

Die kleine **Berlin-Statistik** 2008

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Fotoarchiv Berlin: Chapter 18 left, 27.5, 27.6

Ulf Bäucker: chapter 1.2

Vattenfall Berlin:

Cover picture (Christmas fountain in Berlin on Third Advent)

Imprint (Turbine rotor of a steam engine),

Chapter 2.1, 03, 8.2, 09, 10.1, 11, 17, 18 right, 19.1, 19.2, 20.2,
20.3, 24 left, 24 right, 26, 29 left, 29 re., 30 left, 30 right

Museumsverbund Pankow (MvP):

Machnik Collection: Chapter 8.1, 19.3, 20.1, 27.1, 27.2, 27.3
Chapter 8.2

Key to symbols

- No data available
- ... Data still pending
- Value unknown or confidential
- x Field blocked due to lack of interpretive value

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Abbreviation of units

bn	thousand million
EUR	euro
ha	hectare
hrs	hours
km	kilometre
km ²	square kilometre
l	litre
m	million
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
MJ	mega joule
mm	millimetre
t	ton

1	12	23
City Area	Transport	Employment and Compensation of Employees, Labour Market
2	13	24
Population	Judicature	Earnings
3	14	25
Livelihood	Money and Banking, Insolvencies	Environment
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5	16	27
Education	Consumer Prices	Elections
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Culture	Construction Prices	The Boroughs of Berlin
7	18	29
Sports, Leisure	Building Activity, Dwelling Units	Berlin 1871 to 2007
8	19	30
Public Health System	Industry	The Region Berlin / Brandenburg
9	20	
Public Social Benefits	Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants, Tourism	
10	21	
Facilities for Child Care and Youth and Youth Welfare	Foreign Trade	
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Care	National Accounts	

Introduction



“DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2008” (statistics for the City of Berlin, 2008, key facts and figures) offers information on the development of the German capital based on the most important statistical results.

This document is divided into chapters on different topics. Chapters 1 – 27 present figures on the city’s demographic, economical, social, cultural and political structures. As far as possible, developments have been highlighted by including the figures for the years 1999, 2003 and 2007. The document also contains information on the city’s boroughs (Chapter 28), data on Berlin’s development since 1871 (Chapter 29) and accumulated figures for the region of Berlin / Brandenburg (Chapter 30).

At the end of 2007, Berlin had a population of 3.416 million. For the first time since the 1980s there has been a surplus in births: the number of births exceeded the number of deaths by 194. Additionally, in 2007, more people resettled in Berlin than moved out of the city. Together with the surplus in births, this migration surplus led to an increase in population of 12,200 people. The population of Berlin increased for the third year in a row.

At the end of 2007, there were 1.9 million dwellings in Berlin, 3,240 more than in 2006. The largest numbers of new dwellings were recorded in Pankow (784) and Steglitz-Zehlendorf (578).

Berlin’s accommodation providers reported an increase of 7.2 per cent in guest arrivals for establishments with more than eight beds and camping sites, and an increase of 8.6 per cent for overnight stays in comparison to 2006. This was the fourth record year in a row.

In 2007, the gross domestic product (adjusted for price changes) increased by 2 per cent. All in all, since 2004 the figure has been increasing slightly but steadily. The service industries in particular, e.g. the hotel and restaurant industry, experienced above-average growth.



“DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2008” gives an initial overview of the data provided by official statistics. A brochure along the same lines has been published for Brandenburg (“DIE kleine BRANDENBURG-STATISTIK 2008”). Those interested can also find a similarly structured selection of figures and data for the Federal Republic of Germany as well as benchmark figures for the German “Länder” in “Key Data on Germany”, published annually by the Federal Statistical Office.



This series of pictures was taken in the Berlin-Brandenburg region. It shows photographs on the production and consumption of energy. The contents of the photographs are independent of the statistical topic.

