

Die kleine Berlin-Statistik 2015

English edition

Editor: **Amt für Statistik** Berlin-Brandenburg

89,169 ha City area ▮ 3.5 million Inhabitants ▮ 1.8 million economically active population
2.0 million Privat households ▮ 166 Museums ▮ 171,263 Students ▮ 80 Hospitals
24,607 Asylum seekers ▮ 94.0 ever 100 of children in age from 3 until under 6 years in Day care centres
33,854 places in nursing homes ▮ 33.1 million EUR Investment in environmental protection ▮ 27.9 million air passengers
117.3 billion EUR Gross domestic product ▮ 44,924 Business registrations ▮ 38,528 EUR Compensation of employees per employee
318 thousand Residential buildings ▮ 24.1 billion EUR Turnover in manufacturing ▮ 11.9 million Guests of Berlin
13.3 billion EUR Exports ▮ 107.8 Index of consumer prices based on 2010
60.6 billion EUR Dept level ▮ 237 Convicts because of offences dangerous to the public
60.2 percent Turnout of the election to the House of Representatives of Berlin on 18.09.2011

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Explanation of symbols

- no figures
- ... data will be available later
- numerical value unknown or not to be disclosed
- x cell blocked for logical reasons
- () limited informational value because numerical value is of limited statistical reliability
- / no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

Abbreviation of units

- bn billion
- EUR euro
- ha hectare
- hrs hours
- km kilometre
- km² square kilometre
- l litre
- m² square metre
- m³ cubic metre
- MJ mega joule
- mm millimetre
- mn million
- t ton

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»The Berlin Bear«
(heraldic beast)
The photo was created
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Mrs. Kutzner (District Office
Berlin-Mitte) in October
2011.
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Introduction



»DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2015« (statistics for the City of Berlin 2015, key facts and figures) offers information on the development of the German capital, based on the most important statistical results.

Benchmarks to demographic, economic, social, cultural and political structures of Berlin are presented in Chapter 1 to 27. The results are compared to previous years. The brochure also contains information on the city's boroughs (Chapter 28), data on Berlin's development since 1871 (Chapter 29) and figures for the region of Berlin/Brandenburg (Chapter 30).

On December 31, 2014 the area of Berlin covered 892 km². More than 41 percent of it were buildings and associated open spaces and nearly 15 percent traffic areas. Recreation area covered 12 and production area 0.6 percent.

In 2014, Berlin had more than 37 thousand live births. The number of deaths was more than 32 thousand, which leads to a surplus of births of 5 thousand people. Berlin registered in 2014 a migration surplus of approximately 40 thousand people. At the end of 2014 Berlin had nearly 3.5 million inhabitants, 48 thousand persons more compared to the beginning of the year. About 497 thousand foreigners lived in Berlin at the end of 2014.

Nearly 2.0 million households were counted 2014 in Berlin. 54 percent of them were single-person households. More than 337 thousand families with children under the age of 18 lived in Berlin.

In the school year 2014/15 approximately 330 thousand pupils visited general education schools, including 10 percent private schools.

In the winter semester 2014/15 there were about 171 thousand students in Berlin, including 49 percent women. 66 percent of students were enrolled at universities. 27 percent were students in the fields of law, economics and social sciences, and 21 percent of engineering.

2014, practiced nearly 20 thousand physicians and 4 thousand dentists in Berlin.

The 80 hospitals in Berlin possessed more than 20 thousand beds in. The average length of stay was 7.5 days.

In 2014, there were approximately 22 thousand recipients of continual subsistence payment, 74 thousand recipients of basic security in old age and disability and 60 thousand benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII.

For the past twelve years in a row Berlin reports increasing numbers of visitors and overnight stays. With 28.7 million overnight stays, the result of 2013 was exceeded by more than 6 percent. The number of visitors increased in 2014 to 11.9 million, or by nearly 5 percent. The average length of stay of tourists in Berlin in 2014 was 2.4 days.

Nearly 9 thousand dwellings were built in Berlin in 2014, almost one third more than in the previous year. Most dwellings were built in in the boroughs of Pankow, Mitte and Treptow-Köpenick.

Nearly 45 thousand business registrations were registered in 2014 for Berlin. This was 2.8 percent less than in previous year. With approximately 35 thousand business deregistrations were at previous year's level.

Berlin's economy grew by 2.2 percent in 2014. The year before the economic output increased by 0.2 percent.

In 2014, the European Parliament elections took place. The SPD with 24.0 percent of the votes is the strongest party in Berlin, followed by the CDU with 20.0 percent and the Greens with 19.1 percent.

»**DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2015**« gives an initial overview of the data provided by official statistics. A similar brochure has been published for the federal state of Brandenburg (»**DIE kleine BRANDENBURG-STATISTIK 2015**«). Both booklets are also published in German. Comparative figures for the federal states interested can be found in the common statistics portal of the statistical offices of Germany and the federal states www.statistikportal.de.

01.1 City Area

Geographical location

City centre - Berlin Town Hall -

52° 31' 12" north latitude

13° 24' 36" east longitude

Local time

6 minutes 22 seconds behind

Central European Time

12 o'clock CET = 11:53:38

Berlin local time

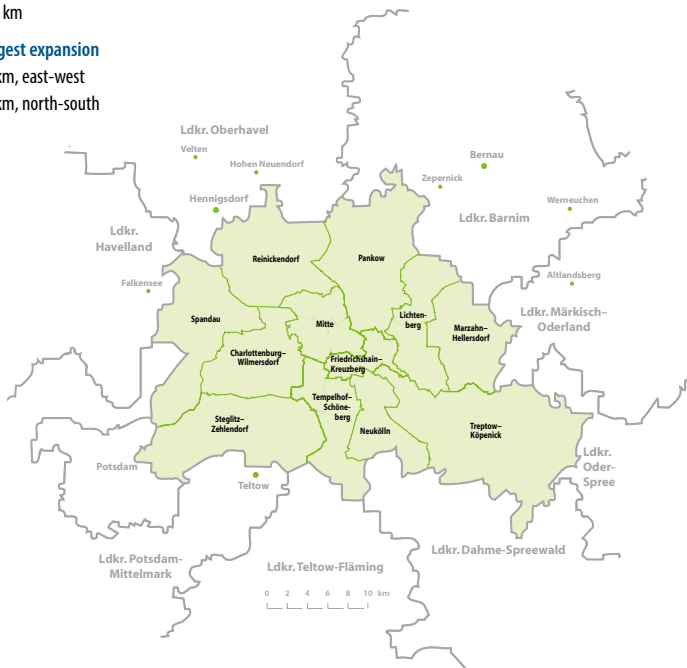
Length of border

234 km

Largest expansion

45 km, east-west

38 km, north-south



City area (ha)

89,169

Land use %

Buildings and associated open spaces	41.5
Industrial	0.6
Recreational	12.0
Traffic area	14.9
Agricultural	4.3
Forest land	18.4
Lakes and waterways	6.7
Other uses	1.6

Elevations metre
abovesea level

Müggelberge	115
Teufelsberg	115
Ahrensfelder Berge	112
Schäferberg	103
Kienberg	102
Havelberg	97
Stolper Berge	97
Mülldeponie Wannsee	92
Prenzlauer Berg	91
Hahneberg	88
Humboldthöhe	85
Lübarser Höhe	85
Dörferblick	84
Biesdorfer Höhe	82
Finkenberg	81
Karlsberg	79
Großer Bunkerberg	78
Freizeitpark Marienfelde	77

Bigger lakes ha

Großer Müggelsee	743.3
Tegeler See	384.3
Langer See	290.3
Großer Wannsee	276.4
Seddinsee	258.0
Zeuthener See	228.4
including in Köpenick	131.0
Jungfersee	124.2
including in Zehlendorf	31.4
Dämeritzsee	93.5
including in Köpenick	46.3
Niederneuendorfer See	76.6
including in Reinickendorf	55.5

Rivers (within Berlin) Length in km

Spree	45.1
Havel	27.1
Panke	17.6
Dahme	16.4
Wuhle	15.7

Canals (within Berlin)

Teltowkanal	29.1
Landwehrkanal with Flutgraben	11.8
Berlin-Spandauer Schifffahrtskanal (Hohenzollernkanal)	7.9
Neuköllner Schifffahrtskanal	4.0

02.1 Population

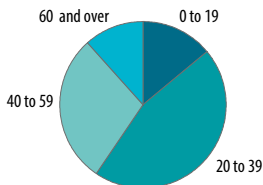
The censuses taking place in several years' distance, provide the basis of data on the population as well as for regional and demographic structure of the population. Their results serve as basis for the updating the official total population, which is shown here (as of 31 December).

	Unit	2006	2010	2014 ¹
Inhabitants	1000	3,404	3,461	3,470
including female	%	51.1	51.0	51.1
Foreigners	1000	473	472	497
including female	%	47.4	48.6	49.4
Age in years				
0 to 5	%	4.9	5.4	5.9
6 to 17	%	9.7	9.1	9.7
18 to 24	%	8.8	8.5	7.3
25 to 34	%	14.6	15.7	17.0
35 to 44	%	17.5	14.8	13.4
45 to 54	%	14.4	15.8	15.6
55 to 64	%	12.1	11.6	11.9
65 and over	%	17.9	19.1	19.2

Marital status

Men	1000	1,665.8	1,695.4	1,696.2
single	%	53.0	55.4	54.2
married ²	%	35.3	32.8	35.3
widowed ²	%	2.3	2.4	2.3
divorced ²	%	9.3	9.4	8.2
Women	1000	1,738.3	1,765.3	1,773.6
single	%	44.8	47.3	46.1
married ²	%	34.0	32.1	33.8
widowed ²	%	10.0	9.3	9.0
divorced ²	%	11.2	11.3	11.2

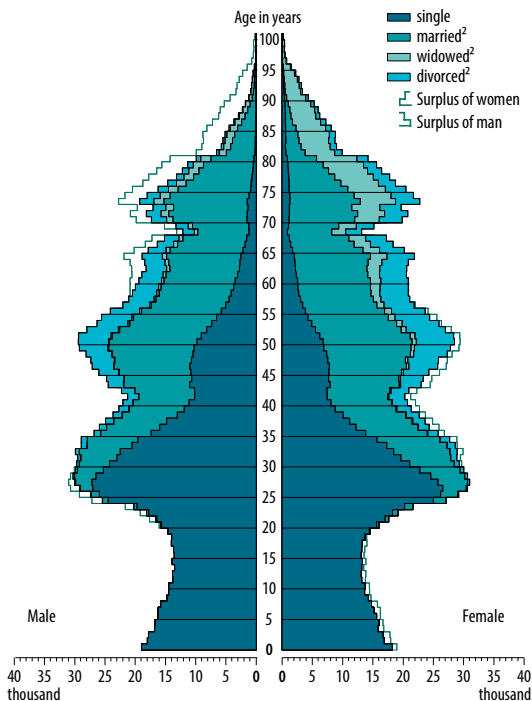
Foreigners as of 31 December 2014 by age groups



