours worked .....	mn hours	6 770	6 410	6 176 <sup>2)</sup>
Total wages and salaries .....	DM bn	397	384	388 <sup>2)</sup>
Turnover.....	DM bn	1 822	1 874	1 945 <sup>2)</sup>
Incl.: Foreign turnover.....	DM bn	489	531	573 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Index of labour productivity</b>				
Per employee .....	1985=100	112.7	124.4	...
Per wage earner.....	1985=100	119.7	133.7	...
<b>Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume) .....</b>				
	1991=100	89.1	95.7	95.1
<b>Building industry (proper)</b>				
Local units <sup>3)</sup> .....	Number	66 276	68 312	68 994
Employees <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	1 080.3	1 088.4	1 065.6
Hours worked .....	mn hours	1 329	1 360	1 278
Index of orders received (volume) .....	1991=100	99.9	102.7	95.3
<b>Power supply</b>				
Electricity .....	bn kWh	453	452	458
Gas .....	bn kWh	310	324	343

1) Average of 12 monthly values. – 2) Due to the introduction of a new Classification of Economic Activities (WZ 93), the data are not fully comparable with those of the preceding years. – 3) All local units; exhaustive survey always at the end of June.

# INDUSTRY

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>New Länder and Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Production index in production industries</b>				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries, total.....	1991=100	112.0	131.0	137.8
Mining and quarrying.....	1991=100	65.7	62.1	54.4
Manufacturing.....	1991=100	111.0	132.1	144.9
Energy supply.....	1991=100	91.6	91.8	87.0
Building industry (proper).....	1991=100	158.9	199.9	208.3
<b>Mining and manufacturing</b>				
Local units <sup>1)</sup> .....	Number	6 353	6 952	6 632 <sup>2)</sup>
Employees <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	736	671	618 <sup>2)</sup>
Man-hours worked.....	mn hours	804	767	708 <sup>2)</sup>
Total wages and salaries.....	DM bn	24	25	26 <sup>2)</sup>
Turnover.....	DM bn	98	115	128 <sup>2)</sup>
Incl.: Foreign turnover.....	DM bn	12	13	15 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume).....</b>				
	1991=100	104.3	121.3	135.3
<b>Building industry (proper)</b>				
Local units <sup>3)</sup> .....	Number	11 043	13 914	15 853
Employees <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000	374.1	431.1	459.2
Man-hours worked.....	mn hours	499	590	593
Index of orders received (volume).....	1991=100	176.9	218.1	222.4

1) Average of 12 monthly values. – 2) Due to the introduction of a new Classification of Economic Activities (WZ 93), the data are not fully comparable with those of the preceding years. – 3) All local units; exhaustive survey always at the end of June.

# DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE

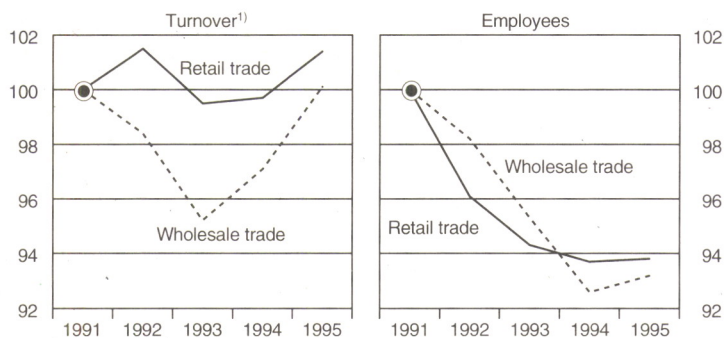
Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Retail trade</b>				
Employees .....	1991 = 100	94.3	93.7	93.8
Turnover <sup>2)</sup> .....	1991 = 100	99.5	99.7	101.4
<b>Wholesale trade</b>				
Employees .....	1991 = 100	95.3	92.6	93.2
Turnover <sup>3)</sup> .....	1991 = 100	95.2	97.1	100.1
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Retail trade</b>				
Employees .....	1991 = 100	99.0	98.1	...
Turnover <sup>2)</sup> .....	1991 = 100	98.8	98.4	...
<b>Wholesale trade</b>				
Employees .....	1991 = 100	100.8	98.0	...
Turnover <sup>3)</sup> .....	1991 = 100	95.5	97.5	...
<b>New Länder and Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Retail trade</b>				
Employees .....	1991 = 100	62.6	64.2	...
Turnover <sup>2)</sup> .....	1991 = 100	106.3	115.1	...
<b>Wholesale trade</b>				
Employees .....	1991 = 100	43.0	41.2	...
Turnover <sup>3)</sup> .....	1991 = 100	83.6	84.2	...

1) Preliminary result. – 2) Up to 1994: Incl. turnover tax, from 1995: Excl. turnover tax.– 3) Excl. turnover tax.

## Turnover (nominal) and employees in retail and wholesale trade

1991 = 100

Germany



1) For retail trade, incl. turnover tax; for wholesale trade, excl. turnover tax.

