

Die kleine Berlin-Statistik 2016

English edition

Editor: **Amt für Statistik** Berlin-Brandenburg

89,168 ha city area ─ 3.5 million inhabitants ─ 1.8 million economically active population
2.0 million privat households ─ 166 museums ─ 175,917 students ─ 81 hospitals
49,654 asylum seekers ─ 94.7 percent of children in age from 3 until under 6 years in day care centres
34,813 places in nursing homes ─ 17.4 million EUR investment in environmental protection ─ 21.0 million air passengers
124.2 billion EUR gross domestic product ─ 42,124 business registrations ─ 39,786 EUR compensation of employees per employee
320 thousand residential buildings ─ 24.9 billion EUR turnover in manufacturing ─ 12.4 million guests of Berlin
14.1 billion EUR exports ─ 107.7 index of consumer prices based on 2010
60.5 billion EUR dept level ─ 170 convicts because of offences dangerous to the public
66.9 percent turnout in the election to the House of Representatives of Berlin on 18.09.2016

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Explanation of symbols

- no figures
- ... data will be available later
- numerical value unknown or not to be disclosed
- x cell blocked for logical reasons
- () limited informational value because numerical value is of limited statistical reliability
- / no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

Abbreviation of units

- bn billion
- EUR euro
- ha hectare
- hrs hours
- km kilometre
- km² square kilometre
- l litre
- m² square metre
- m³ cubic metre
- MJ mega joule
- mm millimetre
- mn million
- t ton

Imprint

Published
in December 2016
Design and Layout
Amt für Statistik
Berlin-Brandenburg
Printed by
TASTOMAT GmbH

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Berlin-Brandenburg
Potsdam, 2016
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»The Berlin Bear«
(heraldic beast)
The photo was created
with the kind support of
Mrs. Kutzner (District Office
Berlin-Mitte) in October
2011.
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Introduction



»Die kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2016« (statistics for the City of Berlin 2016, key facts and figures) offers information on the development of the German capital, based on the most important statistical results.

Key figures to demographic, economic, social, cultural and political structures of Berlin are shown in Chapter 1 to 27. The results are compared to previous years. The brochure also contains information on the city's boroughs (Chapter 28), data on Berlin's development since 1871 (Chapter 29) and figures for the region of Berlin/Brandenburg (Chapter 30).

On December 31, 2015 the area of Berlin covered 892 km². More than 41 percent of it were building and adjacent open area and nearly 15 percent transport area. Recreation area covered 12 and production area 0.6 percent.

In 2015 more than 38 thousand children were born alive in Berlin. The number of deaths was more than 34 thousand, which leads to a surplus of births of 4 thousand people. Berlin registered in 2015 a migration surplus of approximately 43 thousand people. At the end of 2015 Berlin had nearly 3.5 million inhabitants, 50 thousand persons more compared to the beginning of the year. About 546 thousand foreigners lived in Berlin at the end of 2015.

In 2015 nearly 2.0 million private households has been counted, with a share of 55 percent single-person households. 340 thousand families with children under the age of 18 lived in Berlin.

In the school year 2015/16 approximately 336 thousand pupils attended general education schools, including 10 percent at private schools.

In the winter semester 2015/16 there were about 176 thousand students in Berlin, of which were 50 percent female students. 67 percent of the students were enrolled at universities. 32 percent were students in the fields of legal, economic, and social sciences faculties, and 27 percent students of engineering.

In 2015 more than 21 thousand physicians and 4 thousand dentists practiced in Berlin.

81 hospitals in Berlin has nearly 20 thousand beds in. The average length of stay was 7.4 days.

In 2015 there were approximately 22 thousand recipients of continual subsistence payment, 74 thousand recipients of basic security benefits in old age and in cases of reduced earning capacity and 60 thousand recipients of benefits from the 5th to 9th Chapter to the Sozialgesetzbuch XII (SGB XII).

The number of visitors and overnight stays steadily increased over the course of 13 years. Overnight stays even exceeded the record of 2014, with more than 30.2 million nights in total. Also the total number of visitors increased up to 12.4 million, whereas the the average length of stay of tourists in Berlin was 2.4 days

Nearly 11 thousand dwellings were built in Berlin in 2015, nearly 25 percent more than in the previous year. Most dwellings were built in in the boroughs of Pankow, Mitte and Treptow-Köpenick.

About 42 thousand business registrations were registered in 2015 for Berlin. This was 6.2 percent less than in previous year. With approximately 35 thousand business deregistrations were at previous year's level.

The gross domestic product (GDP) in Berlin increased by 3.0 percent, compared to 2.1 percent in 2014.

In 2016, the election to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) had been held. The Social Democratic Party (SPD) with 21.6 percent of the secondary votes is the strongest party in Berlin, followed by the Christian Democratic Union (CDU) with 17.6 percent. The third-strongest political force was The Left (DIE LINKE) with 15.6 percent.

»Die kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2016« gives an initial overview of the data provided by official statistics. A similar brochure is available for the federal state of Brandenburg (»Die kleine BRANDENBURG-STATISTIK 2016«). Both booklets are also published in German. Comparative figures for the federal states can be found in the common statistics portal of the statistical offices of Germany and the federal states www.statistikportal.de.

01.1 City Area

Geographical location

City centre - Berlin Town Hall -

52° 31' 12" north latitude

13° 24' 36" east longitude

Local time

6 minutes 22 seconds behind

Central European Time

12 o'clock CET = 11:53:38

Berlin local time

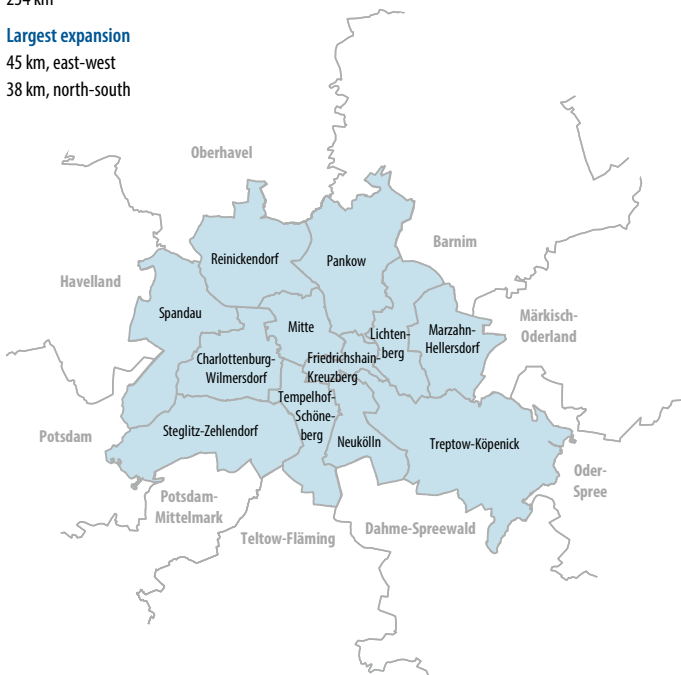
Length of border

234 km

Largest expansion

45 km, east-west

38 km, north-south



City area (ha) 89,168

Land use	%
Buildings and associated open spaces	41.5
Industrial	0.6
Recreational	12.0
Traffic area	14.9
Agricultural	4.3
Forest land	18.4
Lakes and waterways	6.7
Other uses	1.6

Elevations	metre above sea level
Müggelberge	115
Teufelsberg	115
Ahrensfelder Berge	112
Schäferberg	103
Kienberg	102
Havelberg	97
Stolper Berge	97
Mülldeponie Wannsee	92
Prenzlauer Berg	91
Hahneberg	88
Humboldthöhe	85
Lübarser Höhe	85
Dörferblick	84
Biesdorfer Höhe	82
Finkenbergr	81
Karlsberg	79
Großer Bunkerberg	78
Freizeitpark Marienfelde	77

Bigger lakes	ha
Großer Müggelsee	743.3
Tegeler See	384.3
Langer See	290.3
Großer Wannsee	276.4
Seddinsee	258.0
Zeuthener See	228.4
including in Köpenick	131.0
Jungfersee	124.2
including in Zehlendorf	31.4
Dämeritzsee	93.5
including in Köpenick	46.3
Niederneuendorfer See	76.6
including in Reinickendorf	55.5

Rivers (within Berlin)	Length in km
Spree	45.1
Havel	27.1
Panke	17.6
Dahme	16.4
Wuhle	15.7

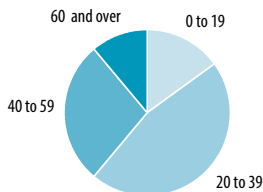
Canals (within Berlin)	
Teltowkanal	29.1
Landwehrkanal with Flutgraben	11.8
Berlin-Spandauer Schifffahrtskanal (Hohenzollernkanal)	7.9
Neuköllner Schifffahrtskanal	4.0

02.1 Population

The censuses, which take place at intervals of several years, provide the basis of data on the population as well as for regional and demographic structure of the population. Their results serve as basis for the updating the official total population, which is shown here (as of 31 December).

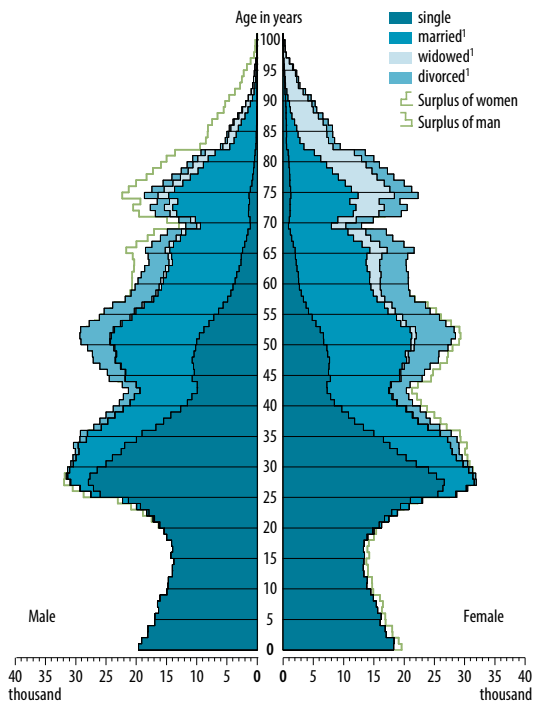
	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Inhabitants	1000	3,416	3,326	3,520
including female	%	51.1	51.4	51.0
Foreigners	1000	477	395	546
including female	%	47.7	50.0	48.7
Age in years				
0 to 5	%	5.0	5.7	6.0
6 to 17	%	9.4	9.4	9.8
18 to 24	%	8.7	8.2	7.1
25 to 34	%	14.8	15.8	17.1
35 to 44	%	16.9	14.0	13.5
45 to 54	%	14.8	15.7	15.3
55 to 64	%	11.9	12.0	11.9
65 and over	%	18.4	19.3	19.3
Marital status				
Men	1000	1,672.2	1,617.8	1,726.5
single	%	53.6	52.1	54.7
married ¹	%	34.7	37.1	34.9
widowed ¹	%	2.4	2.3	2.3
divorced ¹	%	9.3	8.5	8.1
Women	1000	1,744.0	1,708.2	1,793.5
single	%	45.4	43.9	46.5
married ¹	%	33.5	35.2	33.6
widowed ¹	%	9.8	9.5	8.8
divorced ¹	%	11.3	11.5	11.1

