

Die kleine
Berlin-Statistik
2013



Information management

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Key to symbols

- No data available
- ... Data still pending
- Value unknown
or confidential
- x Field blocked due
to lack of interpretive
value
- () Limited informational
value

Abbreviation of units

bn	billion
EUR	euro
ha	hectare
hrs	hours
km	kilometre
km ²	square kilometre
l	litre
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
MJ	mega joule
mm	millimetre
mn	million
t	ton

1	13	23
City Area	Transport	Earnings
2	14	24
Population	National Accounts	Public Finances
3	15	25
Livelihood	Business Notifications, Insolvencies	Judicature
4	16	26
Households and Families	Employment and Compensation of Employees, Labour Market	Political Parties
5	17	27
Culture	Construction, Housing	Elections
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Education	Industry	The Boroughs of Berlin 2012
7	19	29
Sports, Leisure	Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism	Berlin 1871 to 2012
8	20	30
Public Health System	Foreign Trade	The Region Berlin / Brandenburg 2012
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Facilities for Child Care, Youth Welfare	Construction Prices	
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Introduction



»DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2013« (statistics for the City of Berlin 2013, key facts and figures) offers information on the development of the German capital, based on the most important statistical results.

This brochure is divided into chapters on different topics. Chapters 1 – 27 present figures on the city's demographic, economical, social, cultural and political structures. The results are compared to previous years. The brochure also contains information on the city's boroughs (Chapter 28), data on Berlin's development since 1871 (Chapter 29) and figures for the region of Berlin/Brandenburg (Chapter 30).

On 31 December 2012 the area of Berlin covered 892 km². 41.5 percent of it were Buildings and associated open spaces and 14.9 percent traffic areas. Recreation area covered 11.9 and production area 0.6 percent.

At the end of 2012 Berlin had 3,375,222 inhabitants. Compared to the beginning of the year the number rose by 49,220 persons. At the end of 2012 424,245 foreigners lived in Berlin.

2012 there were 2.0 million households in Berlin. 54 percent of them were single-person households. 327,000 families with children under 18 lived in Berlin.

For the past ten years in a row Berlin reports increasing numbers of visitors and overnight stays. With 24.9 million overnight stays, the result of 2011 was exceeded by 11.4 percent. The number of visitors increased in 2012 to 10.8 million, or by 10 percent. The average length of stay of tourists in Berlin in 2012 was unchanged at 2.3 days.

5,417 dwellings were built in Berlin in 2012, about one-fifth more than in the previous year. About a third thereof, 1,847, are condominiums. 4,205 new dwellings were built. Due to construction work on existing buildings created 1,212 dwellings. Most dwellings were built in the boroughs of Pankow, Treptow-Köpenick and Lichtenberg.

Nearly 48,100 business registrations were registered in 2012 for Berlin. This was 1.3 percent less than in previous year. Business deregistrations increased by 8.3 percent to 36,600 messages.

Berlin's economy grew by 1.2 percent in 2012. The year before the economic output had increased by 2.0 percent.

In 2013, the elections to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag) took place.

The CDU with 28.5 percent of the second votes is the strongest party in Berlin, followed by the SPD with 24.6 percent and the party »DIE LINKE« with 18.5 percent.

»DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2013« gives an initial overview of the data provided by official statistics. A similar brochure has been published for the federal state of Brandenburg (»DIE kleine BRANDENBURG-STATISTIK 2013«). Those interested can also find a similarly structured selection of figures and data for the Federal Republic of Germany as well as benchmark figures for the German federal states in the »Pocketbook: Germany«, published by the Federal Statistical Office and under www.statistikportal.de.

01.1 City Area

Geographical location

City centre

– Berlin Town Hall –

52° 31' 12" north latitude

13° 24' 36" east longitude

Local time

6 minutes 22 seconds behind

Central European Time

112 o'clock CET = 11:53:38 Berlin local time

Length of border

234 km

Largest expansion

45 km, east-west

38 km, north-south



	ha
City area	89,170

Land use	%
Buildings and associated open spaces	41.5
Industrial	0.6
Recreational	11.9
Traffic area	14.9
Agricultural	4.4
Forest land	18.3
Lakes and waterways	6.7
Other uses	1.7

Well known elevations	metre above sea level
Müggelberge	115
Teufelsberg	115
Ahrensfelder Berge	112
Schäferberg	103
Kienberg	102
Havelberg	97
Stolper Berge	97
Mülldeponie Wannsee	92
Prenzlauer Berg	91
Hahneberg	88
Humboldthöhe	85
Lübarser Höhe	85
Dörferblick	84
Biesdorfer Höhe	82
Finkenbergl	81
Karlsberg	79
Großer Bunkerberg	78
Freizeitpark Marienfelde	77

Bigger lakes	ha
Großer Müggelsee	743.3
Tegeler See	384.3
Langer See	290.3
Großer Wannsee	276.4
Seddinsee	258.0
Zeuthener See	228.4
of which in Köpenick	131.0
Jungfernsee	124.2
of which in Zehlendorf	31.4
Dämeritzsee	93.5
of which in Köpenick	46.3
Niederneuendorfer See	76.6
of which in Reinickendorf ...	55.5

Rivers (within Berlin)	km
Spree	45.1
Havel	27.1
Panke	17.6
Dahme	16.4
Wuhle	15.7

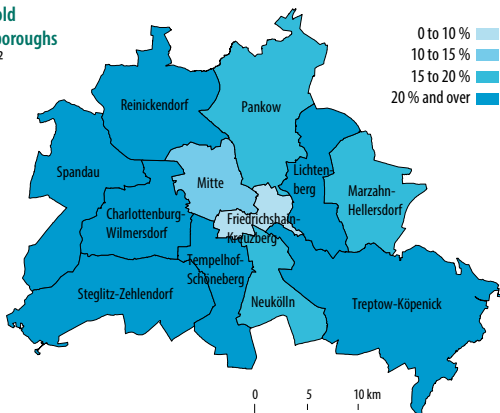
Canals (within Berlin)	
Teltowkanal	29.1
Landwehrkanal with Flutgraben	11.8
Hohenzollernkanal	7.9
Berlin-Spandauer Schifffahrtskanal (Hohenzollernkanal)	7.9

02.1 Population

The censuses taking place in several years' distance, provide the basis of data on the population as well as for regional and demographic structure of the population. Their results serve as basis for the updating the official total population, which is shown here (as of 31 December).

	Unit	2004	2008	2012 ¹
Inhabitants	1000	3,388	3,432	3,375
of which female	%	51.2	51.0	51.3
Foreigners	1000	455	480	424
of which female	%	47.3	48.0	49.9
Age in years				
0 to 5	%	5.0	5.1	...
6 to 17	%	10.4	9.2	...
18 to 24	%	8.8	8.8	...
25 to 34	%	14.5	15.1	...
35 to 44	%	18.1	16.2	...
45 to 54	%	14.0	15.2	...
55 to 64	%	12.7	11.7	...
65 and over	%	16.6	18.8	...

Shares over 65-year-old people in the Berlin boroughs on 31 December 2012 ²



1 population projections based on the census of 09 May 2011

2 Population projections based on the 1987 Census or population data memory 1990

Updated
age pyramid¹ on
31 December 2012
by age and sex



¹ based on 1987/1990

02.3 Population

Marriage	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Marriages	number	12,569	11,762	13,222
Divorces	number	10,260	7,718	7,267

Birth

Live births	number	29,446	31,936	34,678
	rate ¹	39.6	44.3	...
viz. outside marriage	number	13,081	15,514	17,584
	%	44.4	48.6	50.7
foreigners ²	number	4,512	4 184	4 962
	%	15.3	13.1	14.3

Death

Deaths	number	31,792	31,911	32,218
	rate ³	9.4	9.3	9.6
of which deaths under 1 year ...	number	114	108	87
	rate ⁴	3.9	3.4	2.5
Excess of births or deaths	number	-2,346	25	...
	rate ³	-0.7	0.0	...



1 Per 1000 women at the age from 15 to under 45 years

2 Both parents foreigners or the mother only when unmarried

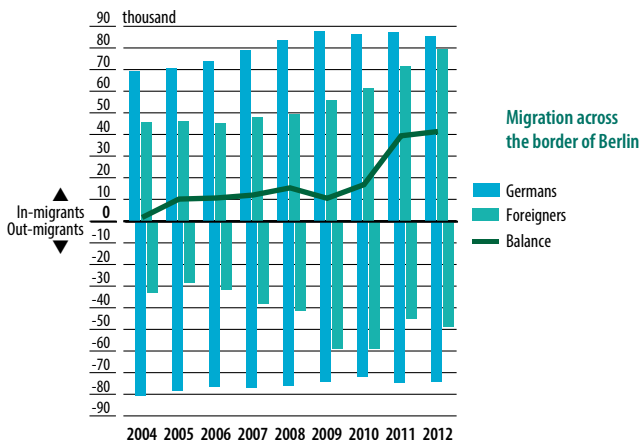
3 Per 1000 inhabitants, 2012: based on the average population, calculated on the basis of the 2011 census

4 Per 1000 live births

Migration across the border of Berlin		2004	2008	2012
	Unit			
Arrivals	number	115,267	132,644	164,577
of which foreigners	number	45,854	49,203	79,360
Departures	number	113,581	117,334	123,253
of which foreigners	number	32,929	41,215	48,919
Balance	number	1,686	15,310	...
Internal migration	number	382,850	333,275	300,875

Members of religious denominations

Protestant	1000	757	676	641 ¹
Catholic	1000	312	318	327
Jewish	1000	12	12	11
Islamic	1000	213	248	249 ²



¹ Data of 2011

² Data of 2009

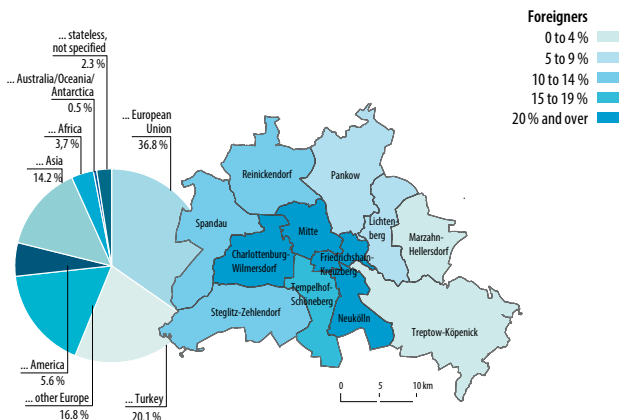
Sources: Consistory of the Protestant Church Berlin-Brandenburg-schlesische Oberlausitz (Konsistorium

der Evangelischen Kirche Berlin-Brandenburg-schlesische Oberlausitz) and Ordinariate archbishopric Berlin

02.5 Population

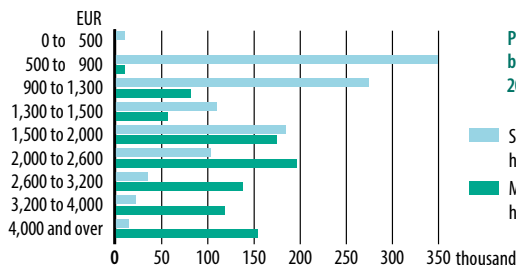
Data on the nationality of foreigners are available from the residents statistics register for registered persons who are obliged to register with the local authorities. The number of foreigners may deviate from current population updating (chapter 02.1) because of the different sources of data.