¹ data, population projections
based on the census 2011

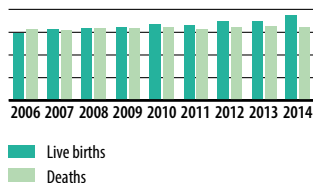
² 2014: including
cohabiting couple

Updated age pyramid
on 31 December 2014
by age and marital status



02.3 Population

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Marriage				
Marriages	number	11,634	12,394	13,373
Divorces	number	8,315	8,384	6,405
Birth				
Live births	number	29,627	33,393	37,368
	rate ¹	40.4	47.4	54.4
viz. outside marriage	number	13,761	16,545	18,865
	%	46.4	49.5	50.5
foreigners ²	number	4,621	4,246	5,752
	%	15.6	12.7	15.4
Death				
Deaths	number	31,523	32,234	32,314
	rate ³	9.3	9.4	9.4
incl. deaths under 1 year	number	108	101	103
	rate ⁴	3.6	3.0	2.8
Excess of births or deaths .	number	-1,896	1,159	5,054
	rate ³	-0.6	0.3	1.5



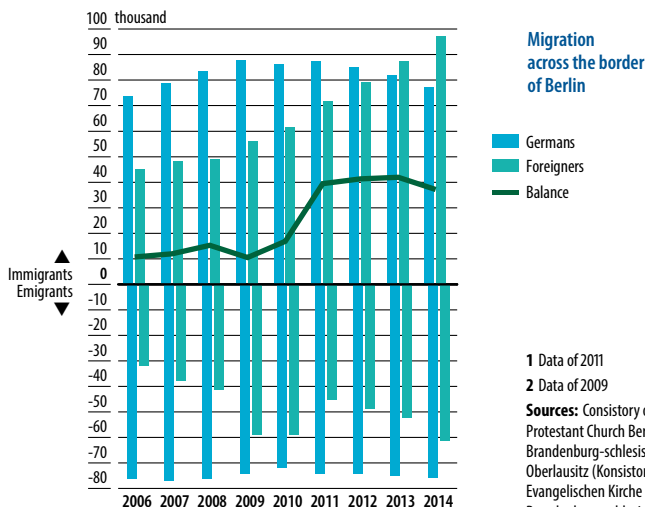
1 Per 1000 women at the age from 15 to under 45 years, 2006 and 2010 calculated based on 1987/1990, 2014 calculated on the basis of the 2011 census

2 Both parents foreigners or the mother only when unmarried

3 Per 1000 inhabitants, 2014: based on the average population, calculated on the basis of the 2011 census

4 Per 1000 live births

Migration across the border of Berlin	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Arrivals	number	118,893	147,769	174,572
including foreigners	number	45,214	61,462	97,287
Departures	number	108,214	130,951	137,459
including foreigners	number	31,908	59,091	61,463
Balance	number	10,679	16,818	37,113
Internal migration	number	354,497	319,251	•
Members of religious denominations				
Protestant	1000	733	648	612
Catholic	1000	321	318	331
Jewish	1000	12	12	11 ¹
Islamic	1000	214	249 ²	249 ²



1 Data of 2011

2 Data of 2009

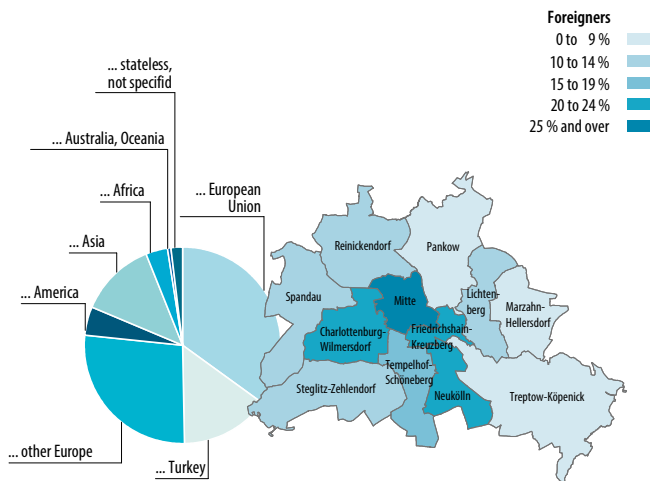
Sources: Consistory of the Protestant Church Berlin-Brandenburg-schlesische Oberlausitz (Konsistorium der Evangelischen Kirche Berlin-Brandenburg-schlesische Oberlausitz) and Ordinariate archbishopric Berlin

02.5 Population

Data on the nationality of foreigners are available from the residents' statistics register for registered persons who are obliged to register with the local authorities. The number of foreigners may deviate from current population updating (chapter 02.1) because of the different sources of data.

Foreigners, as of 31 December

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Europe	1000	467.7	457.8	573.3
including European Union	1000	341.9	334.4	416.7
Turkey	1000	131.5 ¹	149.7 ²	234.9 ²
Africa	1000	115.9	104.6	98.7
America	1000	17.9	17.1	23.9
including USA	1000	24.4	25.1	31.9
Asia	1000	13.1	12.7	15.7
including Vietnam	1000	67.4	66.6	84.8
Australia/Oceania	1000	11.8	13.2	14.8
Stateless, uncleared, not specified .	1000	1.6	2.0	3.4
	1000	14.5	12.6	12.6

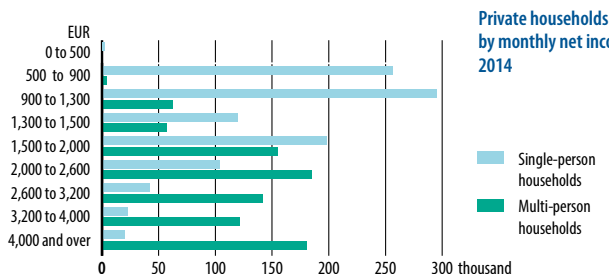


1 25 Member states

2 27 Member states

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Population	1000	3,398.9	3,444.8	3,443.1
... by labour force participation				
Economically active population	1000	1,792.6	1,805.8	1,823.4
Employed persons	1000	1,458.0	1,568.8	1,644.4
Unemployed persons	1000	334.6	237.0	179.1
Inactive population	1000	1,606.3	1,639.0	1,619.6
... by main subsistence				
Employment	1000	1,352.1	1,462.3	1,501.7
Unemployment benefit/relief – ALG I/II ¹	1000	413.5	35.3	35.1
Benefits according Hartz IV (ALG II, social benefit)	1000	–	346.1	349.9
Pension	1000	765.5	805.5	735.9
Assistance by affiliated	1000	694.1	668.7	667.8
Own fortune, letting etc.	1000	19.1	25.3	25.6
Social welfare assistance/ current assistance to living costs	1000	79.7	30.2	44.0
Parental benefit, child-raising benefit ²	1000	–	15.6	16.7
Other support	1000	75.0	55.9	66.4

The microcensus is a household survey conducted annually, comprising 1 percent of households. It provides information on the economic and social situation of the population.



1 With implementation of SGB II omission of the unemployment relief and introduction of new achievement forms

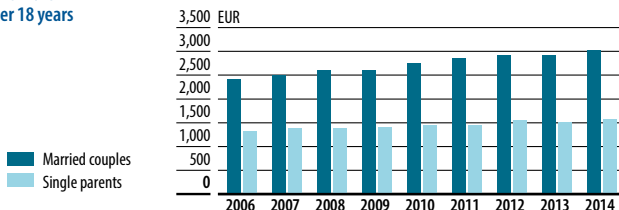
2 Since 2009 only parental benefit

04 Households and Families

Every community of persons living together and forming an economic unit as well as persons who live alone and, nevertheless, manage for themselves are counted as a household (private household). A household may include relatives and persons who do not belong to the family as such (e.g. partners in life). Married couples with children as well as single parents and unmarried couples with their unmarried children living in the same household are counted as families.

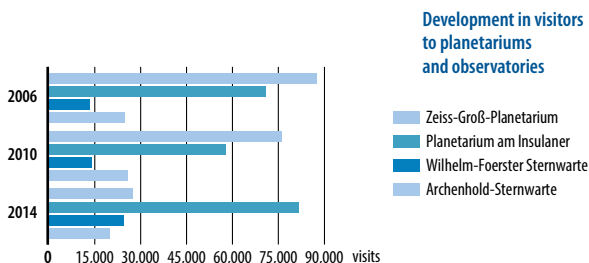
	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Households				
Total	1000	1,933.4	1,988.5	1,963.2
... by size of household				
1-person households	1000	1,020.5	1,065.2	1,057.7
Multi-person households	1000	912.9	923.4	905.4
with 2 persons	1000	569.5	598.6	557.6
with 3 persons	1000	194.2	175.3	186.7
with 4 persons	1000	110.3	109.1	115.3
with 5 or more persons	1000	38.9	40.4	45.8
Married couples without children	1000	349.2	369.9	331.5
Families	1000	441.4	419.4	439.4
Married couples	1000	237.2	217.9	224.9
Single parents and consensual unions	1000	204.2	201.5	214.4
including families with children less than 18 years of age	1000	329.4	308.6	337.5
Married couples	1000	174.5	162.6	175.1
Single parents and consensual unions	1000	154.9	146.1	162.4

Average monthly net income of families with children under 18 years



	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Planetariums and Observatories	number	4	4	4
Visitors	number	196,505	174,273	153,634
including				
Zeiss-Groß-Planetarium	number	87,580	76,302	27,428
Planetarium am Insulaner	number	70,757	57,909	81,601
Wilhelm-Foerster Observatory	number	13,282	14,109	24,482
Archenhold-Observatory	number	24,886	25,953	20,123
Public libraries	number	96	88	84
Stock of media	1000	7,622	7,490	7,498
Borrowings	1000	21,483	23,579	24,349
Cinemas	number	289	274	268
Visitors	1000	9,640	9,522	9,182
Museums	number	144	158	166 ¹
including				
with visitor information	number	117	135	142 ¹
Visitors	1000	12,009	14,971	16,032 ¹

In the field of culture in the official statistics do not own surveys are conducted. The following information has been provided by other facilities available, are to provide a brief overview.