**Foreigners
as of 31 December 2015
by age groups**



¹ since 2011: including cohabiting couple

Age pyramid
on 31 December 2015
by age and marital status



02.3 Population

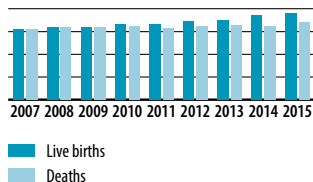
	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Marriage				
Marriages	number	11,511	12,544	13,759
Divorces	number	7,760	7,930	6,427

Birth

Live births	number	31,174	33,075	38,030
	rate ¹	42.9	49.9	54.8
viz. outside marriage	number	14,757	16,637	18,996
	%	47.3	50.3	50.0
foreigners ²	number	4,713	4,503	6,515
	%	15.1	13.6	17.1

Death

Deaths	number	30,980	31,380	34,278
	rate ³	9.1	9.5	9.8
incl. deaths under 1 year	number	109	107	121
	rate ⁴	3.5	3.2	3.2
Excess of births or deaths	number	194	1,695	3,752
	rate ³	0.1	0.5	1.1



1 Per 1000 women at the age from 15 to under 45 years

2 Both parents foreigners or the mother only when unmarried

3 Per 1000 inhabitants

4 Per 1000 live births

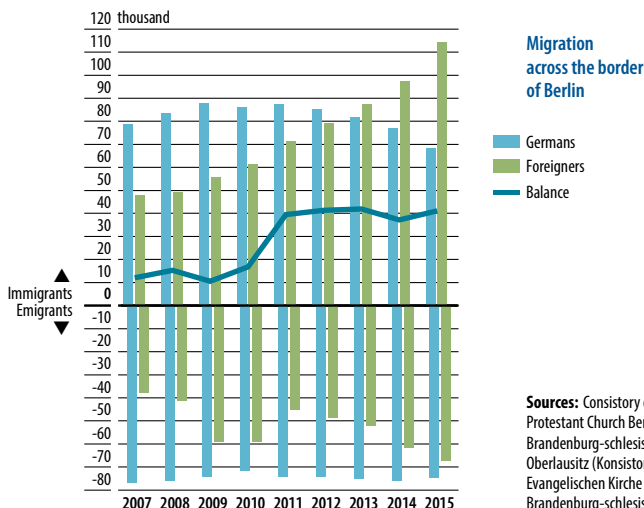
Migration across the border of Berlin

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Arrivals	number	126,947	158,864	182,778
including foreigners	number	48,073	71,564	114,338
Departures	number	114,951	119,443	141,693
including foreigners	number	38,019	45,077	67,136
Balance	number	11,996	39,421	41,085

Internal migration number 349,636 314,303 •

Members of religious denominations

Protestant	1000	676	641	598
Catholic	1000	318	317	330



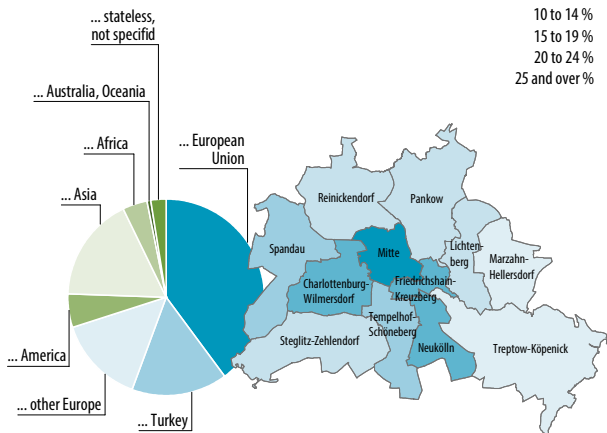
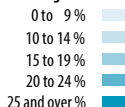
Sources: Consistory of the Protestant Church Berlin-Brandenburg-schlesische Oberlausitz (Konsistorium der Evangelischen Kirche Berlin-Brandenburg-schlesische Oberlausitz) and Ordinariate archbishopric Berlin (Erzbischöfliches Ordinariat)

02.5 Population

Data on the nationality of foreigners is provided in the register of inhabitants. The number of foreigners may deviate from current population updating (chapter 02.1) because of the different sources of data.

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Foreigners, as of 31 December	1000	470.0	478.2	621.1
Europe	1000	342.0	351.0	434.7
including European Union	1000	142.4 ¹	166.1 ¹	247.3 ²
Turkey	1000	113.8	103.0	98.0
Africa	1000	18.2	17.5	25.6
America	1000	25.7	26.6	34.3
including USA	1000	13.8	13.4	16.8
Asia	1000	68.4	68.8	107.0
including Vietnam	1000	12.2	13.6	15.5
Australia/Oceania	1000	1.7	2.4	3.9
Stateless, unclear, not specified	1000	14.0	12.0	15.6

Foreigners

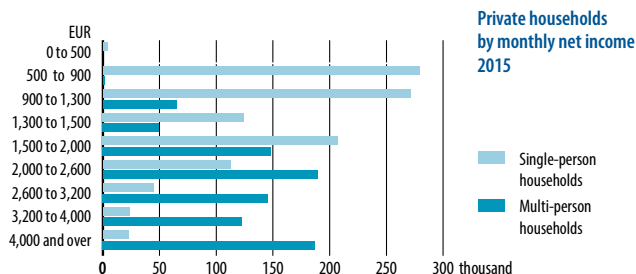


1 26 Member states

2 27 Member states

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Population	1000	3,407.7	3,299.6	3,485.9
... by labour force participation				
Economically active population	1000	1,798.0	1,731.5	1,828.9
Employed persons	1000	1,504.3	1,530.4	1,656.3
Unemployed persons	1000	293.7	201.1	172.7
Inactive population	1000	1,609.7	1,568.1	1,657.0
... by main subsistence				
Employment	1000	1,385.8	1,415.7	1,525.0
Unemployment benefit I ¹	1000	51.7	32.8	32.5
Benefits according Hartz IV (ALG II, social benefit)	1000	379.1	298.8	346.3
Pension	1000	777.1	753.7	760.5
Assistance by affiliated	1000	684.3	671.1	677.5
Own fortune, letting etc.	1000	20.6	25.1	22.1
Current assistance to living costs	1000	36.1	30.7	41.0
Parental benefit, child-raising benefit ¹	1000	14.1	17.9	17.0
Other support	1000	58.8	53.9	64.0

The microcensus is a household survey conducted annually, comprising 1 percent of households. It provides information on the economic and social situation of the population.



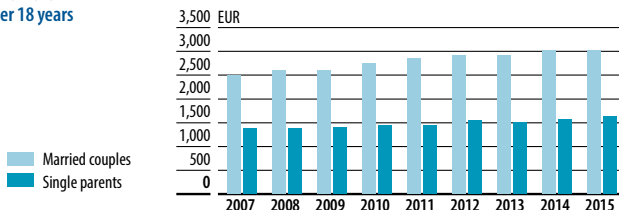
¹ Since 2009 only parental benefit

04 Households and Families

Every community of persons living together and forming an economic unit as well as persons who live alone and, nevertheless, manage for themselves are counted as a household (private household). A household may include relatives and persons who do not belong to the family as such (e.g. partners in life). Married couples with children as well as single parents with their unmarried children living in the same household are counted as families.

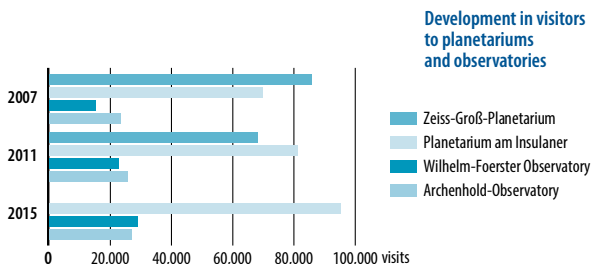
	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Households				
Total	1000	1,940.9	1,877.8	1,998.3
by size of household				
1-person households	1000	1,028.0	1,004.3	1,089.3
Multi-person households	1000	912.9	873.4	909.0
with 2 persons	1000	575.8	546.6	562.8
with 3 persons	1000	183.6	173.5	185.0
with 4 persons	1000	116.1	112.8	112.0
with 5 or more persons	1000	37.5	40.6	49.2
Married couples without children	1000	359.0	332.0	331.0
Families	1000	429.4	417.7	441.0
Married couples	1000	233.5	213.0	222.0
Consensual unions	1000	47.0	57.2	60.7
Single parents	1000	148.9	147.5	158.3
including families with children				
less than 18 years of age	1000	315.5	317.4	340.2
Married couples	1000	172.9	164.9	173.6
Consensual unions	1000	42.4	52.2	57.5
Single parents	1000	100.2	100.4	109.1

Average monthly net income of families with children under 18 years



	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Planetariums and Observatories	number	4	4	4
Visitors	number	194,303	197,753	157,574
including				
Zeiss-Groß-Planetarium	number	85,703	68,036	•
Planetarium am Insulaner	number	69,872	81,145	95,254
Wilhelm-Foerster Observatory ..	number	15,267	22,785	28,888
Archenhold-Observatory	number	23,461	25,787	27,037
Public libraries	number	92	87	83
Stock of media	1000	7,538	7,570	7,449
Borrowings	1000	22,537	23,559	24,630
Cinemas	number	285	266	273
Visitors	1000	9,075	9,127	10,077
Museums	number	147	161	166 ¹
including				
with visitor information	number	124	138	143 ¹
Visitors	1000	13,981	15,792	16,204 ¹

In the field of culture in the official statistics do not own surveys are conducted. The following information has been provided by other facilities available, are to provide a brief overview.