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# TOURISM

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Accommodation capacity and utilization<sup>1)</sup></b>				
Accommodation establishments <sup>2)</sup> .....	Number	48 828	50 095	51 635
Bed places <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	2 036	2 128	2 227
Average occupancy rate of bed places ..	%	41.2	39.8	39.2
<b>Overnights in tourism by Länder<sup>3)</sup></b>				
Germany .....	mn	288.99	291.09	300.62
Baden-Württemberg .....	mn	39.07	38.29	38.93
Bavaria .....	mn	74.46	73.41	72.85
Berlin .....	mn	7.29	7.34	7.53
Brandenburg .....	mn	4.01	5.55	6.54
Bremen .....	mn	0.98	1.08	1.06
Hamburg .....	mn	3.96	4.12	4.16
Hesse .....	mn	26.87	26.35	26.32
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania .....	mn	7.61	8.66	9.94
Lower Saxony .....	mn	32.27	31.59	32.90
North Rhine-Westphalia .....	mn	35.31	34.68	35.98
Rhineland-Palatinate .....	mn	17.10	16.86	17.59
Saarland .....	mn	1.87	2.05	2.09
Saxony .....	mn	7.14	8.39	10.14
Saxony-Anhalt .....	mn	3.37	4.28	5.01
Schleswig-Holstein .....	mn	21.99	21.54	21.99
Thuringia .....	mn	5.69	6.89	7.58
<b>Overnights in tourism by origin of guests</b>				
Germany .....	mn	257.92	259.91	268.59
Foreign countries .....	mn	31.07	31.18	32.03
Incl.: Netherlands .....	mn	5.21	4.88	5.06
United States .....	mn	3.23	3.17	3.19
Great Britain and Northern Ireland .....	mn	2.86	2.97	2.95
Switzerland .....	mn	1.56	1.55	1.66
Italy .....	mn	1.48	1.57	1.66
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	mn	1.58	1.49	1.57
France .....	mn	1.56	1.54	1.56
Japan .....	mn	1.16	1.18	1.31
Austria .....	mn	1.25	1.22	1.29
Denmark .....	mn	1.15	1.08	1.06

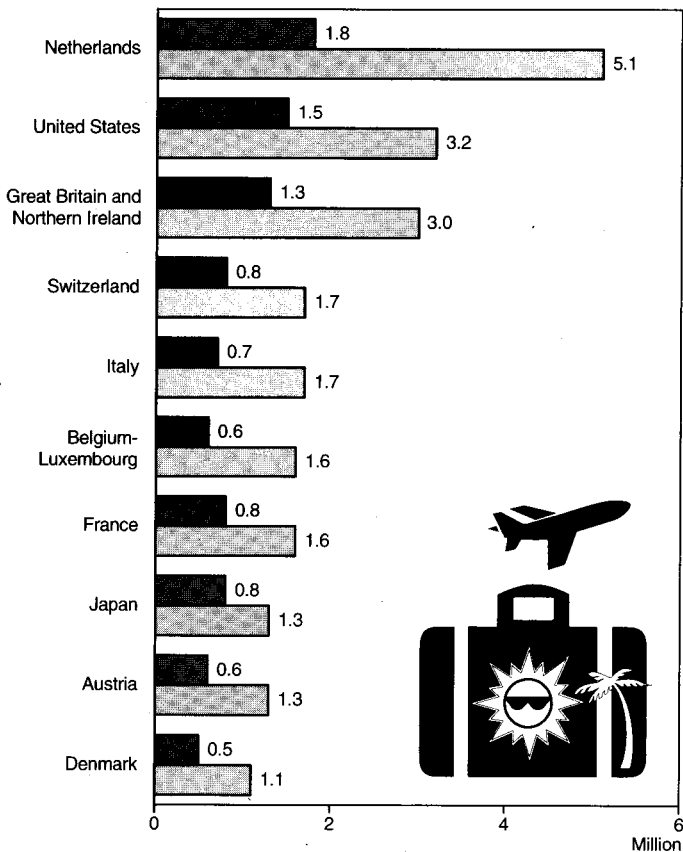
1) Accommodation units with 9 or more beds. – 2) August. – 3) Domestic and foreign guests.

## TOURISM

### Arrivals and overnights in international tourism, 1995 by selected countries of origin of guests

Germany

■ Arrivals    ■ Overnights



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# TOURISM

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Accommodation capacity and utilization<sup>1)</sup></b>				
Accommodation establishments <sup>2)</sup> .....	Number	44 612	44 781	45 385
Bed places <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	1 796	1 841	1 892
Average occupancy rate of bed places ..	%	41.6	40.0	39.4
Overnights .....	mn	259.31	255.33	259.48
<b>Overnights in tourism by origin of guests</b>				
Germany .....	mn	230.09	226.45	230.17
Foreign countries .....	mn	29.22	28.89	29.30
Incl.: Netherlands .....	mn	5.06	4.69	4.80
United States .....	mn	3.11	3.04	3.05
Great Britain and Northern Ireland....	mn	2.72	2.73	2.69
Switzerland .....	mn	1.47	1.46	1.55
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	mn	1.53	1.42	1.49
Italy .....	mn	1.41	1.44	1.46
France .....	mn	1.48	1.43	1.44
Japan .....	mn	1.12	1.15	1.26
<b>New Länder and Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Accommodation capacity and utilization<sup>1)</sup></b>				
Accommodation establishments <sup>2)</sup> .....	Number	4 216	5 314	6 250
Bed places <sup>2)</sup> .....	1 000	241	287	336
Average occupancy rate of bed places ..	%	38.7	38.7	37.7
Overnights .....	mn	29.68	35.76	41.14
<b>Overnights in tourism by origin of guests</b>				
Germany .....	mn	27.83	33.46	38.42
Foreign countries .....	mn	1.84	2.29	2.72
Incl.: Great Britain and Northern Ireland....	mn	0.14	0.24	0.26
Netherlands .....	mn	0.15	0.19	0.25
Italy .....	mn	0.07	0.13	0.19
Russian Federation .....	mn	0.22 <sup>3)</sup>	0.19	0.18
Poland .....	mn	0.10	0.13	0.18
Austria .....	mn	0.11	0.13	0.15
United States .....	mn	0.12	0.13	0.13
Denmark .....	mn	0.11	0.13	0.13

1) Accommodation units with 9 or more beds. - 2) August. - 3) Up to 1993: countries of the former Soviet Union.

# AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Agriculturally used area</b> .....	1 000 ha	17 162	17 308	17 344
Incl.: Arable land .....	1 000 ha	11 676	11 805	11 835
Permanent grassland .....	1 000 ha	5 251	5 271	5 282
Vineland .....	1 000 ha	103	103	102
Fruit plantations .....	1 000 ha	70	69	69
<b>Agricultural labour<sup>1)</sup></b> .....	1 000	1 478	.	1 327 <sup>2)</sup>
Incl.: Family labour .....	1 000	1 270	.	1 148 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Harvested quantities</b>				
Grain .....	1 000 t	35 547	36 329	39 864
Vegetables <sup>3)</sup> .....	1 000 t	2 133	2 031	2 220
Fruit (production for the market) .....	1 000 t	1 119	1 098	791
<b>Livestock<sup>4)</sup></b>				
Cattle .....	1 000	15 897	15 962	15 890
Sheep .....	1 000	2 369	2 340	2 437
Pigs .....	1 000	26 075	24 698	23 737
Laying hens .....	1 000	.	43 763	.
<b>Agricultural holdings</b> .....	1 000	593	578	555
with an agriculturally used area of ... to under ... ha				
1 - 2 .....	1 000	74	73	69
2 - 5 .....	1 000	101	97	93
5 - 10 .....	1 000	97	94	88
10 - 20 .....	1 000	113	107	101
20 - 30 .....	1 000	70	67	64
30 - 50 .....	1 000	73	71	69
50 - 100 .....	1 000	49	51	52
100 and over .....	1 000	16	18	20
<b>Landings of fish of deep-sea and inshore fisheries<sup>5)</sup></b> .....	1 000 t	186	144	138
Incl.: Herring .....	1 000 t	42	38	32
Cod .....	1 000 t	14	18	21
Red Fish .....	1 000 t	25	14	1

- 1) Family labour working in the holding and continuously employed non-family labour. - 2) Preliminary result. -  
3) Important vegetables cultivated in the open or under glass. - 4) Livestock censuses conducted in December. -  
5) Catches of German fishing vessels landed at the German coast.



## AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES

Total area, 1993, by types of use<sup>1)</sup>

Germany

Waters  
2.2%

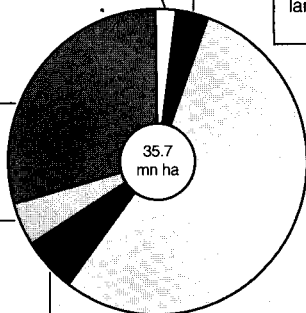
Forests  
29.2%

Land used for  
traffic purposes  
4.6%

Built-up land and  
adjacent non-  
built-up land  
5.8%

Land used for industrial,  
supply or disposal purposes,  
land used for other purposes  
3.5%

Agricultural land  
54.7%



1) Area survey results.

### Livestock

Germany

Million

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

1990

1991

1992

1993

1994

1995



Pigs

Sheep

Cattle

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# AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Harvested quantities</b>				
Grain .....	1 000 t	24 943	24 856	26 046
Vegetables <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000 t	1 866	1 804	1 934
Fruit (production for the market) .....	1 000 t	860	901	623
<b>Livestock<sup>2)</sup></b>				
Cattle .....	1 000	13 086	13 066	12 971
Sheep .....	1 000	1 695	1 668	1 739
Pigs .....	1 000	22 101	21 331	20 572
<b>Agricultural holdings</b> .....	1 000	567	550	525
with an agriculturally used area of ... to under ... ha				
1 - 2 .....	%	12.4	12.5	12.4
2 - 5 .....	%	16.9	16.7	16.6
5 - 10 .....	%	16.6	16.5	16.1
10 - 20 .....	%	19.4	18.9	18.5
20 - 30 .....	%	12.2	12.0	11.9
30 - 50 .....	%	12.6	12.7	12.8
50 - 100 .....	%	8.3	8.8	9.4
100 and over .....	%	1.7	2.0	2.3
<b>New Länder und Berlin-East</b>				
<b>Harvested quantities</b>				
Grain .....	1 000 t	10 605	11 472	13 817
Vegetables <sup>1)</sup> .....	1 000 t	267	228	286
Fruit (production for the market) .....	1 000 t	259	196	168
<b>Livestock<sup>2)</sup></b>				
Cattle .....	1 000	2 810	2 897	2 919
Sheep .....	1 000	674	672	699
Pigs .....	1 000	3 974	3 367	3 164
<b>Agricultural holdings</b> .....	1 000	25	28	30
with an agriculturally used area of ... to under ... ha				
1 - 2 .....	%	14.9	14.5	14.5
2 - 5 .....	%	18.6	18.2	19.0
5 - 10 .....	%	11.7	11.7	11.6
10 - 20 .....	%	11.3	11.1	11.1
20 - 30 .....	%	5.2	5.3	5.2
30 - 50 .....	%	5.6	5.7	5.6
50 - 100 .....	%	7.1	7.2	7.2
100 and over .....	%	25.6	26.3	25.7

1) Important vegetables cultivated in the open or under glass. - 2) Livestock censuses conducted in December.