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Foreigners, as of 31 December	1000	450.9	470.1	503.9
Europe	1000	328.0	341.6	371.2
of which European Union	1000	115.3 ¹	145.6 ²	185.4 ²
Turkey	1000	118.7	111.3	101.1
Africa	1000	17.4	17.9	18.4
America	1000	22.7	26.4	28.5
of which USA	1000	12.1	14.2	14.4
Asia	1000	66.4	68.6	71.6
of which Vietnam	1000	10.9	12.5	14.0
Australia/Oceania/Antarctica	1000	1.4	2.0	2.7
Stateless, unclassified, not specified	1000	14.9	13.5	11.6



	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Population	1000	3,386.9	3,424.1	3,521.0
... by labour force participation				
Economically active population	1000	1,742.6	1,781.3	1,858.0
Employed persons	1000	1,407.7	1,512.0	1,660.9
Unemployed persons	1000	334.8	269.3	197.1
Inactive population	1000	1,644.3	1,642.8	1,663.0
... by main subsistence				
Employment	1000	1,327.8	1,403.2	1,526.3
Unemployment benefit/relief – ALG I/II ¹	1000	284.8	44.5	34.9
Benefits according Hartz IV (ALG II, social benefit)	1000	–	373.9	354.0
Pension	1000	777.7	798.4	807.8
Assistance by affiliated ²	1000	718.8	683.0	664.0
Own fortune, letting etc.	1000	20.0	21.9	24.1
Social welfare assistance / current assistance to living costs	1000	172.7	29.6	34.4
Parental benefit, child-raising benefit ³	1000	–	14.6	16.1
Other support	1000	85.2	55.0	59.4

The microcensus is a household survey conducted annually, comprising 1 percent of households. It provides information on the economic and social situation of the population.



Private households
by monthly net income,
2012

Single-person
households
Multi-person
households

¹ With implementation of introduction of new SGB II omission of the achievement forms unemployment relief and

² Since 2008 income by family members

³ Since 2009 only parental benefit

04 Households and Families

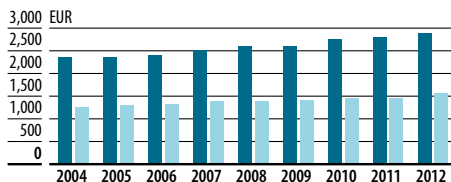
Every community of persons living together and forming an economical unit as well as persons who live alone and, nevertheless, manage for themselves are counted as a household (private household). A household may include relatives and persons who do not belong to the family as such (e.g. partners in life).

Married couples with children as well as single parents and unmarried couples with their unmarried children living in the same household are counted as families.

Households by size of household	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Households	1000	1,894.0	1,970.8	2,030.5
Single-person households	1000	951.3	1,051.5	1,102.7
Multi-person households	1000	942.7	919.4	927.8
with 2 persons	1000	585.5	586.4	588.0
with 3 persons	1000	201.6	185.1	186.4
with 4 persons	1000	114.5	107.4	110.1
with 5 or more persons	1000	41.0	40.4	43.3
Married couples without children	1000	364.7	358.9	353.7
Families	1000	452.1	432.3	432.0
Married couples	1000	245.8	229.9	226.1
Single parents and consensual unions	1000	206.3	202.4	205.9
of which families with children less than 18 years of age	1000	339.7	313.6	327.1
Married couples	1000	183.3	167.0	174.3
Single parents and consensual unions	1000	156.4	146.7	152.9

Average monthly net income of families with children under 18 years

■ Married couples
■ Single parents



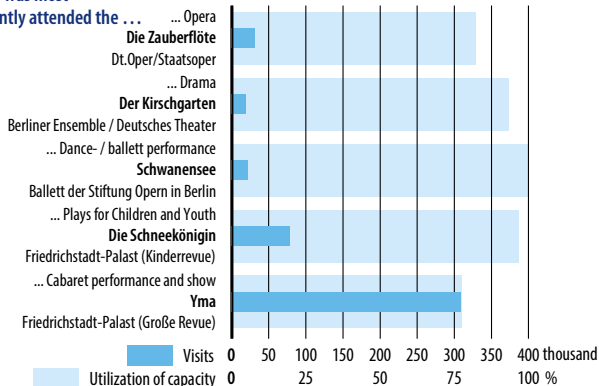
	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Stages	number	51	51	44
Visitors	number	3,027,928	2,805,045	2,881,576
of which stage plays	number	952,906	858,760	896,718
Dramas	number	520,220	526,343	428,479
child and youth theatres ¹	number	199,872	253,035	248,972
Public libraries	number	108	86	86
Stock of media	1000	7,295	7,508	7,539
Borrowings	1000	20,302	23,151	23,489
Cinemas	number	279	284	261
Visitors	1000	11,488	9,260	9,694
Museums	number	125	126	138 ²
Visitors	1000	11,292	13,396	15,791 ²

The stage statistics shows little insight into the cultural life of Berlin. The private theaters are not fully covered. Further information provided by the competent institutions.

During the 2011/2012

season was most

frequently attended the ...



1 Incl. figure and puppet theatres

2 Data from 2011

Sources:

Senatskanzlei - Kulturelle Angelegenheiten,
FFA - Filmförderungsanstalt
Institut für Museumsforschung

06.1 Education

Pupils at / in ...	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Primary schools	number	148,630	157,057	147,369
Integrated secondary schools.....	number	x	x	55,169
Secondary general schools	number	14,538	11,587	2,431
NDH-classes ¹	number	756	x	x
Intermediate schools	number	27,066	19,998	5,565
Grammar schools	number	85,297	78,000	75,668
Comprehensive schools	number	50,813	44,281	22,820
Special schools	number	13,558	12,297	10,265
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	66,106	62,556	52,405
Full-time vocational schools	number	17,081	17,175	17,383
Specialised upper secondary schools ²	number	7,799	6,933	4,767
Two-year full-time vocational schools ²	number	276	1,174	1,318
Vocational grammar schools ³	number	2,740	2,467	3,272
Trade and technical schools	number	6,329	6,479	10,083
Schools of nurses, midwives etc	number	5,668	5,890	5,856
Schoollleavers⁴	number	35,029	29,823	30,594
Without final certificate	number	4,143	3,127	2,339
of which female	%	39.4	39.7	44.4
With secondary general school certificate	number	1,653	2,287	1,908
of which female	%	40.4	42.6	41.7
With extended secondary general school certificate	number	5,570	4,313	3,212
of which female	%	41.2	45.5	44.1
With certificate obtained after grade 10 ⁵	number	12,041	7,687	6,643
of which female	%	49.4	47.3	47.0
With general higher education entrance qualification ⁶	number	11,622	12,409	16,492
of which female	%	56.7	55.3	54.8
Teaching staff⁷ ...				
Schools of general education	number	26,207	25,084	25,915
Vocational schools ²	number	4,650	4,607	4,633
Schools for nurses, midwives etc	number	429	439	485

1 Special classes for pupils of not-German origin
2 Incl. courses of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to

specialised colleges of higher education
3 Grammar school sixth form at vocational schools until 2003

4 Of schools of general education
5 Intermediate school-leaving-

certificate until school year 2004/2005

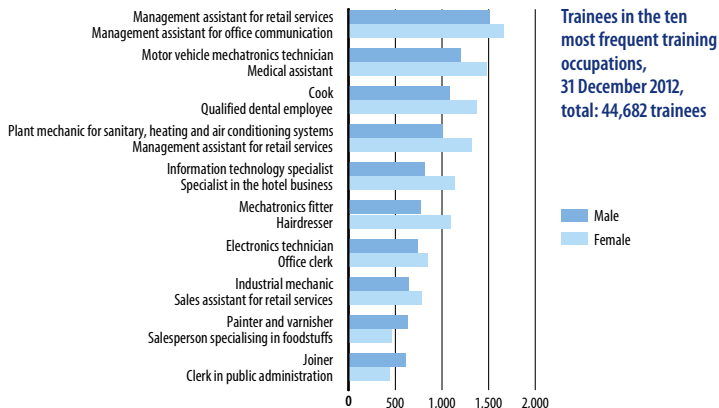
6 double graduation class

7 Full- and part-time teaching staff

Schools ¹	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Primary schools.....	number	447	436	424
Integrated secondary schools.....	number	x	x	149
Secondary general schools.....	number	60	52	41
Intermediate schools.....	number	83	73	63
Secondary general schools.....	number	122	108	116
Comprehensive schools.....	number	71	62	70
Special schools.....	number	95	92	86
Vocational schools (dual system).....	number	59	53	55
Full-time vocational schools.....	number	71	81	92
Specialised upper secondary schools ² ...	number	46	50	48
Two-year full-time vocational schools ² ...	number	8	25	28
Vocational grammar schools ³	number	14	16	20
Trade and technical schools.....	number	42	30	53
Schools of nurses, midwives etc.....	number	62	65	66

Adult education center

Courses.....	number	15,504	17,871	18,329
Registrations.....	1000	216	227	218



1 Also educational institutions, as the case may be

2 Incl. institutions of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to specialised colleges of higher education

3 Grammar school sixth form at vocational schools until 2003

06.3 Education

All recognized by national law universities, art schools and colleges to submit their data on the basis of the Higher Education Statistics Act.