¹ Data from 2014

Sources: Planetariums and Observatories
Senatskanzlei - Kulturelle Angelegenheiten,

FFA - Filmförderungsanstalt,
Institut für Museumsforschung

6.1 Education

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Pupils in				
Primary schools	number	158,518	146,250	161,725
Integrated secondary schools	number	x	37,702	85,341
Secondary general schools	number	11,979	5,434	x
NDH-classes ¹	number	537	x	x
Intermediate schools	number	20,549	10,536	x
Grammar schools	number	79,333	80,774	76,003
Comprehensive schools ²	number	44,756	30,011	4,350
Special schools	number	12,708	10,883	8,507
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	63,346	54,731	47,980
Full-time vocational schools	number	17,503	17,399	16,111
Specialised upper secondary schools ...	number	7,536	5,586	4,916
Two-year full-time vocational schools .	number	1,127	1,349	997
Vocational grammar schools	number	2,605	2,755	5,372
Trade and technical schools	number	6,215	9,148	11,448
Schools of nurses, midwives etc	number	5,839	5,954	5,783
School leavers³	number	30,716	24,900	25,884
Without final certificate	number	3,175	2,487	3,009
including female	%	40.9	41.2	39.8
With secondary general school certificate	number	2,340	1,874	1,725
including female	%	42.6	43.5	41.7
With extended secondary general school certificate	number	4,862	3,249	2,363
including female	%	45.1	44.7	45.5
With certificate obtained after grade 10	number	8,231	6,109	6,556
including female	%	47.6	46.5	46.2
With general higher education entrance qualification	number	12,108	11,181	12,231
including female	%	56.5	54.2	54.7
Teaching staff⁴				
Schools of general education	number	25,183	25,925	27,894
Vocational schools ²	number	4,650	4,579	4,856
Schools for nurses, midwives etc	number	437	454	473

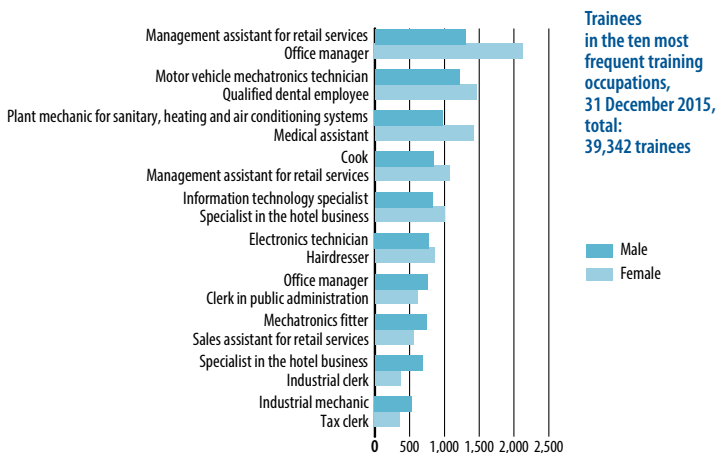
1 Special classes for pupils of non-German origin language

2 Incl. Freie Waldorfschule

3 Schools of general education

4 Full- and part-time teaching staff

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Schools¹				
Primary schools	number	433	424	428
Integrated secondary schools	number	x	144	171
Secondary general schools	number	56	43	x
Intermediate schools	number	74	63	x
Grammar school	number	111	116	113
Comprehensive schools ²	number	59	70	10
Special schools	number	93	89	77
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	53	55	55
Full-time vocational schools	number	78	87	97
Specialised upper secondary schools ...	number	51	49	48
Two-year full-time vocational schools .	number	24	27	25
Vocational grammar schools	number	16	20	22
Trade and technical schools	number	32	49	66
Schools of nurses, midwives etc	number	63	67	68



¹ Optionally also educational institutions ² Incl. Freie Waldorfschule

6.3 Education

All universities, art schools and colleges which are recognized under national law, submit their information based on the Higher Education Statistics Act.

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Students¹	number	134,504	153,694	175,917
incl. female	%	49.8	48.9	49.9
At universities	number	97,822	105,463	117,517
incl. female	%	51.7	49.8	50.3
At colleges of art and music	number	4,861	5,031	5,375
incl. female	%	58.7	58.1	59.6
At specialised colleges of higher education (Fachhochschulen)	number	29,569	42,731	52,533
incl. female	%	41.0	45.5	47.9
At colleges of public administration	number	2,252	469	492
incl. female	%	59.9	62.3	68.9

New entrants²

viz.

in the first semester

in higher education

in the first subject-related semester ..

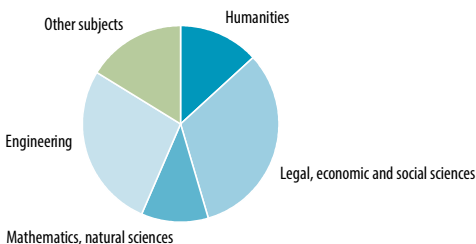
Academic and creative arts staff³

(without student auxiliary workers)

as primary occupation

as secondary occupation

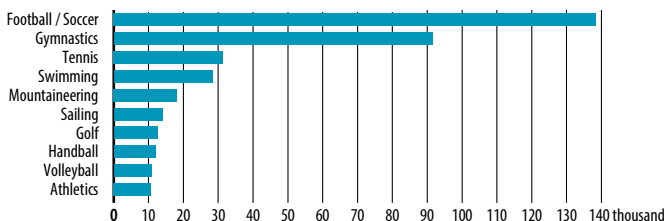
**Students
in winter term 2015/16
by area of study**



1 Winter term 2 Academic year (summer term and the following winter term) 3 At 1 December

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Sports clubs	number	1,830	1,957	2,009
Members	1000	449	499	550
Sports facilities				
Sports halls	number	1,095	1,086	1,527
Playing fields	number	1,048	1,101	1,097
400m-round-courses	number	98	99	94
Public indoor pools, open-air swimming pools and baths ¹	number	92	95	94
Children's playgrounds	number	1,824	1,743	1,751
Area	ha	199	204	220
Allotment				
Lots	number	75,276	73,694	73,030
Area	ha	3,091	3,030	2,990
Visits to zoological gardens				
Zoologischer Garten	1000	2,273	2,065	2,280
Aquarium	1000	918	879	1,049
Tierpark	1000	910	1,053	1,207

The ten most popular kinds of sports, by members of sports associations 2015



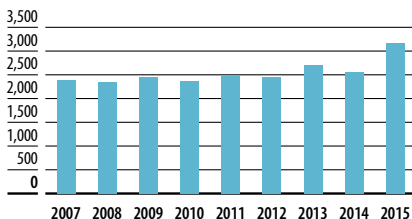
1 Incl. pools for specific purposes

08.1 Public health system

The statistics of the public health system are based on reports by the public health authorities and the hospitals.

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Selected causes of death				
Diseases of the circulatory system	number	11,774	10,588	10,873
Neoplasms	number	8,138	9,004	9,440
Injury and poisoning	number	1,076	1,173	1,400
AIDS/HIV diseases	number	63	51	30
Diseases of the respiratory system	number	2,392	2,493	3,169
Died infants				
	number	109	107	121
	rate ¹	3.5	3.2	3.2
Physicians	number	17,145	18,691	21,538
Dentists	number	3,768	3,878	4,140

Diseases of the respiratory system

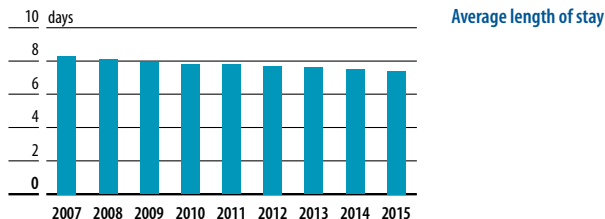


¹ Per 1000 live births

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Hospitals	number	71	79	81
Beds provided	number	19,627	19,905	19,975
Admissions	number	705,088	771,391	824,972
Dismissals	number	688,263	754,725	807,647
Inpatient treatments ²	number	705,203	771,418	825,288
Death cases	number	17,055	16,720	17,956
Average length of stay	days	8.3	7.8	7.4
Full-time physicians	number	7,297	7,927	8,897
Nursing staff	number	15,088	15,884	16,724
Medical-technical service	number	7,563	7,512	7,872
Functional service	number	5,057	5,497	5,794
Other non-medical staff	number	982	380	187

Selected causes for treatment (main diagnoses)³

Diseases of the circulatory system	number	110,972	115,751	122,226
Neoplasms	number	88,479	94,247	100,186
Injury and poisoning	number	64,668	73,660	80,870
Diseases of the digestive system	number	72,853	78,880	83,592



² Incl. hour cases

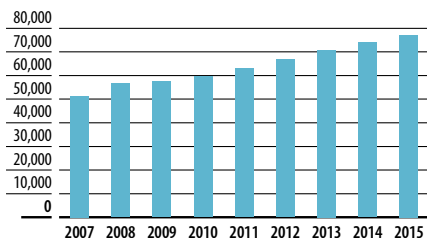
³ Incl. deaths and hourly cases

09 Public social benefits

Information about social benefits is taken from different official statistics (e.g. social assistance, housing allowance and severely disabled person statistics).

Public assistance	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Recipients of continual subsistence payment	number	25,178	19,209	23,037
Recipients of basic security in old age and disability	number	51,416	62,986	77,114
Recipients of benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII	number	47,101	58,089	59,829
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	1,291.0	1,517.2	1,795.2
Asylum seekers				
Recipients, end of year	number	11,925	12,082	49,654
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	74.7	81.6	400.9
Housing allowance				
Recipients (households)	number	23,902	34,684	17,285
Severely handicapped persons				
	number	333,733	345,414	349,437
	rate ¹	98	100	101

Recipients of basic security in old age and disability



1 Per 1000 inhabitants

10.1 Facilities for child care

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Child day care centres	number	1,766	1,977	2,356
Places	number	126,168	138,565	160,772
Cared children	number	109,987	125,190	146,583
Staff	number	19,228	23,988	30,592
Public institutions	number	288	279	293
Places	number	36,492	36,087	37,827
Cared children	number	32,050	32,225	34,902
Staff	number	5,213	5,207	6,074
Independent institutions	number	1,478	1,698	2,063
Places	number	89,676	102,478	122,945
Cared children	number	77,937	92,965	111,681
Staff	number	14,015	18,781	24,518
Attendance rates				
of children under 3 years	rate ¹	36.1	38.0	41.8
of children 3 to under 6 years	rate ¹	91.1	93.3	94.7
Children in day care				
by child minders	number	4,350	5,192	6,061
incl. under 3 years	number	3,172	3,750	4,361
Daily care staff	number	1,311	1,425	1,658
Attendance rates				
of children under 3 years	rate ¹	3.7	3.9	4.1
of children 3 to under 6 years	rate ¹	1.2	1.3	1.4

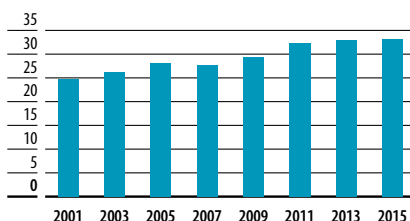
¹ Number of children in day care ever
100 of children in the same age group

10.2 Youth welfare

Closed cases, in the course of the year	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Adoptions	number	115	103	77
Take of children in care	number	1,303	1,746	2,990
Procedure for assessing child welfare	number	•	•	14,441
acute child welfare risk	number	•	•	3,450
latent child welfare risk	number	•	•	4,389
no child welfare risk, but needs help	number	•	•	3,626
no child welfare risk and no need for assistance	number	•	•	2,976
Cases, as of end of year				
Assistance/counselling for young people				
Help for education	number	627	833	1,387
Parenting advice	number	6,144	7,570	7,161
Social group work	number	544	481	506
Individual assistance	number	660	940	1,288
Day group education	number	439	415	411
Full-time care	number	1,413	1,378	1,289
Care in residential homes; other forms of supported housing	number	3,719	3,617	3,770
Individual intensive socio-educational assistance	number	229	59	102
Adaption support for mentally disordered young people	number	548	1,816	2,852
Family-oriented assistance/counselling				
help for education	number	103	188	180
Socio-educational family assistance	number	2,434	2,678	2,974

Benefits from nursing care insurances ¹	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Recipients of care²	number	94,513	107,917	116,424
with inpatient care	number	25,712	27,031	28,299
with ambulatory care	number	22,863	26,398	30,313
cared for exclusively by family members at home	number	45,938	54,488	57,812
Nursing homes	number	364	376	385
private	number	171	183	200
non-profit	number	183	184	170
public	number	10	9	15
Nursing home places	number	32,412	33,850	34,813
Ambulatory care services	number	431	524	585
private	number	318	395	461
non-profit	number	113	127	122
public	number	—	2	2
Staff	number	33,820	40,775	43,515
Nursing homes	number	17,735	20,110	21,188
Ambulatory care services	number	16,085	20,665	22,327

This data is provided by the institutions of outpatient and inpatient care facilities and the care funds.