01.1 City Area

Geographical location

City centre – Berlin Town Hall –
52° 31' 12" north latitude
13° 24' 36" east longitude

Local time

6 minutes 22 seconds behind
Central European Time
12 o'clock CET = 11:53:38
Berlin local time

Length of border

234 km

Largest expansion

45 km, east-west
38 km, north-south



	ha
City area	89,167

Land use	in %
Buildings and associated open spaces	41.3
Industrial	0.7
Recreational	11.4
Traffic area	15.3
Agricultural	4.7
Forest land	18.1
Lakes and waterways	6.7
Other uses	1.9

Well known elevations

	metre above sea level
Müggelberge	115
Teufelsberg	115
Ahrensfelder Berge	112
Schäferberg	103
Kienberg	102
Havelberg	97
Stolper Berge	97
Mülldeponie Wannsee	92
Prenzlauer Berg	91
Hahneberg	88
Humboldthöhe	85
Freizeit- und Erholungspark Lübars	85
Dörferblick	84
Biesdorfer Höhe	82
Finkenbergr	81
Karlsberg	79

Bigger lakes

	ha
Großer Müggelsee.....	743.3
Tegeler See	384.3
Langer See	290.3
Großer Wannsee	273.2
Seddinsee	258.0
Zeuthener See	228.4
of which in Köpenick.....	131.0

	ha
Jungfernsee	124.2
of which in Zehlendorf	31.4
Dämeritzsee	93.5
of which in Köpenick	46.3
Niederneuendorfer See	76.6
of which in Reinickendorf	55.5
Groß-Glienicker See	67.5
of which in Spandau	28.5



Hydroelectric power plant, Spremberg dam
→ Spree-Neiße | Brandenburg

Rivers (within Berlin)	km
Spree.....	45.1
Havel	27.1
Panke	17.6
Dahme	16.4
Wuhle	15.7

Canals (within Berlin)

	km
Teltowkanal	29.1
Landwehrkanal mit Flutgraben	11.8
Hohenzollernkanal	7.9
Neuköllner Schifffahrtskanal	4.0
Berlin-Spandauer Schifffahrtskanal	3.9

02.1 Population

Data on the total population as well as the demographic and regional distribution of the population are provided by censuses which are carried out at intervals of several years. Their findings serve as the basis for updating the official total population figure which is shown here (as of 31 December).

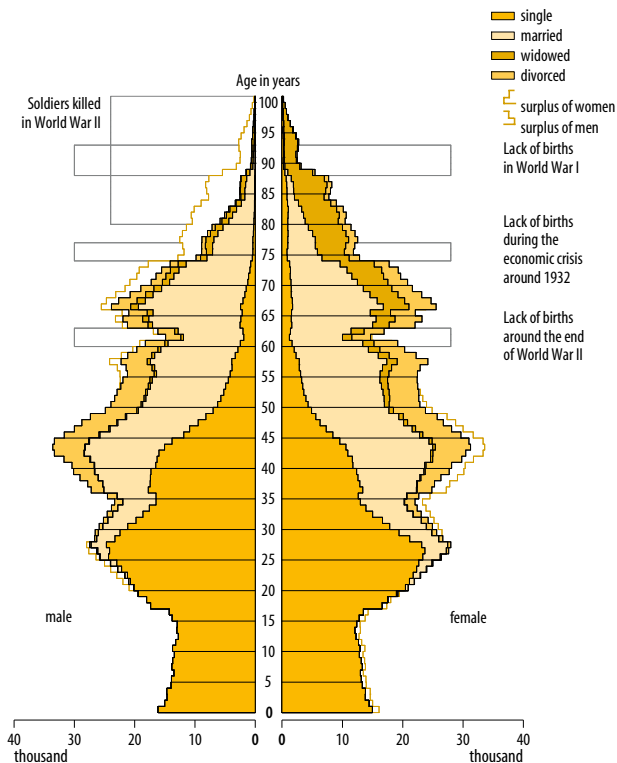
	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Inhabitants	1000	3,387	3,388	3,416
of which female	%	51.4	51.3	51.1
Foreigners	1000	434	447	477
of which female	%	45.7	47.2	47.7
Age in years				
0 to 5	%	5.0	5.0	5.0
6 to 17	%	12.0	10.7	9.4
18 to 24	%	8.2	8.8	8.7
25 to 34	%	16.4	14.7	14.8
35 to 44	%	17.1	18.2	16.9
45 to 54	%	13.0	13.8	14.8
55 to 64	%	14.2	12.9	11.9
65 and over	%	14.2	16.0	18.4