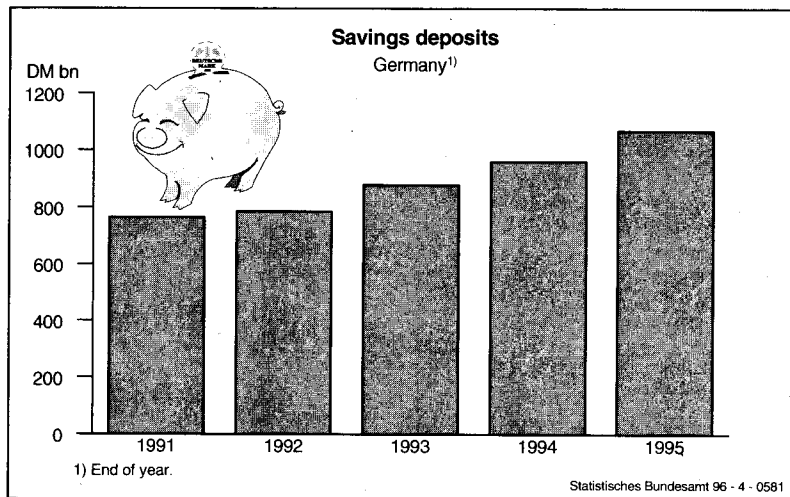
# BANKS, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, INSURANCE

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Notes and coin in circulation</b> .....	DM mn	238 641	250 907	263 510
Notes .....	DM mn	224 341	236 165	248 363
Coin .....	DM mn	14 300	14 742	15 147
DM per inhabitant .....	DM mn	2 730	2 929	3 037
<b>Deutsche Bundesbank</b>				
Monetary reserves .....	DM mn	122 763	115 965	123 261
Domestic deposits .....	DM mn	87 655	57 108	50 558
<b>Credit institutions</b>				
<b>Assets</b>				
Business volume, total .....	DM mn	6 592 179	6 952 822	7 538 879
Cash reserves .....	DM mn	103 156	87 831	88 288
Checks and papers for collection .....	DM mn	3 958	3 663	3 408
Lending to credit institutions .....	DM mn	2 130 598	2 187 929	2 398 338
Lending to non-banks .....	DM mn	4 088 869	4 394 560	4 726 118
Participations .....	DM mn	89 624	104 708	122 019
Other assets .....	DM mn	134 375	146 157	164 310
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Business volume, total .....	DM mn	6 592 179	6 952 822	7 538 879
Deposits and borrowings of credit institutions .....	DM mn	1 723 308	1 830 295	2 003 114
Deposits and borrowings of non-banks .....	DM mn	2 950 900	3 057 167	3 245 567
Incl.: Sight and time deposits .....	DM mn	1 769 369	1 800 331	1 858 105
Savings deposits .....	DM mn	877 152	959 360	1 067 144
Bearer bonds outstanding .....	DM mn	1 312 040	1 428 072	1 596 522
Capital (incl. disclosed reserves pursuant to Art. 10 German Banking Law) .....	DM mn	63 938	62 264	68 360
Other liabilities .....	DM mn	223 741	236 989	266 326
<b>Building and loan associations</b>				
Savings agreements .....	1 000	30 329	30 668	31 100
New agreements concluded .....	1 000	3 345	3 235	3 271
Allocations .....	1 000	1 856	1 874	1 946
Amounts allocated .....	DM mn	56 488	57 616	59 523
Savings deposits .....	DM mn	145 829	152 456	156 793
Mortgages and intermediate credits .....	DM mn	150 891	156 311	161 736

# BANKS, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, INSURANCE

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Savings deposits</b>				
Total.....	DM mn	877 152	959 360	1 067 144
Savings banks (incl. regional giro institutions).....	DM mn	456 469	506 688	563 210
Credit cooperatives (incl. cooperative central banks).....	DM mn	220 554	254 667	295 382
Commercial banks .....	DM mn	150 783	145 009	151 617
Other credit institutions <sup>1)</sup> .....	DM mn	49 346	52 996	56 935
<b>Securities markets</b>				
Gross sales				
Fixed-interest securities .....	DM mn	733 126	627 331	620 120
Shares .....	DM mn	8 476	17 887	25 260
Running yields (per annum)				
Mortgage bonds .....	%	6.5	6.8	6.6
Communal bonds .....	%	6.5	6.8	6.5
Public bonds .....	%	6.3	6.7	6.5

1) Incl. Postbank.



# BANKS, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, INSURANCE

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Foreign exchange rates<sup>1)</sup></b>				
... currency unit(s) = DM				
Belgium (Belgian Francs).....	100	4.785	4.8530	4.8604
Denmark (Danish Kroner) .....	100	25.508	25.513	25.570
Finland (Markkaa).....	100	28.915	31.108	32.832
France (French Francs) .....	100	29.189	29.238	28.718
Great Britain and Northern Ireland (Pound Sterling).....	1	2.483	2.4816	2.2620
Ireland (Irish Pound) .....	1	2.423	2.4254	2.2980
Italy (Italian Lire) .....	1 000	1.0526	1.0056	0.8814
Netherlands (Dutch Guilders).....	100	89.017	89.171	89.272
Norway (Norwegian Kroner) .....	100	23.303	22.982	22.614
Austria (Schillings).....	100	14.214	14.214	14.214
Portugal (Escudos) .....	100	1.031	0.9774	0.9555
Sweden (Swedish Kronor).....	100	21.248	21.013	20.116
Switzerland (Swiss Francs).....	100	111.949	118.712	121.240
Spain (Pesetas).....	100	1.303	1.2112	1.1499
Japan (Yen).....	100	1.4945	1.5870	1.5293
Canada (Canadian Dollar).....	1	1.2823	1.1884	1.0443
United States (US Dollar).....	1	1.6544	1.6218	1.4338
<b>Insurance<sup>2)</sup></b>				
Gross premiums .....	DM mn	198 106	214 331	...
Life assurances.....	DM mn	76 634	83 976	...
Pension and death benefits funds.....	DM mn	3 570	3 528	...
Health insurances .....	DM mn	25 695	28 007	...
Casualty and accident insurances.....	DM mn	92 207	98 820	...
Capital investments .....	DM mn	849 871	930 263	1 018 098
Life assurances.....	DM mn	591 595	645 610	703 768
Pension and death benefits funds.....	DM mn	88 516	93 971	99 866
Health insurances .....	DM mn	53 425	61 222	71 596
Casualty and accident insurances.....	DM mn	116 335	129 460	142 868

1) Annual average. – 2) Excl. reinsurance companies.

