

Die kleine **Berlin–Statistik** 2009

Editor:

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English Edition



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Cover picture: Oberbaum Bridge, 2009

Today, the Oberbaum Bridge (former border) is one of the
major traffic arteries in Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg.

Imprint: Façade painting in Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg, 2009

Key to symbols

- No data available
- ... Data still pending
- Value unknown
or confidential
- x Field blocked due to lack
of interpretive value

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Abbreviation of units

bn	thousand million
EUR	euro
ha	hectare
hrs	hours
km	kilometre
km ²	square kilometre
l	litre
m	million
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
MJ	mega joule
mm	millimetre
t	ton

1	12	23
City Area	Environment	Employment and Compensation of Employees, Labour Market
2	13	
Population	Transport	
3	14	24
Livelihood	Judicature	Earnings
4	15	25
Households and Families	Business notifications, Insolvencies	Volkswirtschaftliche Gesamtrechnungen
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Education	Public Finances	Political Parties
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8	19	29
Public Health System	Building Activity, Dwelling Units	Berlin 1871 to 2008
9	20	30
Public Social Benefits	Industry	The Region Berlin / Brandenburg 2008
10	21	
Facilities for Child Care and Youth and Youth Welfare	Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants, Tourism	
11	22	
Care	National Accounts	

Introduction



“DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2009” (statistics for the City of Berlin, 2009, key facts and figures) offers information on the development of the German capital based on the most important statistical results.

This document is divided into chapters on different topics. Chapters 1–27 present figures on the city’s demographic, economical, social, cultural and political structures. As far as possible, developments have been highlighted by including the figures for the years 2000, 2004 and 2008. The document also contains information on the city’s boroughs (Chapter 28), data on Berlin’s development since 1871 (Chapter 29) and accumulated figures for the region of Berlin / Brandenburg (Chapter 30).

By the end of the year 2008, Berlin had a population of 3,431,700 inhabitants and, therefore, approx.

15,400 people (or 0.5 per cent) more than at the beginning of the year. The nation’s capital registered a growth in its population for the fourth year in a row. The main reason for this increase in the population is a further increase in the number of immigrants, namely 15,300 people. As in 2007, there was a slight excess of 25 births over deaths (2006: 194 births).

At the end of 2008, there were 1.9 million flats in Berlin: 3,321 more than at the end of 2007. Most of these new flats were built in Pankow (621) and Lichtenberg (585).

17.77 million overnight stays and 7.91 million guests were registered in Berlin’s hotels and guesthouses, once again surpassing the figures of the previous year and thereby breaking the record for the fifth time in a row. Berlin’s hotels and guesthouses that have nine or more beds and the campsites offering holiday camping grounds reported 4.2 per cent more guests and 2.8 per cent more overnight stays than in 2007.

After being adjusted for price changes, Berlin experienced real economic growth of 1.6 per cent in 2008. A medium-term view of economic development after this has been adjusted for price changes shows that the State of Berlin has been developing steadily, if only slightly since the year 2005.

“DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2009” gives an initial overview of the data provided by official statistics. A brochure along the same lines has been published for Brandenburg (**“DIE kleine BRANDENBURG-STATISTIK 2009”**). Those interested can also find a similarly structured selection of figures and data for the Federal Republic of Germany as well as benchmark figures for the German “Länder” in “Key Data on Germany”, published annually by the Federal Statistical Office.



This year's series of pictures from the Berlin-Brandenburg region covers the subject **1989 – 2009; 20 years of change.**
 → For example, city maps are increasingly being replaced by handy navigation devices. The contents of the photographs do not necessarily refer to statistical topics.

01.1 City Area

Geographical location

City centre – Berlin Town Hall –
52° 31' 12" north latitude
13° 24' 36" east longitude

Local time

6 minutes 22 seconds behind
Central European Time
12 o'clock CET = 11:53:38
Berlin local time

Length of border

234 km

Largest expansion

45 km, east-west
38 km, north-south



City area ha
89,154

Land use in %

Buildings and associated open spaces	41.3
Industrial	0.7
Recreational	11.3
Traffic area	15.3
Agricultural	4.6
Forest land	18.2
Lakes and waterways	6.7
Other uses	1.8

Well known elevations metre above sea

level Muggelberge	115
Teufelsberg	115
Ahrensfelder Berge	112
Schäferberg	103
Kienberg	102
Havelberg	97
Stolper Berge	97
Mülldeponie Wannsee	92
Prenzlauer Berg	91
Hahneberg	88
Humboldthöhe	85
Freizeit- und Erholungspark Lübars	85
Dörferblick	84
Biesdorfer Höhe	82
Finkenbergr	81
Karlsberg	79

Bigger lakes ha

Großer Müggelsee	743.3
Tegeler See	384.3
Langer See	290.3
Großer Wannsee	276.4
Seddinsee	258.0
Zeuthener See	228.4
of which in Köpenick	131.0

Jungfernsee	124.2
of which in Zehlendorf	31.4
Dämeritzsee	93.5
of which in Köpenick	46.3
Niederneuendorfer See	76.6
of which in Reinickendorf	55.5
Groß-Glienicker See	67.5
of which in Spandau	28.5



Park along the former Berlin Wall
→ Berlin, Friedrichsheim-Kreuzberg

Rivers (within Berlin) km

Spree	45.1
Havel	27.1
Panke	17.6
Dahme	16.4
Wuhle	15.7

Canals (within Berlin)

Teltowkanal	29.1
Landwehrkanal mit Flutgraben	11.8
Hohenzollernkanal	7.9
Neuköllner Schifffahrtskanal	4.0
Berlin-Spandauer Schifffahrtskanal	3.9

02.1 Population

Data on the total population as well as the demographic and regional distribution of the population are provided by censuses which are carried out at intervals of several years. Their findings serve as the basis for updating the official total population figure which is shown here (as of 31 December).

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Inhabitants	1000	3,382	3,388	3,432
of which female	%	51.4	51.2	51.0
Foreigners	1000	434	455	480
of which female	%	46.1	47.3	48.0
Age in years				
0 to 5	%	5.0	5.0	5.1
6 to 17	%	11.6	10.4	9.2
18 to 24	%	8.4	8.8	8.8
25 to 34	%	15.8	14.5	15.1
35 to 44	%	17.5	18.1	16.2
45 to 54	%	13.2	14.0	15.2
55 to 64	%	13.8	12.7	11.7
65 and over	%	14.6	16.6	18.8

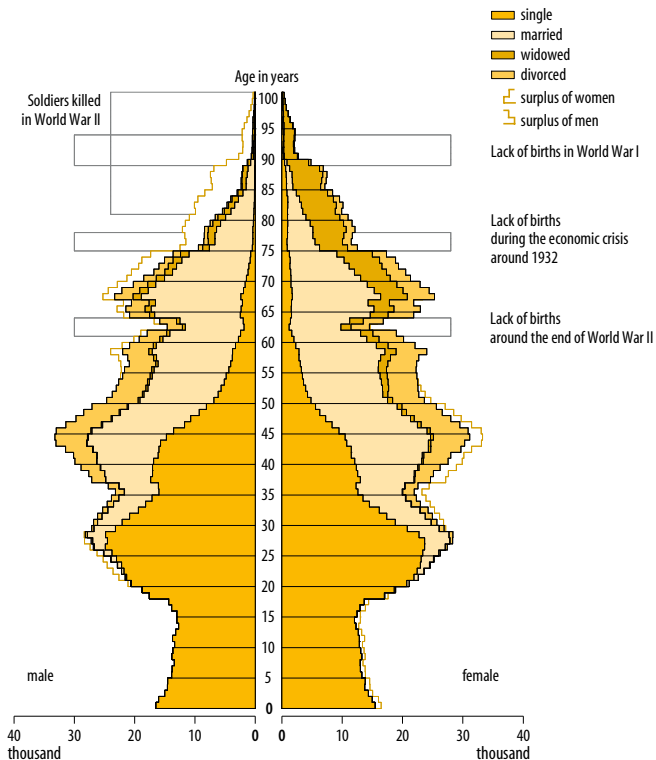


New buildings along the former Berlin Wall

→ here: Berlin, Friedrichsheim-Kreuzberg

Marital status				
Men	1000	1,644	1,653	1,681
single	%	50.0	52.0	54.3
married	%	39.4	36.7	34.0
widowed	%	2.3	2.3	2.4
divorced	%	8.3	9.0	9.4
Women	1000	1,739	1,735	1,751
single	%	41.2	43.6	46.1
married	%	37.3	35.2	32.9
widowed	%	11.2	10.3	9.6
divorced	%	10.3	10.9	11.3

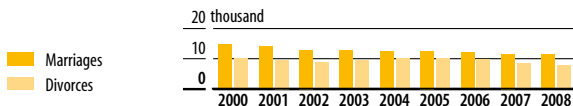
Updated age pyramid
on 31 December 2008
by marital status



02.3 Population

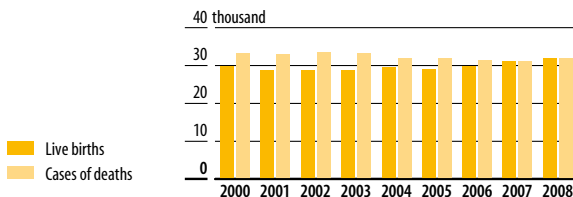
Marriages and divorces

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Marriages	number	14,119	12,569	11,762
Divorces	number	9,624	10,245	7,716



Birth

		2000	2004	2008
Live births	number	29,695	29,446	31,936
	rate ¹	40.1	39.6	44.3
of which outside marriage	number	11,952	13,081	16,422
	%	40.2	44.4	51.4
foreigners ²	number	5,172	4,512	4,184
	%	17.4	15.3	13.1



Death

		2000	2004	2008
Cases of deaths	number	33,335	31,792	31,911
	rate ³	9.8	9.4	9.3
of which deaths under 1 year ..	number	109	114	108
	rate ⁴	3.7	3.9	3.4
Excess of births and deaths, respectively	number	-3,640	-2,346	25
	rate ³	-1.1	-0.7	0

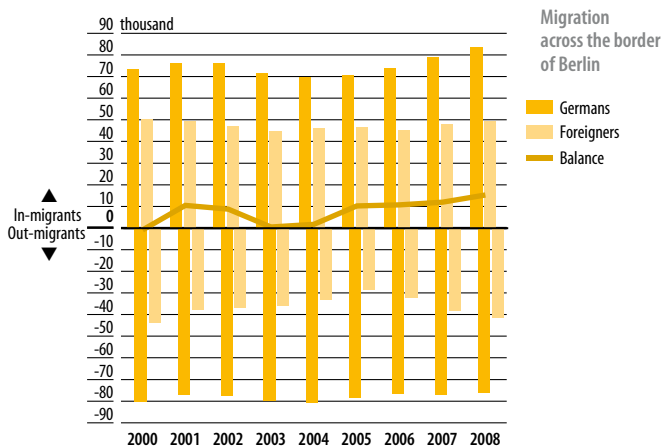
¹ Per 1,000 women at the age from 15 to under 45 years

² Both parents foreigners or the mother only when unmarried – ³ Per 1,000 inhabitants