¹ Data from 2013

6.1 Education

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Pupils in				
Primary schools	number	158,464	152,694	156,999
Integrated secondary schools	number	x	17,530	84,494
Secondary general schools	number	12,894	8,110	x
NDH-classes ¹	number	535	x	x
Intermediate schools	number	22,482	15,363	x
Grammar schools	number	81,046	78,058	75,529
Comprehensive schools	number	46,450	36,845	4,217
Special schools	number	13,008	11,458	8,993
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	62,927	57,517	48,510
Full-time vocational schools	number	17,852	17,365	16,919
Specialised upper secondary schools ² ..	number	7,709	6,143	4,655
Two-year full-time vocational schools ² ..	number	1,130	1,400	1,093
Vocational grammar schools	number	2,762	2,603	4,400
Trade and technical schools	number	6,232	7,857	11,349
Schools of nurses, midwives etc	number	5,763	5,917	5,851
School leavers³				
Without final certificate	number	32,722	26,638	24,853
including female	%	39.3	41.0	42.5
With secondary general school certificate	number	2,250	1,963	1,842
including female	%	40.8	41.7	41.4
With extended secondary general school certificate	number	5,212	3,792	2,261
including female	%	44.9	45.4	45.3
With certificate obtained after grade 10	number	9,794	6,517	6,608
including female	%	47.6	46.4	46.4
With general higher education entrance qualification	number	12,246	11,636	11,712
including female	%	56.5	55.0	54.6
Teaching staff⁴ ...				
Schools of general education	number	25,527	25,083	27,174
Vocational schools ²	number	4,689	4,552	4,752
Schools for nurses, midwives etc	number	410	468	487

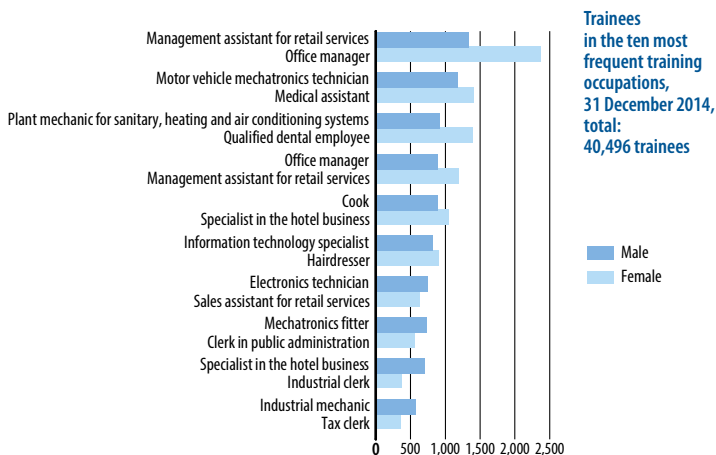
1 Special classes for pupils of non-German origin language

2 Incl. courses of the second-chance education qualifying for higher education

3 Schools of general education

4 Full- and part-time teaching staff

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Schools¹				
Primary schools	number	444	434	433
Integrated secondary schools	number	x	116	165
Secondary general schools	number	57	43	x
Intermediate schools	number	75	66	x
Grammar school	number	112	112	113
Comprehensive schools	number	61	68	10
Special schools	number	96	92	77
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	55	55	54
Full-time vocational schools	number	74	85	98
Specialised upper secondary schools ² ..	number	50	49	48
Two-year full-time vocational schools ² ..	number	22	28	27
Vocational grammar schools	number	16	16	20
Trade and technical schools	number	35	42	63
Schools of nurses, midwives etc	number	63	68	67



¹ Optionally also educational institutions ² Incl. institutions of the second-chance education qualifying for higher education

6.3 Education

All universities, art schools and colleges which are recognized under national law, submit their information based on the Higher Education Statistics Act.

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Students¹	number	132,822	147,030	171,263
incl. female	%	49.7	49.3	49.5
At universities	number	97,612	102,066	113,615
incl. female	%	51.7	50.3	50.0
At colleges of art and music	number	4,899	4,995	5,383
incl. female	%	57.8	57.4	59.7
At specialised colleges of higher education (Fachhochschulen)	number	28,221	39,542	51,789
incl. female	%	40.6	45.3	47.0
At colleges of public administration	number	2,090	427	476
incl. female	%	60.4	63.7	70.8

New entrants²

viz.

in the first semester in

higher education

in the first subject-related semester ..

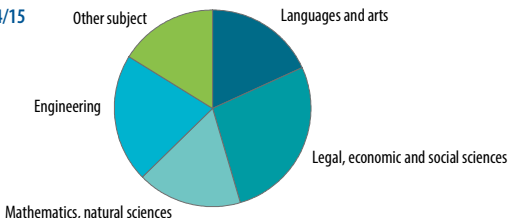
Academic and creative arts staff³

(without student auxiliary workers)

as primary occupation

as secondary occupation

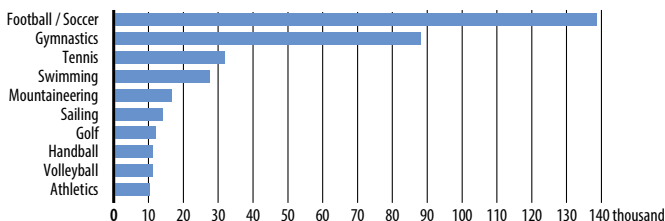
Students in winter semester 2014/15 by area of study



1 Winter semester 2 Academic year (summer semester and the following winter semester) 3 At 1 December

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Sports clubs	number	1,850	1,931	2,012
Members	1000	439	479	531
Sports facilities				
Sports halls	number	1,147	1,086	1,638
Playing fields	number	1,096	1,099	1,093
400m-round-courses	number	98	88	94
Public indoor pools, open-air swimming pools and baths ¹	number	92	92	95
Children's playgrounds	number	1,824	1,842	1,847
Area	ha	199	192	217
Allotment				
Lots	number	76,165	74,094	73,057
Area	ha	3,137	3,046	2,992
Visits to zoological gardens				
Zoologischer Garten	1000	1,577	1,971	2,282
Aquarium	1000	824	914	975
Tierpark	1000	866	967	1,160

The ten most popular kinds of sports, by members of sports associations 2014



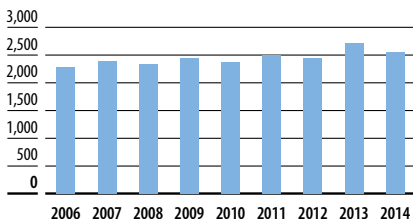
1 Incl. pools for specific purposes

08.1 Public health system

The statistics of the public health system are based on reports by the public health authorities and the hospitals.

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Selected causes of death				
Diseases of the circulatory system	number	12,155	11,936	9,972
Neoplasms	number	8,291	8,855	8,693
Injury and poisoning	number	1,166	1,185	1,233
AIDS/HIV diseases	number	80	66	30
Diseases of the respiratory system	number	2,293	2,369	2,549
Died infants	number	108	101	103
	rate ¹	3.6	3.0	2.8
Physicians	number	17,089	18,184	19,737
Dentists	number	3,751	3,791	4,002

Diseases of the respiratory system

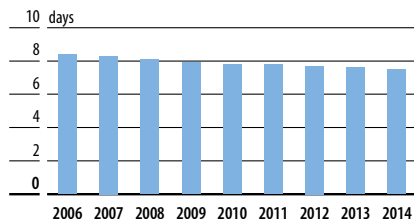


¹ Per 1000 live births

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Hospitals	number	72	79	80
Beds provided	number	19,859	19,782	20,021
Admissions	number	694,234	755,309	813,375
Dismissals	number	678,048	737,868	797,402
Inpatient treatments ²	number	694,518	755,185	813,799
Death cases	number	16,754	17,193	16,821
Average length of stay	days	8.4	7.8	7.5
Full-time physicians	number	7,246	7,765	8,681
Nursing staff	number	15,168	15,651	16,394
Medical laboratory staff	number	7,717	7,581	7,663
Functional staff	number	5,059	5,393	5,896
Other non-medical staff	number	981	778	276

Selected causes for treatment (main diagnoses)³

Diseases of the circulatory system	number	110,185	114,925	118,774
Neoplasms	number	87,977	92,851	97,928
Injury and poisoning	number	65,507	74,073	80,805
Diseases of the digestive system	number	72,064	77,810	84,492



Average length of stay

² Incl. same-day cases

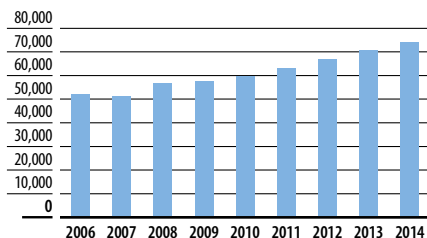
³ Incl. deaths and hourly cases

09 Public social benefits

Information about social benefits is taken from different official statistics (e.g. social assistance, housing allowance and severely disabled person statistics).

Public assistance	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Recipients of continual subsistence payment	number	22,980	18,523	22,381
Recipients of basic security in old age and disability	number	51,922	59,611	73,983
Recipients of benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII	number	49,404	56,067	59,912
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	1,222.0	1,464.9	1,732.4
Asylum seekers				
Recipients, end of year	number	13,168	11,429	24,607
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	87.0	75.7	185.3
Housing allowance				
Recipients (households)	number	32,365	38,414	21,826
Severely handicapped persons¹				
	number	308,765	342,968	346,826
	rate ²	91	100	101

Recipients of basic security in old age and disability



¹ Data from the previous year

² Per 1000 inhabitants

10.1 Facilities for child care

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Child day care centres	number	1,712	1,920	2,251
Places	number	124,136	134,995	154,609
Cared children	number	105,583	121,036	141,347
Staff	number	18,753	21,801	29,251
Public institutions	number	348	280	294
Places	number	41,527	36,220	37,885
Cared children	number	35,221	31,813	34,848
Staff	number	5,906	5,043	6,104
Independent institutions	number	1,364	1,640	1,957
Places	number	82,609	98,775	116,724
Cared children	number	70,362	89,223	106,499
Staff	number	12,847	16,758	23,147
Attendance rates				
of children under 3 years	rate ¹	34.4	38.4	41.9
of children 3 to under 6 years	rate ¹	87.1	92.6	94.0
Children in day care by child minders	number	4,281	4,897	6,066
incl. under 3 years	number	3,008	3,545	4,382
Daily care staff	number	1,342	1,433	1,703
Attendance rates				
of children under 3 years	rate ¹	3.5	3.7	4.3
of children 3 to under 6 years	rate ¹	1.3	1.3	1.4

¹ Number of children in day care ever
100 of children in the same age group

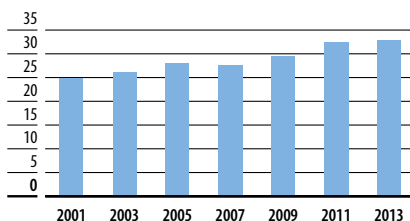
10.2 Youth welfare

Closed cases, in the course of the year	Unit	2006	2010¹	2014¹
Adoptions	number	133	76	95
Take of children in care	number	1,342	1,241	2,666
Procedure to assess the child's welfare	number	•	•	11,772
acute child welfare risk	number	•	•	2,369
latent child welfare risk	number	•	•	3,660
no child welfare risk, but needs help	number	•	•	3,286
no child welfare risk and no need for assistance	number	•	•	2,457
Cases, as of end of year				
Assistance/counselling for young people				
Help for education	number	•	900	1,266
Parenting advice	number	•	7,337	6,821
Social group work	number	639	511	548
Individual assistance	number	717	856	1,306
Day group education	number	482	452	466
Full-time care	number	1,677	1,376	1,502
Care in residential homes; other forms of supported housing	number	4,696	3,726	4,108
Individual intensive socio-educational assistance	number	170	79	86
Adaption support for mentally disordered young people	number	•	1,536	2,751
Family-oriented assistance/counselling				
help for education	number	•	78	162
Socio-educational family assistance	number	2,077	2,711	3,228

1 Methodical changes
since 2007

Benefits from nursing care insurances ¹	Unit	2005	2009	2013
Recipients of care²	number	94,996	101,351	112,509
with inpatient care	number	25,676	26,013	27,528
with ambulatory care	number	22,895	26,263	27,769
cared for exclusively by family members at home	number	46,425	49,075	57,212
Nursing homes	number	350	378	378
private	number	148	181	191
non-profit	number	182	188	171
public	number	20	9	16
Nursing home places	number	30,599	33,665	33,854
Ambulatory care services	number	422	505	567
private	number	305	378	442
non-profit	number	117	123	121
public	number	—	4	4
Staff	number	31,752	39,082	42,040
Nursing homes	number	17,178	19,674	20,632
Ambulatory care services	number	14,574	19,408	21,408

This data is provided by the institutions of outpatient and inpatient care facilities and the care funds.