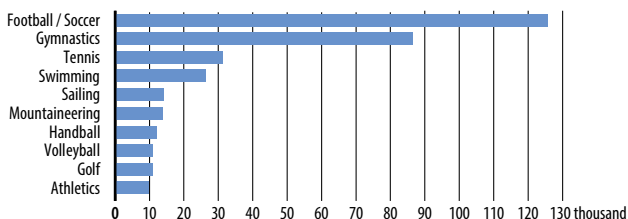
	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Students¹	number	141,010	135,327	160,220
of which female	%	50.3	49.5	49.1
At universities	number	106,496	96,945	108,330
of which female	%	52.3	51.0	49.8
At colleges of art and music	number	5,157	4,820	5,113
of which female	%	57.5	58.8	58.4
At specialised colleges of higher education				
(Fachhochschulen)	number	26,740	30,808	46,323
of which female	%	40.1	42.6	46.3
At Colleges of public administration	number	2,617	2,754	454
of which female	%	60.8	57.4	64.1
New entrants²				
viz.				
in the first semester in higher education	number	20,798	23,967	31,745
in the first subject-related semester	number	30,164	33,721	50,786
Academic and creative arts staff³				
(without student auxiliary workers) .	number	18,869	21,119	24,225
as primary occupation	number	11,441	12,711	14,855
as secondary occupation	number	7,428	8,408	9,370
Examinations passed⁴	number	17,315	20,791	27,754
University degree	number	7,618	10,226	13,945
of which				
Bachelor	number	104	1,365	5,039
Master	number	153	1,106	3,906
Doctor's degree	number	1,628	2,028	2,171
Teaching qualifications ⁵	number	823	1,116	1,562
Artistic final examination	number	868	873	1,050
Diplomas at Fachhochschulen	number	6,236	6,450	8,967
Other	number	142	98	59

- 1 Winter semester 2 Academic year (summer semester and the following winter semester) 3 At 1 December 4 Examination year (winter semester and the following summer semester) 5 Incl. Bachelor, Master and additional examinations

07 Sports, Leisure

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Sports clubs	number	1,942	1,909	2,004
Members	1000	447	468	522
Sports facilities				
Sports halls	number	1,140	1,087	1,086 ²
Playing fields	number	1,136	1,108	1,101 ²
400m-round-courses	number	113	102	99 ²
Public indoor pools, open-air swimming pools and baths ¹	number	101	91	95 ²
Children's playgrounds ...	number	1,833	1,842	1,837
Area	ha	198	201	217
Allotment				
Lots	number	76,576	74,526	73,426
Area	ha	3,155	3,064	3,030
Visits to zoological gardens				
Zoologischer Garten	1000	1,471,494	2,103,941	2,077,353
Aquarium	1000	768,914	897,596	917,339
Tierpark	1000	815,864	967,443	1,048,860

The ten most popular kinds
of sports, by members of
sports associations, 2012



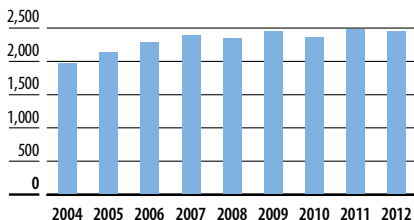
1 Incl. pools for specific purposes
2 Data from 2011 (2012 not applicable)

08.1 Public Health System

The statistics of the public health system are based on reports by the medical, dental and/or pharmaceutical chambers, the public health authorities and the hospitals.

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Selected causes of death				
Diseases of the circulatory system ...	number	13,010	12,056	10,944
Neoplasms	number	8,119	8,690	9,096
Injury and poisoning	number	1,124	1,109	1,191
AIDS/HIV diseases	number	63	60	44
Diseases of the respiratory system ..	number	1,981	2,346	2,450
Died Infant				
	number	114	108	87
	rate ¹	3.9	3.4	2.5

Diseases of the respiratory system

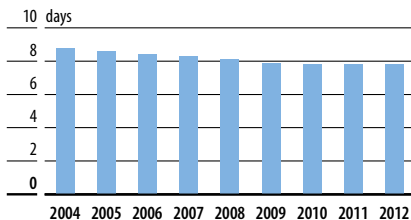


	Unit	2004	2008	2011
Hospitals	number	71	74	79
Beds provided	number	20,531	19,407	19,905
Admissions	number	698,620	715,813	771,391
Dismissals	number	673,673	699,229	754,725
Inpatient treatments ²	number	694,724	716,081	771,418
Death cases	number	17,154	17,119	16,720
Average length of stay	days	8.7	8.1	7.8
Full-time physicians ³	number	7,464	7,301	7,927
Nursing staff	number	15,773	15,036	15,884
Medical laboratory staff	number	8,012	7,573	7,512
Functional staff	number	5,207	5,181	5,497
Other non-medical staff	number	8,773	7,122	6,225

Selected causes for treatment

(main diagnoses) ⁴

Diseases of the circulatory system	number	112,170	111,194	115,751
Neoplasms	number	91,072	89,152	94,247
Injury and poisoning	number	65,452	66,779	73,660
Diseases of the digestive system	number	72,358	74,621	78,880



Average length of stay

2 Incl. same-day cases

3 Incl. junior doctors

4 Incl. deaths and hourly cases

09 Public Social Benefits

Information about social benefits is taken from different official statistics (e.g. social assistance, housing allowance and severely disabled person statistics).

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Public assistance ¹				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment	number	275,691	21,974	19,975
Recipients of basic security in old age and disability	number	22,970	56,645	66,811
Recipients of benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII	number	31,171	51,329	58,352
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	2,161.6	1,341.7	1,608.0
Asylum seekers				
Recipients, end of year	number	12,707	9,965	13,621
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	103.4	74.1	95.7
Housing allowance ¹				
Recipients (households)	number	152,069	25,947	30,935
Severely handicapped persons				
	number ²	326,323	333,733	345,414
	rate ³	96	97	102
		2004	2008	2012
Assistance for war victims				
Recipients of current benefits ⁴	number	3,980	2,509	2,079
Recipients of unique benefits	number	1,858	315	202
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	21.5	15.2	14.3

¹ Since 2005 methodical changes

² Data of previous years

³ Per 1000 inhabitants

⁴ Multiple counting possible

10.1 Facilities for Child Care

	Unit	2006	2008	2012
Day care centres	number	1,712	1,798	2,052
Places	number	124,136	127,931	142,498
Cared children	number	105,583	113,724	129,375
Staff	number	18,753	19,692	25,962
Public institutions	number	348	280	277
Places	number	41,527	35,723	36,127
Cared children	number	35,221	31,575	32,411
Staff	number	5,906	5,018	5,476
Independent institutions	number	1,364	1,518	1,775
Places	number	82,609	92,208	106,371
Cared children	number	70,362	82,149	96,964
Staff	number	12,847	14,674	20,486
Attendance rates				
of children under 3 years	number ¹	34.4	36.8	38.4
of children 3 to under 6 years	number ¹	87.1	92.2	92.8
Children in day care				
by child minders	number	4,281	4,569	5,679
of which under 3 years	number	3,008	3,234	4,130
Daily care staff	number	1,342	1,324	1,602
Attendance rates				
of children under 3 years	number ¹	3.5	3.6	4.2
of children 3 to under 6 years	number ¹	1.3	1.3	1.3

¹ number of children in day care ever 100 of children in the same age group

10.2 Youth welfare

	Unit	2004	2008	2012 ¹
Closed cases, in the course of the year				
Adoptions	number	120	120	91
Take of children in care.....	number	1,367	1,250	2,313
Procedure to assess the child's welfare.....				
acute child welfare risk	number	•	•	8,791
latent child welfare risk	number	•	•	1,603
no child welfare risk, but needs help	number	•	•	2,801
no child welfare risk and no need for assistance	number	•	•	2,377
		•	•	2,010
Cases, as of end of year				
Assistance / counselling for young people				
Help for education.....	number	•	898	966
Parenting advice.....	number	15,249	6,737	7,336
Social group work.....	number	742	531	533
Individual assistance.....	number	533	765	987
Day group education.....	number	1,012	463	423
Full-time care.....	number	2,831	1,449	1,522
Care in residential homes; other forms of supported housing	number	6,572	3,984	3,891
Individual intensive socio-educational assistance	number	397	171	62
Adaption support for mentally disordered young people	number	•	885	2,173
Family-oriented assistance / counselling				
help for education.....	number	•	129	98
Socio-educational family assistance.....	number	1,536	3,073	2,955

¹ Methodical changes
since 2007

	Unit	2003	2007	2011
Benefits from nursing care insurances¹				
Recipients of care	number	89,692	95,870	109,788
in nursing homes	number	26,618	27,069	28,902
with ambulatory care	number	20,682	22,863	26,398
cared for exclusively by family members at home ...	number	42,392	45,938	54,488
with nursing care stage I ² ..	number	26,187	29,325	37,344
with nursing care stage II ...	number	13,157	13,333	13,907
with nursing care stage III ...	number	3,048	3,280	3,237
Nursing homes	number	342	364	376
private	number	143	171	183
non-profit	number	176	183	184
public	number	23	10	9
Nursing home places	number	29,569	32,412	33,850
Ambulatory care services	number	374	431	524
private	number	262	318	395
non-profit	number	112	113	127
public	number	—	—	2
Staff	number	29,791	33,820	40,775
Nursing homes	number	16,840	17,735	20,110
Ambulatory care services	number	12,951	16,085	20,665

This data is provided by the institutions of outpatient and inpatient care facilities and the care funds.

¹ As of 15 December

² Incl. those for whom the extent of needed care has not yet been determined

12.1 Environment

The environmental data are collected in annual or multi-year cycle.

The weather information is provided by the Meteo-

rological Institute of the Free University (Meteorologisches Institut der Freien Universität) in Berlin-Dahlem.

Meteorological data for Berlin-Dahlem	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Temperature (annual average)	°C	9.6	10.4	9.5
Duration of sunshine (annual total)	hrs	1,690	1,743	1,841
Precipitation (annual total)	mm	564	571	575
Summer days (at least 25 °C)	number	35	41	33
Frosty days (minimum below 0 °C)	number	75	61	77

Air quality in main roads

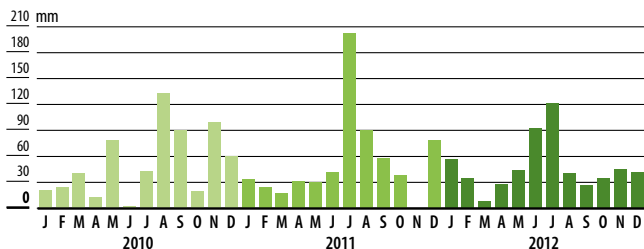
– yearly average value –

Respirable Dust (PM ₁₀) ¹	µg/m ³	35	29	27
Soot (EC) ²	µg/m ³	6	4	3
Nitrogen dioxide	µg/m ³	47	51	53

Waste disposal

		2004	2008	2011
Collection of wastes				
within public waste disposal ³	1000 t	1,475.0	1,435.8	1,426.1
of which domestic and bulky waste	1000 t	975.0	897.8	880.1
In waste disposal facilities				
processed waste quantities	1000 t	1,332.9	2,125.1	2,595.5
of which delivered from Berlin	1000 t	1,236.1	1,930.6	2,239.6

Height of precipitation



1 EU measurement regulations (PM₁₀ = particulate matter that is less than 10 µm)

2 Elemental carbon

3 Reporting of the waste balance (Abfallbilanz) Berlin

Public water supply	Unit	2004	2007	2010
Withdrawal of water	m ³ mn	214.6	202.3	207.1
Provision of water to final consumers in Berlin ..	m ³ mn	201.7	189.4	193.3
of which households and small businesses	m ³ mn	157.0	138.4	141.7
Connection rate to public water supply	%	99.8	99.8	99.8
Water consumption per inhabitant and day	litre	123.6	111.6	112.9

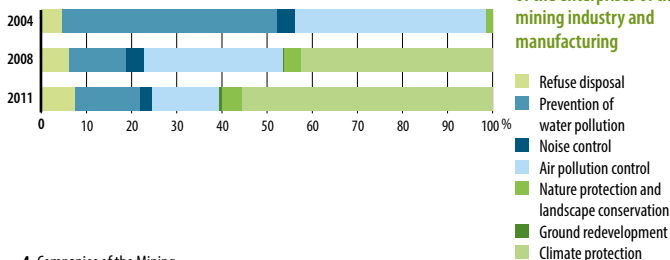
Public sewage disposal

In facilities in Berlin treated				
sewage, total	m ³ mn	81.9	81.7	82.4
viz. waste water	m ³ mn	72.7	68.4	71.5
treated in biological facilities	m ³ mn	81.9	81.7	82.4
Connection rate to public sewage treatment facilities	%	98.4	99.0	99.6

Investment in environmental protection

		2004	2008	2011
Enterprises ⁴ with investments	number	676	600	615
of which enterprises with investments in environmental protection	number	63	67	99
Investments, total	EUR mn	831.8	827.0	802.8
of which investment in environmental protection, total	EUR mn	23.8	12.7	15.5
Share of the investments, total	%	2.9	2.0	1.9

Investments for environmental protection of the enterprises of the mining industry and manufacturing



4 Companies of the Mining and Quarrying and the manufacturing

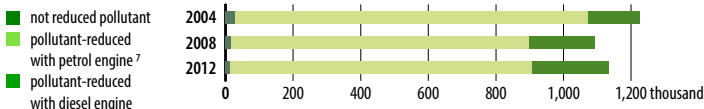
13.1 Transport

The information on the traffic that come from official statistics.