⁴ Per 1,000 live births

Migration across the border of Berlin	Unit	2000	2004	2008
In-migrants	number	123,154	115,267	132,644
of which foreigners ¹	number	50,007	45,854	49,203
Out-migrants	number	124,012	113,581	117,334
of which foreigners ¹	number	43,693	32,929	41,215
Balance	number	- 858	1,686	15,310
Internal migration	number	409,665	382,850	333,275

¹ incl. statelessness and citizenship inexplicably



Members of religious denominations	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Protestant church	1000	807	757	676
Roman catholic church	1000	308	312	318
Jewish community	1000	11	12	12
Islamic community	1000	203	213	248

02.5 Population

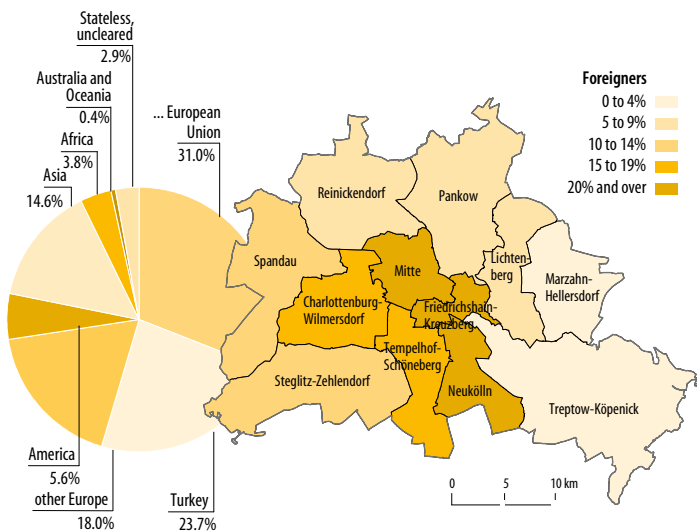
Data on the nationality of foreigners are available from the residents' statistics register for registered persons who are obliged to register with the local authorities. The total number of foreigners may deviate from current population updating (chapter 02.1) because of the different sources of data.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Foreigners, as of 31 December	1000	435.1	450.9	470.1
Europe	1000	326.0	328.0	341.6
of which European Union	1000	67.3 ¹	115.3 ²	145.6 ³
Turkey	1000	127.3	118.7	111.3
Africa	1000	15.6	17.4	17.9
America	1000	19.0	22.7	26.4
of which USA	1000	10.7	12.1	14.2
Asia	1000	59.4	66.4	68.6
of which Vietnam	1000	8.9	10.9	12.5
Australia and Oceania	1000	1.0	1.4	2.0
Stateless, unclear, not specified	1000	14.1	15.0	13.5

1 15 Member states

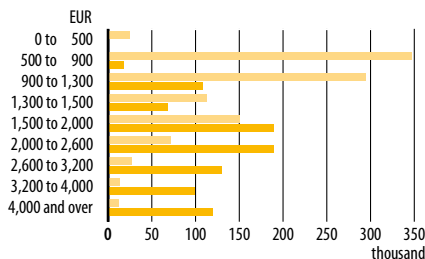
2 25 Member states

3 27 Member states



	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Population	1000	3,384.5	3,386.9	3,424.1
... by labour force participation				
Labour Force	1000	1,771.0	1,791.0	1,781.3
employed	1000	1,472.1	1,407.7	1,512.0
unemployed	1000	298.9	383.2	269.3
Non-Labour Force	1000	1,613.5	1,595.9	1,642.8
... by main source of livelihood				
Employment	1000	1,398.5	1,327.8	1,403.2
Unemployment benefit/assistance –				
ALG I/II	1000	209.6	284.8	44.5
Unemployment assistance (Hartz IV)...	1000	•	•	373.9
Pension	1000	766.1	777.7	798.4
Support by parents, spouse etc.	1000	748.1	718.8	683.0
Own assets, renting etc.	1000	18.9	20.0	21.9
Welfare (Sozialhilfe)	1000	173.7	172.7	29.6
Parenting benefit (Elterngeld)	1000	•	•	14.6
Other support	1000	69.6	85.2	55.0

Information on the economic and social situation of the population is provided by the micro-census. This involves an official, annually performed household survey which covers one percent of all households. These households are selected by means of a random mathematical procedure. Interviewers provide information about the survey which is performed on location.



Private households by monthly net income 2008

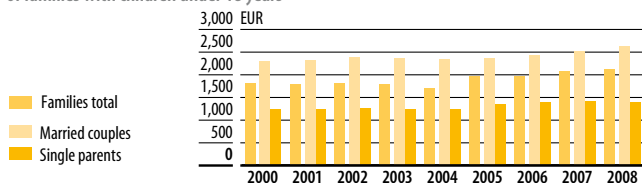
Single-person households
Multi-person households

04 Households and Families

Every community of persons living together and forming an economical unit as well as persons who live alone and, nevertheless, manage for themselves are counted as a household (private household). A household may include relatives and persons who do not belong to the family as such (e.g. companions or partners in life). Married couples with children as well as single parents and unmarried couples with their unmarried children living in the same household are counted as families.

Privat households by size of household	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Private households total	1000	1,822.8	1,894.0	1,970.8
single-person households	1000	865.8	951.3	1,051.5
multi-person households	1000	957.0	942.7	919.4
with 2 persons	1000	578.7	585.5	586.4
with 3 persons	1000	205.5	201.6	185.1
with 4 persons	1000	131.9	114.5	107.4
with 5 or more persons	1000	41.0	41.0	40.4
Married couples without children	1000	383.6	364.7	359.1

Monthly mean net income
of families with children under 18 years



Families total¹	1000	454.9	452.1	432.3
married couples	1000	282.1	245.8	229.9
single parents and unmarried couples	1000	172.8	206.3	202.4
of which families with children less than 18 years of age	1000	353.4	339.7	313.6
married couples	1000	218.0	183.3	167.0
single parents and unmarried couples	1000	135.4	156.4	146.7

¹ new family concept since 2005: only living arrangements with children / results 2000 / 2004 adapted to new definition

The legal basis for the statistics on universities is the university statistics law of 2 November 1990. All legally in Berlin recognized universities, art colleges, specialised colleges of higher education and administrative professional colleges are obliged to provide information.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Universities	number	17	19	31
Students ¹	number	132,406	141,010	135,327
of which female	%	50.0	50.3	49.5
At universities	number	104,900	106,496	96,945
of which female	%	51.3	52.3	51.0
At art colleges	number	5,398	5,157	4,820
of which female	%	58.0	57.5	58.8
At specialised colleges of higher education (without administrative professional colleges)	number	19,057	26,740	30,808
of which female	%	40.5	40.1	42.6
At administrative professional colleges	number	3,051	2,617	2,754
of which female	%	49.7	60.8	57.4
first-year student ² viz.				
in the first university term	number	21,075	20,798	23,967
in the first specialized term ..	number	32,491	30,164	33,721
Academic and arts staff ³ (without student auxiliary workers)	number	18,248	18,869	21,119
As primary occupation	number	11,498	11,441	12,711
As secondary occupation	number	6,750	7,428	8,408
Examinations ⁴	number	14,711	17,315	20,791
Diploma (U) ⁵	number	3,578	4,037	4,253
State examination	number	2,199	2,088	1,739
Magister	number	1,066	1,236	1,763
Doctor degree	number	2,105	1,628	2,028
State second teaching profession examination ⁶	number	831	823	1,116
Artistic final examination	number	605	821	787
Specialised university conclusions	number	3,800	5,544	4,247
Bachelor	number	—	288	2,853
Master	number	155	708	1,907
Other	number	372	142	98

1 Winter semester

2 Academic year

(summer semester and the
following winter semester)

3 At 1 December

4 Examination year
(winter semester and the
following summer semester)

5 incl. ecclesiastical
examinations

6 incl. bachelor, master and
additional examinations

05.2 Education

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Pupils at/in				
Primary schools	number	174,048	148,630	157,057
General secondary schools	number	15,455	14,538	11,587
NDH-classes ¹	number	814	756	—
Intermediate schools	number	31,342	27,066	19,998
Grammar schools	number	86,630	85,297	78,000
Comprehensive schools	number	55,396	50,813	44,281
Special schools	number	13,697	13,558	12,297
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	70,910	66,106	62,556
Full-time vocational schools	number	12,671	17,081	17,175
Advanced vocational schools ²	number	5,827	7,799	6,933
Technical institutes ²	number	—	276	1,174
Vocational grammar schools ³	number	2,391	2,740	2,467
Technical schools	number	5,356	6,329	6,479
Health care training institutes	number	6,231	5,668	5,890
Schoolleavers⁴	number	35,594	35,029	29,823
Without final certificate	number	4,612	4,143	3,127
of which female	%	39.0	39.4	39.7
With general secondary school certificate	number	2,067	1,653	2,287
of which female	%	39.1	40.4	42.6
With extended general secondary school certificate	number	5,179	5,570	4,313
of which female	%	42.8	41.2	45.5
With intermediate school-leaving certificate ⁵	number	12,565	12,041	7,687
of which female	%	49.0	49.4	47.3
With general university-level graduation	number	11,171	11,622	12,409
of which female	%	55.9	56.7	55.3
Teaching staff⁶ ...				
General education schools	number	28,252	26,207	25,084
Vocational schools ²	number	4,224	4,650	4,607
Health care training institutes	number	473	429	439

1 Special classes for pupils of not-German origin – 2 Incl. courses of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to specialised colleges of higher education – 3 Gymnasiale upper stage at vocational schools until 2003

4 Of schools of general education – 5 Intermediate school-leaving certificate until school year 2004/2005

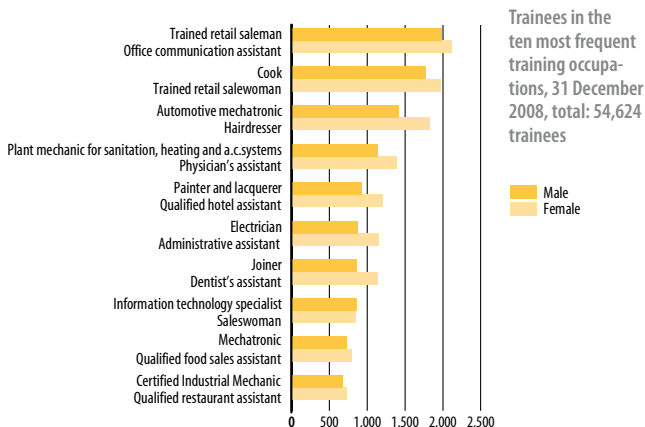
6 As primary occupation

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Schools¹				
Primary schools	number	499	447	436
General secondary schools	number	63	60	52
Intermediate schools	number	91	83	73
Grammar school	number	128	122	108
Comprehensive schools	number	77	71	62
Special schools	number	100	95	92
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	53	59	53
Full-time vocational schools	number	59	71	81
Advanced vocational schools ²	number	37	46	50
Technical institutes ²	number	x	8	25
vocational grammar schools ³	number	13	14	16
Technical schools	number	41	42	30
Health care training institutes	number	65	62	65
People's highschools				
Courses	number	16,504	15,504	17,871
Registrations	1000	227	216	227

1 Also educational institutions, as the case may be

2 Incl. institutions of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to specialised colleges of higher education

3 Gymnasiale upper stage at vocational schools until 2003

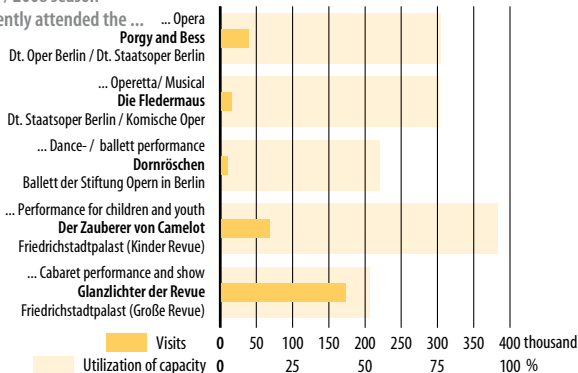


The stage statistics provide an overview of the type, number and attendance of events of the public and private stages. Not all private stages and theatre groups participate in the survey. The respective season begins 1 August of the previous year and ends on 31 July of the year under review.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Theatres and operas	number	52	51	51
Attendances	number	2,855,964	3,027,928	2,805,045
of which stage plays	number	989,639	952,906	858,760
operas	number	542,707	520,220	526,343
child and youth theatres ¹	number	196,273	199,872	253,035

During the 2007 / 2008 season

was most frequently attended the ...