Recipients of care² per 1000 of the population

¹ As of 15 December

² without outpatient care

12.1 Environment

The environmental data are collected in annual or multi-year cycle. The weather information is provided by the Meteorological Institute of the Free University (Meteorologisches Institut der Freien Universität) in Berlin-Dahlem.

Meteorological data for Berlin-Dahlem	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Temperature (annual average)	°C	10	8	11
Duration of sunshine (annual total)	hrs	1,918	1,603	1,842
Precipitation (annual total)	mm	642	621	477
Summer days (at least 25 °C)	number	48	42	46
Frosty days (minimum below 0 °C)	number	90	116	45

Air quality in main roads

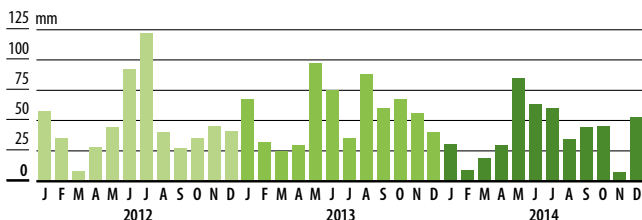
– yearly average value –

Respirable Dust (PM10)	µg/m ³	38	33	31
Soot (EC) ¹	µg/m ³	5	4	3
Nitrogen dioxide	µg/m ³	50	55	52

Waste disposal

		2006	2010	2013
Collection of wastes within public waste disposal ²	1000 t	1,492.1	1,425.6	1,389.6
incl. domestic and bulky waste	1000 t	944.1	893.0	866.9
In waste disposal facilities processed waste quantities	1000 t	2,125.1	2,683.6	3,053.8
incl. delivered from Berlin	1000 t	1,773.1	2,286.3	2,634.3

Height of precipitation



¹ EC: estimated elemental carbon, thermal analysis

² Reporting of the waste balance (Abfallbilanz) Berlin

	Unit	2007	2010	2013
Public water supply				
Withdrawal of water	m ³ mn	202.3	207.1	206.9
Provision of water to final consumers in Berlin	m ³ mn	189.4	193.3	189.1
incl. households and small businesses	m ³ mn	138.4	141.7	140.7
Connection rate to public water supply	%	99.8	99.8	99.8
Water consumption per inhabitant and day	litre	111.6	112.9	113.8

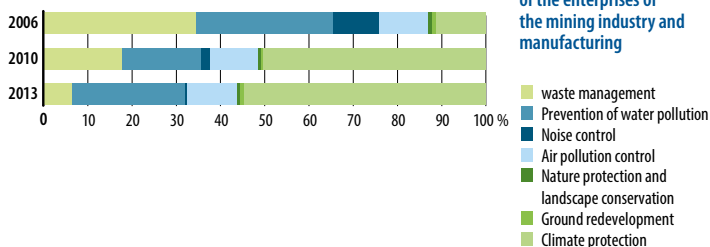
Public sewage disposal

In facilities in Berlin treated sewage, total	m ³ mn	81.7	82.4	84.6
viz. waste water	m ³ mn	68.4	71.5	74.1
treated in biological facilities	m ³ mn	81.7	82.4	84.6
Connection rate to public sewage treatment facilities	%	99.0	99.6	99.6

Investment in environmental protection

		2006	2010	2013
Enterprises ³ with investments	number	656	601	596
incl. enterprises with investments in environmental protection	number	69	75	100
Investments	EUR mn	971.3	747.6	798.0
incl. investment in environmental protection	EUR mn	11.6	23.7	33.1
Share of the investments	%	1.2	3.2	4.1

Investments for environmental protection of the enterprises of the mining industry and manufacturing

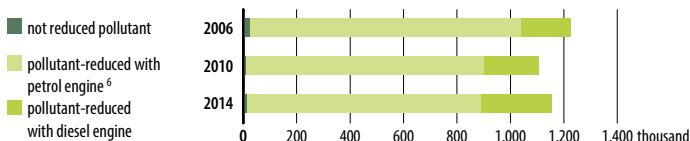


13.1 Transport

The information on the traffic that come from official statistics. Additional information provided by other bodies.

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Traffic routes				
Public roads	km	5,343	5,413	5,437
incl. Autobahn system (motorways) ...	km	73	77	77
Bridges ¹	number	917	963	984
Tram route length	km	189.4 ²	296.7	295.7
Underground line length	km	144.2 ²	146.3	146.3
S-Bahn (city railway) route length	km	331.0 ²	330.0	327.4
Bus line length	km	1,656.0 ²	1,675.0	1,725.0
Passengers				
Tram incl. Underground	mn	628.2	675.6	698.4
Bus	mn	408.0	382.6	405.5
Railroad incl. city railway (S-Bahn)	mn	318.2	391.9	433.3
Air traffic³				
Aircraft flights ⁴	1000	222.8	218.2	238.3
Passengers	mn	18.4	22.2	27.9
Motor vehicles⁵				
(As of 1 January)	1000	1,416.4	1,287.2	1,352.6
incl. passenger/estate cars	1000	1,226.0	1,105.7	1,154.1
Lorries	1000	80.8	73.7	82.8
motorcycles	1000	94.3	93.5	100.3
buses and coaches	1000	2.4	2.3	2.1

Passenger car



1 public easement in the federal government and the state of Berlin, since 2007 change of definition

2 route length

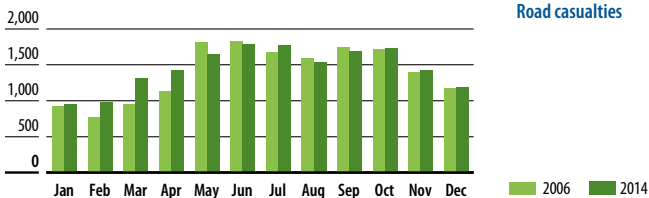
3 At Tegel, Tempelhof (up to Oktober 2008) and Schönefeld airports

4 Passenger, freight and training flights

5 Since 2008 according to the new regulation for vehicle registration without temporary de-registered vehicles

6 including vehicles that can not be assigned to any group of pollutants

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Road traffic accidents	number	119,512	130,038	132,717
incl. involving personal injury	number	13,988	12,561	14,736
serious accidents involving material damage ¹	number	2,232	1,873	1,713
Involved in accidents with personal injury	number	28,734	25,630	30,273
Passenger cars	number	16,482	14,315	17,148
Lorries ²	number	1,573	1,455	1,591
Motorcycles, scooters	number	1,452	1,155	1,613
Mopeds, motor-assisted bicycles	number	1,016	1,021	796
Other vehicles ³	number	633	555	616
Bicycles	number	4,976	4,697	5,900
Pedestrians	number	2,406	2,227	2,334
Other vehicles and road users	number	196	205	275
Killed persons in road accidents	number	74	44	52
incl. children	number	1	3	–
Injured persons in road accidents	number	16,683	14,757	17,439
incl. children	number	1,179	1,048	1,160



¹ Incl. Serious accidents involving material damage and other drunk-driving accidents; since 2008 incl. Serious acci-

dents involving material damage and other intoxicated-driving accidents

² Incl. articulated lorries and tractors

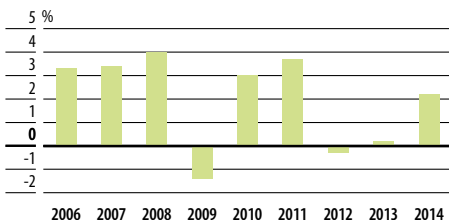
³ Incl. buses

14 National Accounts

National accounts (VGR) are a statistical system for presenting a comprehensive, overall view of the economic activities of all business entities in Berlin. They are based on the European System of national accounts (ESA 2010) and the Classification of Industries (WZ 2008). At the centre of national accounts is the origin of the gross domestic product (GDP) as a measure of performance in Berlin.

	Unit	2006	2010	2014 ¹
Gross domestic product				
in current prices	EUR bn	90.1	103.1	117.3
Gross value added all sectors				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	EUR bn	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry, excluding construction	EUR bn	11.3	13.1	13.1
Construction	EUR bn	2.4	3.1	4.2
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication	EUR bn	18.1	18.5	22.5
Financial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	EUR bn	25.5	30.0	32.9
Public and other services, education, health	EUR bn	24.1	27.9	32.7

Gross domestic product² in current prices rate of change in percent



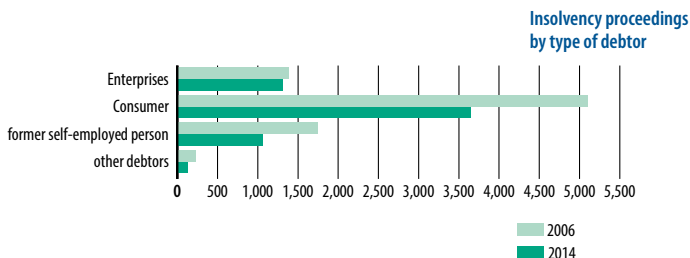
1 Provisional data

2 2011 - 2014:
provisional data

15 Business notifications, Insolvencies

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Business notifications				
Business registrations	number	45,762	47,300	44,924
including				
new establishments ¹	number	41,098	42,722	41,418
Business deregistrations	number	32,773	31,626	35,251
including				
closing downs ²	number	28,136	27,441	31,615
Insolvencies				
Enterprises	number	8,460	7,910	6,147
Other debtors	number	1,381	1,568	1,305
including				
consumer insolvencies	number	7,079	6,342	4,842
		5,100	4,706	3,643

The reports of traders are delivered monthly from the trading supervision departments. Information about insolvency of companies, consumers and other groups of borrowers provide the district courts.



¹ Establishment of businesses, without movings

² Without relocations; incl. closure of a branch office or dependent

branch (ie including "partial task of continuing operations")

16.1 Employment and Compensation of Employees

The number of employed persons along with their wages and salaries are determined within the scope of national account. The figures on the number of employed persons correspond to the workplace concept; that is, all employed persons who have their job in Berlin are taken into consideration. In the result for income creation the figure for employee earnings reflects all of the cash and non-cash benefits accrued to employees working in Berlin from work or other employment relationships.

Persons engaged in economic activity

Self-employed and family workers	1000	1,582.5	1,689.0	1,810.3
Employees	1000	216.3	229.2	228.2
	1000	1,366.2	1,459.8	1,582.1

Employees by economic sectors

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1000	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry, including energy	1000	136.4	135.4	139.3
Construction	1000	73.6	75.6	81.3
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication	1000	404.0	426.3	479.3
Finan.cial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	1000	335.0	369.8	392.2
Public and other services, education, health	1000	632.4	681.3	717.7

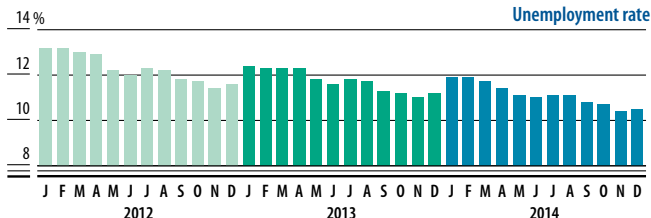
Compensation of employees per employee

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	EUR	33,584	35,422	38,528
Industry, including energy	EUR	19,060	20,907	21,805
Construction	EUR	48,935	51,598	55,648
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication	EUR	34,444	37,650	36,196
Finan.cial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	EUR	29,509	31,196	34,561
Public and other services, education, health	EUR	32,822	33,184	35,544
	EUR	32,848	35,499	39,457

1 provisional data

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Unemployed persons	number	293,476	231,221	202,927
viz.				
female	number	127,422	99,632	89,151
foreign	number	57,941	48,304	48,757
at the age of ...				
15 to 19 years	number	7,099	4,269	3,559
20 to 24 years	number	26,115	18,563	13,246
Announced positions ¹	number	10,869	9,858	20,279
Short-time workers	number	1,760	7,558	1,260
Unemployment rate ²	%	17.5	13.6	11.1

The Federal Employment Agency (Bundesagentur für Arbeit) calculates the labour market data (here annual averages).