Overburden conveyor bridge
F60 with bucket excavators
→ surface mining at
Jänschwalde in the Nieder-
lausitz region

Marital status				
Men	1000	1,645	1,651	1,672
single	%	49.4	51.6	53.6
married	%	40.1	37.3	34.7
widowed	%	2.3	2.3	2.4
divorced	%	8.1	8.8	9.3
Women	1000	1,742	1,737	1,744
single	%	40.7	43.1	45.4
married	%	37.8	35.7	33.5
widowed	%	11.4	10.5	9.8
divorced	%	10.2	10.7	11.3

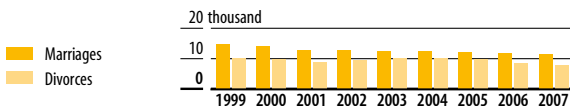
Updated age pyramid
on 31 December 2007
by marital status



02.3 Population

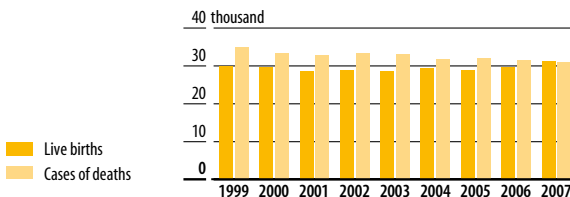
Marriages and divorces

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Marriages	number	14,635	12,390	11,511
Divorces	number	10,001	10,102	7,760



Birth

		1999	2003	2007
Live births	number	29,856	28,723	31,174
	rate ¹	40.3	38.6	42.9
of which outside marriage	number	11,746	12,543	14,757
	%	39.3	43.7	47.3
foreigners ²	number	5,440	4,669	4,713
	%	18.2	16.3	15.1



Death

		1999	2003	2007
Cases of deaths	number	34,996	33,146	30,980
	rate ³	10.3	9.8	9.1
of which deaths under 1 year ...	number	132	112	109
	rate ⁴	4.4	3.9	3.5
Excess of births and deaths, respectively	number	-5,140	-4,423	+194
	rate ³	-1.5	-1.3	+0.1

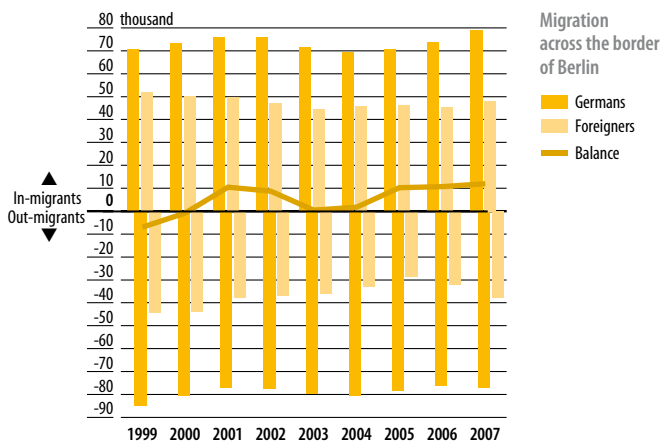
¹ Per 1,000 women at the age from 15 to under 45 years

² Both parents foreigners or the mother only when unmarried – ³ Per 1,000 inhabitants

⁴ Per 1,000 live births

Migration across the border of Berlin	Unit	1999	2003	2007
In-migrants	number	122,449	116,141	126,947
of which foreigners ¹	number	52,018	44,539	48,073
Out-migrants	number	129,464	115,664	114,951
of which foreigners ¹	number	44,470	36,027	38,019
Balance	number	-7,015	+ 477	+ 11,996
Internal migration	number	427,597	377,192	349,636