Public libraries	number	173	108	86
Stock of media	1000	5,766	7,295	7,508
Borrowings	1000	17,699	20,302	23,151
Cinemas ²	number	283	279	284
Attendances	1000	11,512	11,488	9,260
Museums	number	114	125	124 ³
Attendances	1000	8,117	11,292	13,981 ³

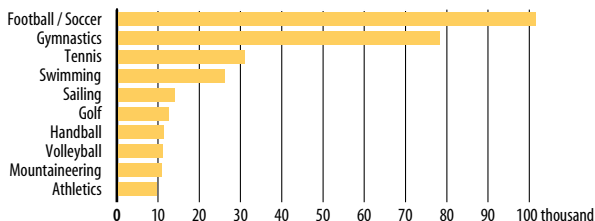
¹ Incl. figure and puppet theatres – ² Data provided by the Filmwirtschaft e.V. (association of film business) – ³ data from 2007

The data of the sport clubs statistics are based on an annual survey of the sporting clubs (eligible for promotion) which belong to the regional sports federation with their members. The remaining data are collected by the competent Berlin departments or come from the respective facilities.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Sports clubs	number	2,043	1,942	1,909
Members	1000	446	447	468
Sports facilities				
Sports halls	number	1,109	1,140	1,060
Playing fields	number	1,081	1,136	1,039
400m-round-courses	number	115	113	102
Public indoor pools, open-air swimming pools and baths ¹	number	104	101	90
Children's playgrounds	number	1,622	1,833	1,842
Area	ha	184	198	201
Allotment				
Lots	number	82,160	76,576	74,526
Area	ha	3,496	3,155	3,064
Visits to zoological gardens				
Zoologischer Garten	1000	1,821	1,471	2,104
Aquarium	1000	940	769	898
Tierpark	1000	1,113	816	967

¹ Since 1999 incl. pools for specific purposes

The ten most popular kinds of sports,
by members of sports associations, 2008



08.1 Public Health System

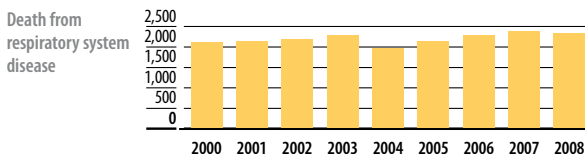
The statistics of the public health system are based on reports by the medical, dental and/or pharmaceutical chambers, the public health authorities and the hospitals.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Selected causes of death				
Circulatory diseases	number	13,713	13,010	12,056
Neoplasms	number	8,078	8,119	8,690
Injury and poisoning	number	1,431	1,124	1,109
AIDS/HIV diseases	number	76	63	60
Diseases of the respiratory system...	number	2,114	1,981	2,346
Infant deaths				
	number	109	114	108
	rate ¹	3.7	3.9	3.4
Private-practice physicians	number	6,505	6,918	6,079
Private-practice dentists	number	3,040	3,124	3,112
Pharmacies	number	874	869	892
Pharmacists	number	2,984	3,038	3,091

1 Per 1,000 live births



In 2009, the ban on smoking in public buildings and restaurants caused a great deal of discussion and led to an action in the Federal German Constitutional Court.



	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Hospitals	number	76	71	74
Beds in service	number	23,287	20,531	19,407
Admissions	number	697,431	691,620	715,813
Dismissals	number	679,334	673,673	699,229
In-patients ²	number	697,609	691,224	716,081
Deaths	number	18,453	17,154	17,119
Average length of stay	days	10.2	8.8	8.1
Full-time physicians at hospitals	number	7,549	7,464	7,301
Nursing staff	number	17,789	15,773	15,036
Medical technical staff	number	8,645	8,012	7,573
Functional staff	number	6,043	5,207	5,181
Other non-medical staff ³	number	10,831	8,773	7,122

Selected causes for treatment(main diagnoses)⁴

		2000	2004	2007
Circulatory diseases	number	117,055	112,170	110,972
Neoplasms	number	97,847	91,072	88,479
Injury and poisoning	number	66,241	65,452	64,668
Alimentary system diseases	number	69,878	72,358	72,853

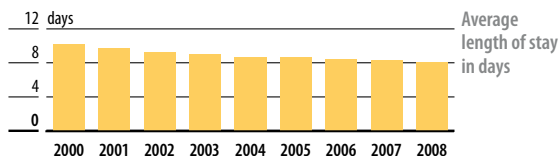
2 incl. same-day cases

3 without students, trainees and employees in schools

4 Incl. Deaths



In the inner city, many of Berlin's citizens
have taken to cycling.



09 Public Social Benefits

Information about social benefits is taken from different official statistics (e.g. social assistance, housing allowance and severely disabled person statistics). The data on unemployment benefits and unemployment relief are taken from the Bundesagentur für Arbeit (German Federal Employment Agency).

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Unemployment benefit and relief^{1 2}				
Recipients	number	206,592	259,238	41,874 ³
Social assistance⁴				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of year	number	268,664	275,691	21,974
Recipients of assistance in special situations, end of year	number	61,215	31,171	51,329
Recipients of basic financial security in old age and pension on account of reduced earning capacity	number	—	22,970	56,645
Gross expenditures	EUR m	1,832.4	2,161.6	1,341.7
Asylum seekers				
Recipients, end of year	number	24,880	12,707	9,965
Gross expenditures	EUR m	180.8	103.4	74.1
Housing allowance⁴				
Recipients (households)	number	192,659	276,318	25,947
Severely disabled persons, end of year⁵				
.....	number rate ⁶	340,724 101	326,323 96	333,733 98
Assistance for war victims				
Recipients of current benefits ⁷	number	4,139	3,980	2,509
Recipients of unique benefits	number	2,831	1,858	315
Gross expenditures	EUR m	26.9	21.5	15.2

1 Annual average – 2 Source: Bundesagentur für Arbeit (German Federal Employment Agency)

3 With introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II) removal of the unemployment relief and introduction of new benefits since 2005 – 4 Methodical changes since 2005 – 5 data from 2007

6 Per 1,000 inhabitants – 7 Multiple counting possible

The data of the youth welfare statistics are based on information provided by public and independent institutions.

	Unit	1998	2002	2007
Day care centres	number	2,144	2,090	1,766
places	number	147,484	148,508	126,168
cared children	number	—	—	109,987
staff	number	—	—	19,228
Public institutions	number	968	863	288
places	number	104,879	99,053	36,492
cared children	number	—	—	32,050
staff	number	—	—	5,213
Independent institutions	number	1,176	1,227	1,478
places	number	42,605	49,455	89,676
cared children	number	—	—	77,937
staff	number	—	—	14,015
Children in daily care	number	—	—	4,350
of which under 3 years	number	—	—	3,172
Daily care staff	number	—	—	1,311
		1998	2002	2006
Other institutions of the juvenile welfare service	number	1,538	1,510	1,016
staff	number	15,342	13,779	9,667
places	number	11,446	12,263	9,971
of which institutions of ...				
youth-work	number	759	667	481
staff	number	4,305	3,064	2,158
places	number	1,155	1,914	1,262
youth social work	number	60	56	65
staff	number	819	496	517
places	number	2,235	2,091	2,569
Help for education and help for young adults as well as for the child custody	number	372	452	276
staff	number	4,063	4,657	3,126
places	number	6,832	7,360	5,437

10.2 Youth Welfare

The data are provided by the public and independent institutions of the juvenile welfare service in Berlin.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008 ¹
Closed cases, in the course of the year				
Adoptions	number	88	120	120
Revocation of child custody.....	number	445	267	1,094
Court actions enforcing revocation of child custody.....	number	265	216	1,007
Assignments of right of personal custody wholly or partially to youth welfare office	number	341	199	502
Children and juveniles taken charge of.....	number	3,878	1,367	1,250
Cases, as of end of year				
Assistance/ counselling for young people				
help for education.....	number	—	—	898
family counselling.....	number	19,293	15,249	6,737
social group work.....	number	1,242	742	531
one-to-one care.....	number	1,784	533	765
day-group.....	number	606	1,012	463
full time care.....	number	2,404	2,831	1,449
youth home/other supervised living.....	number	6,888	6,572	3,984
social educational one-to-one care by	number	246	397	171
adaption support for mentally disordered young people.....	number	—	—	885
Family-oriented assistance/ counselling				
help for education.....	number	—	—	129
social educational family support	number	1,831	1,536	3,073

¹ Methodical changes since 2007

This information is provided by the bodies responsible for in-patient and out-patient nursing care facilities in Berlin as well as the nursing care insurance schemes.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Benefits from nursing care insurances¹				
Recipients of care	number	80,871	89,692	95,870
in nursing homes	number	23,629	26,618	27,069
with ambulatory care	number	18,437	20,682	22,863
cared for exclusively				
by family members at home	number	38,805	42,392	45,938
with nursing care stage I ²	number	38,640	44,922	50,521
with nursing care stage II	number	31,831	32,855	32,888
with nursing care stage III	number	10,400	11,915	12,461
Nursing homes	number	316	342	364
private	number	112	143	171
non-profit	number	181	176	183
public	number	23	23	10
Nursing home places	number	26,755	29,569	32,412
Ambulatory care services	number	310	374	431
private	number	191	262	318
non-profit	number	119	112	113
Staff	number	26,229	29,791	33,820
nursing homes	number	14,581	16,840	17,735
ambulatory care services	number	11,648	12,951	16,085

¹ As of 15 December

² Incl. those for whom the extent of needed care has not yet been determined

12 Environment

The data are based on environmental statistics, which are conducted annually or multiannually according to the environmental statistics law. Some data are provided by the Senatsverwaltung für Stadtentwicklung (Berlin Department for Urban Development) and the Meteorologisches Institut der Freien Universität Berlin (Meteorological Institute of the Free University) in Berlin-Dahlem.