# FINANCE AND TAXES

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Cash tax revenue</b> .....	DM mn	749 119	786 159	814 284
<b>Joint taxes</b> .....	DM mn	558 090	578 754	579 177
Wage tax .....	DM mn	257 987	266 522	282 700
Assessed income tax .....	DM mn	33 234	25 510	13 997
Not assessed taxes on yields .....	DM mn	11 984	17 746	16 914
Interest withholding tax .....	DM mn	10 750	13 708	12 807
Corporation tax .....	DM mn	27 830	19 569	18 136
Value-added tax .....	DM mn	174 491	195 265	198 496
Turnover tax on imports .....	DM mn	41 814	40 433	36 126
<b>Federal taxes</b> .....	DM mn	93 758	105 486	134 066
Incl.: Insurance taxes .....	DM mn	9 290	11 400	14 104
Tobacco tax .....	DM mn	19 459	20 264	20 595
Coffee tax .....	DM mn	2 164	2 270	2 186
Spirits tax .....	DM mn	5 133	4 889	4 837
Tax on sparkling wine .....	DM mn	1 136	1 121	1 083
Mineral-oil tax .....	DM mn	56 300	63 847	64 888
Solidarity surcharge (to build up the new Länder) .....	DM mn	135	1 580	26 267
<b>Länder taxes</b> .....	DM mn	34 720	36 551	36 602
Incl.: Property tax .....	DM mn	6 784	6 627	7 855
Inheritance tax .....	DM mn	3 044	3 479	3 548
Tax on acquisition of real estate .....	DM mn	5 900	7 031	6 067
Motor vehicle tax .....	DM mn	14 058	14 169	13 805
Tax on bettings and lotteries .....	DM mn	2 599	2 856	2 785
Beer tax .....	DM mn	1 769	1 795	1 779
<b>Local taxes</b> .....	DM mn	55 311	58 196	57 322
Incl.: Tax on land and buildings A .....	DM mn	593	606	614
Tax on land and buildings B .....	DM mn	11 071	12 058	13 130
Trade tax .....	DM mn	42 266	44 086	42 152

# FINANCE AND TAXES

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Adjusted data<sup>1)</sup></b> .....	DM mn	1 693 850	1 774 583	1 852 464
Federal Government .....	DM mn	462 505	478 494	492 631
Equalisation of Burdens Fund .....	DM mn	868	868	871
E.R.P. Special Fund .....	DM mn	11 907	13 131	12 853
German Unity Fund .....	DM mn	41 273	41 752	7 194
Federal Railways Fund .....	DM mn	—	26 479	26 396
Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities <sup>2)</sup> .....	DM mn	8 492	5 492	21 512
Compensation Fund .....	DM mn	—	—	1 034
EU shares .....	DM mn	36 934	40 978	40 158
Social security .....	DM mn	670 636	706 285	756 192
Länder <sup>3)</sup> .....	DM mn	466 065	471 108	485 249
Communities/local authorities <sup>3)</sup> .....	DM mn	329 098	332 366	335 533
Special-purpose associations <sup>3)</sup> .....	DM mn	12 890	11 924	12 579
<b>Credit market debt</b> .....	DM mn	1 499 155	1 645 142	1 976 211
Federal Government .....	DM mn	685 282	712 488	754 332
E.R.P. Special Fund <sup>4)</sup> .....	DM mn	28 148	27 938	36 335
German Unity Fund .....	DM mn	87 676	89 483	87 146
Federal Railways Fund .....	DM mn	—	71 173	78 397
Redemption Fund for Inherited Liabilities <sup>2)</sup> incl. Treuhand agency debt .....	DM mn	101 230	102 554	328 888
Länder .....	DM mn	428 591	460 680	503 429
Communities/local authorities <sup>3)</sup> .....	DM mn	152 383	159 570	165 651
Special-purpose associations <sup>3)</sup> .....	DM mn	15 845	21 256	22 033
<b>Personnel<sup>5)</sup></b> .....	1 000	5 194.6	5 061.3	4 923.0
Federal Government <sup>6)</sup> .....	1 000	602.9	577.6	546.3
Länder .....	1 000	2 510.7	2 482.0	2 449.7
Communities/local authorities .....	1 000	1 884.1	1 806.4	1 740.8
Municipal special-purpose associations ...	1 000	62.7	66.9	66.3
German Federal Railways/ railways of the former GDR .....	1 000	134.3	128.5	119.8

1) Adjusted by payments between public budgets. — 2) Until 1994: Loan Processing Fund. — 3) Incl. hospitals with a commercial accounting system. — 4) 1995 incl. "Hard Coal" Equalisation Fund. — 5) Immediate public service. — 6) Incl. soldiers.