¹ Retroactive corrections due to conversion of the statistics of announced positions with the Federal Employment Agency

² Unemployed persons as % of all civilian employees (employees subject to social insurance and employees at a

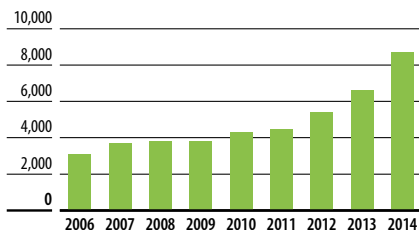
low level, officials and unemployed persons additionally self-employed persons and family workers), as of 30 June on previous year

17 Construction, Housing

In the area of construction activity and housing construction activity statistics and the updating of the residential buildings and housing stock are located. The building and housing inventory is updated between the building and housing censuses, with the construction statistics. The actual results for 2014 are based on the final results of the building and housing census 2011.

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Construction work completed¹				
Dwellings, total	number	3,126	4,321	8,744
with ... rooms ²				
1	number	– 77	223	1,073
2	number	– 3	467	1,254
3	number	181	711	1,830
4	number	626	913	1,741
5 or more	number	2,399	2,007	2,846
Living floor space per dwelling (new buildings)	m ²	119	109	100
Non-residential buildings, usable area, total	1000 m ²	455	544	548
Building and dwelling stock				
Residential buildings	1000	310	311	318
Dwellings	1000	1,884	1,868	1,892
with ... Rooms				
1	%	1.4	3.9	4.0
2	%	13.7	17.9	17.8
3	%	36.4	33.4	33.2
4	%	30.5	27.3	27.2
5 and more	%	18.0	17.5	17.8
Living floor space per dwelling .	m ²	70	73	73

Construction work completed¹
Dwellings



¹ Incl. structural modifications to existing buildings

² Negative figures are due to joining of dwelling units as

a result of structural modifications to existing buildings

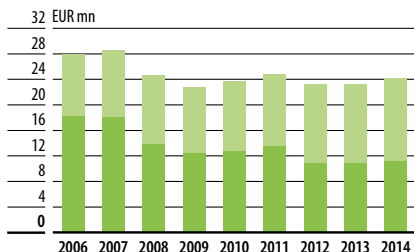
**Manufacturing,
mining and quarrying**

	Unit	2010	2012	2014
Establishments ¹	number	728	736	730
Employees ¹	number	89,957	92,836	93,532
Gross earnings	EUR mn	3,901	4,262	4,468
Turnover	EUR mn	23,811	23,327	24,150
incl. with foreign countries	EUR mn	10,971	12,306	12,949

**Turnover of selected
Economic branches**

Manufacture of food products	EUR mn	2,320	2,331	2,202
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	EUR mn	5,648	6,033	6,468
Manufacture of basic metals	EUR mn	1,047	1,174	1,126
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products ...	EUR mn	2,267	2,198	2,455
Manufacture of electrical equipment	EUR mn	1,588	2,113	1,714
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	EUR mn	1,834	2,342	2,200

Industry includes the supply of water and energy, mining and quarrying, and manufacturing and construction. Unless otherwise indicated, data is based on the data provided by companies with generally 20 or more employees in accordance with the classification of Economic branches, valid since 2008 (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Crafts businesses are also included.

**Turnover of
the manufacturing**

Foreign turnover
Domestic turnover

18.2 Industry

	Unit	2010	2012	2014
Production of selected goods				
Sweets (excluding Biscuits)	1000 t	275	330	305
Coffee and tea and coffee substitutes ..	1000 t	246	251	244
Pharmaceutical specialties and other pharmaceutical products	EUR mn	3,312	3,493	3,354
Plates, sheets, tubes and profiles made of plastics	1000 t	104	71	73
Fresh concrete (ready-mixed concrete)	1 000 m ³	859	1,009	1,068
Aluminum and semi-finished products therefrom	1000 t	143	139	105
Equipment and facilities of telecommunications technology	EUR mn	509	436	406
Electric motors, generators, transformers and parts	EUR mn	193	409	377
Electric lighting	EUR mn	298	295	•
Combustion engines and turbines (except engines for aircraft and road vehicles)	EUR mn	910	1,119	1,037
Cars and car parts	EUR mn	281	228	268
Medical and dental instruments and supplies	EUR mn	249	347	420
		2006	2010	2013
Energy consumption				
Gas	MJ mn	15,988	17,264	16,591
Electricity	MJ mn	4,663	4,782	5,100
	MJ mn	7,613	7,136	6,289
Public energy supply				
Gross generation of electricity	MJ mn	32,746	31,882	29,052
Electricity consumption ¹	MJ mn	47,095	42,721	41,206
Gas consumption	MJ mn	104,051	100,408	125,615

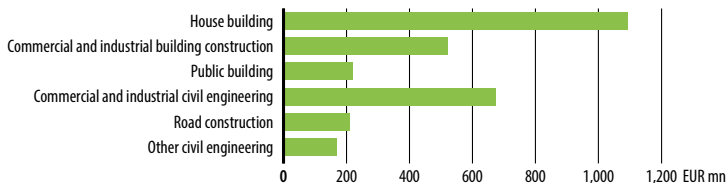
1 Excl. own consumption and losses

**Site preparation,
civil engineering**

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Establishments ¹	number	3,578	2,727	2,534
Employees ²	number	18,156	19,092	20,667
Hours worked ²	mn	17.9	20.2	23.9
incl. in house building ²	mn	6.0	8.2	10.6
Turnover in construction work ² ...	EUR mn	2,124.1	2,384.5	2,889.2

Building installation³

Establishments ¹	number	649	677	696
Employees	number	15,115	17,737	19,356
Turnover in construction work for previous year	EUR mn	1,295.1	1,791.6	2,056.9

**Turnover in construction
work within the
construction industry
by type of construction
2014**

1 Results of the annual supplementary survey (Site preparation, civil engineering) or annual survey (Building installation) - as of end of June

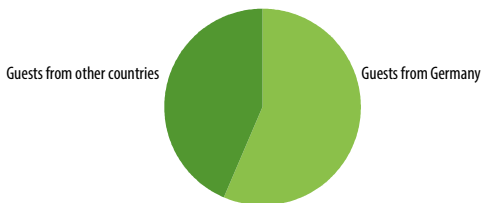
2 Projected results on the basis of the supplementary survey

3 Establishments with generally 10 and more employees

19.1 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

The index for the retail trade and the hotel and restaurant industry are calculated on the basis 2010 = 100. The data on tourism come from the statistics on accommodation establishments with more than nine beds (from 2012, before more than eight beds) and camping sites are surveyed.

	Unit	2006	2010	2014 ¹
Retail sale				
Turnover	index	89.2	100	121.6
Employees	index	90.5	100	115.4
Accommodation and food service activities				
Turnover	index	87.7	100	111.7
Employees	index	113.3	100	107.8
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ²	number	583	750	809
Bed places ³	number	85,848	111,178	135,246
Guests, total	1000	7,077	9,051	11,871
Guests from Germany	1000	4,755	5,777	7,352
Guests from other countries	1000	2,322	3,274	4,520
incl. United Kingdom	1000	301	330	481
Italy	1000	182	279	299
Netherlands	1000	193	245	295
USA	1000	215	261	345
Spain	1000	136	213	218
Overnight stays	1000	15,910	20,796	28,689

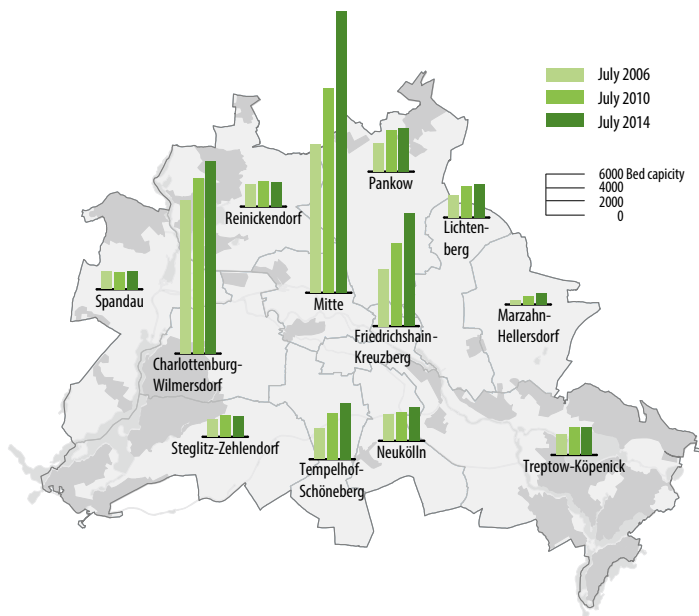


¹ provisional data

² As of July

³ As of July, excl. camping sites

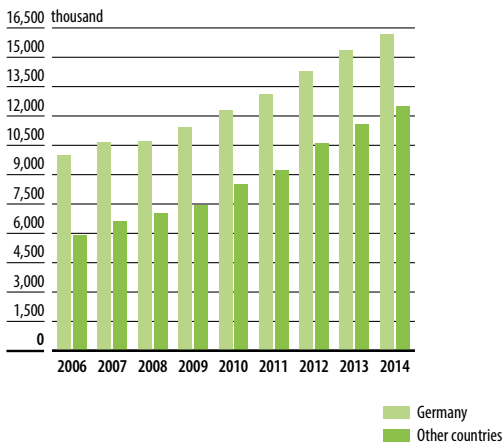
Bed capacity in accomodation establishments



19.3 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Overnight stays	1000	15,910	20,796	28,689
... by type of establishments				
Hotels, Inns, Guest-houses	1000	13,560	17,256	24,109
Hotel	1000	8,818	11,016	15,326
Hotel garni (hotel, breakfast only) .	1000	4,501	5,855	8,245
Gasthof (Inns)	1000	21	22	30
Guest-houses	1000	219	363	507
Other accommodation	1000	2,351	3,539	4,580
Camping sites	1000	83	89	114

Overnights by guest origin



	Unit	2006	2010	2014 ¹
Exports	EUR mn	11,484	12,041	13,299
Food industry	EUR mn	911	1,476	1,808
incl. food	EUR mn	516	706	725
luxury food (Genussmittel)	EUR mn	394	766	1,083
Trade and industry	EUR mn	10,397	10,435	11,211
raw materials	EUR mn	10	40	20
semi-finished products	EUR mn	105	256	589
finished products	EUR mn	10,282	10,138	10,603
Important exporting countries				
USA	EUR mn	1,286	1,151	1,539
Russian Federation	EUR mn	627	689	529
France	EUR mn	813	768	796
Imports	EUR mn	7,898	9,505	9,821
Food industry	EUR mn	1,122	1,313	1,356
incl. food	EUR mn	944	942	1,070
luxury food (Genussmittel)	EUR mn	177	368	284
Trade and industry	EUR mn	6,491	7,677	7,683
raw materials	EUR mn	98	179	174
semi-finished products	EUR mn	233	291	291
finished products	EUR mn	6,160	7,207	7,218
Important importing countries				
USA	EUR mn	1,096	1,464	789
Italy	EUR mn	555	567	996
Poland	EUR mn	545	812	959

The foreign trade statistics provide figures with regard to the movement of goods across the frontiers (export and import) between Berlin and foreign countries. The basis for the results is provided by the customs documents of importers and exporters in the trading industry with countries outside of the European Union (extra trade) as well as the statistical registrations of acquisitions and deliveries within the community within the meaning of the Value-Added Tax Law (intra trade).