Meteorological data for Berlin-Dahlem	Unit	2001	2004	2008
Temperature (average)	°C	9.1	9.6	10.4
Duration of sunshine (annual total)	hrs	1,503	1,690	1,743
Precipitation (annual total)	mm	649	564	571
Summer days (at least 25 °C)	number	33	35	41
Frosty days (minimum below 0 °C)	number	100	75	61

Air quality in main roads

yearly average value

Respirable Dust (PM10) ¹	µg/m ³	35	35	29
Soot (EC) ²	µg/m ³	7	6	4
Nitrogen dioxide	µg/m ³	49	47	51

Waste disposal

		2001	2004	2007
Collection of wastes within public waste disposal ³	1000 t	1,258.8 ⁴	1,475.0	1,484.8
of which domestic and bulky waste	1000 t	1,208.9 ⁴	975.0	927.6
In waste disposal facilities processed waste quantities	1000 t	1,884.3	1,332.9	2,028.5
of which delivered from Berlin	1000 t	1,836.4	1,236.1	1,779.9

¹ EU measurement regulations (PM10 = particulate matter that is less than 10 microns)

² elemental carbon – ³ Reporting of the Abfallbilanz (waste balance) Berlin

⁴ Data of 2000 (data collected every 4 years only)

Since the introduction of the **Pollution Act regarding (fine) particulate matter**, only cars with a **pollution badge** may drive in Berlin's inner city ...



Public water supply	Unit	2001	2004	2007
Withdrawal of water	m ³ m	220.1	214.6	202.3
Provision of water to final consumers in Berlin	m ³ m	203.2	201.7	189.4
of which households and small consumers	m ³ m	153.5	157.0	138.4
Connection rate to public water supply	%	99.7	99.8	99.8
Water consumption per inhabitant and day	litre	124.4	123.6	111.6
Public sewage disposal				
In facilities in Berlin treated sewage, total	m ³ m	113.1	81.9	81.7
viz. waste water	m ³ m	100.7	72.7	68.4
treated in biological facilities	m ³ m	113.1	81.9	81.7
Connection rate to public sewage treatment facilities	%	98.5	98.4	99.0
Investment in environmental protection		2001	2004	2006
Enterprises ⁵ with investments	number	707	676	656
of which enterprises with investments				
in environmental protection	number	80	63	69
Investments, total	EUR m	953.0	831.8	971.3
of which investment in environmental				
protection, total	EUR m	13.1	23.8	11.6
Share of the investments, total	%	1.4	2.9	1.2

5 Companies of the mining industry, the quarrying of stones and earths and the manufacturing

... but **outdoor heaters** are still allowed.



13.1 Transport

The information on local traffic is made available by Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe – BVG (Berlin Transport Services) and S-Bahn GmbH (city railway). Motor vehicles are registered at the Kraftfahrt-Bundesamt (Federal Office for Motor Traffic). Data on traffic accidents are taken from police accident reports. The number of bridges as well as the length of public roads are determined by the Berlin department for urban development.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Traffic routes				
Public roads	km	5,319.6	5,334.2	5,366.0
of which federal motorways	km	61.4	66.1	73.3
Bridges ¹	number	969	979	949
Tram route length	km	187.7 ²	187.7 ²	293.8
Underground route length	km	144.2 ²	144.2 ²	144.9
S-Bahn (city railway) line length	km	324.0	328.6	332.0
Bus route length	km	1,267.0 ³	1,626.0	1,703.0
Passengers				
Underground	nm	–	456.8	446.5
Bus	nm	–	407.1	349.6
Tram	nm	–	171.3	157.1
S-Bahn (city railway)	nm	291.0	318.0	388.1

Since reunification, the citizens of Berlin have been surrounded by **extensive construction**
→ Construction site at the Ostkreuz city train station | Summer 2009

Air traffic⁴				
Aircraft flights ⁵	1000	195.8	196.3	234.7
Passengers	nm	13.1	14.7	21.3
Motor vehicles⁶				
Total, as of 1 January	1000	1,384.2	1,428.0	1,269.5
of which passenger/estate cars	1000	1,192.0	1,226.3	1,091.2
goods vehicles	1000	86.1	82.5	75.6
motorcycles	1000	80.0	92.6	88.3
buses	1000	2.4	2.5	2.2

¹ Incl. constructional passages and tunnels, however without the bridges of Deutsche Bahn AG (German Railway Company), Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe, Wasserbetriebe (water supply companies), Zoologischer Garten, Tierpark, private bridges as well as the Bundeswasserstraßenverwaltung (Federal Waterway Administration) (starting as of 1997), for 2008 change of definition – ² Up to 2007: line length – ³ Up to 2003: line length

⁴ at Tegel, Tempelhof and Schönefeld airports – ⁵ Passenger, freight and training flights

⁶ since 2008 according to the new regulation for vehicle registration without temporary de-registered vehicles

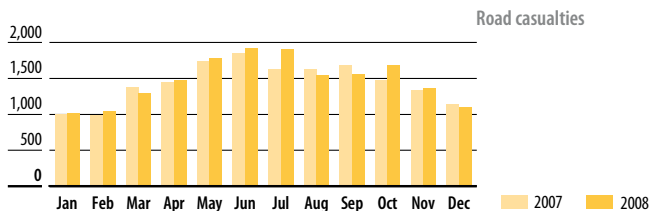


	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Road traffic accidents	number	148,107	124,514	123,592
of which involving injury	number	16,186	13,734	14,897
severe property damage ¹	number	3,138	2,293	2,183
Involved road users	number	33,545	28,394	30,414
Passenger cars	number	20,379	16,829	16,869
Goods vehicles ²	number	2,050	1,570	1,681
Motorcycles, scooters	number	1,781	1,471	1,637
Mopeds, motor-assisted bicycles	number	835	678	1,142
Other vehicles ³	number	661	618	569
Bicycles	number	4,796	4,630	5,885
Pedestrians	number	2,822	2,427	2,436
Other vehicles and road users ⁴	number	221	171	191
Killed in road accidents	number	89	70	55
of which children	number	—	1	1
Injured in road accidents	number	19,458	16,529	17,630
of which children	number	1,759	1,353	1,204

1 2000, 2004: Incl. severe accidents with property damage and other drunk-driving accidents; 2008: Incl. severe accidents with property damage and other intoxicated-driving accidents

2 Incl. articulated lorries and tractors – 3 Incl. buses

4 Railways, harnessed teams, handcarts, trams, animal leaders



14 Judicature

The data on courts, persons convicted of an offence and the execution of sentences are taken from the statistics on the administration of justice which are maintained at the national level as the business statistics of the administration of justice.

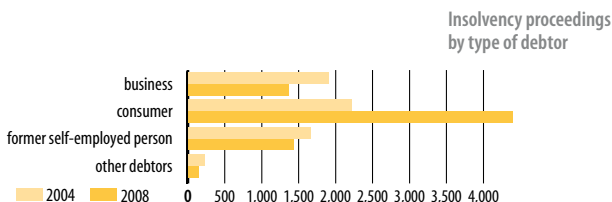
	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Courts	number	21	21	19
Judges ¹	number	1,313	1,287	1,252
Public prosecutors	number	498	468	469
Lawyers	number	7,948	10,213	12,087
of which notaries	number	1,180	1,064	969
First-instance proceedings²				
Amtsgericht (Local Court)	number	336,838	320,382	317,674
Landgericht (Regional Court)	number	27,768	27,082	23,137
Social Court	number	19,458	17,454	33,520
Labour Court	number	43,552	37,375	25,364
Administrative Court	number	23,553	23,565	15,613
Persons convicted	number	54,929	51,420	52,015
of which because of offences ...				
against public order and offences in office ..	number	2,007	1,955	1,899
against sexual self-determination	number	431	470	398
other offences against the person ³	number	8,366	8,114	8,245
theft and misappropriation	number	12,289	11,386	9,651
robbery and extortion	number	926	1,138	1,118
other offenses against property				
and forgery of documents	number	13,505	12,499	17,222
offences dangerous to the public ³	number	868	755	403
road traffic offences	number	11,563	9,540	7,941
according to other federal or state laws	number	4,974	5,563	5,138
Prisoners⁴	number	4,073	4,391	4,342
viz. men	number	3,991	4,222	4,149
women	number	82	169	193
juveniles and adolescents	number	193	213	285

1 Excl. judges at labour courts – 2 New cases

3 Except in road traffic – 4 As on 31 March excl. imprisonment on remand

The data on the business notifications come from the trade offices in Berlin. The data on financial difficulties are supplied by the competent local courts in Berlin.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Business notifications				
Registrations.....	number	34,155	47,158	41,143
of which				
new registrations ¹	number	28,537	41,941	36,714
deregistrations.....	number	30,789	30,404	31,974
of which				
closure ²	number	23,699	25,025	27,896



		2000	2004	2008
Financial difficulties				
Insolvencies.....	number	2,513	6,001	7,326
enterprises.....	number	2,126	1,902	1,365
other debtors.....	number	387	4,099	5,961
of which				
consumer insolvencies ³	number	267	2,216	4,389

¹ Establishment of businesses, without movings

² Without relocations; incl. closure of a branch office

³ Excl. small industries

16.1 Public Finances

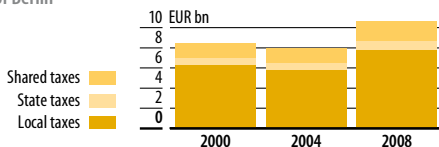
The financial and personnel statistics provide data on the income, expenditures and debts of Berlin as well as on civil service staff with varying periodicities and classification.

		2000	2004	2008
Cash tax revenues	Unit			
Shared taxes and trade taxes for the federation	EUR m	11,810	10,627	13,517
of which income tax ¹	EUR m	7,998	6,226	8,265
turnover tax	EUR m	3,715	4,324	5,159
Selected federal taxes				
solidarity surcharges	EUR m	436	343	440
insurance tax	EUR m	39	45	55
Land (of Berlin) taxes	EUR m	748	722	917
of which motor vehicle tax	EUR m	183	196	208
inheritance tax	EUR m	154	166	131
Local taxes	EUR m	1,359	1,352	1,872
of which trade tax (net)	EUR m	843	745	1,132
real property tax	EUR m	490	582	718
Revenues of the Land of Berlin	EUR m	8,412	7,857	10,553
Shares of the shared taxes ^{1,2}	EUR m	6,305	5,783	7,764
Land and municipal taxes	EUR m	2,107	2,074	2,789

¹ Without consideration of apportionment shares and reimbursements

² State and municipality shares

Revenues of the Land of Berlin



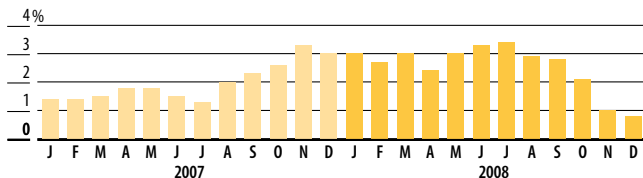
Annual financial statements of Berlin's public budget ¹	Unit	2000	2004	2006
Expenditures on current account	EUR m	18,825	18,901	18,858
of which staff expenditure	EUR m	7,955	7,597	7,181
current material expenditure	EUR m	4,329	3,849	4,234
interest expenditure	EUR m	1,963	2,312	2,415
Expenditures on capital account	EUR m	2,354	1,836	1,877
of which investment in material assets	EUR m	473	353	403
of which construction work	EUR m	316	180	231
Adjusted—expenditures without specified financial transactions	EUR m	21,179	20,736	20,735
Revenues on current account	EUR m	16,534	16,445	17,981
of which taxes, parafiscal charge	EUR m	8,691	8,086	9,118
allocations	EUR m	4,739	5,341	5,582
Revenues on capital account	EUR m	2,083	1,382	1,005
Adjusted revenues without specified financial transactions	EUR m	18,617	17,828	18,986
Balance of budgetary offsetting	EUR m	– 41	3	2
Financial balance	EUR m	– 2,603	– 2,905	– 1,747
Specified financial transactions:				
Revenues	EUR m	6,704	12,911	9,399
of which remove from reserves	EUR m	79	85	135
credit market borrowing	EUR m	4,471	12,355	9,013
Expenditure	EUR m	4,755	10,005	7,652
of which credit market repayment revenues	EUR m	2,534	7,973	7,194
building up of reserves	EUR m	123	214	268
Excess / shortfall	EUR m	– 654	0	0
Debt level (as of 31 Dec.)²	EUR m	33 453	53 876	58 995
Public service employees of the Land of Berlin		2000	2004	2008
number		254,655	209,748	187,399
of which female	number	142,793	116,418	103,174
Central administration - core budget	number	114,165	101,367	96,223
Borough administrations - core budget	number	71,197	44,059	24,722
Special funds, hospitals	number	5,306	2,744	8,189
Higher education institutions and associated hospitals	number	35,331	32,902	34,028
Legally independent public institutions	number	24,678	24,842	21,736
Social security bodies	number	3,978	3,834	2,501

Consumer Prices

The consumer price index shows the monthly development of consumer prices. Thus it is considered to be a general measure of the change in the purchasing power of money. The basis for calculating the index is a commodity basket with approximately 750 goods and services (price representatives). In accordance with their share in the overall expenditures of private households in the respective price base year (here: 2005), they are incorporated into the index calculation with different values (weights).