# Germany in a Global Context



# GERMANY AS A TRADING PARTNER

Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Germany</b>				
<b>Exports</b> .....	DM mn	628 387	690 573	727 732
Major countries of destination				
France .....	DM mn	77 323	83 092	84 494
Great Britain and Northern Ireland ....	DM mn	50 284	55 395	58 136
Italy .....	DM mn	47 466	52 469	54 636
United States .....	DM mn	46 751	54 158	54 603
Netherlands .....	DM mn	48 317	52 765	53 856
Belgium and Luxembourg .....	DM mn	42 744	46 791	46 987
Switzerland .....	DM mn	33 797	37 065	39 675
Austria .....	DM mn	37 257	39 738	39 239
By groups of commodities				
Food industry .....	DM mn	34 699	37 211	36 860
Trade and industry .....	DM mn	577 235	641 800	678 920
Raw materials .....	DM mn	5 853	7 135	7 095
Semi-finished products .....	DM mn	31 335	35 188	36 116
Finished products .....	DM mn	540 047	599 477	635 709
<b>Imports</b> .....	DM mn	566 495	616 955	634 271
Major countries of origin				
France .....	DM mn	65 433	68 330	68 075
Netherlands .....	DM mn	49 955	51 652	53 427
Italy .....	DM mn	48 179	51 830	52 853
United States .....	DM mn	40 342	44 679	44 895
Belgium and Luxembourg .....	DM mn	34 010	38 048	41 056
Great Britain and Northern Ireland ....	DM mn	35 462	38 681	40 405
Japan .....	DM mn	34 106	34 144	35 167
Switzerland .....	DM mn	24 114	26 610	28 133
Austria .....	DM mn	26 405	29 398	23 195
By groups of commodities				
Food industry .....	DM mn	59 265	66 245	65 417
Trade and industry .....	DM mn	482 008	532 198	547 027
Raw materials .....	DM mn	31 327	33 160	31 358
Semi-finished products .....	DM mn	52 009	56 532	60 689
Finished products .....	DM mn	398 671	442 505	454 979
<b>Export surplus</b> .....	DM mn	+ 61 891	+ 73 617	+ 93 461

1) Preliminary result.

# GERMANY AS A TRADING PARTNER

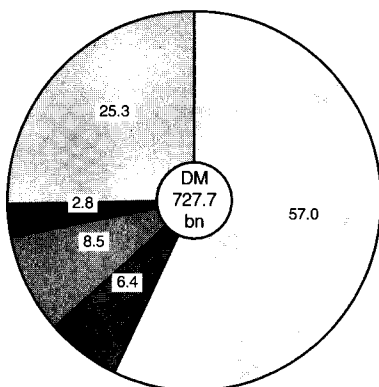
Specification	Unit	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Former territory of the Federal Republic</b>				
<b>Exports</b> .....	DM mn	616 441	678 237	713 862
Major countries of destination				
France .....	DM mn	76 939	82 314	83 533
Great Britain and Northern Ireland ....	DM mn	49 986	54 973	57 639
United States .....	DM mn	46 515	53 789	54 057
Italy .....	DM mn	47 184	51 986	53 986
Netherlands .....	DM mn	47 937	52 207	53 063
Belgium and Luxembourg .....	DM mn	42 484	46 386	46 325
Switzerland .....	DM mn	33 537	36 699	39 214
Austria .....	DM mn	36 801	39 153	38 749
By groups of commodities				
Food industry .....	DM mn	33 892	36 318	35 789
Trade and industry .....	DM mn	566 103	630 363	666 131
Raw materials .....	DM mn	5 730	7 002	6 890
Semi-finished products .....	DM mn	30 575	34 552	35 301
Finished products .....	DM mn	529 798	588 809	623 941
<b>Imports</b> .....	DM mn	557 781	606 404	621 816
Major countries of origin				
France .....	DM mn	64 529	67 120	66 903
Netherlands .....	DM mn	49 541	51 064	52 465
Italy .....	DM mn	47 836	51 311	52 281
United States .....	DM mn	40 179	44 501	44 434
Belgium and Luxembourg .....	DM mn	33 706	37 597	40 510
Great Britain and Northern Ireland ....	DM mn	35 357	38 515	40 049
Japan .....	DM mn	34 052	34 074	35 009
Switzerland .....	DM mn	23 809	26 299	27 813
Austria .....	DM mn	25 789	28 847	22 697
By groups of commodities				
Food industry .....	DM mn	58 678	5 393	64 194
Trade and industry .....	DM mn	473 886	522 504	535 802
Raw materials .....	DM mn	29 936	31 864	29 475
Semi-finished products .....	DM mn	50 076	54 501	58 462
Finished products .....	DM mn	393 873	436 140	447 865
<b>Export surplus</b> .....	DM mn	+ 58 659	+ 71 832	+ 92 047

1) Preliminary result.

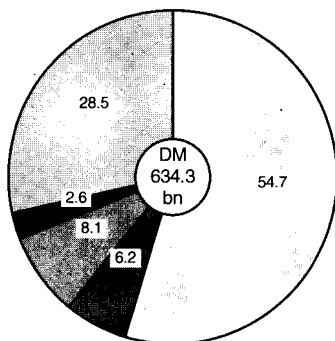
## GERMANY AS A TRADING PARTNER


**Germany's trading partners, 1995<sup>1)</sup>, by groups of countries**  
Shares in %

Exports by countries  
of destination



Imports by countries  
of origin



-  EC countries
-  EFTA countries
-  NAFTA countries
-  ASEAN countries
-  Other countries

1) Preliminary result.