Additional information provided by other bodies.

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Traffic routes				
Public roads	km	5,334	5,376	5,421
of which federal motorways ...	km	66	77	77
Bridges ¹	number	979	949	972
Tram route length	km	187.7 ²	293.8	299.9
Underground line length	km	144.2 ²	144.9	146.3
S-Bahn (city railway)				
line length	km	328.6	332.0	330.0
Bus line length	km	1,626.0 ²	1,703.0	1,701.0
Passengers				
Tram incl. Underground	mn	628.1	675.6 ³	681.7
Bus	mn	408.0	382.6 ³	385.6
Railroad incl. city railway (S-Bahn)	mn	318.2	391.9 ³	416.4
Air traffic⁴				
Aircraft flights ⁵	1000	196.3	234.7	228.4
Passengers	mn	14.7	21.3	25.2
Motor vehicles⁶				
Total, as of 1 January	1000	1,428.0	1,269.5	1,327.0
of which passenger/estate cars	1000	1,226.3	1,091.2	1,135.7
Lorries	1000	82.5	75.6	78.4
motorcycles	1000	92.6	88.3	97.1
buses and coaches	1000	2.5	2.2	2.1

Passenger cars



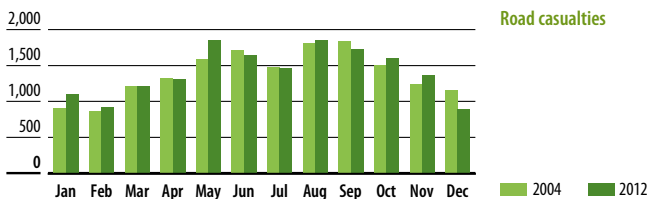
- 1 public easement in the federal government and the state of Berlin, since 2007 change of definition
- 2 route length

- 3 Data from 2009
- 4 At Tegel, Tempelhof (up to Oktober 2008) and Schönefeld airports
- 5 Passenger, freight and training flights

- 6 Since 2008 according to the new regulation for vehicle registration without temporary de-registered vehicles

- 7 including vehicles that can not be assigned to any group of pollutants

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Road traffic accidents	number	124,514	123,592	130,782
of which involving personal injury	number	13,734	14,897	14,266
serious accidents involving				
material damage ¹	number	2,293	2,183	1,851
Involved in accidents with				
personal injury	number	28,394	30,414	29,130
Passenger cars	number	16,829	16,869	16,230
Lorries ²	number	1,570	1,685	1,578
Motorcycles, scooters	number	1,251	1,416	1,255
Mopeds, motor-assisted bicycles	number	898	1,363	1,092
Other vehicles ³	number	618	569	615
Bicycles	number	4,630	5,885	5,675
Pedestrians	number	2,427	2,436	2,482
Other vehicles and road users	number	171	191	203
Killed persons in road accidents	number	70	55	42
of which children	number	1	1	1
Injured persons in road accidents	number	16,529	17,630	16,853
of which children	number	1,353	1,204	1,204



1 Incl. Serious accidents involving material damage and other drunk-driving accidents; since

2008 incl. Serious accidents involving material damage and other intoxicated-driving accidents

2 Incl. articulated lorries and tractors

3 Incl. buses

14 National Accounts

National accounts (VGR) are a statistical system for presenting a comprehensive, overall view of the economic activities of all business entities in Berlin. They are based on the European System of national accounts (ESA 1995) and the Classification of Industries (WZ 2008). At the centre of national accounts is the origin of the gross domestic product (GDP) as a measure of performance in Berlin.

	Unit	2004	2008	2012 ¹
Gross domestic product in current prices	EUR bn	81.0	95.1	103.6
Gross value added				
all sectors	EUR bn	73.2	85.2	92.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	EUR bn	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry, excluding construction	EUR bn	9.7	11.9	12.7
Construction	EUR bn	2.5	2.8	3.4
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication	EUR bn	15.1	17.2	19.1
Financial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	EUR bn	23.2	27.7	28.9
Public and other services, education, health	EUR bn	22.6	25.7	28.5

15 Business Notifications, Insolvencies

Business registrations

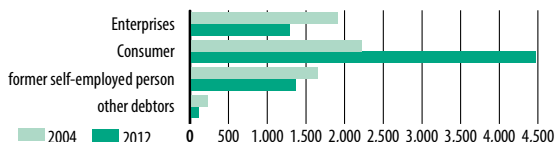
	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Registrations	number	47,158	41,143	48,072
of which				
new registrations ¹	number	41,941	36,714	44,228
Business deregistrations	number	30,404	31,974	36,600
of which				
closing downs ²	number	25,025	27,896	32,913

The reports of traders are delivered monthly from the trading supervision departments. Information about payment problems and insolvency of companies, consumers and other groups of borrowers provide the district courts.

Financial difficulties

Insolvencies	number	6,001	7,326	7,236
Enterprises	number	1,902	1,365	1,286
Other debtors	number	4,099	5,961	5,950
of which				
consumer				
insolvencies	number	2,216	4,389	4,476

Insolvency proceedings by type of debtor



1 Establishment of businesses, without movingss

2 Without relocations; incl. closure of a branch office or

dependent branch (ie including »partial task of continuing operations«)

16.1 Employment and Compensation of Employees

The number of employed persons along with their wages and salaries are determined within the scope of national account. The figures on the number of employed persons correspond to the workplace concept; that is, all employed persons who have their job in Berlin are taken into consideration. In the result for income creation the figure for employee earnings reflects all of the cash and non-cash benefits accrued to employees working in Berlin from work or other employment relationships.

	Unit	2004	2008	2012 ¹
Persons engaged in economic activity	1000	1,552.7	1,635.5	1,759.2
Self-employed and family workers.....	1000	195.0	218.5	247.1
Employees	1000	1,357.6	1,416.9	1,512.2
Employees by economic sectors				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1000	1.2	1.0	0.6
Industry, including energy	1000	143.1	134.7	136.9
Construction	1000	81.0	76.4	80.8
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication.....	1000	399.6	418.7	457.4
Financial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	1000	318.3	349.4	389.2
Public and other services, education, health	1000	609.4	655.4	694.4
Compensation of employees per employee	EUR	33,578	34,066	36,878
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....	EUR	18,633	20,299	22,079
Industry, including energy	EUR	47,259	50,036	52,646
Construction	EUR	34,355	35,128	37,024
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, Information and communication.....	EUR	27,938	30,070	31,900
Financial, insurance and Business services, Real estate activities	EUR	34,729	32,933	34,767
Public and other services, education, health	EUR	33,067	33,485	37,848

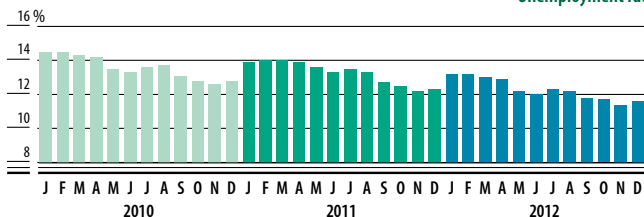
¹ Provisional result

16.2 Labour Market

The Federal Employment Agency (Bundesagentur für Arbeit) calculates the labour market data (here annual averages).

	Unit	2004	2008 ¹	2012 ¹
Unemployed persons	number	298,661	233,322	215,353
viz.				
female	number	123,963	101,054	93,951
foreign	number	50,806	46,783	47,365
at the age of ...				
15 to 19 years	number	4,838	5,155	4,290
20 to 24 years	number	26,893	19,200	17,014
Announced positions ²	number	4,389	8,845	18,583
Short-time workers	number	3,505	1,285	1,897
Unemployment rate ³	%	17.7	13.8	12.3

Unemployment rate



¹ The annual averages since 2005 are not fully comparable with the previous years because of the introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II)

² Retroactive corrections due to conversion of the statistics of announced positions with the Federal Employment Agency

³ Unemployed persons as % of all civilian employees (employees subject to social insurance and employees at a low level, off-

icals and unemployed persons additionally self-employed persons and family workers), as of 30 June on previous year

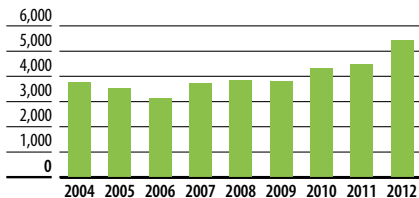
17 Construction, Housing

In the area of construction activity and housing construction activity statistics and the updating of the residential buildings and housing stock are located. The building and housing inventory is updated between the building and housing censuses, with the construction statistics. The actual results for 2011 are not yet based on the reporting date 9.5.2011 conducted building and housing census and are considered provisional.