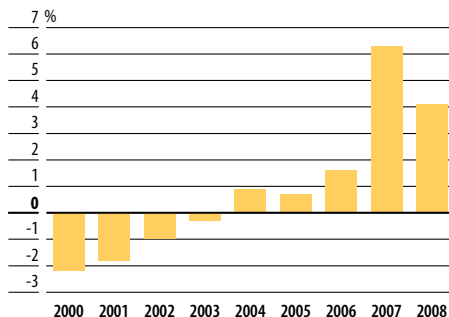
	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Consumer price index for Berlin				
Total cost of living	index	93.9	98.5	106.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	index	96.9	99.6	113.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	index	77.8	92.6	108.8
Clothing and footwear	index	114.8	101.4	100.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	index	90.4	97.0	108.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	index	100.3	100.4	101.5
Health	index	79.0	98.2	102.2
Transport	index	89.1	96.2	110.3
Communication	index	106.5	101.8	91.8
Recreation and culture	index	105.0	101.6	98.7
Education	index	76.4	99.7	101.6
Restaurants and hotels services	index	95.8	99.6	104.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	index	93.4	100.2	105.8

Consumer price index
change on same month of previous year



	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Price index for the construction of new ...				
Residential buildings.....	index	101.5	99.3	112.4
single-family homes	index	101.7	99.3	112.2
multi-family homes	index	100.9	99.2	113.1
Non-residential buildings				
office buildings	index	98.5	98.7	112.0
commercial buildings	index	97.2	97.9	113.7
Price index ...				
Road construction	index	104.5	100.7	108.4
Bridges in connection with road construction	index	97.6	96.8	114.5
Local channels	index	101.0	97.7	109.4
Price index for maintenance of ...				
Multi-family homes excl. decorative repairs	index	100.0	99.0	109.8
Decorative repairs	index	110.1	102.1	111.7

The construction price indices show the quarterly development of the prices realised by Berlin building companies for certain types of construction work and certain types of structures as well as for various types of maintenance work on buildings, independently of the site of performance. The selected construction work and building types are also included in a uniform federal weighting scheme of specified shares (weights) when it come to calculating the price index. The base year for the building cost indices at present is 2005.



Price index for the construction of new residential buildings
Change on previous year

19 Building Activity, Dwellings

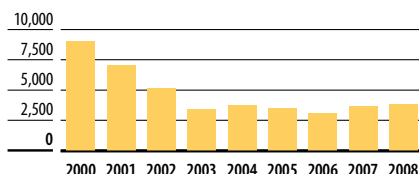
The building statistics include all aspects of building, from planning to the finished building product. The relevant information is provided not only by the monthly and annual construction industry statistics, but also building activity statistics in particular. The building and housing stock is updated with the building activity statistics in between the building and housing census. The basis for updating is provided by the censuses of 1987 (western part) and 1995 (eastern part and West-Staaken).

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Completion of new buildings¹				
Dwelling units, total	number	9,061	3,751	3,833
with ... rooms ²				
1	number	489	- 160	- 23
2	number	140	- 269	50
3	number	2,584	455	891
4	number	2,398	1,281	928
5 and more	number	3,450	2,444	1,987
living space per dwelling unit (new buildings)	m ²	90	107	114
Non-residential buildings, usable area, total	1000 m ²	877	815	562
Building and housing stock				
Residential buildings	1000	296	305	314
Dwelling units	1000	1,863	1,879	1,891
with ... Rooms				
1	%	1.4	1.4	1.4
2	%	14.0	13.8	13.7
3	%	36.6	36.4	36.3
4	%	30.5	30.5	30.5
5 and more	%	17.4	17.8	18.2
living space per dwelling unit	m ²	69	70	70

1 Incl. structural modifications to existing buildings

2 Negative figures are due to joining of dwelling units as a result of structural modifications to existing buildings.

Completion of new buildings



Industry includes the supply of water and energy, mining and quarrying, and manufacturing and construction.

Unless otherwise indicated, data is based on the data provided by companies with generally 20 or more employees in accordance with the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige – WZ 2003 (classification of economic activities, valid since 2003 when it replaced WZ 93). Craftsmen's businesses are also included.

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Establishments ¹	number	926	860	787
Employees ¹	1000	111	102	100
Wages and salaries	EUR m	4,214	4,191	4,350
Turnover	EUR m	30,589	30,556	28,108
of which with foreign countries	EUR m	7,208	8,919	10,859

Turnover of selected economic sections

Food industry				
and tobacco processing	EUR m	12,102	11,780	6,253
Publishing and printing	EUR m	3,291	3,451	3,539
Fabrication of chemical products	EUR m	3,155	4,072	5,627
Fabrication of metal products	EUR m	1,014	871	1,163
Machinery and equipment	EUR m	2,324	2,107	2,543
Electrical equipment	EUR m	3,408	2,115	1,663
Radio and communication				
equipment	EUR m	1,154	1,398	1,327
Vehicle construction	EUR m	1,151	1,652	1,881

¹ Yearly average, in 2007 as of September

From summer 2009 onwards, only **energy-saving lamps** may be sold in the EU.



20.2 Industry

Energy consumption	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Total	MJ m	14,098	15,263	19,375 ¹
Gas	MJ m	3,416	3,680	5,998 ¹
Electricity	MJ m	7,256	7,516	7,553 ¹
Production of selected goods				
Confectionary	1000 t	268	303	309
Coffee, tea, coffee substitute	1000 t	252	232	280
Cigarettes	bn pieces	93	84	87
Daily newspapers	m pieces	1,270	1,229	1,193
Pharmaceutical specialties and other pharmaceutical products	EUR m	2,088	2,888	3,499
Plates, films, tubes and profiles made of plastic	1000 t	66	101	128
Radio, television, communication, telecommunication and related equipment and apparatuses	EUR m	893	698	634
Medical instrumentation and orthopaedic apparatuses	EUR m	424	581	735
Automobile and automobile parts	EUR m	559	656	593
Public energy supply				
Gross generation of electricity	MJ m	53,968 ³	30,748	31,637 ¹
Electricity consumption ²	MJ m	46,562 ³	46,116	41,951 ¹
Gas consumption	MJ m	81,951	101,068	94,353 ¹



Solar systems are not always
immediately recognisable as such
→ Potsdamer Platz | Berlin Mitte

¹ Data from 2007 – ² Excl. own consumption and losses

³ Source: Bewag (electric power supplier for Berlin) incl. external purchases

Building trades		Unit	2000	2004	2008
Establishments ¹	number		4,246	4,158	3,104
Employees ²	number		33,127	20,709	18,118
Hours worked ²	m		35.4	21.0	18.3
of which in house building ²	m		13.7	7.9	7.0
Building trade turnover ²	EUR m		3,739.7	2,240.6	2,259.6
Finishing trades ³					
Establishments ¹	number		980	775	597
Employees	number		26,988	17,917	15,024
Building trade turnover for previous year	EUR m		2,381.0	1,448.0	1,382.2

New centres are being built to replace the former border → construction site on Potsdamer Platz | Berlin Mitte



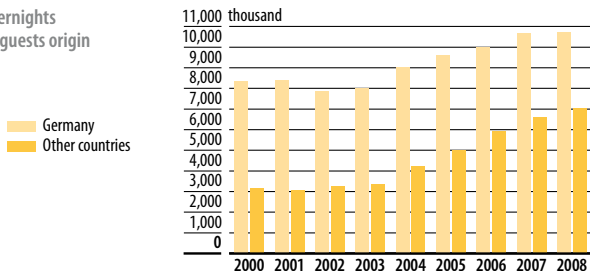
1 Results of the annual supplementary survey (main construction trade) or annual survey (finishing trade) – as of end of June – 2 Projected results on the basis of the supplementary survey – 3 Establishments with generally 10 and more employees

21.1 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

The data on tourism come from the statistics on accommodations. Only accommodation establishments with more than eight beds and camping sites are surveyed.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Overnights	1000	11,546	13,260	17,770
Overnights in a hotel business	1000	10,757	11,504	14,570
hotel	1000	7,667	7,892	9,495
Hotel garni (hotel, breakfast only) ..	1000	2,394	3,289	4,764
Gasthof (inn)	1000	156	177	17
Pension (boarding house)	1000	540	146	294
Overnights in an other accommodation establishments ..	1000	788	1,756	3,200
campsites	1000	133	89	92

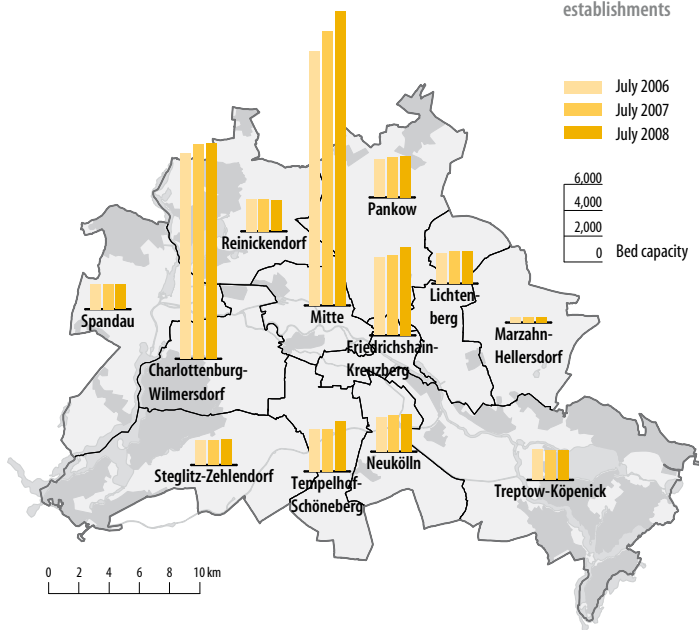
Overnights
by guests origin



Today, there is a **wide range of inexpensive accommodation** for young people
→ e. g. near the Oberbaum Bridge | Berlin Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg



Bed capacity
in accommodation
establishments



A slightly different way of sightseeing: on the road with Segways.