Statistisches Bundesamt 96 - 4 - 0582

# GERMANY IN EUROPE\*)

Country	Area	Population	Inhabitants	Excess of births (+) or deaths (-)
	1 000 km <sup>2</sup>	1 000	per km <sup>2</sup>	per 1 000 inhab.
<b>EU</b> .....	3 236	370 961	115	+ 1.0
Germany .....	357	81 422	228	- 1.4
Austria .....	84	8 030	96	+ 1.5
Belgium .....	31	10 116	331	+ 1.1
Denmark .....	43	5 205	121	+ 1.6
Finland .....	338	5 088	15	+ 3.4
France.....	544	57 903	106	+ 3.3
Greece .....	132	10 426	79	+ 0.5
Great Britain and Northern Ireland .....	244	58 395	239	+ 2.1
Ireland.....	70	3 571	51	+ 4.8
Italy.....	301	57 193	190	- 0.2
Luxembourg .....	3	404	156	+ 4.1
Netherlands .....	41	15 382	377	+ 4.1
Portugal .....	92	9 902	107	+ 1.0
Sweden .....	450	8 781	20	+ 2.3
Spain .....	506	39 143	77	+ 0.6
For information:				
Iceland.....	103	266	3	+ 10.1
Norway .....	324	4 318	13	+ 3.7
Switzerland.....	41	7 131	173	+ 3.0
Turkey .....	775	60 771	78	+ 16.2
Canada.....	9 971	29 141	3	+ 5.9
United States .....	9 364	260 631	28	+ 6.9
Japan .....	378	124 815	330	+ 3.1
Australia .....	7 713	17 853	2	+ 7.4

\*) 1994 or latest year available.

# GERMANY IN EUROPE<sup>\*)</sup>

Country	Activity rate <sup>1)</sup>	Unemployment rate	Persons engaged in economic activity <sup>2)</sup> in		
			agriculture, forestry, fisheries	production industries	the service sector <sup>3)</sup>
		%		% of the persons engaged in economic activity	
EU.....	46	11.2	5.5	30.7	63.8
Germany .....	49	8.4	3.3	37.0	59.7
Austria .....	48	6.5	6.9	35.4	57.7
Belgium.....	41	10.0	2.9	28.9	68.2
Denmark .....	54	8.2	5.0	26.5	68.4
Finland .....	49	18.4	8.6	26.3	65.1
France.....	44	12.3	5.2	26.9	67.9
Greece .....	41	8.9	20.8	23.6	55.6
Great Britain and Northern Ireland .....	50	9.6	2.1	27.8	70.1
Ireland.....	40	14.7	13.1	27.1	59.7
Italy.....	40	11.4	7.7	32.1	60.2
Luxembourg .....	43	3.5	3.2	27.0	69.9
Netherlands.....	48	7.0	4.0	23.3	72.7
Portugal .....	49	7.0	11.8	32.5	55.8
Sweden .....	49	9.8	3.4	25.0	71.6
Spain .....	40	24.3	9.9	30.1	60.0
For information:					
Iceland.....	55	4.3	9.2	25.2	65.7
Norway .....	50	5.2	5.3	23.4	71.2
Switzerland .....	56	4.5	3.9	28.8	67.3
Turkey .....	35	7.9	44.9	21.7	33.4
Canada.....	51	10.4	4.1	22.6	73.3
United States .....	51	6.1	2.9	24.0	73.1
Japan .....	54	2.9	5.8	34.0	60.2
Australia .....	49	9.8	5.1	23.6	71.3

\*) 1994 or latest year available. – 1) Share of the persons engaged in economic activity in the population. – 2) In some countries, excl. soldiers. – 3) Incl. not sufficiently specified branches of economic activity.

# GERMANY IN EUROPE<sup>\*)</sup>

Country	Consumer price index	Telephone main stations	Passenger cars <sup>1)</sup>	Energy consumption <sup>2)</sup> (coal equivalent)	Inhabitants per physician
	1991 = 100	per 1 000 inhabitants		kg per inhabitant	number
<b>EU</b> .....	111	476		5 021	306 <sup>3)</sup>
Germany .....	113	481	423	5 791	305
Austria .....	111	465	434	4 191	291
Belgium .....	108	449	417	6 711	274
Denmark .....	105	604	320	5 032	357
Finland .....	106	547	367	6 838	371
France.....	106	547	431	5 428	362
Greece.....	147	478	199	3 252	259
Great Britain and Northern Ireland .....	108	489	355 <sup>3)</sup>	5 586	623 <sup>3)</sup>
Ireland.....	107	350	253	4 149	630
Italy.....	114	429	496	4 029	193
Luxembourg .....	109	554	566	13 848	466
Netherlands .....	109	509	383	7 381	388
Portugal .....	122	350	242	2 090	342
Sweden .....	109	683	410	6 516	390
Spain .....	116	371	343	2 901	244
For information:					
Iceland.....	110	564	435	7 053	351
Norway .....	106	554	380	7 172	298
Switzerland .....	108	597	452 <sup>4)</sup>	4 745	307
Turkey .....	568	201	50	1 133	976
Canada.....	104	575	493	10 891	465
United States .....	109	595	565	10 815	385
Japan .....	104	478	341	4 796	565
Australia .....	105	496	456 <sup>4)</sup>	7 586	442

\*) 1994 or latest year available. – 1) Excl. station wagons. – 2) Production plus imports minus exports, increase in stocks, bunker coal. – 3) Excl. data for Northern Ireland. – 4) Incl. station wagons.