Construction work completed ¹	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Dwellings, total	number	3,751	3,833	5,417
with ... rooms ²				
1	number	- 160	- 23	700
2	number	- 269	50	428
3	number	455	891	712
4	number	1,281	928	1,043
5 and more	number	2,444	1,987	2,534
living floor space per dwelling (new buildings) ...	m ²	107	114	116
Non-residential buildings, usable area, total	1000 m ²	815	562	456
Building and dwelling stock		2004	2008	2011
Residential buildings	1000	305	314	318
Dwellings	1000	1,879	1,891	1,903
with ... Rooms				
1	%	1.4	1.4	1.4
2	%	13.8	13.7	13.6
3	%	36.4	36.3	36.2
4	%	30.6	30.5	30.5
5 and more	%	17.8	18.2	18.4
living floor space per dwelling	m ²	70	70	71

Construction work completed¹

Dwellings, total



¹ Incl. structural modifications to existing buildings

² Negative figures are due to joining of dwelling units as a result of structural modifications to existing buildings

18.1 Industry

Manufacturing,

mining and quarrying

Establishments¹

Employees¹

Wages and salaries

Turnover

of which with foreign

countries

Unit

2010

2011

2012

number

728

737

736

number

89,957

93,118

92,836

EUR mn

3,901

4,181

4,262

EUR mn

23,811

24,809

23,327

EUR mn

10,971

11,200

12,306

Turnover of selected

Economic branches

Manufacture of food products ...

EUR mn

2,320

2,379

2,331

Manufacture of basic

pharmaceutical products and

pharmaceutical preparations

EUR mn

5,648

5,604

6,033

Manufacture of basic metals

EUR mn

1,047

1,135

1,174

Manufacture of computer,

electronic and optical products ..

EUR mn

2,268

2,005

2,198

Manufacture of electrical

equipment

EUR mn

1,588

1,959

2,113

Manufacture of machinery

and equipment n.e.c.

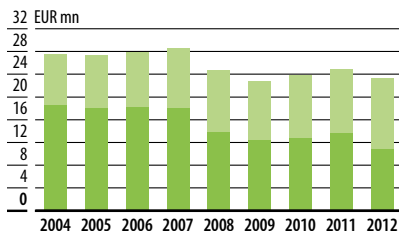
EUR mn

1,834

2,005

2,342

Industry includes the supply of water and energy, mining and quarrying, and manufacturing and construction. Unless otherwise indicated, data is based on the data provided by companies with generally 20 or more employees in accordance with the classification of Economic branches, valid since 2008 (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Crafts businesses are also included.



Turnover of the manufacturing

Foreign turnover
Domestic turnover

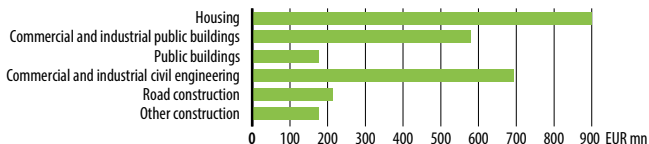
18.2 Industry

	Unit	2010	2011	2012
Production of selected goods				
Sweets (excluding Biscuits)	1000 t	275	299	330
Coffee and tea and coffee substitutes ...	1000 t	246	243	251
Pharmaceutical specialties and other pharmaceutical products	EUR mn	3,312	3,437	3,493
Plates, sheets, tubes and profiles made of plastics	1000 t	104	77	71
Fresh concrete (ready-mixed concrete) ..	1000 m ³	859	912	1,009
Equipment and facilities of telecommunications technology	EUR mn	509	482	436
Electric motors, generators, transformers and parts	EUR mn	193	381	409
Combustion engines and turbines (except engines for aircraft and road vehicles)	EUR mn	910	992	1,119
Cars and car parts	EUR mn	281	270	228
Medical and dental instruments and supplies	EUR mn	249	272	347
		2004	2008	2011
Energy consumption				
	MJ mn	15,263	18,878	17,466
Gas	MJ mn	3,680	4,541	4,485
Strom	MJ mn	7,516	8,336	7,156
Public energy supply				
Gross generation of electricity	MJ mn	30,748	31,975	29,599
Electricity consumption ¹	MJ mn	46,116	46,379	40,936
Gas consumption	MJ mn	101,068	98,003	117,934

1 Excl. own consumption and losses

Site preparation, civil engineering	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Establishments ¹	number	4,158	3,104	2,677
Employees ²	number	20,709	17,880	20,222
Hours worked ²	mn	21.0	18.3	21.8
of which in house building ²	mn	7.9	7.0	9.4
Turnover in construction work ² ..	EUR mn	2,240.6	2,259.6	2,736.6
Building installation³				
Establishments ¹	number	775	597	667
Employees	number	17,917	15,024	18,615
Turnover in construction work for previous year	EUR mn	1,448.0	1,382.2	1,922.2

Turnover in construction
work within the construc-
tion industry by type of
construction, 2012



1 Results of the annual supplementary survey (Site preparation, civil engineering) or annual survey (Building installation) - as of end of June

2 Projected results on the basis of the supplementary survey

3 Establishments with generally 10 and more employees

19.1 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

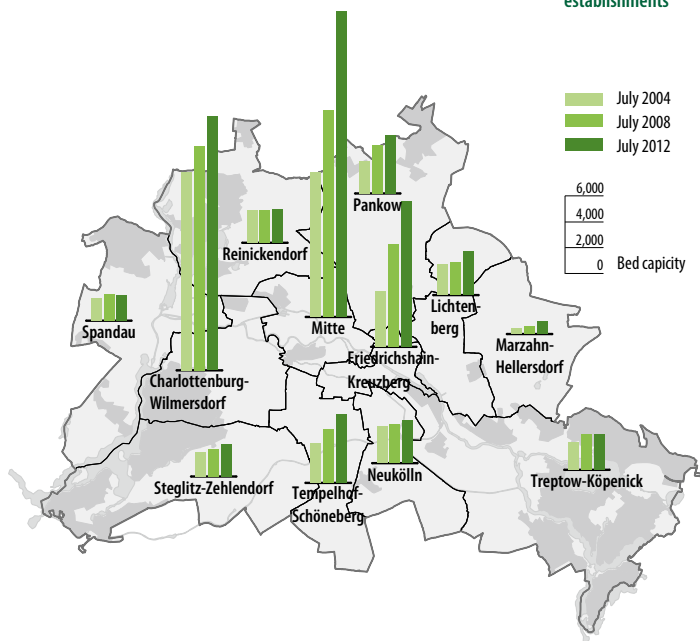
The index for the retail trade and the hotel and restaurant industry are calculated on the basis 2005 = 100. The data on tourism come from the statistics on accommodation establishments with more than nine beds (from 2012, before more than eight beds) and camping sites are surveyed.

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Retail sale				
Turnover	index	98.1	117.5	123.6
Employees	index	101.8	111.9	115.7
Accommodation and food service activities				
Turnover	index	101.0	130.6,,	123.5
Employees	index	104.3	115.3	88.0
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ¹	number	564	656	794
Beds ²	number	75,009	97,205	125,166
Guests, total	1000	5,924	7,905	10,849
Guests from Germany	1000	4,278	5,151	6,764
Guests from other countries	1000	1,646	2,754	4,085
of which from United Kingdom....	1000	208	310	406
Italy	1000	130	212	295
Netherlands	1000	139	217	280
USA	1000	156	231	314
Spain	1000	84	191	230
Overnights	1000	13,260	17,770	24,896

¹ As of July

² As of July, excl. campgrounds

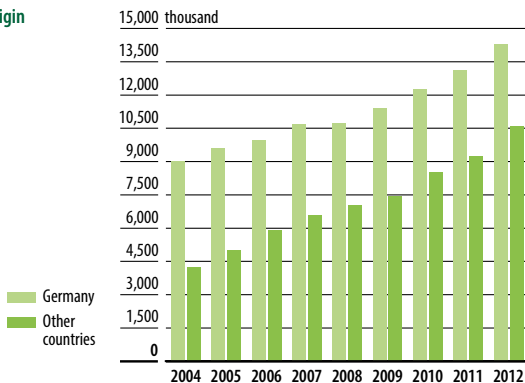
Bed capacity in accomodation establishments



19.3 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Overnights	1000	13,260	17,770	24,896
... by type of establishments				
Hotels, Inns, Guest-houses	1000	11,504	14,843	20,838
Hotel	1000	7,892	9,495	13,300
Hotel garni (hotel, breakfast only)	1000	3,289	5,037	7,061
Gasthof (Inns)	1000	177	17	28
Guest-houses	1000	146	294	449
Other accommodation	1000	1,756	2,927	4,059
Camping sites	1000	89	92	104

Overnights by guest origin



20 Foreign Trade

	Unit	2004	2008	2012 ¹
Exports	EUR mn	10,040	11,484	13,676
Food industry	EUR mn	872	1,402	1,937
of which food	EUR mn	498	611	958
luxury articles (Genussmittel)	EUR mn	374	789	326
Trade and industry	EUR mn	9,042	10,037	11,510
raw materials	EUR mn	16	36	17
semi-finished products	EUR mn	71	184	457
finished products .	EUR mn	8,955	9,817	10,601
Important exporting countries				
USA	EUR mn	759	1,093	1,434
Russian Federation	EUR mn	465	728	813
France	EUR mn	888	857	771
Imports	EUR mn	6,475	8,460	9,868
Food industry	EUR mn	938	1,228	1,287
of which food	EUR mn	770	961	969
luxury articles (Genussmittel)	EUR mn	168	266	327
Trade and industry	EUR mn	5,346	7,187	7,764
raw materials	EUR mn	124	137	144
semi-finished products	EUR mn	158	314	300
finished products .	EUR mn	5,064	6,736	7,321
Important importing countries				
USA	EUR mn	714	1,169	1,268
Italy	EUR mn	486	634	857
Poland	EUR mn	489	856	837

The foreign trade statistics provide figures with regard to the movement of goods across the frontiers (export and import) between Berlin and foreign countries. The basis for the results is provided by the customs documents of importers and exporters in the trading industry with countries outside of the European Union (extra trade) as well as the statistical registrations of acquisitions and deliveries within the community within the meaning of the Value-Added Tax Law (intra trade).

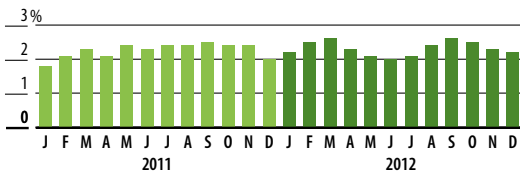
21 Consumer Prices

The consumer price index, shows the price development of all goods and services purchased by private households for consumption purposes, relative to a base year (here: 2010). The change in the consumer price index compared to the same month last year is also known as »inflation«.

Consumer price index for Berlin	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Total cost of living	index	91.8	98.5	104.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	index	87.3	99.4	107.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	index	81.7	95.9	104.3
Clothing and footwear	index	99.2	97.1	101.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	index	87.8	98.2	107.0
Furniture, household equipment				
and routine maintenance of the house	index	98.4	98.9	102.2
Health	index	95.1	99.3	103.2
Transport	index	86.8	99.1	107.3
Communication	index	116.2	104.6	94.8
Recreation, entertainment and culture	index	102.6	98.3	100.6
Education	index	106.0	107.4	89.8
Accommodation and restaurant services	index	93.2	97.6	102.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	index	92.0	96.8	104.3

Consumer price index

change on same month of previous year



22 Construction Prices

Price index for the construction of new ...