21.3 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

The measured data for the retail trade and the hotel and restaurant industry are computed on the basis 2003 \triangleq 100.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008
Retail trade				
Turnover	relative	103.9	98.1	117.1
Employees	relative	110.2	101.8	111.2
Hotels and restaurants				
Turnover	relative	128.9	101.0	130.0
Employees	relative	123.9	104.3	114.8
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ¹	number	553	558	648
Beds ¹	number	61,838	75,009	97,205
Guests, total	1000	5,050	5,924	7,905
Guests from Germany	1000	3,819	4,278	5,151
Guests from other countries	1000	1,231	1,646	2,754
of which from Great Britain	1000	129	208	310
USA	1000	152	156	231
Netherlands	1000	81	139	217
Italy	1000	93	130	212
Sweden	1000	72	64	90
Overnights	1000	11,546	13,260	17,770



More and more **rickshaw drivers** are offering individual tours of the city.

¹ As of July, excl. campgrounds

The foreign trade statistics provide figures with regard to the movement of goods across the frontiers (import and export) between Berlin and foreign countries. The basis for the results is provided by the customs documents of importers and exporters in the trading industry with countries outside of the European Union (extra trade) as well as the statistical registrations of acquisitions and deliveries within the community within the meaning of the Value-Added Tax Law (intra trade).

	Unit	2000	2004	2008 ¹
Imports	EUR m	5,788.5	6,474.7	8,459.5
Food industry	EUR m	768.6	937.8	1,136.8
of which food	EUR m	639.6	769.0	872.1
luxury articles (Genussmittel)	EUR m	127.9	167.8	264.3
Trade and industry	EUR m	5,019.8	5,345.7	6,661.5
raw materials	EUR m	62.6	123.7	188.8
semi-finished products	EUR m	285.6	158.2	283.8
finished products	EUR m	4,671.7	5,063.8	6,188.9
Important importing countries				
USA	EUR m	1,012.6	714.0	1,154.0
France	EUR m	411.4	686.8	769.7
Poland	EUR m	447.0	489.0	678.7
Netherlands	EUR m	432.0	502.6	645.0
Italy	EUR m	367.6	486.2	596.3
Great Britain	EUR m	296.0	437.9	540.3
Exports	EUR m	8,169.9	10,040.2	11,484.3
Food industry	EUR m	721.5	871.6	1,381.7
of which food	EUR m	289.9	497.2	599.1
luxury articles (Genussmittel)	EUR m	431.3	374.1	781.3
Trade and industry	EUR m	7,448.4	9,042.1	9,684.9
raw materials	EUR m	11.4	16.3	25.5
semi-finished products	EUR m	48.3	71.3	162.4
finished products	EUR m	7,388.7	8,954.5	9,497.0
Important exporting countries				
USA	EUR m	838.5	758.7	1,093.1
France	EUR m	750.3	887.6	866.6
Russian Federation	EUR m	186.3	465.5	728.5
Italy	EUR m	581.9	684.4	624.6
Poland	EUR m	278.2	336.8	589.7
Spain	EUR m	516.3	631.5	502.0

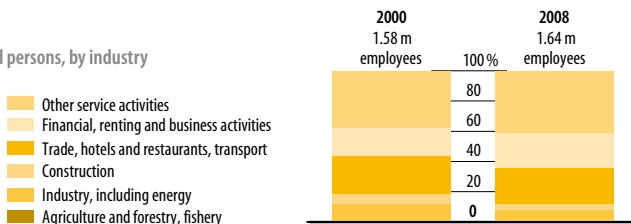
1 Provisional data

23.1 Employment and Compensation of Employees

The number of employed persons along with their wages and salaries are determined within the scope of national account. The figures on the number of employed persons correspond to the workplace concept; that is, all employed persons who have their job in Berlin are taken into consideration. In the result for income creation the figure for employee earnings reflects all of the cash and non-cash benefits accrued to employees working in Berlin from work or other employment relationships.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008 ¹
Employed persons, total	1000	1,575.4	1,539.7	1,638.4
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	1000	168.1	202.2	230.6
Employees	1000	1,407.4	1,337.5	1,407.8
Employees				
Agriculture and forestry, fishery	1000	7.2	6.2	5.0
Industry, including energy	1000	179.5	150.8	143.9
Construction	1000	106.2	76.4	71.8
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport	1000	360.8	361.5	380.9
Financial, renting and business activities	1000	315.5	339.0	382.1
Other service activities	1000	606.3	605.8	654.6

Employed persons, by industry

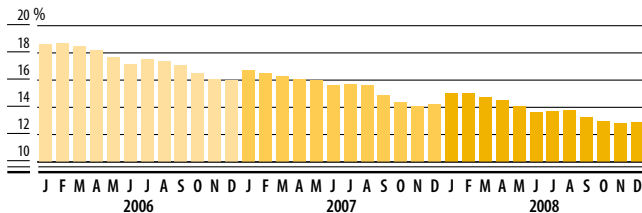


		2000	2004	2008 ¹
Compensation of employees per employee	EUR	32,048	32,959	33,483
Agriculture and forestry, fishery	EUR	14,510	14,251	15,276
Industry, including energy	EUR	44,620	49,227	52,927
Construction	EUR	28,137	27,790	28,053
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport	EUR	24,785	24,544	26,524
Financial, renting and business activities	EUR	33,922	35,238	35,036
Other service activities	EUR	32,175	33,150	32,691

The Bundesagentur für Arbeit
(Federal Employment Agency)
calculates the labour market
data (here annual averages).

	Unit	2000	2004	2008 ¹
Unemployed persons	number	319,016	372,615	233,737
viz.				
female	number	113,037	123,693	101,223
foreign	number	44,600	50,806	46,878
at the age of				
under 20 years	number	6,625	4,838	5,169
20 to 24 years	number	23,799	26,899	19,223
 Vacancies	number	6,832	6,801	33,222
Short-time workers	number	4,120	3,505	1,285

Unemployment rate



		2006	2007	2008
Unemployment rate²	%	17.5	15.5	13.9

¹ The annual averages since 2005 are not fully comparable with the previous years because of the introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II) – ² Unemployed persons as % of all civilian employees (employees subject to social insurance and employees at a low level, officials and unemployed persons additionally self-employed persons and family workers), as of 30 June on previous year.

24 Earnings

The surveys on earnings, from which the average values were taken, are carried out in the form of sampling. As of 2007, this includes fully employed people (both men and women) working in industry and services as well as those who are part-time employed and persons in marginal employment.

Fully employed people working in industry and services ¹	Unit	2007	2008
Gross annual earnings including bonuses	EUR	40,271	40,382
... of male employees	EUR	43,197	43,493
... of female employees	EUR	36,166	36,042
Gross monthly earnings without bonuses ²	EUR	3,045	3,061
... of male employees	EUR	3,224	3,262
... of female employees	EUR	2,795	2,780
Paid weekly working hours	hrs	38.8	38.9

¹ incl. civil servants – ² weighted average of data reported for all four quarters

Gross monthly earnings² of fully employed people¹ according to their occupation (cost centres) and gender in industry and service for 2008



Flat screens are replacing conventional CRT monitors, both in the office and at home.



Fully employed people in selected industrial sectors¹

	Unit	2007	2008
Manufacturing	EUR	44,363	45,703
Supply of water and energy	EUR	57,019	57,607
Construction	EUR	34,802	34,759
Retail Trade ²	EUR	35,371	35,154
Transport	EUR	34,034	35,445
Hotels and restaurants	EUR	23,586	24,014
Communication	EUR	55,029	55,767
Provision of finance and insurance services ..	EUR	55,738	56,769
Real estate and housing	EUR	41,468	44,579
Provision of freelance, scientific and technical services	EUR	55,795	53,654
Provision of other economic services	EUR	25,367	26,280
Upbringing and education	EUR	43,683	43,678
Health and social services	EUR	41,933	36,767
Art, entertainment and recreation	EUR	42,075	43,512
Provision of other services	EUR	38,136	40,883

Footnotes: see on opposite page

So-called **cheap jobs** were created → grilled sausage salesman with his vendor's tray

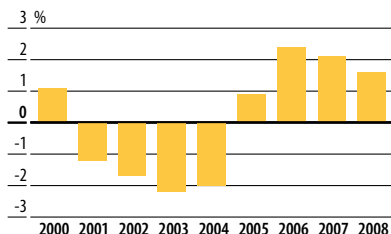


25 National Accounts

National account (VGR) are a statistical system for presenting a comprehensive, overall picture of the economic activities of all business entities in Berlin. It is based on the European System Accounts (ESA 1995) and the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (WZ 2003) (Classification of Industries). At the centre of national account is the origin of the gross domestic product (GDP) as a measure of performance in Berlin.

	Unit	2000	2004	2008 ¹
Gross domestic product in current prices	EUR bn	78.4	77.6	87.5

Gross domestic product price-adjusted % change on previous year



Gross value added				
all sectors	EUR bn	70.5	70.2	78.5
Agriculture and forestry, fishery	EUR bn	0.1	0.1	0.1
Industrie, including energy	EUR bn	10.6	10.5	12.0
Construction	EUR bn	3.5	2.5	2.5
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport	EUR bn	11.2	10.7	12.3
Financial, renting and business activities	EUR bn	22.6	23.7	27.0
Other service activities	EUR bn	22.5	22.7	24.5

Members of selected political parties¹

Boroughs	CDU	SPD	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	FDP
1 Mitte	1,300	1,890	1,070	573	439
2 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	550	1,345	894	750	128
3 Pankow	800	1,400	1 519	589	226
4 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf...	2,100	2,318	160	497	734
5 Spandau	1,050	905	75	83	159
6 Steglitz-Zehlendorf	2,300	2,129	70	403	436
7 Tempelhof-Schöneberg	1,350	2,015	182	531	537
8 Neukölln	800	1,246	238	240	106
9 Treptow-Köpenick	600	587	1,722	83	75
10 Marzahn-Hellersdorf	400	254	1 124	66	79
11 Lichtenberg	250	432	1 896	88	58
12 Reinickendorf	1,250	1,310	77	159	208
Berlin	12,750	15,831	9,027	4,062	3,185

¹ According to data from the parties; as at the end of 2008

CDU – Christian Democrats

SPD – Social Democrats

DIE LINKE – The Left

Grüne – Greens

FDP – Free Democrats

In 2009, numerous exhibitions and events refer to the fall of the Berlin Wall 20 years ago
→ exhibition on the Alexanderplatz in the centre of Berlin.



27.1 Elections

In voting for the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives), the first vote was cast for direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies and the second vote was to be used to vote for the state and borough lists of the parties. A total of 55 representatives were selected in the elections for the respective parliaments of boroughs.