¹ incl. statelessness and citizenship inexplicably



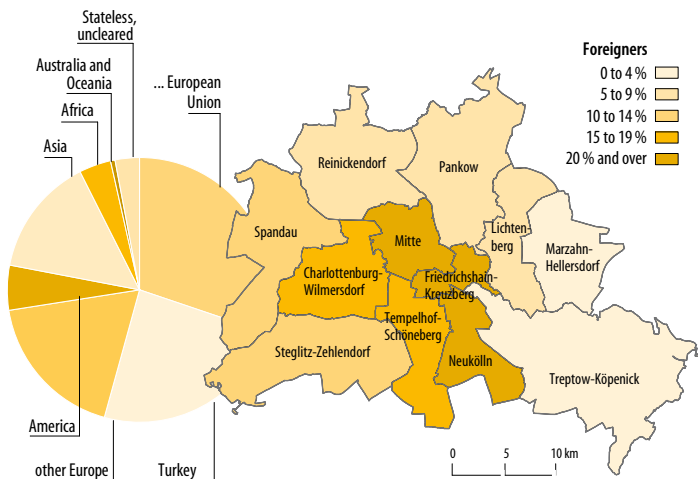
Members of religious denominations	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Protestant church	1000	867	757	733
Roman catholic church	1000	310	307	318
Jewish community	1000	11	12	12
Islamic community	1000	203	211	216

02.5 Population

Data on the nationality of foreigners are available from the residents' statistics register for registered persons who are obliged to register with the local authorities. The total number of foreigners may deviate from current population updating (chapter 02.1) because of the different sources of data.

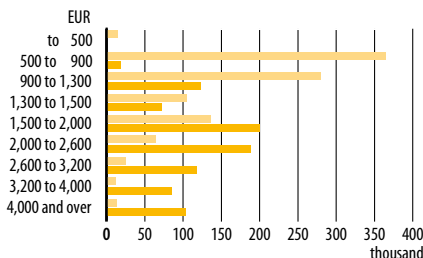
	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Foreigners, as of 31 December	1000	437.8	444.0	470.0
Europe	1000	331.8	323.6	342.1
of which European Union	1000	67.0 ¹	68.5 ¹	142.4
Turkey	1000	130.4	120.7	113.8
Africa	1000	15.0	17.0	18.2
America	1000	18.1	21.8	25.7
of which USA	1000	10.3	11.7	13.8
Asia	1000	56.4	65.4	68.4
of which Vietnam	1000	8.4	10.4	12.2
Australia and Oceania	1000	1.0	1.3	1.7
Stateless, unclear, not specified ...	1000	15.5	14.9	14.0

¹ Excluding the ten countries that joined in 2004



	Unit	1999	2003	2006
Population	1000	3,393.5	3,391.7	3,395.2
... by labour force participation				
Labour Force	1000	1,784.1	1,783.9	1,790.3
employed	1000	1,472.6	1,416.3	1,456.9
unemployed	1000	311.6	367.6	333.4
Non-Labour Force	1000	1,609.4	1,607.8	1,604.9
... by main source of livelihood				
Employment	1000	1,395.9	1,335.5	1,350.8
Unemployment benefit/assistance –				
ALG I/II	1000	222.0	275.5	412.5
Pension	1000	734.8	786.4	765.2
Support by parents, spouse etc.	1000	764.7	727.9	692.8
Own assets, renting etc.	1000	17.0	19.9	19.2
Welfare	1000	184.4	171.5	79.9
Other support	1000	74.8	75.0	74.8

Information on the economic and social situation of the population is provided by the micro-census. This involves an official, annually performed household survey which covers one percent of all households. These households are selected by means of a random mathematical procedure. Interviewers provide information about the survey which is performed on location.



Private households by monthly net income

Single-person households
Multi-person households



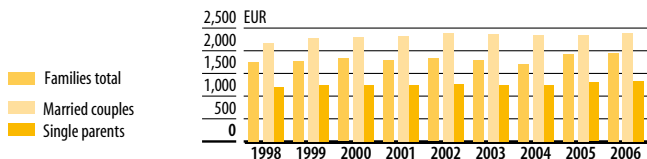
Power and heat supply station Moabit → Berlin | night shot

04 Households and Families

Every community of persons living together and forming an economical unit as well as persons who live alone and, nevertheless, manage for themselves are counted as a household (private household). A household may include relatives and persons who do not belong to the family as such (e.g. companions or partners in life). Married couples with children as well as single parents and unmarried couples with their unmarried children living in the same household are counted as families.