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Residential buildings	index	99.3	112.4	122.5
one-family buildings	index	99.3	112.2	122.5
multi-family buildings	index	99.2	113.1	122.5
Non-residential buildings				
office buildings	index	98.7	112.0	121.8
industrial buildings	index	97.9	113.7	123.3

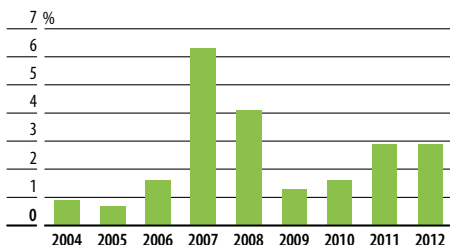
Price index ...

Road construction	index	100.7	108.4	119.6
Bridges in connection with road construction	index	96.8	114.5	121.6
Local channels	index	97.7	109.4	118.5

Price index for maintenance of ...

Multi-family buildings without decorative repairs	index	99.0	109.8	117.9
Decorative repairs in a dwelling ...	index	102.1	111.7	117.5

The price indices for new buildings of selected construction types, shows the development of prices for construction work Berlin Contractors achieved independent of the location of services compared to a base year (here: 2005). This includes building and civil engineering as well as plant maintenance of multi-family buildings.



**Price index for the
construction of new
residential buildings**
Change on previous year

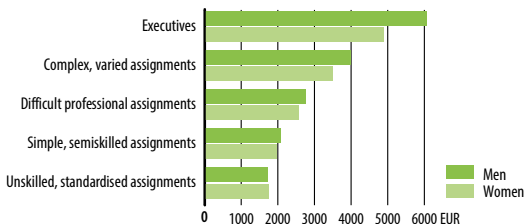
23.1 Earnings

The described gross annual and gross monthly earnings are averages from the Quarterly Survey of earnings. The sample survey contains numbers of full-time, part-time and marginally employed workers of nearly all industries according to the WZ 2008.

Fully employed workers¹ in industry and services

	Unit	2010	2011	2012
Gross annual earnings excluding bonuses ²	EUR	38,082	39,309	39,531
... of male employees.....	EUR	40,603	41,804	41,926
... of female employees.....	EUR	34,565	35,780	36,164
Gross monthly earnings excluding bonuses ²	EUR	3,173	3,276	3,294
... of male employees.....	EUR	3,384	3,484	3,494
... of female employees.....	EUR	2,880	2,982	3,014
Paid hours of work.....	hrs	38.9	39.0	39.2

Gross monthly earnings² of fully employed people¹ in industry and service for 2012



1 Incl. civil servants

2 Weighted average of data reported for all four quarters

Gross annual earnings of the full-time employees ¹ in selected economic sectors	Unit	2010	2011	2012
Manufacturing	EUR	41,097	42,355	43,410
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	EUR	•	•	51,721
Water supply ³	EUR	40,467	41,002	41,408
Construction	EUR	32,941	34,611	33,264
Retail Trade ⁴	EUR	33,431	33,730	34,483
Transport	EUR	34,321	34,747	34,807
Hotels and restaurants	EUR	23,247	23,950	23,702
Communication	EUR	49,780	50,823	49,332
Provision of finance				
and insurance services	EUR	51,021	51,794	51,996
Real estate and housing	EUR	38,557	37,847	41,216
Provision of freelance, scientific				
and technical services	EUR	46,657	47,581	47,408
Provision of other economic services ..	EUR	25,532	26,389	24,953
Upbringing and education	EUR	42,949	42,828	45,224
Health and social services	EUR	35,713	37,515	37,268
Art, entertainment and recreation	EUR	•	•	36,870
Provision of other services	EUR	(39,450)	(43,269)	41,206

3 Incl. sewage and waste
management and remedi-
ation activities

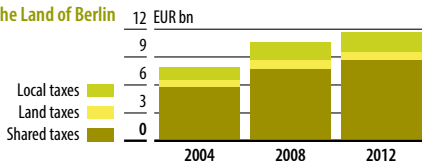
4 Incl. Repair of motor
vehicles and motor-
cycles

24.1 Public Finances

The financial and personnel statistics provide data on the income, expenditures and debts of Berlin as well as on civil service staff with varying periodicities and classification.

Cash tax revenues	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Shared taxes and trade taxes for the federation	EUR mn	10,627	13,517	14,716
of which income tax ¹	EUR mn	6,226	8,265	9,135
turnover tax	EUR mn	4,324	5,159	5,467
Selected federal taxes				
solidarity surcharges	EUR mn	343	440	477
insurance tax	EUR mn	45	55	–
Land (of Berlin) taxes	EUR mn	722	917	856
of which motor vehicle tax	EUR mn	196	208	–
inheritance tax	EUR mn	166	131	209
Local taxes	EUR mn	1,352	1,872	2,057
of which trade tax (net)	EUR mn	745	1,132	1,250
land tax	EUR mn	582	718	757
Revenues of the Land of Berlin	EUR mn	7,857	10,553	11,616
Shares of the shared taxes ²	EUR mn	5,783	7,764	8,704
Land and municipal taxes	EUR mn	2,074	2,789	2,913

Revenue of the Land of Berlin



1 Without consideration of apportionment shares and reimbursements

2 State and municipality shares

Annual financial statements of the state budget ¹	Unit	2004	2008	2010
Expenditures on current account	EUR mn	18,901	19,454	20,247
of which staff expenditure	EUR mn	7,597	7,104	7,392
current material expenditure	EUR mn	3,849	4,938	5,333
interest expenditure	EUR mn	2,312	2,303	2,207
Capital expenditure	EUR mn	1,836	1,624	1,866
of which capital investments	EUR mn	353	351	557
of which construction work	EUR mn	180	196	358
Adjusted expenditures without specified financial transactions	EUR mn	20,736	21,079	22,112
Revenues on current account	EUR mn	16,445	20,433	19,755
of which taxes, para-fiscal charge	EUR mn	8,086	10,719	10,505
assignments and assessments	EUR mn	5,341	6,264	5,729
Capital revenue	EUR mn	1,382	1,720	1,064
Adjusted revenues without specified financial transactions	EUR mn	17,828	22,153	20,820
Balance of budgetary allocations	EUR mn	3	1	- 55
Financial balance	EUR mn	- 2,905	1,075	- 1,348
Specified financial transactions				
Revenues	EUR mn	12,911	7,160	11,055
of which remove from reserves	EUR mn	85	- 47	128
credit market borrowing	EUR mn	12,355	6,943	10,700
Expenditure	EUR mn	10,005	8,235	9,707
credit market repayment				
of which revenues	EUR mn	7,973	7,600	9,150
building up of reserves	EUR mn	214	395	371
Surplus / shortfall	EUR mn	0	0	0
Debt level (as of 31 Dec.)²	EUR mn	55,128	57,003	61,340
		2004	2008	2012
Public service employees of the Land of Berlin	number	209,748	187,399	186,316
of which female	number	116,418	103,174	102,478
Central administration – core budget	number	100,867	96,223	93,954
Borough administrations – core budget	number	44,026	24,722	23,866
Special funds, hospitals	number	3,277	8,189	8,385
Universities and university hospitals	number	32,902	34,028	37,211
Facilities in the form of public law	number	24,842	21,736	22,737
Social insurance	number	3,834	2,501	163

- 1** Incl. universities and other special accounts
- 2** Core budget, total debt, including cash advances from 2010

25 Judicature

The data on courts, convict and the enforcement of sentences are taken from the statistics on Judicature which are maintained at the national level as the business statistics of the administration of justice.

	Unit	2004	2008	2012
Courts	number	21	19	18
Judges ¹	number	1,287	1,252	1,315
Public prosecutors	number	468	469	435
Lawyers	number	10,213	12,087	13,523
Notaries	number	1,064	969	873
First-instance proceedings				
(New acquisitions)				
Local Court (Amtsgericht)	number	214,603	196,491	180,816
Regional Court (Landgericht)	number	27,082	23,137	21,231
Social Court		17,454	33,520	44,300
Labour Court	number	37,375	25,364	21,074
Administrative Court	number	23,565	15,613	15,686
Convict	number	51,420	52,015	35,892
of which because of offences ...				
against public order and offences				
in office	number	1,955	1,899	1,191
against sexual self-determination	number	470	398	266
other offences against the person,				
except in road traffic	number	8,114	8,245	6,702
theft and misappropriation	number	11,386	9,651	8,825
robbery and extortion	number	1,138	1,118	663
other offenses against property				
and forgery of documents	number	12,499	17,222	8,849
offences dangerous to the public	number	755	403	257
road traffic offences	number	9,540	7,941	5,464
according to other federal or				
state laws	number	5,563	5,138	3,675
Prisoners ²	number	4,391	4,342	3,796
viz. men	number	4,222	4,149	3,605
women	number	169	193	191
juveniles and adolescents	number	213	285	172

¹ Excl. judges at labour courts, Higher Social Court of Berlin-Brandenburg (from 2005)

and the Finance Court of Berlin-Brandenburg (from 2007)

² As on 31 March excl. imprisonment on remand

Members of selected political parties¹

Boroughs	CDU	SPD	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	FDP	PIRATEN
1 Mitte	1,300	2,135	997	821	433	554
2 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	550	1,538	785	946	125	614
3 Pankow	820	1,530	1,217	794	241	533
4 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf ...	2,100	2,281	160	609	669	333
5 Spandau	2,100	915	80	131	110	137
6 Steglitz-Zehlendorf	1,000	2,085	98	522	395	285
7 Tempelhof-Schöneberg	1,200	2,005	188	666	400	387
8 Neukölln	800	1,318	293	385	76	358
9 Treptow-Köpenick	570	612	1,364	117	116	206
10 Marzahn-Hellersdorf	420	288	968	78	69	126
11 Lichtenberg	280	460	1,551	130	53	192
12 Reinickendorf	1,200	1,200	99	205	180	141
Berlin	12,340	16,367	7,800	5,404	2,867	3,866

¹ According to data from the parties; as at the end of 2012

27.1 Elections

In voting for the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus), the first vote was cast for direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies and the second vote was to

be used to vote for the state and borough lists of the parties. A total of 55 representatives were selected in the elections for the Borough Assemblies.