Results of the election to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin
(House of Representatives) on 17 September 2006
– second vote in per cent –

Constituencies

federation

(Boroughs)

	Turnout	SPD	CDU	Die Linke	GRÜNE	FDP	Others
Mitte	54.5	32.5	17.1	12.7	17.1	6.9	13.8
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	55.9	30.1	8.7	16.8	26.6	4.1	13.7
Pankow	55.9	30.4	11.7	22.3	15.9	5.0	14.8
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	64.5	34.1	26.3	3.7	16.4	10.4	9.1
Spandau	58.6	33.4	31.2	3.8	8.3	8.5	14.9
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	68.7	27.8	31.7	3.0	15.7	12.7	8.9
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	62.8	31.1	27.0	4.0	16.9	9.2	11.9
Neukölln	55.5	31.4	28.6	5.0	11.3	7.7	15.9
Treptow- Köpenick	57.5	31.7	12.6	27.5	6.9	5.0	16.3
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	49.3	27.5	13.1	32.5	4.3	4.8	17.9
Lichtenberg	49.7	29.4	9.6	35.6	5.2	4.2	15.9
Reinickendorf	62.3	30.2	33.1	3.2	8.9	9.6	15.0
Berlin	58.0	30.8	21.3	13.4	13.1	7.6	13.7

Exhibition on the fall of the Berlin Wall 20 years ago → Alexanderplatz in Berlin-Mitte | Summer 2009



The parties received parliamentary seats in accordance with their share of the valid second votes. A party which won more direct parliamentary seats than it was entitled to in accordance with its share of the second votes in the entire polling area was authorised to retain such seats won in addition to the number gained through proportional representation. The other parties received as many compensatory seats as were required for allocation of the parliamentary seats in accordance with the proportion of the second votes.

Elected representatives to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin
(House of Representatives) on 17 September 2006

Constituencies federation	Total	SPD	CDU	Die Linke.	GRÜNE	FDP
Mitte	9	5	2	1	—	1
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	8	3	1	1	3	—
Pankow	12	7	2	—	2	1
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf ...	12	6	4	—	—	2
Spandau	8	4	3	—	—	1
Steglitz-Zehlendorf	12	4	6	—	—	2
Tempelhof-Schöneberg	12	5	5	—	—	2
Neukölln	8	3	4	—	—	1
Treptow-Köpenick	9	6	2	—	—	1
Marzahn-Hellersdorf	12	3	2	6	—	1
Lichtenberg	10	3	1	6	—	—
Reinickendorf	10	4	5	—	—	1
Landesliste	27	—	—	9	18	x
Berlin	149	53	37	23	23	13

Exhibition on the fall of the Berlin Wall 20 years ago → Alexanderplatz in Berlin-Mitte | Summer 2009



27.3 Elections

Seats in the Bezirksverordnetenversammlungen (Borough Assemblies)
according to the election on 17 September 2006

Boroughs	Total	SPD	CDU	Die Linke.	GRÜNE	FDP	GRAUE	REP	NPD	WASG
Mitte	55	19	11	7	11	3	2	—	x	2
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	55	15	5	10	20	2	x	—	x	3
Pankow	55	17	7	14	10	2	2	1	x	2
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	55	20	16	2	10	5	2	x	x	x
Spandau	55	20	24	1	4	3	3	—	x	—
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	55	18	22	—	9	6	x	—	x	—
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	55	19	17	1	11	4	2	x	—	1
Neukölln	55	21	17	3	6	3	3	x	2	x
Treptow- Köpenick	55	19	7	16	4	2	2	x	3	2
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	55	15	7	22	3	3	x	x	3	2
Lichtenberg	55	17	5	23	3	2	x	x	3	2
Reinickendorf	55	18	26	—	4	3	4	—	x	—
Berlin	660	218	164	99	95	38	20	1	11	14

SPD – Social Democrats

CDU – Christian Democrats

Die Linke. – The Left.

Grüne – Greens

FDP – Free Democrats

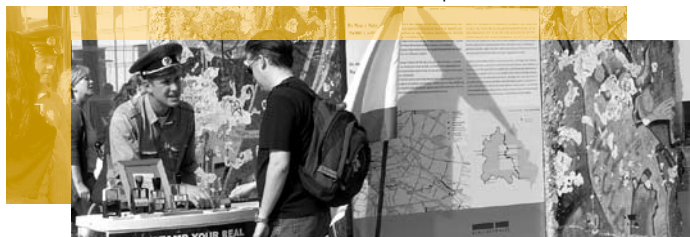
GRAUE – The Grays

REP – Republicans

NPD – National Democratic Party of Germany

WASG – Labour and Social Justice

Permanent exhibition on the Berlin Wall → Potsdamer Platz | Berlin-Mitte



Results of the election to the Deutscher Bundestag (German Parliament)
in Berlin on 27 September 2009 in Berlin
– second vote in per cent –

Constituency	Turnout	SPD	CDU	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	FDP	Others
76.....	67.6	21.2	19.0	19.2	22.0	10.4	8.2
77.....	71.5	18.2	17.2	27.5	19.8	8.3	8.9
78.....	72.4	21.4	32.9	9.3	13.5	15.8	7.0
79.....	68.7	23.5	30.0	11.0	13.3	14.7	7.5
80.....	79.5	20.2	31.1	7.2	19.3	16.9	5.2
81.....	76.8	21.4	26.5	8.7	22.1	16.4	5.0
82.....	74.3	21.4	26.7	10.0	21.6	13.8	6.6
83.....	67.2	21.4	25.9	13.9	17.6	12.8	8.5
84.....	72.2	20.2	11.9	25.0	27.4	6.1	9.4
85.....	71.3	19.7	18.4	33.7	11.0	8.0	9.1
86.....	63.4	16.5	18.1	40.8	7.0	7.7	10.0
87.....	64.8	17.3	16.3	41.2	8.8	6.6	9.8
Berlin	70.9	20.2	22.8	20.2	17.4	11.5	7.9
Elected representatives (23)...	x	5	6	5	4	3	–
Constituency seats (12)	x	2	5	4	1	–	–
State list seats (11)	x	3	1	1	3	3	–

On 27 September 2009
new elections took
place. In Berlin approxi-
mately 2.5 million citi-
zens entitled to vote
from a total 62.1 million
were able to cast their
votes in 12 of 299 con-
stituencies in Germany.

Constituencies:

76	Mitte	82	Tempelhof-Schöneberg
77	Pankow	83	Neukölln
78	Reinickendorf	84	Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg – Prenzlauer Berg Ost
79	Spandau – Charlottenburg Nord	85	Treptow-Köpenick
80	Steglitz-Zehlendorf	86	Marzahn-Hellersdorf
81	Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	87	Lichtenberg

27.5 Elections

On 7 June 2009 Berliners were able to directly participate in an election for the Europäisches Parlament (European Parliament) for the fourth time. In the case of the European elections which took place prior to German Reunification in 1979, 1984 and 1989 the Berlin representatives in the European Parliament were determined by the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives) in accordance with the size of the respective parliamentary groups represented there.

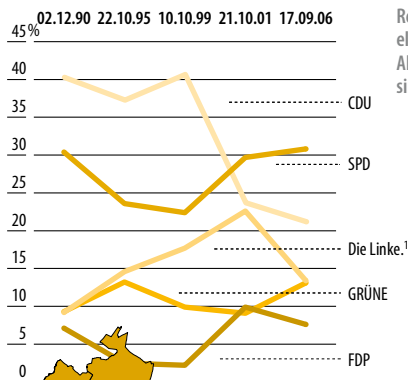
Results of the elections to the Europäisches Parlament
(European Parliament) on 7 June 2009 in Berlin

– Valid votes in per cent –

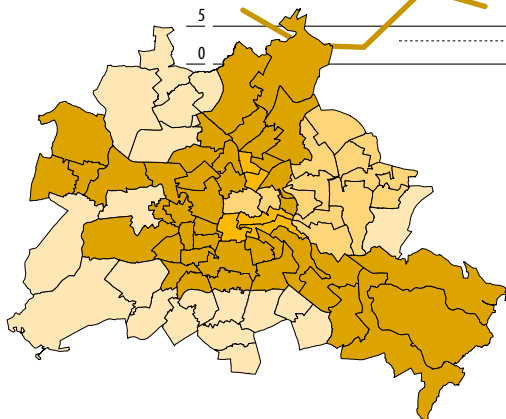
Boroughs	Turnout	CDU	GRÜNE	SPD	DIE LINKE	FDP	Others
Mitte	34.3	19.6	29.1	19.1	14.4	8.2	9.7
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	37.0	9.0	43.1	15.4	18.0	4.4	10.1
Pankow	33.6	14.3	29.4	17.2	22.8	6.1	10.2
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	42.1	28.3	26.9	19.8	5.0	12.4	7.6
Spandau	32.8	35.0	15.0	23.5	4.9	10.9	10.7
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	46.8	34.1	24.0	18.2	3.8	12.6	7.2
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	41.2	29.3	27.3	19.2	5.1	9.9	9.2
Neukölln	31.4	29.7	22.9	20.0	7.3	8.5	11.7
Treptow- Köpenick	31.6	16.9	14.9	19.6	31.7	5.6	11.3
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	25.2	16.7	9.8	17.0	38.1	5.5	12.9
Lichtenberg	26.8	13.7	11.9	17.4	40.4	4.7	11.9
Reinickendorf	37.2	37.7	16.7	20.4	4.2	11.0	10.1
Berlin	35.1	24.3	23.6	18.8	14.7	8.7	9.9

Permanent exhibition on the Berlin Wall → Potsdamer Platz | Berlin-Mitte





Results of the direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies on 17 September 2006



SPD
 CDU
 Die Linke.
 GRÜNE

1 Until 2004: PDS

Permanent exhibition on the Berlin Wall → Potsdamer Platz | Berlin-Mitte



28 The Boroughs of Berlin 2008

			Friedrichs- hain –		Charlotten- burg –	
	Unit	Mitte	Kreuzberg	Pankow	Wilmers- dorf	Spandau
Area	km ²	39	20	103	65	92
Population	1000	329.6	270.6	366.9	318.2	223.8
Inhabitants/ha	rate	85	135	36	49	24
of which female	%	48.6	48.9	50.6	52.7	51.5
of which foreigners	%	28.1	22.6	7.5	18.1	12.3
Age in years 0 to 5	%	6.0	5.8	6.0	4.2	4.8
6 to 14	%	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	8.0
15 to 64	%	72.9	77.5	72.1	68.4	65.1
65 and over	%	14.2	10.2	15.8	21.3	22.1
Live births	rate ¹	11.6	11.6	11.8	7.4	8.6
Deaths	rate ¹	7.8	6.3	8.1	9.9	11.7
In-migrant ²	rate ¹	115.0	112.9	81.9	80.6	56.3
Out-migrant ²	rate ¹	115.3	108.5	76.6	74.0	52.5
Pupils ³	number	29,860	22,976	28,892	29,576	23,766
of which foreigners	%	32.7	27.4	4.3	17.4	10.3
Dwelling units ⁴	1000	191	146	204	191	118
Day care centres	number	215	203	216	188	100
Places	number	15,198	11,336	15,976	9,024	7,933
Cared children	number	13,233	10,049	14,563	8,112	6,669
Staff	number	2,313	1,849	2,400	1,550	1,148
Monthly mean net household income ⁵	EUR	1,400	1,200	1,550	1,600	1,550
Manufacturing ^{6 7}						
Establishments ⁸	number	65	44	53	38	67
Employees ⁸	number	12,786	8,809	3,412	3,052	16,855
Persons employed by borough administration ⁹	number	2,956	1,967	2,363	2,319	1,592