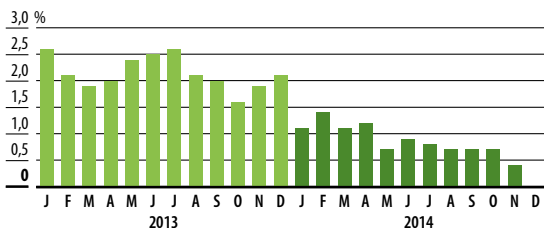
21 Consumer Prices

The consumer price index, shows the price development of all goods and services purchased by private households for consumption purposes, relative to a base year (here: 2010). The change in the consumer price index compared to the same month last year is also known as "inflation".

Consumer price index for Berlin	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Total cost of living	index	94.5	100	107.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	index	90.2	100	112.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	index	91.1	100	110.8
Clothing and footwear	index	95.1	100	102.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	index	93.4	100	111.0
Furniture, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	index	98.1	100	103.1
Health	index	97.2	100	101.5
Transport	index	92.4	100	107.4
Communication	index	109.5	100	92.2
Recreation, entertainment and culture	index	98.8	100	105.0
Education	index	107.1	100	96.0
Accommodation and restaurant services	index	95.9	100	107.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	index	93.0	100	109.2

Index of consumer prices

change on same month of previous year



**Price index
for the construction of new ...**

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Residential buildings	index	87.8	100	110.1
Office buildings	index	87.6	100	109.9
Industrial buildings	index	87.2	100	109.3

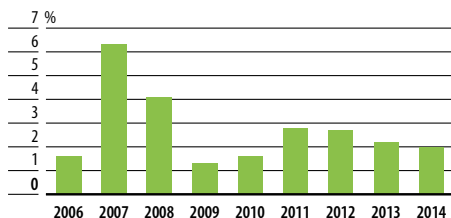
Price index ...

Road construction	index	92.4	100	113.6
Bridges in connection with road construction	index	89.4	100	109.1
Local channels	index	91.0	100	110.9

**Price index
for maintenance of ...**

Residential buildings	index	90.2	100	110.5
Decorative repairs in a dwelling	index	87.8	100	109.7

The price indices for new buildings of selected construction types, shows the development of prices for construction work Berlin Contractors achieved independent of the location of services compared to a base year (here: 2010). This includes building and civil engineering as well as plant maintenance of multi-family buildings.



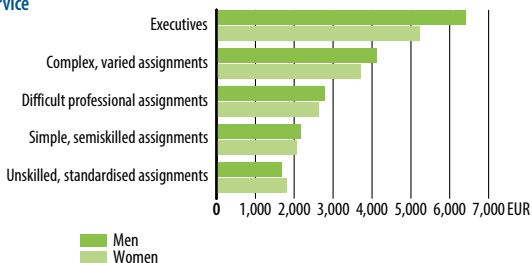
**Price index
for the construction of
new residential buildings**
Change on previous year

23.1 Earnings

The described gross annual and gross monthly earnings are averages from the Quarterly Survey of earnings. The sample survey contains numbers of full-time, part-time and marginally employed workers of nearly all industries according to the WZ 2008.

Fully employed workers ¹ in industry and services	Unit	2007	2010	2014
Gross annual earnings²	EUR	36,543	38,082	40,681
of male employees	EUR	38,686	40,603	42,604
of female employees	EUR	33,537	34,565	37,878
Gross monthly earnings² ..	EUR	3,045	3,173	3,390
of male employees	EUR	3,224	3,384	3,550
of female employees	EUR	2,795	2,880	3,157
Paid hours of work	hrs	38.8	38.9	39.2

Gross monthly earnings² of fully employed people¹ in industry and service for 2014



¹ Incl. civil servants ² Excluding bonuses; weighted average of data reported for all four quarters

Gross annual earnings ² of the full-time employees ¹ in selected economic sectors	Unit	2007	2010	2014
Manufacturing	EUR	38,380	41,097	46,047
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	EUR	•	•	59,587
Water supply ³	EUR	37,662	40,467	42,042
Construction	EUR	32,122	32,941	32,509
Retail Trade ⁴	EUR	32,328	33,431	36,864
Transport	EUR	31,734	34,321	34,838
Hotels and restaurants	EUR	22,261	23,247	25,656
Communication	EUR	48,909	49,780	50,814
Provision of finance and insurance services	EUR	46,637	51,021	51,307
Real estate and housing	EUR	36,533	38,557	43,172
Provision of freelance, scientific and technical services	EUR	43,533	46,657	47,387
Provision of other economic services ..	EUR	24,041	25,532	25,306
Upbringing and education	EUR	42,075	42,949	47,427
Health and social services	EUR	40,056	35,713	38,601
Art, entertainment and recreation	EUR	39,394	/	37,959
Provision of other services	EUR	35,575	(39,450)	46,317

3 Incl. sewage and waste management and remediation activities

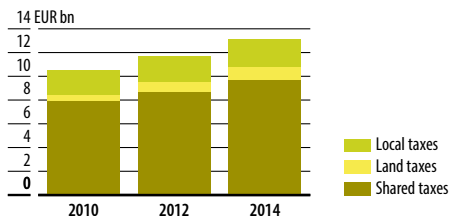
4 Incl. Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

24.1 Public Finances

The financial and personnel statistics provide data on the income, expenditures and debts of Berlin as well as on civil service staff with varying periodicities and classification.

Cash tax revenues	Unit	2010	2012	2014
Shared taxes and trade taxes for the federation	EUR mn	14,454	14,716	18,652
incl. income tax ¹	EUR mn	8,425	9,134	11,107
turnover tax	EUR mn	5,931	5,467	7,415
Land (of Berlin) taxes	EUR mn	645	856	1,091
incl. Race betting tax and lottery tax	EUR mn	51	43	55
beer tax	EUR mn	15	14	15
real estate transfer tax	EUR mn	394	578	796
inheritance tax	EUR mn	176	209	212
Local taxes	EUR mn	1,960	2,056	2,340
incl. trade tax (net)	EUR mn	1,224	1,297	1,534
land tax	EUR mn	747	757	777
Revenues of the Land of Berlin	EUR mn	10,480	11,616	13,127
Shares of the shared taxes ²	EUR mn	7,875	8,704	9,696
Land and municipal taxes	EUR mn	2,605	2,912	3,431

Revenues of the Land of Berlin



¹ Without consideration of apportionment shares and reimbursements

² State and municipality shares

	Unit	2010	2012	2014
Depts of core budget of Berlin on 31.12.				
Cash credits	EUR mn	—	243	6
Debt securities	EUR mn	36,175	38,202	38,683
Money market securities	EUR mn	—	—	—
Long-term securities	EUR mn	36,175	38,202	38,683
Loans	EUR mn	25,165	23,681	21,879
incl. at credit institutions	EUR mn	14,384	13,409	12,053
at other domestic range	EUR mn	9,684	9,248	8,890
at other foreign range	EUR mn	0	5	7
Depts, total	EUR mn	61,340	62,126	60,568
Public service Employees³				
		2006	2010	2014
of the Land of Berlin	number	195,760	186,660	191,655
of which female	number	108,025	102,485	104,295
male	number	87,735	84,175	87,360
of which public official	number	80,075	74,470	69,670
employee	number	115,690	112,190	121,985
of which full-time	number	149,480	139,830	144,805
part-time	number	46,280	46,835	46,850
of which administrative center - core budget	number	99,655	95,405	94,315
district Administrative - core budget ...	number	27,395	24,165	22,855
off-budget special accounts, hospitals	number	8,365	8,245	8,725
Universities and university hospitals ...	number	33,450	36,275	36,825
Facilities in the form of public law ..	number	23,065	22,415	28,770
Social insurance	number	3,830	160	165

³ The data of personal statistics data protection. As confidentiality procedures, the 5 Series was rounding applied.

25 Judicature

The data on courts, convict and the enforcement of sentences are taken from the statistics on Judicature which are maintained at the national level as the business statistics of the administration of justice.

	Unit	2006	2010	2014
Courts	number	21	18	18
Judges ¹	number	1,270	1,326	1,320
Public prosecutors	number	462	458	423
Lawyers	number	11,148	12,759	13,672
Notaries	number	999	907	772
First-instance proceedings (New acquisitions)				
Local Court (Amtsgericht)	number	195,054	196,723	175,466
Regional Court (Landgericht)	number	24,573	22,555	20,038
Social Court	number	25,708	43,957	38,439
Labour Court	number	26,426	20,073	19,551
Administrative Court	number	15,318	16,347	13,401
Convict	number	46,491	44,194	41,970
of which because of offences ...				
against public order and offences in office	number	1,950	1,573	1,253
against sexual self-determination	number	343	337	226
other offences against the person, except in road traffic	number	8,049	7,213	6,855
theft and misappropriation	number	10,157	9,301	9,348
robbery and extortion	number	982	726	608
other offenses against property and forgery of documents	number	12,731	13,492	14,506
offences dangerous to the public	number	496	345	237
road traffic offences	number	7,185	6,723	5,565
according to other federal or state laws	number	4,598	4,484	3,372
Prisoners²	Unit	4,434	4,422	3,564
viz. men	Unit	4,248	4,224	3,406
women	Unit	186	198	158
juveniles and adolescents	Unit	255	241	146

¹ Excl. judges at labour courts, Higher Social Court of Berlin-Brandenburg (from 2005) and the Finance Court of Berlin-Brandenburg (from 2007)

² As on 31 March excl. imprisonment on remand

Members of selected political parties¹

Boroughs	CDU	SPD	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	FDP	PIRATEN	AfD
Mitte	1,360	2,322	990	809	416	405	86
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	440	1,591	760	911	132	429	39
Pankow	900	1,642	1,156	776	235	366	93
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	2,030	2,277	194	567	613	220	144
Spandau	990	943	116	119	87	94	50
Steglitz-Zehlendorf	2,290	2,083	110	463	364	174	178
Tempelhof-Schöneberg	1,160	2,095	221	630	358	263	106
Neukölln	690	1,325	346	425	70	247	42
Treptow-Köpenick	510	621	1,227	127	73	153	53
Marzahn-Hellersdorf	460	326	916	75	40	96	39
Lichtenberg	270	480	1,332	123	57	136	48
Reinickendorf	1,190	1,149	112	159	162	93	81
Berlin-International	—	184 ²	—	—	—	99 ²	—
Berlin	12,290	17,038	7,480	5,184	2,607	2,775	959

¹ According to data from the parties; as at the end of 2014

² Berlin members who are in foreign countries for professional reasons

27.1 Elections

In voting for the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus), the first vote was cast for direct election of a candidate to one of

the 78 constituencies and the second vote was to be used to vote for the state and borough lists of the parties.