Recipients of care²
per 1000 of the
population

¹ As of 15 December

² without outpatient care

12.1 Environment

The environmental data are collected in annual or multi-year cycle. The weather information is provided by the Meteorological Institute of the Free University (Institut für Meteorologie der Freien Universität) in Berlin-Dahlem.

Meteorological data for Berlin-Dahlem	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Temperature (annual average)	°C	11	10	11
Duration of sunshine (annual total)	hrs	1,781	2,004	1,956
Precipitation (annual total)	mm	907	645	498
Summer days (at least 25 °C)	number	42	41	51
Frosty days (minimum below 0 °C)	number	47	82	60

Air quality in main roads

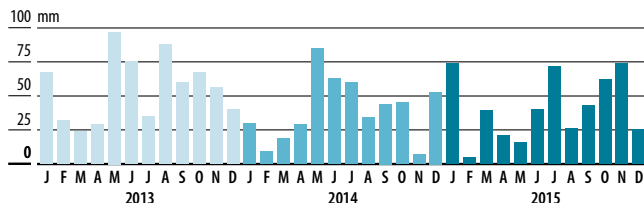
– yearly average value –

Respirable Dust (PM10)	µg/m ³	30	30	26
Soot (EC) ¹	µg/m ³	4	4	2
Nitrogen dioxide	µg/m ³	54	54	49

Waste disposal

		2007	2011	2014
Collection of wastes within public waste disposal ²	1000 t	1,484.8	1,426.1	1,334.8
incl. domestic and bulky waste	1000 t	927.6	880.1	868.0
In waste disposal facilities processed waste quantities	1000 t	2,028.5	2,595.5	3,218.0
incl. delivered from Berlin	1000 t	1,780.0	2,239.6	2,804.2

Height of precipitation



¹ EC: estimated elemental carbon, thermal analysis

² Reporting of the waste balance (Abfallbilanz) Berlin

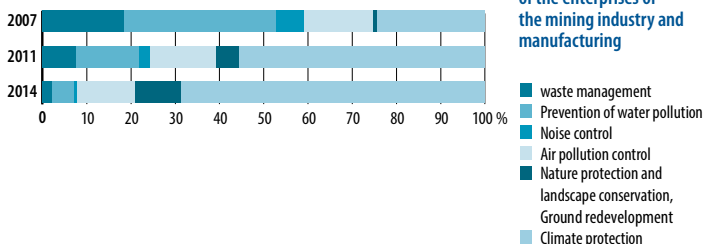
	Unit	2007	2010	2013
Public water supply				
Withdrawal of water	m ³ mn	202.3	207.1	206.9
Provision of water to final consumers in Berlin	m ³ mn	189.4	193.3	189.1
incl. households and small businesses	m ³ mn	138.4	141.7	140.7
Connection rate to public water supply	%	99.8	99.8	99.8
Water consumption per inhabitant and day	litre	111.6	112.9	113.8

Public sewage disposal

In facilities in Berlin treated sewage, total	m ³ mn	81.7	82.4	84.6
viz. waste water	m ³ mn	68.4	71.5	74.1
treated in biological facilities	m ³ mn	81.7	82.4	84.6
Connection rate to public sewage treatment facilities	%	99.0	99.6	99.6

Investment in environmental protection

		2007	2011	2014
Enterprises ³ with investments	number	661	615	602
incl. enterprises with investments in environmental protection	number	39	99	86
Investments	EUR mn	840.5	802.8	775.6
incl. investment in environmental protection ...	EUR mn	4.7	15.5	17.4
Share of the investments	%	0.6	1.9	2.2

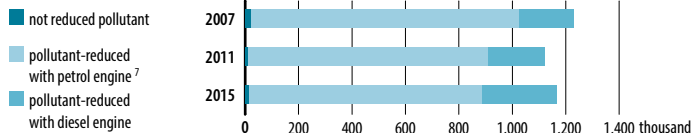


13.1 Transport

The information on the traffic that come from official statistics.

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Public roads	km	5,361	5,419	5,452
incl. federal motorways	km	73	77	77
Tram line length				
incl. Underground	km	430 ¹	440 ²	442 ³
Bus route length	km	1,626 ¹	1,869 ²	1,796 ³
Air traffic ⁴				
Aircraft flights ⁵	1000	168.9	161.3	178.5
Passengers	mn	13.7	16.9	21.0
Motor vehicles ⁶				
(As of 1 January)	1000	1,421.7	1,304.6	1,368.9
incl. passenger/estate cars	1000	1,228.6	1,120.4	1,165.2
Lorries	1000	81.9	74.5	85.7
motorcycles	1000	96.0	95.0	102.1
buses and coaches	1000	2.4	2.1	2.3

Passenger car



1 Data of 2004

2 Data of 2009

3 Data of 2014

4 2007 at Tegel and Tempelhof, since 2011 Tegel

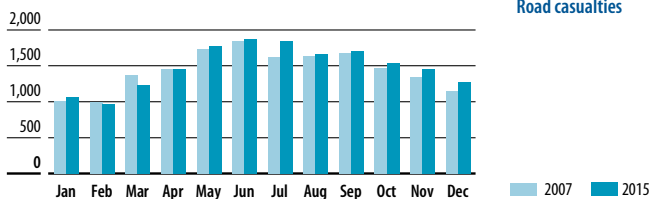
5 Passenger, freight and training flights

6 Since 2008 according to the new regulation for vehicle registration excluding vehicles temporarily put out of service

7 Including vehicles that can not be assigned to any group of pollutants

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Road traffic accidents	number	124,085	130,010	137,733
incl. involving personal injury	number	14,511	14,288	14,976
serious accidents involving material damage ¹	number	2,257	1,860	1,817
Involved in accidents with personal injury	number	29,722	29,285	30,801
Passenger cars	number	16,747	16,342	17,506
Lorries ²	number	1,809	1,595	1,549
Motorcycles, scooters	number	1,459	1,304	1,549
Mopeds, motor-assisted bicycles	number	1,215	1,106	866
Other vehicles ³	number	574	615	670
Bicycles	number	5,227	5,590	5,857
Pedestrians	number	2,463	2,477	2,526
Other vehicles and road users	number	228	256	278
Killed persons in road accidents	number	56	54	48
incl. children	number	1	1	1
Injured persons in road accidents	number	17,250	16,879	17,792
incl. children	number	1,230	1,196	1,186

Road casualties



¹ Incl. Serious accidents involving material damage and other drunk-driving accidents; since 2008 incl. Serious acci-

dents involving material damage and other intoxicated-driving accidents

² Incl. articulated lorries and tractors

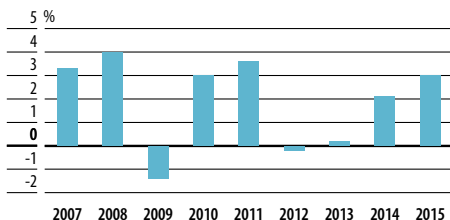
³ Incl. buses

14 National Accounts

National accounts (VGR) are a statistical system for presenting a comprehensive, overall view of the economic activities of all business entities in Berlin. They are based on the European System of national accounts (ESA 2010) and the Classification of Industries (WZ 2008). At the centre of national accounts is the origin of the gross domestic product (GDP) as a measure of performance in Berlin.

	Unit	2007	2011	2015 ¹
Gross domestic product				
in current prices	EUR bn	94.7	108.1	124.2
Gross value added				
all sectors	EUR bn	85.2	97.1	111.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	EUR bn	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry, excluding construction	EUR bn	11.9	13.6	13.4
Construction	EUR bn	2.6	3.4	4.5
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication	EUR bn	18.9	20.1	24.2
Financial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	EUR bn	27.2	31.1	35.0
Public and other services, education, health	EUR bn	24.5	28.9	34.6

Gross domestic product² in current prices rate of change in percent

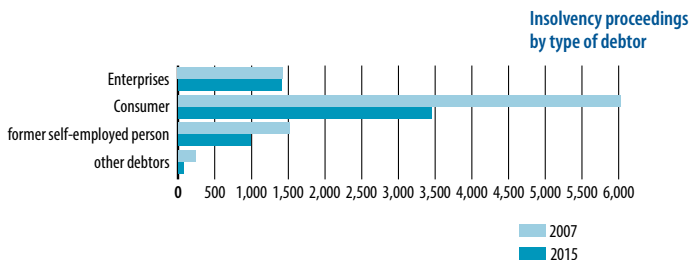


1 Provisional data 2 2012 - 2015:
provisional data

15 Business notifications, Insolvencies

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Business notifications				
Business registrations	number	44,290	48,716	42,124
including new establishments ¹	number	39,423	44,460	38,896
Business deregistrations	number	32,782	33,797	34,557
including closing downs ²	number	28,244	29,913	30,999
Insolvencies	number	9,206	7,656	5,928
Enterprises	number	1,428	1,385	1,407
Other debtors	number	7,778	6,271	4,521
including consumer	number	6,023	4,663	3,455

The reports of traders are delivered monthly from the trading supervision departments. Information about insolvency of companies, consumers and other groups of borrowers provide the district courts.



¹ Establishment of businesses, without movings

² Without relocations; incl. closure of a branch office or dependent

branch (ie including "partial task of continuing operations")

16.1 Employment and Compensation of Employees

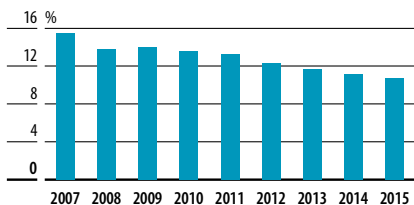
Persons in employment and their wages and salaries are determined within the scope of national account. The figures on the number of employed persons correspond to the workplace concept; that is, all employed persons who have their job in Berlin are taken into consideration. In the result for income creation the figure for employee earnings reflects all of the cash and non-cash benefits accrued to employees working in Berlin from work or other employment relationships.

	Unit	2007	2011	2015 ¹
Persons engaged in economic activity	1000	1,616.1	1,707.6	1,843.2
Self-employed and family workers	1000	218.6	231.2	226.1
Employees	1000	1,397.5	1,476.5	1,617.1
Persons in employment by economic sectors				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1000	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry, including energy	1000	134.7	138.3	139.5
Construction	1000	74.9	77.7	80.2
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication	1000	415.2	440.2	488.6
Financial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	1000	346.4	371.6	403.8
Public and other services, education, health	1000	643.9	679.2	730.6
Compensation of employees per employee	EUR	33,634	36,578	39,786
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	EUR	19,325	21,422	22,581
Industry, including energy	EUR	49,613	52,582	56,678
Construction	EUR	34,622	39,454	37,760
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication	EUR	29,810	31,579	35,760
Financial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	EUR	32,532	34,846	37,803
Public and other services, education, health	EUR	32,908	36,882	40,300

1 provisional data

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Unemployed	number	260,235	228,838	194,812
viz.				
female	number	113,372	99,326	85,722
foreign	number	52,679	49,061	50,227
at the age of				
15 to 19 years	number	5,654	4,126	3,554
20 to 24 years	number	21,280	17,656	11,538
Announced positions ¹	number	11,080	13,389	22,493
Short-time workers	number	1,677	3,006	1,110
Unemployment rate ²	%	15.5	13.3	10.7

The Federal Employment Agency (Bundesagentur für Arbeit) calculates the labour market data (here annual averages).