1 Per 1,000 inhabitants – 2 Across the borough's boundaries – 3 At general education schools

4 Dwelling units in residential and non-residential buildings, excl. hostels – 5 Source micro-census

6 As well as the mining and the quarrying

Steglitz – Zehlendorf	Tempelhof – Schöneberg	Neukölln	Treptow – Köpenick	Marzahn – Hellersdorf	Lichten- berg	Reinicken – dorf	Berlin
103	53	45	168	62	52	89	892
291.9	333.1	309.9	239.4	248.2	258.9	241.3	3,431.7
28	63	69	14	40	50	27	38
53.8	51.8	50.2	51.3	50.6	50.7	52.0	51.0
10.2	16.0	22.7	3.2	4.0	8.0	9.3	14.0
4.7	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1
7.7	7.2	8.1	6.1	6.3	5.4	8.2	6.9
64.1	68.3	68.7	64.6	73.0	69.9	63.6	69.2
23.6	19.8	17.7	24.5	15.8	19.8	23.4	18.8
7.3	8.2	9.9	8.7	8.7	8.8	7.8	9.3
10.9	9.7	9.5	10.3	8.0	9.4	11.0	9.3
71.8	75.2	81.3	65.1	51.2	77.9	59.9	38.6
62.8	69.8	71.5	56.7	56.7	74.3	58.6	34.2
34,461	31,086	30,700	19,719	21,222	21,071	29,891	323,220
9.5	16.1	27.9	3.5	3.8	12.0	11.0	15.2
157	186	165	128	131	143	133	1,891
157	194	161	100	67	77	120	1,798
9,515	12,032	11,790	8,684	8,535	9,512	8,396	127,931
8,445	10,460	10,005	8,200	8,180	8,620	7,188	113,724
1,498	1,935	1,751	1,345	1,270	1,383	1,250	19,692
1,875	1,600	1,400	1,625	1,500	1,450	1,650	1,525
46	136	85	59	43	44	107	787
4,768	15,085	10,606	6,100	3,598	2,957	11,789	99,817
2,007	2,023	1,882	1,919	1,934	2,036	1,724	24,722

7 Establishments generally employing 20 or more employees

8 September – 9 As of 30 June

	Unit	Alt - Berlin 1871	Alt - Berlin 1895	Alt - Berlin 1910
Area	km ²	59	63	63
Population ¹	1000	878.2	1,627.2	2,050.4
Live births	rate ²	40.2	30.5	21.5
Deaths	rate ²	32.7	20.5	14.6
Balance	rate ²	7.5	10.0	6.9
In-migrants	rate ²	152.1	115.5	127.9
Out-migrants	rate ²	115.7	113.2	127.8
Balance	rate ²	36.3	2.3	0.1
Population increase or decrease	rate ²	43.8	12.3	7.0
Marriages	rate ²	13.5	10.5	10.6
Divorces	rate ²	0.5	0.7	1.0
Employed persons (workplace)	1000	380.2	589.0	854.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	%	0.7	0.6	0.2
Industry	%	59.5	58.7	60.8
Service industries	%	39.8	40.6	39.0
Dwelling units	1000	178.6	408.6	555.4
	rate ²	203	251	271
Pupils ³	1000	93.2	231.4	253.5
Students (winter semester)	1000	2.1	8.5	13.5

Graffiti is increasingly becoming a part of youth culture ... and, at the same time, a branch of the economy.



Groß-Berlin 1925	Groß-Berlin 1939	Berlin -West 1950	Berlin -West 1961	Berlin -West 1970	Berlin -Ost 1970	Berlin 1990	Berlin 2008
878	884	481	481	480	403	889	892
4,032.0	4,332.7	2,138.8	2,197.4	2,122.3	1,083.7	3,420.2	3,431.7
11.7	15.7	10.1	10.6	9.5	13.4	11.0	9.3
11.3	14.3	12.3	16.3	19.1	16.2	12.9	9.3
0.4	1.4	-2.2	-5.7	-9.6	-2.8	-1.9	0.0
84.3	77.4	49.8	65.4	53.4	12.8	41.4	38.6
60.8	73.4	31.9	63.3	49.2	5.7	33.8	34.2
23.5	4.0	17.9	2.1	4.2	7.1	7.7	4.5
23.9	5.4	15.7	-3.6	-5.4	2.3	5.1	4.5
8.7	14.1	9.1	9.8	7.9	8.2	6.4	3.4
1.9	2.9	4.4	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.2
2,184.0	2,302.6	744.9	1,019.7	944.2	645.5	1,736.4	1,638.4
0.9	0.8	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
51.2	48.4	44.4	47.1	43.2	36.6	30.7	13.2
47.9	50.8	53.3	52.3	56.4	62.5	68.5	86.5
1,171.5	1,462.9	704.4	858.6	1,005.7	463.7	1,712.8	1,890.8
291	338	329	391	474	428	501	551
362.6	322.6	293.2	192.1	216.9	154.1	360.2	323.2
18.2	18.4	11.3	23.8	30.2	22.0	139.2	135.3

1 Annual averages: The data for population in the column 1871 are averages of the years 1871 to 1875, in the column 1895 average values of the years 1891 to 1895, and for West Berlin 1970 the result of the census.

2 Per 1,000 inhabitants – 3 At general education schools



Selected structural data
on the Lands Berlin and
Brandenburg.

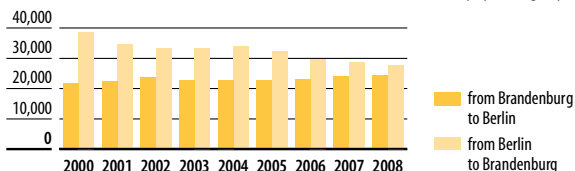
	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Area	km ²	892	29,481	30,373
Population	1000	3,431.7	2,522.5	5,954.2
of which female	%	51.0	50.5	50.8
Foreigners	1000	480.4	64.8	545.2
of which female	%	48.0	42.5	47.3
Population density	per km ²	3,849	86	196
Age in years ... 0 to 5	%	5.1	4.5	4.9
6 to 14	%	6.9	6.6	6.7
15 to 65	%	69.2	66.9	68.3
65 and over	%	18.8	22.0	20.1
Matrimony				
Marriages	number	11,762	11,757	23,519
Divorces	number	7,716	5,060	12,776
Natural population changes				
Live Births	number	31,936	18,808	50,744
Deaths	number	31,911	26,807	58,718
Excess of births and deaths, respectively	number	25	-7,999	-7,974
Migrations				
In-migrants	number	132,644	60,381	140,812 ¹
Out-migrants	number	117,334	65,661	130,782 ¹
Balance	number	15,310	-5,280	10,030 ¹

1 Across the boundary of the region Berlin/Brandenburg, excl. migrations between
Berlin and Brandenburg – 2 Source: micro-census

3 At schools of general education and occupational schools

4 Source: The Federal Employment Agency

Migrations between Berlin
and Brandenburg



	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Population ²	1000	3,424.1	2,529.3	5,953.4
... by labour force participation ²				
Labour force	1000	1,781.3	1,387.5	3,168.8
Persons in employment	1000	1,512.0	1,229.0	2,741.0
Unemployed persons	1000	269.3	158.6	427.9
Non-labour force	1000	1,642.8	1,141.8	2,784.6
Private households, by size ²				
Total of private households	1000	1,970.8	1,249.1	3,219.9
Single-person households	1000	1,051.5	453.0	1,504.5
Multi-person households	1000	919.4	796.1	1,715.5
with 2 persons	1000	586.4	470.4	1,056.8
with 3 persons	1000	185.1	199.2	384.3
with 4 persons	1000	107.4	102.2	209.6
with 5 and more persons	1000	40.4	24.2	64.6
Dwelling units	number	1,890,837	1,275,612	3,166,449
Education				
Pupils, 2008/2009 school year ³	number	420,004	290,555	710,559
Students, winter semester 2008/2009	number	135,327	46,865	182,192
Labour market ^{4 5}				
Unemployment rate ⁶	%	13.9	13.0	13.5
Unemployed persons	number	233,737	175,459	409,196
viz.				
female	number	101,223	84,905	186,128
foreign	number	46 878	4,998	51,876
age from 15 to 24 years	number	24,392	19,489	43,881
age from 55 and over	number	23,363	25,664	49,027

5 Yearly average – **6** Unemployed persons as % of the dependent labour force in civilian employment (national insurance contributors and marginally employed, civil servants and unemployed) as of 30 June on previous year.

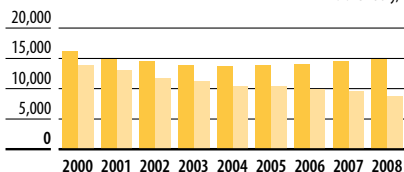
30 The Region Berlin / Brandenburg 2008

Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Brandenburg.

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Public welfare				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of 2008	number	21,974	9,584	31,558
Recipients of assistance in special situations, end of year	number	51,329	29,581	80,910
Recipients of basic financial security in old age and pension on account of reduced earning capacity	number	56,645	19,821	76,466
Gross expenditures	EUR m	1,341.7	484.8	1,826.5
Transport				
Motor vehicles 1 January 2008	1000	1,269.5	1,539.8	2,809.2
New registrations of motor vehicles ..	number	95,514	76,374	171,888
Road accidents	number	123,592	81,255	204,847
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ¹	number	648	1,420	2,068
Beds ¹	number	97,205	78,152	175,357
Guests	1000	7,905	3,728	11,633
Overnights	1000	17,770	10,172	27,942

¹ As of 31 July, without camping sites

Road accidents involving injury



Over the Glienicer Bridge from Berlin ...



	Einheit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin / Branden- burg
Manufacturing^{2 3}				
Establishments ⁴	number	787	1,116	1,903
Employees ⁴	number	99,817	94,675	194,492
Turnover	EUR m	28,108	23,657	51,765
of which with foreign countries	EUR m	10,859	5,562	16,421
Construction^{3 5}				
Establishments	number	182	327	509
Employees	number	8,665	16,156	24,821
Foreign trade				
Imports	EUR m	8,460	14,099	22,559
Change on previous year	%	2.0	21.5	13.4
Exports	EUR m	11,484	11,877	23,361
Change on previous year	%	-6.9	15.3	3.2
Gross domestic product price-adjusted				
Change on previous year	%	1.6	1.0	1.4
Consumer price index				
(2000=100) ⁵	Index	106.2	106.6	x
Price index for all residential buildings (2000=100)⁵				
Index		112.4	119.1	x

2 As well as mining and quarrying – 3 Establishments generally employing 20 and more employees

4 September – 5 Yearly average

Over the Glienicker Bridge ... to Potsdam



The
longest, shortest,
highest,
largest, smallest,
hottest and coldest

Berlin- Statistics

The longest underground route

31.8 km, 59 min. running time

U7, Rathaus Spandau – Rudow

The shortest underground route

1.4 km, 2.5 min. running time

U55, Brandenburger Tor – Hauptbahnhof

The longest S/Bahn (city railway) line

51.9 km, 77 min. running time

S1, Wannsee - Oranienburg

The shortest S/Bahn (city railway) line

15.1 km, 21 min. running time

S47, Spindlersfeld – Südkreuz

The highest building

368 m – television tower, Alexanderplatz

The smallest built-on area

48 m² – Oranienstraße 46, in the borough of
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

The largest lake

743,3 ha – Großer Müggelsee

The hottest day in 2008

1 August: 34,8 °C

the coldest day in 2008

4 Januarz/31 December: – 8,2 °C