Results of the election to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) on 22 September 2011

– second vote in percent –

Constituencies

federation

(Boroughs)

	Turnout	SPD	CDU	GRÜNE	DIE LINKE	FDP	PIRATEN	Others
Mitte	55.9	28.7	17.9	22.5	11.0	1.7	10.5	7.9
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	62.2	23.9	8.4	30.3	13.0	1.0	14.7	8.8
Pankow	60.8	29.1	13.8	19.1	17.9	1.3	10.5	8.3
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	65.1	31.2	28.2	21.7	3.6	3.0	7.0	5.2
Spandau	58.0	31.7	34.2	12.5	3.7	2.1	7.3	8.5
Steglitz-Zehlendorf	70.0	25.1	36.2	21.1	3.0	3.0	6.4	5.2
Tempelhof-Schöneberg	64.1	27.1	28.9	23.0	4.0	2.0	7.8	7.2
Neukölln	57.2	27.4	26.7	17.9	5.6	1.8	9.6	11.0
Treptow-Köpenick	60.9	28.9	15.9	10.7	23.0	1.2	9.3	11.0
Marzahn-Hellersdorf	51.0	28.2	17.5	5.6	27.4	1.3	8.8	11.3
Lichtenberg	53.5	30.9	12.3	7.6	29.0	0.9	9.3	10.0
Reinickendorf	62.1	28.1	38.4	13.6	3.3	2.3	6.7	7.6
Berlin	60.2	28.3	23.3	17.6	11.7	1.8	8.9	8.3

The parties received parliamentary seats in accordance with their share of the valid second votes. A party which won more direct parliamentary seats than it was entitled to in accordance with

its share of the second votes in the entire polling area was authorised to retain such seats won in addition to the number gained through proportional representation. The other par-

ties received as many compensatory seats as were required for allocation of the parliamentary seats in accordance with the proportion of the second votes.

Seats to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) since 1990

Seats,

won in constituencies

	1990	1995	1999	2001	2006	2011
SPD	37	3	—	26	40	33
CDU	71	51	46	19	19	25
DIE LINKE ¹	12	34	30	32	14	9
GRÜNE	—	2	2	1	5	11
FDP	—	—	—	—	—	—
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	—

won by party list

SPD	39	52	42	18	13	14
CDU	30	36	30	16	18	14
DIE LINKE ¹	11	—	3	1	9	10
GRÜNE	23	28	16	13	18	18
FDP	18	—	—	15	13	—
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	15

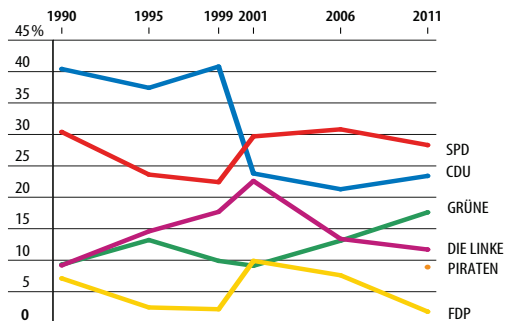
Seats, total

SPD	76	55	42	44	53	47
CDU	101	87	76	35	37	39
DIE LINKE ¹	23	34	33	33	23	19
GRÜNE	23	30	18	14	23	29
FDP	18	—	—	15	13	—
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	15

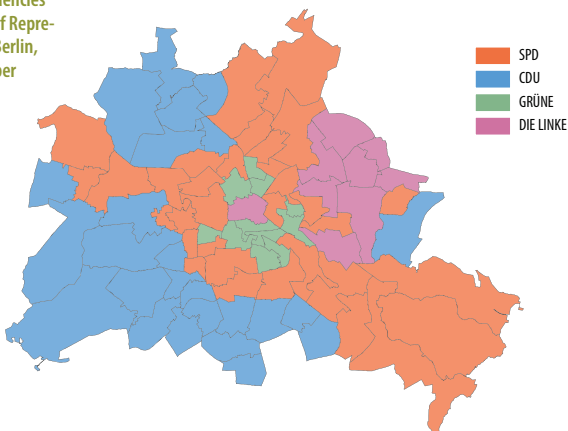
27.3 Elections

Results of the
elections to the House of
Representatives of Berlin
(Abgeordnetenhaus)
since 1990

second vote in percent



Results of the
direct election of
a candidate to one of
the 78 constituencies
to the House of Repre-
sentatives of Berlin,
on 18 September
2011



**Distribution of seats in the Borough Assemblies (Bezirksverordnetenversammlungen)
according to the election on 18 September 2011**

Boroughs	Total	SPD	CDU	GRÜNE	DIE LINKE	NPD	PIRATEN
Mitte	55	18	10	15	6	–	6
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg.....	54	13	4	22	7	–	8 ¹
Pankow.....	55	17	8	13	11	–	6
Charlottenburg- Wilmersdorf.....	55	17	18	14	2	–	4
Spandau	54	21	23	6	1	–	3 ¹
Steglitz- Zehlendorf.....	55	15	24	13	–	–	3
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	55	16	18	15	2	–	4
Neukölln	55	27	13	8	3	–	4
Treptow- Köpenick	54	18	9	6	15	2	4 ¹
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	55	16	10	3	19	2	5
Lichtenberg	55	17	7	4	20	2	5
Reinickendorf.....	55	17	26	8	–	–	4
Berlin	657	212	170	127	86	6	56

SPD – Social Democratic
Party of Germany

CDU – Christian Democratic
Union of Germany

GRÜNE – Alliance 90 / The Greens

DIE LINKE – The Left

NPD – National Democratic Party of Germany

PIRATEN – Pirate Party Germany

1 The seats allocated the PIRATEN
could not be filled completely,
because the district candidate list
was exhausted.

27.5 Elections

On 22 September 2013 new election to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag) took place. In Berlin approximately 2.5 million citizens entitled to vote from a total 62 million were able to cast their votes in 12 of 299 constituencies in Germany.

Results of the election to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag) on 22 September 2013 in Berlin – second vote in percent –

Constituency	Turnout	CDU	DIE LINKE	SPD	GRÜNE	FDP	PIRATEN	Others
75	69.4	22.6	18.7	26.1	16.7	3.7	4.7	7.5
76	74.4	23.5	25.2	22.0	14.1	2.5	3.9	8.8
77	73.0	40.1	7.9	26.4	8.7	4.4	2.6	9.9
78	69.6	36.6	9.5	28.9	8.2	3.8	3.1	9.9
79	79.8	37.2	7.2	25.6	13.5	6.4	2.5	7.6
80	77.6	32.5	8.9	27.1	15.4	6.8	2.6	6.7
81	75.3	31.7	10.3	27.4	15.4	4.1	3.2	7.9
82	68.5	29.0	14.3	26.2	13.9	3.0	4.1	9.5
83	74.3	15.4	25.1	24.0	20.8	2.2	5.8	6.7
84	73.6	25.4	29.5	21.3	7.4	2.0	3.5	10.9
85	65.1	26.0	32.9	19.2	3.9	1.7	3.1	13.2
86	67.4	23.1	34.6	20.4	5.8	1.6	3.7	10.8
Berlin	72.5	28.5	18.5	24.6	12.3	3.6	3.6	8.9
Seats (27)	x	9	6	8	4	–	–	–
Direct seats (12)	x	5	4	2	1	–	–	–
List seats (15)	x	4	2	6	3	–	–	–

Constituencies:

75	Mitte	81	Tempelhof-Schöneberg
76	Pankow	82	Neukölln
77	Reinickendorf	83	Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg – Prenzlauer Berg Ost
78	Spandau – Charlottenburg Nord	84	Treptow-Köpenick
79	Steglitz-Zehlendorf	85	Marzahn-Hellersdorf
80	Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	86	Lichtenberg

On 7 June 2009 the citizens of Berlin were able to directly participate in an election for the European Parliament (Europäisches Parlament) for the fourth time. In the case of the European elections which took place prior to German Reunification in 1979, 1984 and

1989 the Berlin representatives in the European Parliament were determined by the House of Representatives (Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin) in accordance with the size of the respective parliamentary groups represented there.

**Results of the elections to the European Parliament (Europäisches Parlament)
on 7 June 2009 in Berlin**
– valid votes in percent –

Boroughs	Turnout	CDU	GRÜNE	SPD	DIE LINKE	FDP	Others
Mitte	34.3	19.6	29.1	19.1	14.4	8.2	9.7
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	37.0	9.0	43.1	15.4	18.0	4.4	10.1
Pankow	33.6	14.3	29.4	17.2	22.8	6.1	10.2
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	42.1	28.3	26.9	19.8	5.0	12.4	7.6
Spandau	32.8	35.0	15.0	23.5	4.9	10.9	10.7
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	46.8	34.1	24.0	18.2	3.8	12.6	7.2
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	41.2	29.3	27.3	19.2	5.1	9.9	9.2
Neukölln	31.4	29.7	22.9	20.0	7.3	8.5	11.7
Treptow- Köpenick	31.6	16.9	14.9	19.6	31.7	5.6	11.3
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	25.2	16.7	9.8	17.0	38.1	5.5	12.9
Lichtenberg	26.8	13.7	11.9	17.4	40.4	4.7	11.9
Reinickendorf	37.2	37.7	16.7	20.4	4.2	11.0	10.1
Berlin	35.1	24.3	23.6	18.8	14.7	8.7	9.9

28 The Boroughs of Berlin 2012

			Friedrichs- hain –		Charlotten- burg – Wilmers- dorf	
	Unit	Mitte	Kreuzberg	Pankow		Spandau
Area	km²	39	20	103	65	92
Population ¹	1000	330.0	259.5	364.8	298.6	218.9
Inhabitants/ha	rate	83.6	127.6	35.4	46.1	23.8
of which female	%	48.7	49.2	51.3	52.9	52.0
of which foreigners	%	25.7	19.5	7.0	15.1	10.6
Age in years 0 to 5 .....	%	...	...	...	...	...
6 to 14 .....	%	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 64 .....	%	...	...	...	...	...
65 and over .....	%	...	...	...	...	...
Live births	rate ²	12.2	13.0	11.9	8.7	9.3
Deaths	rate ²	7.6	5.9	8.4	10.5	12.2
Arrival ³	rate ²	134.9	126.4	89.4	102.7	77.6
Departure ³	rate ²	118.6	116.6	76.2	85.5	62.1
Pupils ⁴	number	29,318	22,754	31,022	29,107	22,459
of which foreigners	%	25.5	18.6	4.1	15.5	10.2
Dwelling units ⁵	1000	191.6	146.9	207.4	191.5	118.7
Day care centres	number	238	247	272	212	104
Places	number	16,684	13,366	18,726	10,117	8,420
Cared children	number	15,126	12,101	17,534	9,084	7,329
Staff	number	2,985	2,553	3,506	1,936	1,410
Monthly mean net household income ⁶	EUR	1,550	1,500	1,700	1,675	1,600
Manufacturing ^{7 8}						
Establishments ⁹	number	53	30	54	34	59
Employees ⁹	number	13,516	3,768	3,823	1,717	14,591
Public service employees by borough administration ¹⁰	number	2,737	1,969	2,338	2,121	1,600

1 population projections
based on the census of
9 May 2011

2 per 1000 inhabitants,
based on the average
population, calculated
on the basis of the
2011 census