Results of the election to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) on 18 September 2011

– second vote in percent –

Constituencies federation (Boroughs)	Turnout	SPD	CDU	GRÜNE	DIE LINKE	FDP	PIRA- TEN	Others
Mitte	55.9	28.7	17.9	22.5	11.0	1.7	10.5	7.9
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	62.2	23.9	8.4	30.3	13.0	1.0	14.7	8.8
Pankow	60.8	29.1	13.8	19.1	17.9	1.3	10.5	8.3
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	65.1	31.2	28.2	21.7	3.6	3.0	7.0	5.2
Spandau	58.0	31.7	34.2	12.5	3.7	2.1	7.3	8.5
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	70.0	25.1	36.2	21.1	3.0	3.0	6.4	5.2
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	64.1	27.1	28.9	23.0	4.0	2.0	7.8	7.2
Neukölln	57.2	27.4	26.7	17.9	5.6	1.8	9.6	11.0
Treptow- Köpenick	60.9	28.9	15.9	10.7	23.0	1.2	9.3	11.0
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	51.0	28.2	17.5	5.6	27.4	1.3	8.8	11.3
Lichtenberg	53.5	30.9	12.3	7.6	29.0	0.9	9.3	10.0
Reinickendorf	62.1	28.1	38.4	13.6	3.3	2.3	6.7	7.6
Berlin	60.2	28.3	23.3	17.6	11.7	1.8	8.9	8.3

Elected representatives to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) since 1990

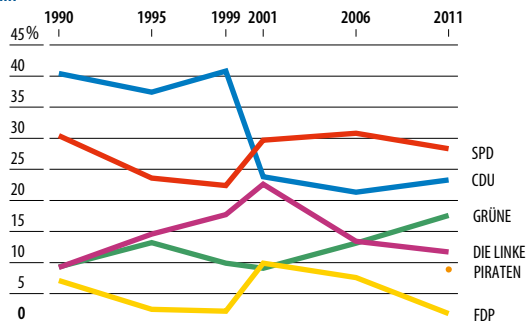
Seats ...	1990	1995	1999	2001	2006	2011
won in constituencies						
SPD	37	3	—	26	40	33
CDU	71	51	46	19	19	25
DIE LINKE ¹	12	34	30	32	14	9
GRÜNE	—	2	2	1	5	11
FDP	—	—	—	—	—	—
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	—
won by party list						
SPD	39	52	42	18	13	14
CDU	30	36	30	16	18	14
DIE LINKE ¹	11	—	3	1	9	10
GRÜNE	23	28	16	13	18	18
FDP	18	—	—	15	13	—
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	15
Seats, total						
SPD	76	55	42	44	53	47
CDU	101	87	76	35	37	39
DIE LINKE ¹	23	34	33	33	23	19
GRÜNE	23	30	18	14	23	29
FDP	18	—	—	15	13	—
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	15

The parties received parliamentary seats in accordance with their share of the valid second votes. A party which won more direct parliamentary seats than it was entitled to in accordance with its share of the second votes in the entire polling area was authorised to retain such seats won in addition to the number gained through proportional representation. The other parties received as many compensatory seats as were required for allocation of the parliamentary seats in accordance with the proportion of the second votes.

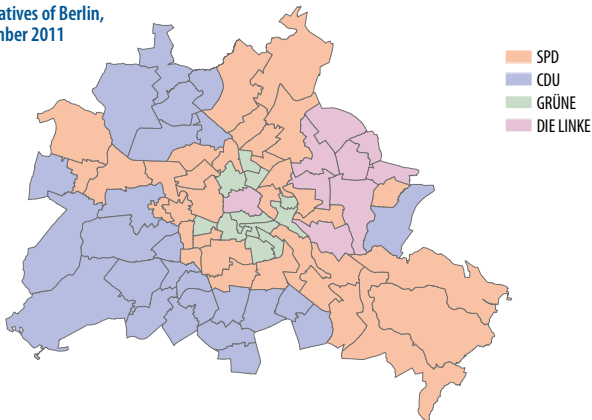
27.3 Elections

Results of the elections to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) since 1990

second vote in percent



Results of the direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies to the House of Representatives of Berlin, on 18 September 2011



**Distribution of seats in the Borough Assemblies
(Bezirksverordnetenversammlungen)
according to the election on 18 September 2011**

Boroughs	Total	SPD	CDU	GRÜNE	DIE LINKE	NPD	PIRA-TEN
Mitte	55	18	10	15	6	—	6
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	54	13	4	22	7	—	8 ¹
Pankow	55	17	8	13	11	—	6
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	55	17	18	14	2	—	4
Spandau	54	21	23	6	1	—	3 ¹
Steglitz-Zehlendorf	55	15	24	13	—	—	3
Tempelhof-Schöneberg	55	16	18	15	2	—	4
Neukölln	55	27	13	8	3	—	4
Treptow-Köpenick	54	18	9	6	15	2	4 ¹
Marzahn-Hellersdorf	55	16	10	3	19	2	5
Lichtenberg	55	17	7	4	20	2	5
Reinickendorf	55	17	26	8	—	—	4
Berlin	657	212	170	127	86	6	56

A total of 55 representatives were selected in the elections for the Borough Assemblies.

SPD - Social Democratic Party of Germany

CDU - Christian Democratic Union of Germany

DIE LINKE - The Left

FDP - Free Democratic Party

GRÜNE - Alliance 90/The Greens

NPD - National Democratic Party of Germany

PIRATEN - Pirate Party Germany

¹ The seats allocated the PIRATEN could not be filled completely, because the district candidate list was exhausted.

27.5 Elections

On 22 September 2013 new election to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag) took place.

In Berlin approximately 2,5 million citizens entitled to vote from a total 62 million were able to cast their votes in 12 of 299 constituencies in Germany.

Results of the election to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag) on 22 September 2013 in Berlin

— second vote in percent —

Constituency	Turnout	CDU	DIE LINKE	SPD	GRÜNE	FDP	PIRA- TEN	Others
75	69.4	22.6	18.7	26.1	16.7	3.7	4.7	7.4
76	74.4	23.5	25.2	22.0	14.1	2.5	3.9	8.8
77	73.0	40.1	7.9	26.4	8.7	4.4	2.6	9.9
78	69.6	36.6	9.5	28.9	8.2	3.8	3.1	9.9
79	79.8	37.2	7.2	25.6	13.5	6.4	2.5	7.6
80	77.6	32.5	8.9	27.1	15.4	6.8	2.6	6.8
81	75.3	31.7	10.3	27.4	15.4	4.1	3.2	7.9
82	68.5	29.0	14.3	26.2	13.9	3.0	4.1	9.5
83	74.3	15.4	25.1	24.0	20.8	2.2	5.8	6.7
84	73.6	25.4	29.5	21.3	7.4	2.0	3.5	10.9
85	65.1	26.0	32.9	19.2	3.9	1.7	3.1	13.2
86	67.4	23.1	34.6	20.4	5.8	1.6	3.7	10.8
Berlin	72.5	28.5	18.5	24.6	12.3	3.6	3.6	9.0
Seats (27)	x	9	6	8	4	—	—	—
Direct seats (12) ...	x	5	4	2	1	—	—	—
List seats (15)	x	4	2	6	3	—	—	—

Constituencies:

75 Mitte	81 Tempelhof-Schöneberg
76 Pankow	82 Neukölln
77 Reinickendorf	83 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg—Prenzlauer Berg Ost
78 Spandau—Charlottenburg Nord	84 Treptow—Köpenick
79 Steglitz-Zehlendorf	85 Marzahn-Hellersdorf
80 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	86 Lichtenberg

On 25 May 2014 the citizens of Berlin were able to directly participate in an election for the European Parliament (Europäisches Parlament) for the fifth time.

In the case of the European elections which took place prior to German Reunification the Berlin representatives in the European Parliament were determined by the House of

Representatives (Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin) in accordance with the size of the respective parliamentary groups represented there.

Results of the elections to the European Parliament (Europäisches Parlament) on 25 May 2014 in Berlin

– valid votes in percent –

Boroughs	Turnout	CDU	GRÜNE	SPD	DIE LINKE	FDP	PIRA- TEN	AfD	Others
Mitte	46.0	15.2	24.7	23.1	17.0	3.1	4.3	5.9	6.7
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	54.5	7.7	33.9	18.4	22.0	1.6	5.1	3.4	7.8
Pankow	47.2	13.4	22.4	22.1	22.7	2.2	3.7	6.7	6.8
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	53.6	23.6	20.7	27.8	8.2	4.7	2.4	7.8	4.8
Spandau	40.1	29.7	11.3	30.2	7.0	2.9	2.5	10.0	6.5
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	57.1	28.6	19.1	26.2	6.0	4.8	2.2	8.5	4.6
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	53.6	23.5	22.2	25.8	9.3	2.9	3.1	7.1	6.1
Neukölln	46.5	20.8	20.9	23.4	13.8	1.8	3.7	7.5	8.2
Treptow- Köpenick	44.0	15.7	11.8	22.0	27.0	1.4	3.5	10.1	8.5
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	33.4	17.0	6.5	20.5	31.3	1.3	2.7	11.7	9.0
Lichtenberg	37.2	13.9	10.2	20.4	33.3	1.2	3.4	9.3	8.3
Reinickendorf	44.5	31.7	12.9	27.8	6.1	3.5	2.0	10.0	5.9
Berlin	46.7	20.0	19.1	24.0	16.2	2.8	3.2	7.9	6.7

28 The Boroughs of Berlin 2014

			Friedrichs- hain- Mitte	Kreuzberg	Pankow	Charlotten- burg- Wilmers- dorf	Spandau
Area	Unit						
Population	km ²		39	20	103	65	92
Inhabitants/ha ¹	1000		347.0	266.4	378.5	305.7	225.9
incl. female ¹	rate		88	131	37	47	25
incl. foreigners ¹	%		49	49	51	53	52
Age in years 0 to 5 ¹	%		28	21	9	17	13
6 to 14 ¹	%		6	7	7	5	6
15 to 64 ¹	%		7	7	8	7	8
65 and over ¹	%		73	77	70	65	64
Live births ¹	%		13	10	15	23	22
Deaths ¹	rate ²		13	13	13	9	10
Arrival ^{1 3}	rate ²		7	6	8	10	11
Departure ^{1 3}	rate ²		86	70	51	60	51
Pupils ⁴	rate ²		55	54	41	44	37
incl. foreigners	number		30,212	23,819	33,839	29,683	22,757
Dwelling units ⁵	%		24.6	15.4	5.0	16.3	11.7
Day care centres	1000		190.8	147.5	210.0	182.6	118.0
Places	number		264	266	316	230	116
Cared children	number		17,840	14,419	20,665	10,993	9,459
Staff	number		16,144	12,992	19,428	9,922	8,353
Monthly mean net household income ⁶	number		3,304	2,835	3,992	2,197	1,660
	EUR		1,600	1,675	1,850	1,800	1,600
Manufacturing ^{7 8}							
Establishments ⁹	number		52	22	50	41	58
Employees ⁹	number		12,834	4,491	4,157	2,873	13,303
Public service employees by borough administration ¹⁰	number		2,615	1,915	2,375	1,995	1,585

1 For Boroughs results of estimation

2 per 1000 inhabitants, based on the average population, calculated on the basis of the 2011 census