Unemployment rate

¹ Retroactive corrections due to conversion of the statistics of announced positions with the Federal Employment Agency

² Unemployed persons as % of all civilian employees (employees subject to social insurance and employees at a

low level, officials and unemployed persons additionally self-employed persons and family workers), as of 30 June on previous year

17 Construction, Housing

In the area of construction activity and housing construction activity statistics and the updating of the residential buildings and housing stock are located. The building and housing inventory is updated between the building and housing censuses, with the construction statistics. The actual results for 2015 are based on the final results of the building and housing census 2011.

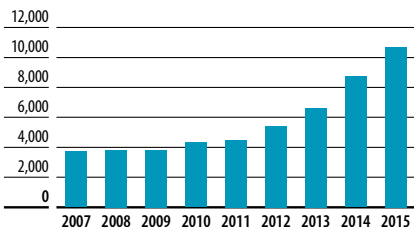
	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Construction work completed¹				
Dwellings, total	number	3,718	4,491	10,722
with ... rooms				
1	number	215	337	760
2	number	50	331	2,849
3	number	376	844	2,582
4	number	736	997	2,068
5 or more	number	2,341	1,982	2,463
Living floor space per dwelling (new buildings)	m ²	114	115	96
Non-residential buildings, usable area, total	1000 m ²	631	321	480

Building and dwelling stock

Residential buildings	1000	312	312	320
Dwellings	1000	1,888	1,872	1,903
with ... Rooms				
1	%	1.4	3.9	4.0
2	%	13.7	17.9	17.9
3	%	36.3	33.4	33.2
4	%	30.5	27.3	27.1
5 and more	%	18.1	17.5	17.8
Living floor space per dwelling ..	m ²	70	73	73

Construction work completed¹

Dwellings



¹ Incl. structural modifications to existing buildings

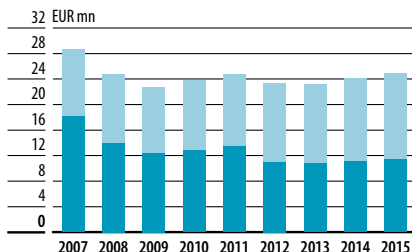
**Manufacturing,
mining and quarrying**

	Unit	2011	2013	2015
Establishments ¹	number	737	734	702
Employees ¹	number	93,118	92,045	93,072
Remuneration	EUR mn	4,181	4,322	4,562
Turnover	EUR mn	24,809	23,240	24,901
incl. with foreign countries	EUR mn	11,200	12,359	13,375

**Turnover of selected
Economic branches**

Manufacture of food products	EUR mn	2,379	2,295	2,300
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	EUR mn	5,604	6,290	7,026
Manufacture of basic metals	EUR mn	1,135	1,083	1,059
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products ..	EUR mn	2,005	2,225	2,473
Manufacture of electrical equipment	EUR mn	1,959	1,825	1,852
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	EUR mn	2,005	2,275	2,095

Industry includes the supply of water and energy, mining and quarrying, and manufacturing and construction. Unless otherwise indicated, data is based on the data provided by companies with generally 20 or more employees in accordance with the classification of Economic branches, valid since 2008 (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Crafts businesses are also included.

**Turnover of
the manufacturing**

Foreign turnover
Domestic turnover

18.2 Industry

	Unit	2011	2013	2015
Production of selected goods				
Sweets (excluding Biscuits)	1000 t	299	333	291
Coffee and tea and coffee substitutes ..	1000 t	243	251	240
Manufacture of corrugated paper, paperboard etc.	1000 t	143	96	52
Pharmaceutical specialties and other pharmaceutical products	EUR mn	3,437	3,408	2,625
Plates, sheets, tubes and profiles made of plastics	1000 t	77	71	77
Fresh concrete (ready-mixed concrete)	1 000 m ³	912	1,100	1,137
Aluminum and semi-finished products therefrom	1000 t	139	131	99
Equipment and facilities of telecommunications technology	EUR mn	482	401	351
Electric motors, generators, transformers and parts	EUR mn	381	363	425
Combustion engines and turbines (except engines for aircraft and road vehicles)	EUR mn	992	1,064	967
Cars and car parts	EUR mn	270	232	216
Medical and dental instruments and supplies	EUR mn	272	387	444
		2007	2011	2014
Energy consumption	MJ mn	19,375	17,466	17,213
Gas	MJ mn	5,998	4,485	4,609
Electricity	MJ mn	7,553	7,156	6,297
Public energy supply				
Gross generation of electricity	MJ mn	31,637	29,599	27,652
Electricity consumption ¹	MJ mn	41,951	40,936	42,592
Gas consumption	MJ mn	94,353	117,934	84,348

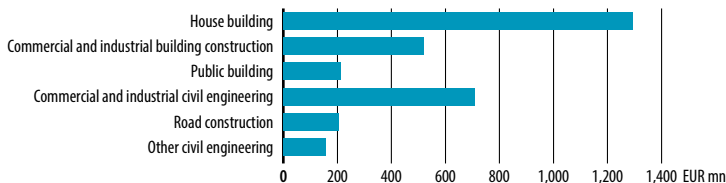
¹ Excl. own consumption and losses

**Site preparation,
civil engineering**

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Establishments ¹	number	3,200	2,664	2,496
Employees ²	number	17,729	19,757	20,943
Hours worked ²	mn	18.2	22.1	23.7
incl. in house building ²	mn	7.1	9.5	10.2
Turnover in construction work ² ...	EUR mn	2,107.9	2,670.6	3,099.7

Building installation³

Establishments ¹	number	647	680	773
Employees	number	15,583	18,222	21,092
Turnover in construction work for previous year	EUR mn	1,451.2	1,842.5	2,314.8

**Turnover in construction
work within the
construction industry
by type of construction
2015**

1 Results of the annual supplementary survey (Site preparation, civil engineering) or annual survey (Building installation) - as of end of June

2 Projected results on the basis of the supplementary survey

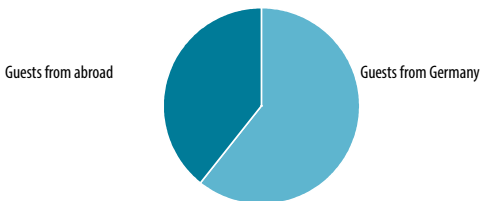
3 Establishments with generally 10 and more employees

19.1 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

Statistics on the retail trade and the hotel and restaurant industry provides information on long-term developments on the number of employees in nominal terms and the turnover (2010 = 100). Only accommodation establishments with more than nine beds (from 2012) and camping sites are surveyed.

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Retail sale				
Turnover	index	100.6	103.0	128.5 ¹
Employees	index	99.6	100.5	114.7 ¹
Accommodation and food service activities				
Turnover	index	112.8	103.6	121.7 ¹
Employees	index	146.9	100.5	111.2 ¹
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ²	number	589	782	814
Bed places ^{2 3}	number	89,836	121,056	136,327
Guests, total	1000	7,585	9,866	12,369
Guests from Germany	1000	5,030	6,267	7,505
Guests from other countries	1000	2,555	3,600	4,865
incl. United Kingdom	1000	324	358	558
Italy	1000	206	263	304
Netherlands	1000	206	270	302
USA	1000	229	267	389
Spain	1000	183	235	273
Overnight stays	1000	17,286	22,359	30,250

Guests by place of residence 2015

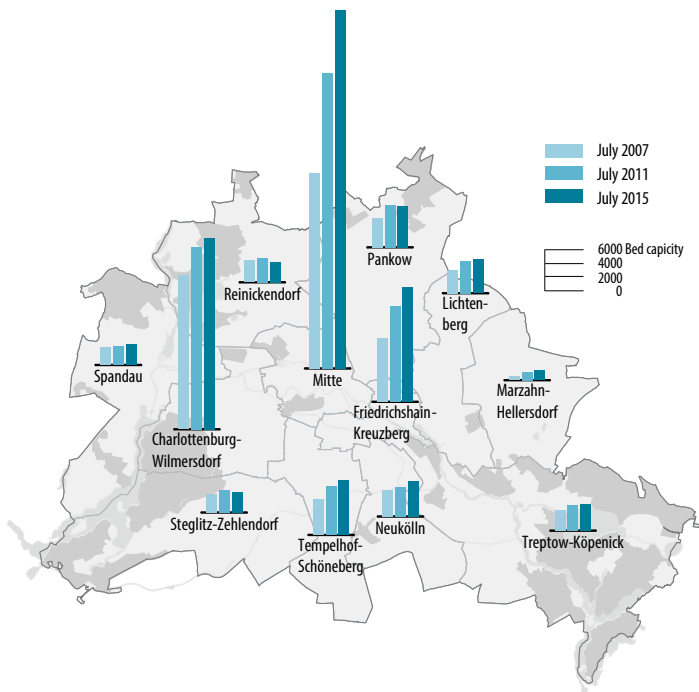


¹ provisional data

² As of July

³ excl. camping sites

Bed capacity in accomodation establishments



19.3 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Overnight stays	1000	17,286	22,359	30,250
... by type of establishment				
Hotels, Inns, Guest-houses	1000	14,592	18,803	25,585
Hotel	1000	9,618	12,061	15,995
Hotel garni (hotel, breakfast only)	1000	4,707	6,351	9,008
Gasthof (Inns)	1000	21	21	41
Guest houses	1000	247	369	540
Other accommodation	1000	2,694	3,557	4,665
incl. Campsites	1000	83	97	106

Overnight stays
by guests place
of residence



	Unit	2007	2011	2015 ¹
Exports	EUR mn	12,330	12,996	14,126
Food industry	EUR mn	1,105	1,801	2,263
incl. food	EUR mn	502	733	832
luxury food (Genussmittel)	EUR mn	603	1,068	1,431
Trade and industry	EUR mn	11,050	11,047	11,486
raw materials	EUR mn	26	42	27
semi-finished products	EUR mn	170	318	516
finished products	EUR mn	10,854	10,688	10,943
Important exporting countries				
USA	EUR mn	1,445	1,151	1,539
Russian Federation	EUR mn	735	689	529
France	EUR mn	838	768	796
Imports	EUR mn	8,293	10,248	11,454
Food industry	EUR mn	1,158	1,554	1,680
incl. food	EUR mn	951	985	1,375
luxury food (Genussmittel)	EUR mn	206	567	303
Trade and industry	EUR mn	6,853	7,734	8,770
raw materials	EUR mn	108	209	150
semi-finished products	EUR mn	356	314	374
finished products	EUR mn	6,390	7,211	8,245
Important importing countries				
USA	EUR mn	1,204	1,464	789
Italy	EUR mn	558	567	996
Poland	EUR mn	664	812	959

The foreign trade statistics provide information to the movement of goods across the border (exports and imports) between Brandenburg and foreign countries. Data is derived from customs documents of importers and exporters with countries outside the EU (extra trade). A second data source is the statistical registrations of acquisitions and deliveries within the community according to the Value Added Tax Act (intra trade).