# GERMANY IN EUROPE<sup>\*)</sup>

Country	Production of selected products			Agricultural products	
	electricity	raw steel	passenger cars and station wagons	grain <sup>1)</sup>	meat
	1 000 GWh	1 000 t	1 000	1 000 t	
<b>EU</b> .....	2 240	151 774	12 944 <sup>2)</sup>	176 302	33 029
Germany .....	521	40 827	4 222	36 329	5 784
Austria .....	53	4 399	45	4 436	872
Belgium .....	72	11 332	427	2 091	1 586 <sup>3)</sup>
Denmark .....	41	722	—	7 800	1 889
Finland .....	61	3 420	—	3 391	332
France.....	476	18 025	3 175	53 441	6 140
Greece .....	41	846	—	4 964	532
Great Britain and Northern Ireland .....	324	17 379	1 467	19 946	3 285
Ireland.....	17	283	—	1 610	851
Italy.....	232	26 148	1 341	18 975	4 030
Luxembourg .....	1	3 073	—	134	4)
Netherlands.....	79	6 173	92	1 401	2 826
Portugal .....	27	748	—	1 562	609
Sweden .....	138	4 955	353	4 982	528
Spain .....	157	13 444	1 822	15 240	3 765
<b>For information:</b>					
Iceland.....	5	—	—	—	19
Norway .....	113	455	—	1 268	236
Switzerland .....	63	800	—	1 218	448
Turkey .....	79	12 276	213	27 001	1 025
Canada.....	533	13 897	1 216	47 054	3 004
United States .....	3 349	91 243	6 614	357 377	32 965
Japan .....	849	98 295	7 801	15 787	3 334
Australia .....	162	8 424	300	14 462	3 355

\*) 1994 or latest year available. — 1) Incl. rice. — 2) Excl. data for Finland. — 3) Incl. data for Luxembourg. — 4) The data for Luxembourg are included with Belgium.



# GERMANY IN EUROPE\*)

Country	Exports		Imports		Import (-) or export (+) surplus
	total	per inhabitant	total	per inhabitant	
	US \$ mn	US \$	US \$ mn	US \$	US \$ mn
<b>EU</b> .....	1 652 834	4 456	1 594 544	4 298	+ 58 290
Germany .....	427 136	5 246	381 636	4 687	+ 45 500
Austria .....	45 031	5 687	55 340	6 989	- 10 309
Belgium <sup>1)</sup> .....	137 272	13 097	125 617	11 985	+ 11 655
Denmark .....	41 422	8 007	34 882	6 743	+ 6 540
Finland .....	29 673	5 838	23 245	4 573	+ 6 428
France.....	236 072	4 088	230 638	3 994	+ 5 434
Greece .....	9 392	902	21 489	2 063	- 12 097
Great Britain and Northern Ireland .....	204 009	3 512	226 172	3 893	- 22 163
Ireland.....	34 178	9 658	25 796	7 289	+ 8 382
Italy.....	190 019	3 325	167 694	2 934	+ 22 325
Luxembourg <sup>2)</sup> .....	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands.....	146 495	9 515	131 118	8 516	+ 15 377
Portugal .....	17 541	1 784	26 682	2 714	- 9 141
Sweden.....	61 301	7 015	51 732	5 920	+ 9 569
Spain .....	73 293	1 852	92 503	2 338	- 19 210
For information:					
Iceland.....	1 623	6 102	1 472	5 534	+ 151
Norway .....	34 685	8 033	27 303	6 323	+ 7 382
Switzerland <sup>3)</sup> .....	66 238	9 289	64 085	8 987	+ 2 153
Turkey .....	18 106	298	23 270	383	- 5 164
Canada.....	165 380	5 675	155 076	5 322	+ 10 304
United States .....	512 521	1 966	689 215	2 644	- 176 694
Japan .....	397 048	3 181	275 268	2 205	+ 121 780
Australia .....	47 525	2 662	53 425	2 992	- 5 900

\*) 1994 or latest year available. - Source: United Nations. - 1) Incl. data for Luxembourg. - 2) The data for Luxembourg are included with Belgium. - 3) Incl. data for Liechtenstein.

# GERMANY IN EUROPE<sup>\*)</sup>

Country	Gross domestic product at market prices				
	at current prices	shares			
		final con- sumption of households	final con- sumption of general government	gross capital formation	balance of exports and imports
	1990 = 100	in % of gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>			
<b>EU</b> .....	121 <sup>2)</sup>	60.6	19.0	19.0	+ 1.5
Germany .....	123 <sup>3)</sup>	57.3	19.5	22.7	+ 0.5
Austria .....	126	55.1	18.8	26.3	- 0.3
Belgium .....	119	62.2	15.0	17.7	+ 5.2
Denmark .....	117	53.3	25.3	15.0	+ 6.4
Finland .....	99	55.9	22.4	15.7	+ 6.2
France .....	113	60.4	19.6	17.9	+ 2.2
Greece .....	179	74.9	14.0	20.5	- 9.4
Great Britain and Northern Ireland .....	121	63.9	21.6	15.5	- 1.0
Ireland .....	128	56.0	16.0	14.4	+ 13.6
Italy .....	125	61.9	17.1	17.0	+ 4.0
Luxembourg .....	136	57.5	12.8	21.5	+ 8.1
Netherlands .....	118	60.5	14.2	20.0	+ 5.3
Portugal .....	151	65.2	17.2	26.0	- 8.5
Sweden .....	112	54.1	27.3	14.4	+ 4.2
Spain .....	129	62.9	16.9	20.1	+ 0.1
For information:					
Iceland .....	119	59.4	20.6	15.0	+ 5.0
Norway .....	121	50.2	21.3	22.5	+ 6.0
Switzerland .....	112	59.1	14.1	22.2	+ 4.6
Turkey .....	984	66.3	11.7	21.3	+ 1.0
Canada .....	112	60.0	20.2	19.1	+ 0.8
United States .....	121	67.3	16.4	17.9	- 1.7
Japan .....	111	59.2	9.8	28.8	+ 2.1
Australia .....	120	62.3	17.5	22.0	- 2.0

\*) 1994. - 1) At current prices. - 2) Incl. former territory of the Federal Republic only. - 3) Former territory of the Federal Republic.