3 Across the respective boundaries

4 At general education schools

Steglitz– Zehlendorf	Tempelhof– Schöne- berg	Neukölln	Treptow– Köpenick	Marzahn– Hellers- dorf	Lichten- berg	Reinicken- dorf	Berlin
103	53	45	168	62	52	89	892
285.5	328.3	316.0	247.4	253.1	266.6	249.3	3,469.8
28	62	70	15	41	51	28	38.9
54	52	50	52	51	51	51	51.1
9	15	22	4	5	10	13	14.3
5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5.9
8	7	8	7	8	7	8	7.3
61	67	69	64	68	67	62	67.6
26	21	18	24	18	20	24	19.2
8	10	12	10	10	11	9	10.8
12	10	9	11	9	10	11	9.4
41	42	49	34	30	47	34	50.7
38	31	38	32	32	40	33	39.9
34,630	29,080	28,975	22,201	22,149	23,624	29,263	330,232
10.8	12.9	21.1	3.7	5.9	10.9	12.9	12.8
155.0	180.5	162.3	134.0	133.4	148.0	129.8	1,891.8
181	218	186	138	91	113	132	2,251
11,688	13,303	13,063	10,678	10,980	12,192	9,329	154,609
10,472	12,219	11,569	10,182	10,414	11,160	8,492	141,347
2,180	2,563	2,455	2,094	2,017	2,213	1,741	29,251
2,100	1,925	1,550	1,825	1,700	1,600	1,850	1,750
45	121	80	74	44	42	101	730
4,310	13,112	12,207	7,880	4,013	3,180	11,172	93,532
1,895	1,800	1,755	1,775	1,725	1,910	1,510	22,855

5 Dwelling units in residential and non-residential buildings, incl. halls of residence

6 Source: Microcensus

7 As well as mining and quarrying
8 Establishments generally employing 20 or more employees

9 September

10 As of 30 June; This data been anonymized for privacy by Ser rounding.

29 Berlin 1871 to 2014

	Unit	Old Berlin 1871	Old Berlin 1895	Old Berlin 1910
Area	km ²	59	63	63
Population ¹	1000	878.2	1,627.2	2,050.4
Live births	rate ²	40.2	30.5	21.5
Deaths	rate ²	32.7	20.5	14.6
Balance	rate ²	7.5	10.0	6.9
Arrival	rate ²	152.1	115.5	127.9
Departure	rate ²	115.7	113.2	127.8
Balance	rate ²	36.3	2.3	0.1
Population increase or decrease	rate ²	43.8	12.3	7.0
Marriages	rate ²	13.5	10.5	10.6
Divorces	rate ²	0.5	0.7	1.0
Employed persons (workplace) ³ .	1000	380.2	589.0	854.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	%	0.7	0.6	0.2
Industry	%	59.5	58.7	60.8
Service industries	%	39.8	40.6	39.0
Dwellings	1000	178.6	408.6	555.4
	rate ²	203	251	271
Pupils ⁶	1000	93.2	231.4	253.5
Students (winter semester)	1000	2.1	8.5	13.5

1 Annual averages: The data for population in the column 1871 are averages of the years 1871 to 1875, in the column 1895 average values of the years 1891 to 1895, and for West Berlin 1970 the result of the census.

Greater Berlin 1925	Greater Berlin 1939	West Berlin 1950	West Berlin 1970	East Berlin 1970	Berlin 1990	Berlin 2000	Berlin 2014
878	884	481	480	403	889	892	892
4,032.0	4,332.7	2,138.8	2,122.3	1,083.7	3,420.2	3,382.2	3,469.8
11.7	15.7	10.1	9.5	13.4	11.0	8.8	10.8
11.3	14.3	12.3	19.1	16.2	12.9	9.8	9.4
0.4	1.4	-2.2	-9.6	-2.8	-1.9	-1.1	1.5
84.3	77.4	49.8	53.4	12.8	41.4	36.3	50.7
60.8	73.4	31.9	49.2	5.7	33.8	36.5	39.9
23.5	4.0	17.9	4.2	7.1	7.7	-0.3	10.8
23.9	5.4	15.7	-5.4	2.3	5.1	-1.3	13.9
8.7	14.1	9.1	7.9	8.2	6.4	4.2	3.9
1.9	2.9	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.8	1.9
2,184.0	2,302.6	744.9	944.2	645.5	1,703.2	1,615.0	1,810.3 ⁴
0.9	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
51.2	48.4	44.4	43.2	36.6	26.6	17.8	12.2
47.9	50.8	53.3	56.4	62.5	73.3	82.1	87.8
1,171.5	1,462.9	704.4	1,005.7	463.7	1,712.8	1,862.8	1,891.8 ⁵
291	338	329	474	428	501	551	545 ⁵
362.6	322.6	293.2	216.9	154.1	360.2	377.4	330.2
18.2	18.4	11.3	30.2	22.0	139.2	132.4	171.3

2 per 1000 inhabitants

3 Data for 1990 are from 1991

4 provisional data

5 intercensal updates based on the
final results of building and
housing census (Census 2011)

6 at schools of general education

30 The Region Berlin/Brandenburg 2014

		Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Branden- burg.	Area	km ²	892	29,654	30,546
	Population	1000	3,469.8	2,457.9	5,927.7
	incl. female	%	51.1	50.8	51.0
	Foreigners	1000	496.5	64.2	560.7
	incl. female	%	49.4	47.1	49.1
	Population density	per km ²	3,891.3	82.9	194.1
	Age in years 0 to 5	%	5.9	4.9	5.5
	6 to 14	%	7.3	7.4	7.4
	15 to 64	%	67.6	64.6	66.3
	65 and over	%	19.2	23.1	20.8
	Share among 18-year-old in the population	%	15.5	14.7	15.2
	Share of foreigners in the population	%	14.3	2.6	9.5
	Marriage				
	Marriages	rate ¹	3.9	5.2	4.4
	Divorces	rate ¹	1.9	2.0	1.9
	Natural population changes				
	Live Births	rate ¹	10.8	7.9	9.6
	Deaths	rate ¹	9.4	11.8	10.4
	Migrations²				
	Arrival	number	174,572	75,806	199,763
	Departure	number	137,459	57,792	144,636
	Balance	number	37,113	18,014	55,127

¹ per 1000 inhabitants

² Across the boundary of the
region Berlin/Brandenburg,
excl. migrations between
Berlin and Brandenburg

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Population ³	1000	3,443.1	2,448.9	5,892.0
... by labour force participation				
Labour force	1000	1,823.4	1,281.8	3,105.2
Persons in employment	%	47.8	48.8	48.2
Unemployed persons	%	5.2	3.5	4.5
Non-labour force	1000	1,619.6	1,167.1	2,786.7
Households, by size ³				
Households	1000	1,963.2	1,234.7	3,197.8
Single-person households	1000	1,057.7	462.2	1,520.0
Multi-person households	1000	905.4	772.4	1,677.9
with 2 persons	%	28.4	39.7	32.7
with 3 persons	%	9.5	13.7	11.1
with 4 persons	%	5.9	7.3	6.4
with 5 and more persons	%	2.3	1.9	2.2
Dwelling units	rate ¹	545	526	537
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	73	85	78
per inhabitant	m ²	40	44	42
Education				
Pupils, 2014/2015 school year ⁴	number	417,158	271,235	688,393
Students, winter semester 2014/2015	number	171,263	49,762	221,025
Labour market ⁵				
Unemployment rate ⁶	%	11.1	9.4	10.4
Unemployed persons	number	202,927	124,628	327,555
viz. female	%	43.9	45.0	44.3
foreign	%	24.0	3.8	16.3
age from 15 to 24 years	%	8.3	7.0	7.8
age from 55 to 64 years	%	15.4	24.6	18.9

3 Source: microcensus

4 At schools of general education and occupational schools (without schools of nurses, midwives etc)

5 Source: The Federal Employment Agency/ yearly average

6 Unemployed persons as % of the dependent labour force in civilian employment (national insurance contributors and marginally employed, civil servants and unemployed) as of 30 June on previous year.

Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Brandenburg.

Public social benefits

per inhabitant¹

	Unit	Berlin	Brandenburg	Berlin/Brandenburg
Expenditure of social welfare	EUR	503	263	403

per 1000 inhabitants²

Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of year	number	6.5	4.2	5.5
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Recipients of basic security in old age and disability	number	25.2	11.3	19.4
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Recipients of benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII at the end of year	number	17.3	14.9	16.3
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Transport

Motor vehicles 1 January 2014	1000	1,352.6	1,629.6	2,982.1
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New registrations of motor vehicles	number	92,334	72,186	164,520
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Road accidents	number	132,717	79,286	212,003
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Tourism

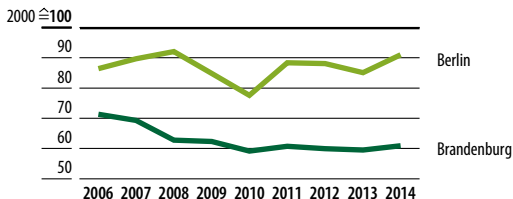
Accommodation establishments ³ ...	number	809	1,634	2,443
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Beds ⁴	number	135,246	84,576	219,822
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Guests	1000	11,871	4,400	16,272
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Overnights	1000	28,689	11,936	40,624
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Road accidents involving injury



¹ relative to the average population 2014, calculated based on the 2011 Census

² current population 31.12.2014 - intercensal updates based on the census 2011

³ As of July

⁴ As of July, excl. campgrounds

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Manufacturing ^{5 6}				
Establishments ⁷	number	730	1,200	1,930
Employees ⁷	number	93,532	99,432	192,964
Turnover	EUR mn	24,150	26,031	50,181
incl. with foreign countries	EUR mn	12,949	7,296	20,245
Construction ^{6 8}				
Establishments	number	196	337	533
Employees	number	11,661	16,339	28,000
Foreign trade				
Exports	EUR mn	13,299	13,231	26,531
Change on previous year	%	2.9	2.3	2.6
Imports	EUR mn	9,821	18,254	28,075
Change on previous year	%	0.9	-2.2	-1.1
Gross domestic product price-adjusted				
Change on previous year	%	2.2	0.9	1.8
Consumer price index				
(2010 = 100) ⁸	Index	107.8	106.2	x
Price index for all residential buildings				
(2010 = 100) ⁸	Index	110.1	112.8	x

5 As well as mining
and quarrying

6 Establishments generally
employing 20 and more
employees

7 September

8 Annual average

The longest,
shortest, highest,
smallest, largest,
hottest and coldest

Berlin- Statistik

The longest underground route

32 km, 57 min. running time

U7, Rathaus Spandau – Rudow

The shortest underground route

1.8 km, 3 min. running time

U55, Brandenburger Tor – Hauptbahnhof

The longest S-Bahn (city railway) line

58.4 km, 90/91 min. running time

S5, Spandau – Strausberg Nord

The shortest S-Bahn (city railway) line

10.2 km, 16 min. running time

S47, Spindlersfeld – Hermannstraße

The highest building

368 m – television tower, Alexanderplatz

The smallest built-on area

48 m² – Oranienstraße 46,

in the borough of Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

The largest lake

743.3 ha – Großer Müggelsee

The hottest day in 2014

20 July: 34.3 °C

The coldest day in 2014

25 January: - 13.6 °C