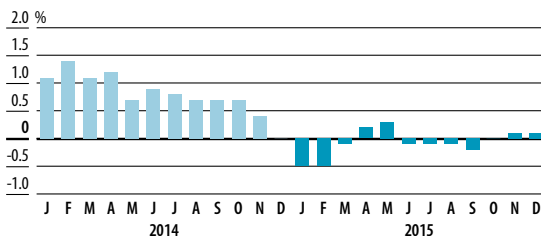
21 Consumer Prices

The consumer price index, shows the price development of all goods and services purchased by private households for consumption purposes, relative to a base year (here: 2010). The change in the consumer price index compared to the same month last year is also known as „inflation“.

Consumer price index for Berlin	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Total cost of living	index	96.2	102.3	107.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	index	93.8	102.8	112.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	index	93.4	101.0	113.1
Clothing and footwear	index	95.3	101.0	101.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	index	94.9	103.8	110.6
Furniture, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	index	98.0	100.3	104.3
Health	index	98.6	101.2	102.9
Transport	index	96.2	104.5	105.2
Communication	index	108.3	96.4	91.2
Recreation, entertainment and culture	index	98.4	100.0	105.5
Education	index	107.7	86.9	97.3
Accommodation and restaurant services	index	96.6	100.4	109.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	index	95.2	103.0	110.1

Index of consumer prices

change on same month of previous year



**Price index
for the construction of new ...**

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Residential buildings	index	93.3	102.8	111.9
Office buildings	index	92.4	102.8	112.1
Industrial buildings	index	93.1	102.9	111.5

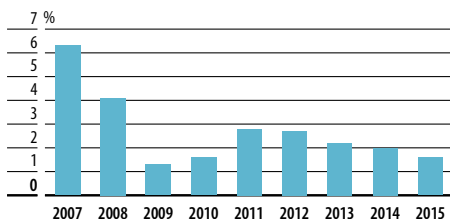
Price index ...

Road construction	index	96.3	102.4	114.9
Bridges in connection with road construction	index	95.1	103.2	110.4
Local channels	index	94.7	102.9	112.0

**Price index
for maintenance of ...**

Residential buildings	index	94.9	102.5	113.1
Decorative repairs in a dwelling ..	index	89.8	101.8	113.7

The price indices for new buildings of selected construction types, shows the development of prices for construction work Berlin Contractors achieved independent of the location of services compared to a base year (here: 2010). This includes building and civil engineering as well as plant maintenance of multi-family buildings.



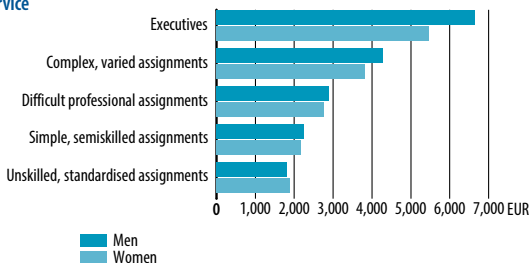
**Price index
for the construction of
new residential buildings**
Change on previous year

23.1 Earnings

The described gross annual and gross monthly earnings are averages from the Quarterly Survey of earnings. The sample survey contains numbers of full-time, part-time and marginally employed workers of nearly all industries according to the WZ 2008.

Fully employed workers ¹ in industry and services	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Gross annual earnings²	EUR	36,543	39,309	42,269
... of male employees	EUR	38,686	41,804	44,329
... of female employees	EUR	33,537	35,780	39,239
Gross monthly earnings² ..	EUR	3,045	3,276	3,522
... of male employees	EUR	3,224	3,484	3,694
... of female employees	EUR	2,795	2,982	3,270
Paid hours of work	hrs	38.8	39.0	39.1

Gross monthly earnings² of fully employed people¹ in industry and service for 2015



¹ Incl. civil servants ² Excluding bonuses; weighted average of data reported for all four quarters

Gross annual earnings ² of the full-time employees ¹ in selected economic sectors	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Manufacturing	EUR	38,380	42,355	47,241
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	EUR	•	•	(68,336)
Water supply ³	EUR	37,662	41,002	42,941
Construction	EUR	32,122	34,611	34,573
Retail Trade ⁴	EUR	32,328	33,730	37,617
Transport	EUR	31,734	34,747	37,102
Hotels and restaurants	EUR	22,261	23,950	26,412
Communication	EUR	48,909	50,823	52,124
Provision of finance and insurance services	EUR	46,637	51,794	52,766
Real estate and housing	EUR	36,533	37,847	43,848
Provision of freelance, scientific and technical services	EUR	43,533	47,581	49,654
Provision of other economic services ...	EUR	24,041	26,389	26,911
Upbringing and education	EUR	42,075	42,828	48,874
Health and social services	EUR	40,056	37,515	41,080
Art, entertainment and recreation	EUR	39,394	/	39,531
Provision of other services	EUR	35,575	(43,269)	45,854

3 Incl. sewage and waste management and remediation activities

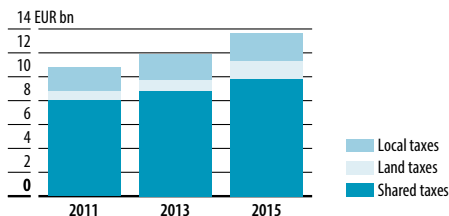
4 Incl. Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

24.1 Public Finances

The financial and personnel statistics provide data on the income, expenditures and debts of Berlin as well as on civil service staff with varying periodicities and classification.

Cash tax revenues	Unit	2011	2013	2015
Shared taxes and trade taxes for the federation	EUR mn	14,235	16,640	19,648
incl. income tax ¹	EUR mn	8,764	10,262	11,861
turnover tax	EUR mn	5,363	6,262	7,657
Land (of Berlin) taxes	EUR mn	734	1,028	1,490
incl. Race betting tax and lottery tax	EUR mn	50	64	63
beer tax	EUR mn	14	14	14
real estate transfer tax	EUR mn	485	735	960
inheritance tax	EUR mn	173	202	440
Local taxes	EUR mn	2,003	2,139	2,306
incl. trade tax (net)	EUR mn	1,200	1,323	1,427
land tax	EUR mn	761	764	781
Revenues of the Land of Berlin	EUR mn	10,833	11,921	13,626
Shares of the shared taxes ²	EUR mn	8,096	8,754	9,831
Land and municipal taxes	EUR mn	2,737	3,167	3,795

Revenues of the Land of Berlin



¹ Without consideration of apportionment shares and reimbursements

² State and municipality shares

	Unit	2011	2013	2015
Depts of core budget of Berlin on 31.12.				
Cash credits	EUR mn	–	128	1,153
Debt securities	EUR mn	38,049	37,718	38,178
Money market securities	EUR mn	100	–	–
Long-term securities	EUR mn	37,949	37,718	38,178
Loans	EUR mn	24,404	23,552	21,176
incl. at credit institutions	EUR mn	13,971	13,458	11,178
at other domestic range	EUR mn	9,352	9,082	9,076
at other foreign range	EUR mn	–	5	7
Depts, total	EUR mn	62,453	61,398	60,507

		2007	2011	2015
Public service Employees³				
of the Land of Berlin	number	132,630	126,680	127,035
of which female	number	78,715	75,460	75,685
male	number	53,915	51,215	51,355
of which public official	number	74,805	70,600	65,855
employee	number	57,830	56,075	61,185
of which full-time	number	104,425	101,500	102,850
part-time	number	28,210	25,180	24,185
of which administrative center - core budget	number	98,040	94,165	95,950
district Administrative - core budget ...	number	26,360	24,165	22,480
off-budget special accounts, hospitals	number	8,235	8,345	8,605
Facilities in the form of public law	number	56,090	59,265	65,905
Social insurance	number	2,545	155	165

³ This data has been anonymised
by 5 rounding.

25 Judicature

The data on courts, convict and the enforcement of sentences are taken from the statistics on Judicature which are maintained at the national level as the business statistics of the administration of justice.

	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Cours	number	17	16	16
Judges	number	1,230	1,339	1,301
Public prosecutors	number	452	437	435
Lawyers	number	11,590	13,191	14,025
Notaries	number	993	890	750
First-instance proceedings (New acquisitions)				
Local Court (Amtsgericht)	number	195,439	196,235	172,159
Regional Court (Landgericht)	number	24,378	22,738	20,718
Social Court	number	30,935	43,832	37,009
Labour Court	number	24,460	22,306	19,113
Administrative Court	number	16,912	15,283	13,851
Convict	number	49,358	45,746	46,680
of which because of offences ...				
against public order and offences in office	number	1,954	1,453	1,202
against sexual self-determination	number	366	283	293
other offences against the person, except in road traffic	number	8,225	6,797	6,486
theft and misappropriation	number	9,381	10,250	9,206
robbery and extortion	number	1,069	726	546
other offenses against property and forgery of documents	number	15,525	14,830	19,797
offences dangerous to the public	number	490	278	170
road traffic offences	number	7,579	6,743	5,335
according to other federal or state laws	number	4,769	4,386	3,645
Prisoners¹	number	4,632	4,152	3,429
viz. men	number	4,427	3,928	3,258
women	number	205	224	171
juveniles and adolescents	number	290	180	126

¹ As on 31 March excl.
imprisonment on
remand

Members of selected political parties¹

Boroughs	CDU	SPD	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	FDP	PIRATEN	AfD ²
Mitte	1,400	2,305	1,033	761	430	132	86
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	420	1,605	769	820	134	127	39
Pankow	940	1,694	1,084	721	211	124	93
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	2,030	2,230	199	525	588	78	144
Spandau	970	939	107	111	79	29	50
Steglitz-Zehlendorf	2,300	2,039	121	433	360	62	178
Tempelhof-Schöneberg	1,180	2,033	247	548	320	92	106
Neukölln	690	1,328	378	409	69	79	42
Treptow-Köpenick	510	612	1,175	119	58	50	53
Marzahn-Hellersdorf	470	313	894	68	33	25	39
Lichtenberg	260	479	1,294	110	51	46	48
Reinickendorf	1,220	1,131	146	152	161	29	81
Berlin-International	—	186 ³	—	411 ⁴	—	34 ³	—
Berlin	12,390	16,894	7,447	5,188	2,494	907	959

¹ According to data from the parties; as at the end of 2015

² no information of the Party may have, so the information 2014

³ Berlin members who are in foreign countries for professional reasons

⁴ Berlin members, which are not assigned to a district association, but departments

27.1 Elections

In voting for the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus), the first vote was cast for direct election of a candidate to one of

the 78 constituencies and the second vote was to be used to vote for the state and borough lists of the parties.