3 Across the respective
boundaries
4 At general education
schools

Steglitz – Zehlendorf	Tempelhof – Schöneberg	Neukölln	Treptow – Köpenick	Marzahn – Hellersdorf	Lichten- berg	Reinicken- dorf	Berlin
103	53	45	168	62	52	89	892
281.6	320.9	308.3	242.0	248.8	258.6	243.2	3,375.2
27.5	60.4	68.6	14.4	40.3	49.6	27.2	37.9
53.9	51.9	50.5	51.7	51.1	51.2	51.4	51.3
8.4	13.3	20.3	3.6	4.1	8.0	10.9	12.6
...
...
...
...
7.9	8.8	11.4	9.7	10.2	11.3	8.7	10.3
11.7	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.4	9.9	11.9	9.6
81.1	88.2	94.1	67.6	62.2	90.6	74.5	49.0
69.5	89.1	79.5	56.4	52.9	75.5	58.6	36.7
34,447	28,945	29,189	21,074	20,680	21,796	28,496	319,287
10.4	12.9	23.7	3.2	4.6	10.6	11.5	12.9
158.0	185.9	165.3	129.3	131.6	144.0	133.1	1,903.2
172	211	170	122	82	96	126	2,052
10,711	12,941	12,281	9,916	9,972	10,645	8,719	142,498
9,552	11,600	10,598	9,269	9,500	9,840	7,842	129,375
1,956	2,415	2,177	1,846	1,755	1,882	1,541	25,962
2,000	1,800	1,425	1,650	1,625	1,600	1,825	1,650
42	125	81	75	41	42	100	736
4,364	13,454	11,453	8,104	3,690	3,068	11,288	92,836
2,032	1,917	1,802	1,849	1,858	2,041	1,602	23,866

5 Dwelling units in residential and non-residential buildings, excl. hostels

6 Source: Microcensus

7 As well as mining and quarrying

8 Establishments generally employing 20 or more employees

9 September

10 As of 30 June

		Old Berlin 1871	Old Berlin 1895	Old Berlin 1910
	Unit			
Area	km ²	59	63	63
Population ¹	1000	878.2	1,627.2	2,050.4
Live births	rate ²	40.2	30.5	21.5
Deaths	rate ²	32.7	20.5	14.6
Balance	rate ²	7.5	10.0	6.9
Arrival	rate ²	152.1	115.5	127.9
Departure	rate ²	115.7	113.2	127.8
Balance	rate ²	36.3	2.3	0.1
Population increase or decrease	rate ²	43.8	12.3	7.0
Marriages	rate ²	13.5	10.5	10.6
Divorces	rate ²	0.5	0.7	1.0
Employed persons (workplace)	1000	380.2	589.0	854.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	%	0.7	0.6	0.2
Industry	%	59.5	58.7	60.8
Service industries	%	39.8	40.6	39.0
Dwellings	1000	178.6	408.6	555.4
	rate ²	203	251	271
Pupils ⁵	1000	93.2	231.4	253.5
Students (winter semester)	1000	2.1	8.5	13.5

Greater Berlin 1925	Greater Berlin 1939	West Berlin 1950	West Berlin 1970	East Berlin 1970	Berlin 1990	Berlin 2000	Berlin 2012
878	884	481	480	403	889	892	892
4,032.0	4,332.7	2,138.8	2,122.3	1,083.7	3,420.2	3,382.2	3 375.2
11.7	15.7	10.1	9.5	13.4	11.0	8.8	10.3
11.3	14.3	12.3	19.1	16.2	12.9	9.8	9.6
0.4	1.4	-2.2	-9.6	-2.8	-1.9	-1.1	...
84.3	77.4	49.8	53.4	12.8	41.4	36.3	49.0
60.8	73.4	31.9	49.2	5.7	33.8	36.5	36.7
23.5	4.0	17.9	4.2	7.1	7.7	-0.3	...
23.9	5.4	15.7	-5.4	2.3	5.1	-1.3	14.7 ³
8.7	14.1	9.1	7.9	8.2	6.4	4.2	3.9
1.9	2.9	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.2
2,184.0	2,302.6	744.9	944.2	645.5	1,736.4	1,598.3	1 759.2
0.9	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.0
51.2	48.4	44.4	43.2	36.6	30.7	17.7	12.4
47.9	50.8	53.3	56.4	62.5	68.5	82.2	87.6
1,171.5	1,462.9	704.4	1,005.7	463.7	1,712.8	1,862.8	1 903.2 ⁴
291	338	329	474	428	501	551	543 ⁴
362.6	322.6	293.2	216.9	154.1	360.2	377.4	319.3
18.2	18.4	11.3	30.2	22.0	139.2	132.4	160.2

1 Annual averages: The data for population in the column 1871 are averages of the years 1871 to 1875, in the column 1895 average values of the years 1891 to 1895, and for West Berlin 1970 the result of the census.

2 per 1000 inhabitants, 2012: based on the average population, calculated on the basis of the 2011 census

3 2012: In the calculation of population change events only were dated after 9 May 2011 (census date) are considered.

4 Provisional result

5 At general education schools

30 The Region Berlin/Brandenburg 2012

Selected structural data
on the Lands Berlin and
Brandenburg

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Area	km ²	892	29,486	30,377
Population ¹	1000	3,375.2	2,449.5	5,824.7
of which female	%	51.3	50.8	51.1
Foreigners	1000	424.2	48.4	472.6
of which female	%	49.9	49.3	49.8
Population density	per km ²	3,785	83	192
Age in years 0 to 5 .....	%	...	...	...
6 to 14 .....	%	...	...	...
15 to 64 .....	%	...	...	...
65 and over .....	%	...	...	...
Share among 18-year-old in the population .....	%	...	...	...
Share of foreigners in the population	%	12.6	2.0	8.1
Marriage				
... per 1000 inhabitants				
Marriages	number	3.9	5.1	4.4
Divorces	number	2.2	2.1	2.1
Natural population changes				
... per 1000 inhabitants				
Live Births	number	10.3	7.5	9.1
Deaths	number	9.6	11.6	10.4
Migrations				
Arrival	number	164,577	64,993	179,816 ²
Departure	number	123,253	59,264	132,763 ²
Balance	number	41,324	5,729	...

¹ population projections
based on the census of
9 May 2011

² Across the boundary of
the region Berlin/
Brandenburg, excl. mi-
grations between Berlin
and Brandenburg

³ Source: micro-census
⁴ At schools of general
education and occupa-
tional schools

⁵ Source: The Federal
Employment Agency /
yearly average

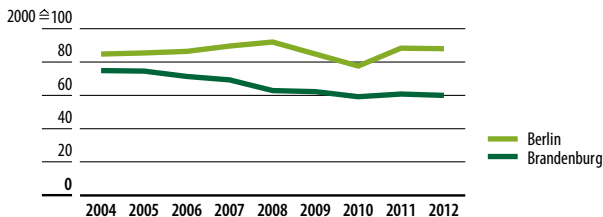
	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Population ³	1000	3,521.0	2,492.5	6,013.4
... by labour force participation				
Labour force	1000	1,858.0	1,346.5	3,204.5
Persons in employment	%	89.4	91.7	90.3
Unemployed persons	%	10.6	8.3	9.7
Non-labour force	1000	1,663.0	1,145.9	2,808.9
Private households, by size ³				
Total of private households	1000	2,030.5	1,260.4	3,290.9
Single-person households	1000	1,102.7	470.0	1,572.7
Multi-person households	1000	927.8	790.4	1,718.2
with 2 persons	%	63.4	62.8	63.1
with 3 persons	%	20.1	22.7	21.3
with 4 persons	%	11.9	11.6	11.7
with 5 and more persons	%	4.7	2.9	3.8
Dwelling units per 1000 inhabitants	number	543	515	532
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	71	79	74
per inhabitant	m ²	38	41	39
Education				
Pupils, 2012/2013 school year ⁴	number	408,515	266,880	675,395
Students, winter semester				
2012/2013	number	160,220	52,031	212,251
Labour market ⁵				
Unemployment rate ⁶	%	12.3	10.2	11.4
Unemployed persons	number	215,353	136,115	351,468
viz.				
female	%	43.6	45.5	44.3
foreign	%	22.0	3.1	14.7
age from 15 to 24 years	%	9.9	8.8	9.5
age from 55 to 64 years	%	13.9	21.8	17.0

6 Unemployed persons as % of the dependent labour force in civilian employment (national insurance contributors and marginally employed, civil servants and unemployed) as of 30 June on previous year.

Selected structural data
on the Lands Berlin and
Brandenburg

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin / Branden- burg
Public social benefits¹				
... per inhabitant				
Expenditure of social welfare	EUR	476	238	376
... per 1000 inhabitants				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of year	number	5.9	3.7	5.0
Recipients of basic security in old age and disability	number	19.8	8.9	15.2
Recipients of benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII at the end of year	number	17.3	13.6	15.7
Transport				
Motor vehicles 1 January 2012	1000	1,327.0	1,603.8	2,930.8
New registrations of motor vehicles ...	number	94,378	73,351	167,729
Road accidents	number	130,782	80,854	211,636
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ²	number	794	1,655	2,449
Beds ³	number	125,166	82,458	207,624
Guests	1000	10,849	4,173	15,022
Overnights	1000	24,896	11,481	36,377

Road accidents involving injury



1 population projec-
tions based on the
census of 09 May
2011

2 As of July
3 As of July, excl.
campgrounds

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin / Branden- burg
Manufacturing ^{4 5}				
Establishments ⁶	number	736	1,204	1,940
Employees ⁶	number	92,836	99,135	191,971
Turnover	EUR mn	23,327	25,432	48,759
of which with foreign countries	EUR mn	12,306	7,256	19,562
Construction ^{5 7}				
Establishments	number	198	336	534
Employees	number	11,290	16,404	27,694
Foreign trade				
Exports	EUR mn	13,676	14,200	27,876
Change on previous year	%	105.0	105.1	105.2
Imports	EUR mn	9,868	19,187	29,055
Change on previous year	%	96.0	105.9	102.4
Gross domestic product price-adjusted				
Change on previous year	%	1.2	0.5	1.0
Consumer price index				
(2010=100) ⁷	index	2.2	1.9	X
Price index for all residential buildings				
(2005=100) ⁷	index	2.9	4.0	X

4 As well as mining and quarrying

5 Establishments generally employing 20 and more employees

6 September
7 Yearly average

The
longest, shortest,
highest,
smallest, largest,
hottest and coldest

Berlin- Statistics

The longest underground route

31,8 km, 57 min. running time

U7, Rathaus Spandau – Rudow

The shortest underground route

1,4 km, 2,5 min. running time

U55, Brandenburger Tor – Hauptbahnhof

The longest S-Bahn (city railway) line

58,5 km, 91 min. running time

S5, Strausberg Nord - Spandau

The shortest S-Bahn (city railway) line

10,2 km, 16 min. running time

S47, Spindlersfeld - Hermannstraße

The highest building

368 m – television tower, Alexanderplatz

The smallest built-on area

48 m² – Oranienstraße 46,

in the borough of Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

The largest lake

743,3 ha – Großer Müggelsee

The hottest day in 2012

19 August: 35,1 °C

The coldest day in 2012

06 February: – 19,3 °C