Results of the election to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) on 18 September 2016

— second vote in percent —

Constituencies federation (Boroughs)	Turnout	SPD	CDU	GRÜNE	DIE LINKE	FDP	PIRA- TEN	AfD	Others
Mitte	62.6	21.5	13.5	21.3	17.6	6.6	2.3	9.9	7.2
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	68.5	18.2	7.8	28.4	23.4	3.9	3.1	6.4	8.8
Pankow	69.9	20.1	12.6	17.9	21.5	4.4	2.0	13.8	7.7
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	70.0	22.8	20.3	18.5	9.3	12.3	1.3	10.3	5.1
Spandau	63.5	27.4	24.6	8.7	6.6	7.6	1.4	16.6	7.1
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	74.5	21.6	25.5	16.8	6.9	11.8	1.4	11.0	4.9
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	68.9	24.9	19.9	18.7	9.7	7.9	1.6	11.4	6.0
Neukölln	63.2	23.3	17.8	16.2	13.6	5.7	1.9	13.8	7.6
Treptow- Köpenick	68.1	20.4	12.9	9.1	22.6	4.1	1.6	20.5	8.8
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	60.9	17.0	17.3	4.5	23.5	2.8	1.3	23.6	10.0
Lichtenberg	62.9	19.7	12.0	7.7	26.9	2.9	1.8	19.0	9.9
Reinickendorf	66.8	22.0	28.0	10.6	6.1	8.8	1.1	16.1	7.3
Berlin	66.9	21.6	17.6	15.2	15.6	6.7	1.7	14.2	7.4

Elected representatives to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) since 1990

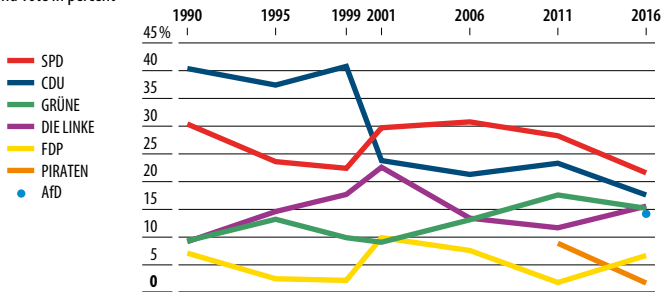
Seats ...	1990	1995	1999	2001	2006	2011	2016
won in constituencies	120	90	78	78	78	78	78
SPD	37	3	—	26	40	33	28
CDU	71	51	46	19	19	25	21
DIE LINKE ¹	12	34	30	32	14	9	12
GRÜNE	—	2	2	1	5	11	12
FDP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	—	—
AfD	x	x	x	x	x	x	5
won by party list	121	116	91	63	71	86	82
SPD	39	52	42	18	13	14	10
CDU	30	36	30	16	18	14	10
DIE LINKE ¹	11	—	3	1	9	10	15
GRÜNE	23	28	16	13	18	18	15
FDP	18	—	—	15	13	—	12
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	15	—
AfD	x	x	x	x	x	x	20
Seats, total	241	206	169	141	149	149	160
SPD	76	55	42	44	53	47	38
CDU	101	87	76	35	37	39	31
DIE LINKE ¹	23	34	33	33	23	19	27
GRÜNE	23	30	18	14	23	29	27
FDP	18	—	—	15	13	—	12
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	15	—
AfD	x	x	x	x	x	x	25

The parties received parliamentary seats in accordance with their share of the valid second votes. A party which won more direct parliamentary seats than it was entitled to in accordance with its share of the second votes in the entire polling area was authorised to retain such seats won in addition to the number gained through proportional representation. The other parties received as many compensatory seats as were required for allocation of the parliamentary seats in accordance with the proportion of the second votes.

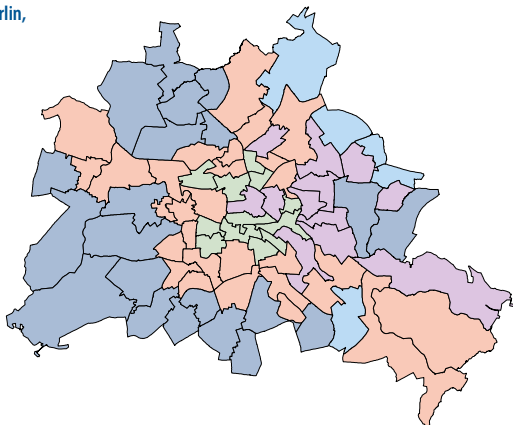
27.3 Elections

Results of the elections to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) since 1990

second vote in percent



Results of the direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies to the House of Representatives of Berlin, on 18 September 2016



A total of 55 representatives were selected in the elections for the Borough Assemblies.

**Distribution of seats in the Borough Assemblies
(Bezirksverordnetenversammlungen)
according to the election on 18 September 2016**

Boroughs	Total	SPD	CDU	GRÜNE	DIE LINKE	PIRA- TEN	FDP	Die PARTEI	AfD
Mitte	55	14	7	14	10	2	3	—	5
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	55	10	4	20	12	2	2	2	3
Pankow	55	12	8	12	13	—	2	—	8
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	55	15	13	12	4	—	6	—	5
Spandau	55	20	16	4	3	—	3	—	9
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	55	13	17	11	3	—	5	—	6
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	55	15	12	13	5	—	4	—	6
Neukölln	55	19	10	9	7	—	2	—	8
Treptow- Köpenick	55	15	7	5	14	—	2	—	12
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	55	11	11	2	16	—	—	—	15
Lichtenberg	55	13	7	5	18	—	—	—	12
Reinickendorf	55	13	21	6	3	—	4	—	8
Berlin	660	170	133	113	108	4	33	2	97

SPD - Social Democratic Party of Germany

CDU - Christian Democratic Union of Germany

GRÜNE - Alliance 90/The Greens

DIE LINKE - The Left

PIRATEN - Pirate Party Germany

FDP - Free Democratic Party

Die PARTEI - Party for work, the rule of law, animal welfare, elite promotion and grassroots democracy

AfD - Alternative for Germany

27.5 Elections

On 22 September 2013 election to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag) took place.

In Berlin approximately 2,5 million citizens entitled to vote from a total 62 million were able to cast their votes in 12 of 299 constituencies in Germany.

Results of the election to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag) on 22 September 2013 in Berlin

— second vote in percent —

Constituency	Turnout	CDU	DIE LINKE	SPD	GRÜNE	FDP	PIRA- TEN	Others
75	69.4	22.6	18.7	26.1	16.7	3.7	4.7	7.4
76	74.4	23.5	25.2	22.0	14.1	2.5	3.9	8.8
77	73.0	40.1	7.9	26.4	8.7	4.4	2.6	9.9
78	69.6	36.6	9.5	28.9	8.2	3.8	3.1	9.9
79	79.8	37.2	7.2	25.6	13.5	6.4	2.5	7.6
80	77.6	32.5	8.9	27.1	15.4	6.8	2.6	6.8
81	75.3	31.7	10.3	27.4	15.4	4.1	3.2	7.9
82	68.5	29.0	14.3	26.2	13.9	3.0	4.1	9.5
83	74.3	15.4	25.1	24.0	20.8	2.2	5.8	6.7
84	73.6	25.4	29.5	21.3	7.4	2.0	3.5	10.9
85	65.1	26.0	32.9	19.2	3.9	1.7	3.1	13.2
86	67.4	23.1	34.6	20.4	5.8	1.6	3.7	10.8
Berlin	72.5	28.5	18.5	24.6	12.3	3.6	3.6	9.0
Seats (27)	x	9	6	8	4	—	—	—
Direct seats (12) ...	x	5	4	2	1	—	—	—
List seats (15)	x	4	2	6	3	—	—	—

Constituencies:

75 Mitte	81 Tempelhof-Schöneberg
76 Pankow	82 Neukölln
77 Reinickendorf	83 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg—Prenzlauer Berg Ost
78 Spandau—Charlottenburg Nord	84 Treptow—Köpenick
79 Steglitz-Zehlendorf	85 Marzahn-Hellersdorf
80 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	86 Lichtenberg

On 25 May 2014 the citizens of Berlin were able to directly participate in an election for the European Parliament (Europäisches Parlament) for the fifth time.

In the case of the European elections which took place prior to German Reunification the Berlin representatives in the European Parliament were determined by the House of

Representatives (Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin) in accordance with the size of the respective parliamentary groups represented there.

Results of the elections to the European Parliament (Europäisches Parlament) on 25 May 2014 in Berlin

– valid votes in percent –

Boroughs	Turnout	CDU	GRÜNE	SPD	DIE LINKE	FDP	PIRA- TEN	AfD	Others
Mitte	46.0	15.2	24.7	23.1	17.0	3.1	4.3	5.9	6.7
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	54.5	7.7	33.9	18.4	22.0	1.6	5.1	3.4	7.8
Pankow	47.2	13.4	22.4	22.1	22.7	2.2	3.7	6.7	6.8
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	53.6	23.6	20.7	27.8	8.2	4.7	2.4	7.8	4.8
Spandau	40.1	29.7	11.3	30.2	7.0	2.9	2.5	10.0	6.5
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	57.1	28.6	19.1	26.2	6.0	4.8	2.2	8.5	4.6
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	53.6	23.5	22.2	25.8	9.3	2.9	3.1	7.1	6.1
Neukölln	46.5	20.8	20.9	23.4	13.8	1.8	3.7	7.5	8.2
Treptow- Köpenick	44.0	15.7	11.8	22.0	27.0	1.4	3.5	10.1	8.5
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	33.4	17.0	6.5	20.5	31.3	1.3	2.7	11.7	9.0
Lichtenberg	37.2	13.9	10.2	20.4	33.3	1.2	3.4	9.3	8.3
Reinickendorf	44.5	31.7	12.9	27.8	6.1	3.5	2.0	10.0	5.9
Berlin	46.7	20.0	19.1	24.0	16.2	2.8	3.2	7.9	6.7

28 The Boroughs of Berlin 2015

	Unit	Mitte	Friedrichs- hain- Kreuzberg	Pankow	Charlotten- burg- Wilmers- dorf	Spandau
Area	km ²	39	20	103	65	92
Population ¹	1000	354.3	269.4	384.4	309.8	230.3
Inhabitants/ha ¹	rate	90	132	37	48	25
incl. female ¹	%	48	49	51	52	52
incl. foreigners ¹	%	29	22	10	18	15
Age in years 0 to 5 ¹	%	6	7	7	5	6
6 to 14 ¹	%	7	7	8	7	8
15 to 64 ¹	%	73	76	70	65	63
65 and over ¹	%	13	10	15	23	22
Live births ¹	rate ²	13	14	13	9	10
Deaths ¹	rate ²	8	6	8	11	12
Arrival ^{1 3}	rate ²	83	67	49	64	55
Departure ^{1 3}	rate ²	56	52	44	46	37
Pupils ⁴	number	30,708	24,094	35,179	30,279	23,133
incl. foreigners	%	24.7	13.8	5.6	15.8	12.8
Dwelling units ⁵	1000	191.8	149.3	212.0	183.0	118.3
Day care centres	number	273	271	334	237	120
Places	number	18,253	14,644	21,605	11,289	9,867
Cared children	number	16,447	13,429	20,036	10,253	8,783
Staff	number	3,425	2,931	4,146	2,261	1,749
Monthly mean net household income ⁶	EUR	1,625	1,625	1,875	1,900	1,650
Manufacturing ^{7 8}						
Establishments ⁹	number	44	22	51	39	55
Employees ⁹	number	12,871	5,104	4,149	2,833	12,873
Public service employees by borough administration ¹⁰	number	2,550	1,880	2,335	1,925	1,575

1 For Boroughs results of estimation

2 per 1000 inhabitants, based on the average population

3 Across the respective boundaries

4 At general education schools

5 Dwelling units in residential and non-residential buildings, incl. halls of residence

Steglitz– Zehlendorf	Tempelhof– Schöne- berg	Neukölln	Treptow– Köpenick	Marzahn– Hellers- dorf	Lichten- berg	Reinicken- dorf	Berlin
103	53	45	168	62	52	89	892
286.5	333.7	318.7	251.2	256.3	273.3	252.1	3,520.0
28	63	71	15	41	52	28	39.5
54	52	50	51	51	51	51	51.0
10	16	23	6	7	12	14	15.5
5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6.0
8	7	8	7	8	7	8	7.5
61	66	69	64	67	67	62	67.3
26	21	18	23	18	20	24	19.3
8	10	12	10	11	11	9	10.9
12	10	10	11	9	10	11	9.8
42	47	49	37	32	54	38	52.3
43	31	38	33	32	38	31	40.5
35,024	29,177	28,851	22,709	22,797	24,673	29,302	335,926
10.5	13.5	19.8	4.7	7.1	12.2	14.7	13.1
155.6	180.9	162.5	135.8	134.1	149.4	130.1	1,902.7
186	227	197	147	100	123	141	2,356
11,989	13,851	13,447	11,178	11,601	13,164	9,884	160,772
10,716	12,695	11,818	10,469	11,007	11,929	9,001	146,583
2,273	2,747	2,510	2,183	2,118	2,410	1,839	30,592
2,050	1,925	1,550	1,925	1,725	1,625	1,900	1,775
43	119	78	71	45	39	96	702
4,264	12,933	12,029	7,812	4,266	3,044	10,894	93,072
1,865	1,795	1,790	1,740	1,660	1,870	1,495	22,480

6 Source: Microcensus

7 As well as mining and quarrying

8 Establishments generally employing 20 or more employees

9 September

10 As of 30 June; This data has been anonymised by 5 rounding.

29 Berlin 1871 to 2015

	Unit	Old Berlin 1871	Old Berlin 1895	Old Berlin 1910
Area	km ²	59	63	63
Population ¹	1000	878.2	1,627.2	2,050.4
Live births	rate ²	40.2	30.5	21.5
Deaths	rate ²	32.7	20.5	14.6
Balance	rate ²	7.5	10.0	6.9
Arrival	rate ²	152.1	115.5	127.9
Departure	rate ²	115.7	113.2	127.8
Balance	rate ²	36.3	2.3	0.1
Population increase or decrease	rate ²	43.8	12.3	7.0
Marriages	rate ²	13.5	10.5	10.6
Divorces	rate ²	0.5	0.7	1.0
Employed persons (workplace) ³	1000	380.2	589.0	854.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	%	0.7	0.6	0.2
Industry	%	59.5	58.7	60.8
Service industries	%	39.8	40.6	39.0
Dwellings	1000	178.6	408.6	555.4
	rate ²	203	251	271
Pupils ⁵	1000	93.2	231.4	253.5
Students (winter semester)	1000	2.1	8.5	13.5

1 Annual averages: The data for population in the column 1871 are averages of the years 1871 to 1875, in the column 1895 average values of the years 1891 to 1895, and for West Berlin 1970 the result of the census.

Greater Berlin 1925	Greater Berlin 1939	West Berlin 1950	West Berlin 1970	East Berlin 1970	Berlin 1990	Berlin 2000	Berlin 2015
878	884	481	480	403	889	892	892
4,032.0	4,332.7	2,138.8	2,122.3	1,083.7	3,420.2	3,382.2	3,520.0
11.7	15.7	10.1	9.5	13.4	11.0	8.8	10.9
11.3	14.3	12.3	19.1	16.2	12.9	9.8	9.8
0.4	1.4	-2.2	-9.6	-2.8	-1.9	-1.1	1.1
84.3	77.4	49.8	53.4	12.8	41.4	36.3	52.3
60.8	73.4	31.9	49.2	5.7	33.8	36.5	40.5
23.5	4.0	17.9	4.2	7.1	7.7	-0.3	11.8
23.9	5.4	15.7	-5.4	2.3	5.1	-1.3	14.4
8.7	14.1	9.1	7.9	8.2	6.4	4.2	3.9
1.9	2.9	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.8	1.8
2,184.0	2,302.6	744.9	944.2	645.5	1,703.2	1,615.0	1,843.2 ⁴
0.9	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
51.2	48.4	44.4	43.2	36.6	26.6	17.8	11.9
47.9	50.8	53.3	56.4	62.5	73.3	82.1	88.1
1,171.5	1,462.9	704.4	1,005.7	463.7	1,712.8	1,862.8	1,902.7
291	338	329	474	428	501	551	541
362.6	322.6	293.2	216.9	154.1	360.2	377.4	335.9
18.2	18.4	11.3	30.2	22.0	139.2	132.4	175.9

2 per 1000 inhabitants

3 Data for 1990 are from 1991

4 provisional data

5 at schools of general education

30 The Region Berlin/Brandenburg 2015

		Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Branden- burg.	Area	km ²	892	29,654	30,546
	Population	1000	3,520.0	2,484.8	6,004.9
	incl. female	%	51.0	50.6	50.8
	Foreigners	1000	545.7	89.8	635.5
	incl. female	%	48.7	42.6	47.8
	Population density	per km ²	3,947.6	83.8	196.6
	Age in years 0 to 5	%	6.0	5.0	5.6
	6 to 14	%	7.5	7.5	7.5
	15 to 64	%	67.3	64.3	66.0
	65 and over	%	19.3	23.3	20.9
	Share among 18-year-old in the population	%	15.8	15.0	15.5
	Share of foreigners in the population	%	15.5	3.6	10.6
	Marriage				
	Marriages	rate ¹	3.9	5.4	4.5
	Divorces	rate ¹	1.8	2.0	1.9
	Natural population changes				
	Live Births	rate ¹	10.9	7.7	9.6
	Deaths	rate ¹	9.8	12.4	10.9
	Migrations²				
	Arrival	number	182,778	95,567	229,074
	Departure	number	141,693	57,900	150,322
	Balance	number	41,085	37,667	78,752

¹ per 1000 inhabitants

² Across the boundary of the region Berlin/Brandenburg, excl. migrations between Berlin and Brandenburg

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Population ³	1000	3,485.9	2,463.9	5,949.8
... by labour force participation				
Labour force	1000	1,828.9	1,277.4	3,106.4
Persons in employment	%	47.5	48.9	48.1
Unemployed	%	5.0	3.0	4.1
Non-labour force	1000	1,657.0	1,186.4	2,843.4
Households, by size ³				
Households	1000	1,998.3	1,244.0	3,242.2
Single-person households	1000	1,089.3	477.4	1,566.7
Multi-person households	1000	909.0	766.6	1,675.6
with 2 persons	%	28.2	38.9	32.3
with 3 persons	%	9.3	13.2	10.8
with 4 persons	%	5.6	7.5	6.3
with 5 and more persons	%	2.5	2.0	2.3
Dwelling units	rate ¹	541	524	533
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	73	85	78
per inhabitant	m ²	40	44	42
Education				
Pupils, 2015/2016 school year ⁴	number	422,750	275,135	697,885
Students, winter semester 2015/2016	number	175,917	49,395	225,312
Labour market ⁵				
Unemployment rate ⁶	%	10.7	8.7	9.8
Unemployed	number	194,812	114,873	309,685
viz. female	%	44.0	45.1	44.4
foreign	%	25.8	4.6	17.9
age from 15 to 24 years	%	7.7	5.9	7.1
age from 55 to 64 years	%	16.1	25.5	19.6

3 Source: microcensus

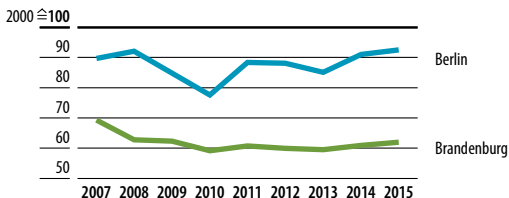
4 At schools of general education and occupational schools (without schools of nurses, midwives etc)

5 Source: The Federal Employment Agency/ yearly average

6 Unemployed persons as % of the dependent labour force in civilian employment (national insurance contributors and marginally employed, civil servants and unemployed) as of 30 June on previous year.

Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Brandenburg.	Public social benefits	Unit	Berlin/Brandenburg		
			Berlin	Brandenburg	Berlin/Brandenburg
	per inhabitant¹				
Expenditure of social welfare	EUR		514	277	415
	per 1000 inhabitants²				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of year	number		6.5	4.3	5.6
Recipients of basic security in old age and disability ⁹	number		26.0	11.7	20.0
Recipients of benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII at the end of year	number		17.0	14.7	16.1
	Transport				
Motor vehicles 1 January 2015	1000		1,368.9	1,648.1	3,016.9
New registrations of motor vehicles	number		99,848	76,321	176,169
Road accidents	number		137,733	80,978	218,711
	Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ³ ...	number		814	1,655	2,469
Beds ⁴	number		136,327	84,946	221,273
Guests	1000		12,369	4,659	17,028
Overnights	1000		30,250	12,519	42,769

Road accidents involving injury



1 relative to the average population 2015

2 current population 31.12.2015

3 As of July

4 As of July, excl. campgrounds

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Manufacturing ^{5 6}				
Establishments ⁷	number	702	1,166	1,868
Employees ⁷	number	93,072	98,126	191,198
Turnover	EUR mn	24,901	25,910	50,811
incl. with foreign countries	EUR mn	13,375	7,862	21,237
Construction ^{6 8}				
Establishments	number	194	332	526
Employees	number	11,727	15,945	27,972
Foreign trade				
Exports	EUR mn	14,126	14,193	28,319
Change on previous year	%	6.2	7.3	6.7
Imports	EUR mn	11,454	16,380	27,834
Change on previous year	%	15.6	-10.2	-1.1
Gross domestic product (price-adjusted)				
Change on previous year	%	3.0	2.7	2.9
Consumer price index				
(2010 = 100) ⁸	Index	107.7	106.3	x
Price index for all residential buildings				
(2010 = 100) ⁸	Index	111.9	115.4	x

5 As well as mining
and quarrying

6 Establishments generally
employing 20 and more
employees

7 September
8 Annual average

9 Population older
than 18 years

The longest,
shortest, highest,
smallest, largest,
hottest and coldest

Berlin- Statistik

The longest underground route

32 km, 57 min. running time

U7, Rathaus Spandau – Rudow

The shortest underground route

1.8 km, 2 min. running time

U55, Brandenburger Tor – Hauptbahnhof

The longest S-Bahn (city railway) line

58.4 km, 90/91 min. running time

S5, Spandau – Strausberg Nord

The shortest S-Bahn (city railway) line

10.2 km, 20 min. running time

S47, Spindlersfeld – Hermannstraße

The highest building

368 m – television tower, Alexanderplatz

The smallest built-on area

48 m² – Oranienstraße 46,

in the borough of Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

The largest lake

743.3 ha – Großer Müggelsee

The hottest day in 2015

4 July: 37.9 °C

The coldest day in 2015

7 February: - 6.0 °C