Private households by size of household	Unit	1999	2003	2006
Private households total	1000	1,811.3	1,884.9	1,930.3
single-person households	1000	855.9	944.8	1,017.6
multi-person households	1000	955.4	940.0	912.7
with 2 persons	1000	564.1	575.9	569.3
with 3 persons	1000	211.0	202.4	194.3
with 4 persons	1000	138.0	120.6	110.1
with 5 or more persons	1000	42.4	41.2	38.9
Married couples without children	1000	375.1	365.9	349.0

Monthly mean net income
of families with children under 18 years



Families total¹	1000	469.4	452.9	441.5
married couples	1000	292.8	255.6	237.3
single parents and unmarried couples	1000	176.6	197.3	204.2
of which families with children less than 18 years of age	1000	366.4	345.5	329.0
married couples	1000	230.7	194.3	174.4
single parents and unmarried couples	1000	135.7	151.1	154.6

¹ new family concept since 2005: only living arrangements with children / results 1999 / 2003 adapted to new definition

The legal basis for the statistics on universities is the university statistics law of 2 November 1990. All legally in Berlin recognized universities, art colleges, specialised colleges of higher education and administrative professional colleges are obliged to provide information.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Universities	number	17	18	30
Students¹	number	133,124	143,540	134,504
of which female	%	48.8	50.4	49.8
At universities	number	103,208	108,735	97,822
of which female	%	50.5	52.3	51.7
At art colleges	number	5,488	5,366	4,861
of which female	%	58.1	58.4	58.7
At specialised colleges of higher education (without administrative professional colleges)	number	21,472	26,251	29,569
of which female	%	38.0	39.9	41.0
At administrative professional colleges	number	2,956	3,188	2,252
of which female	%	51.5	58.5	59.9
first-year student² viz.				
in the first university term	number	20,039	22,670	22,339
in the first specialized term	number	31,872	35,576	31,041
Academic and arts staff³ (without student auxiliary workers)	number	18,497	19,467	20,192
As primary occupation	number	11,832	11,852	12,196
As secondary occupation	number	6,665	7,615	7,996
Examinations⁴	number	15,595	16,769	19,892
Diploma (U)	number	3,952	4,020	4,460
State examination	number	2,139	2,161	2,056
Magister	number	1,167	1,378	1,596
Doctor degree	number	2,008	1,984	1,910
State second teaching profession examination ⁵	number	974	966	897
Artistic final examination	number	745	714	821
Specialised university conclusions	number	4,274	4,760	4,325
Bachelor	number	—	140	1,624
Master	number	—	409	1,890
Other	number	336	237	313

1 Winter semester

2 Academic year (summer semester and the following winter semester)

3 At 1 December

4 Examination year (winter semester and the following summer semester)

5 Incl. auxiliary examination and extension examination

05.2 Education

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Pupils at/in				
Primary schools	number	186,333	149,149	158,518
General secondary schools	number	15,210	14,948	11,979
NDH-classes ¹	number	713	901	537
Intermediate schools	number	31,045	30,056	20,549
Grammar schools	number	85,859	86,742	79,333
Comprehensive schools	number	56,069	52,614	44,756
Special schools	number	13,659	13,738	12,708
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	70,676	64,039	63,346
Full-time vocational schools	number	11,626	15,602	17,503
Advanced vocational schools ²	number	5,452	7,375	7,536
Technical institutes ²	number	x	x	1,127
Vocational grammar schools ³	number	2,285	2,709	2,605
Technical schools	number	5,414	6,823	6,215
Health care training institutes	number	6,653	5,649	5,839
School leavers⁴				
Without final certificate	number	36,558	35,172	30,716
of which female	number	4,939	4,796	3,175
of which female	%	36.4	39.3	40.9
With general secondary school				
certificate	number	2,077	1,835	2,340
of which female	%	40.2	41.8	42.6
With extended general				
secondary school certificate	number	5,411	5,310	4,862
of which female	%	40.6	41.7	45.1
With intermediate school-leaving				
certificate ⁵	number	13,007	12,026	8,231
of which female	%	49.6	49.2	47.6
With general university-level				
graduation	number	11,124	11,205	12,108
of which female	%	55.9	57.4	56.5
Teaching staff⁶ ...				
General education schools	number	28,666	26,924	25,183
Vocational schools ²	number	4,361	4,541	4,650
Health care training institutes	number	492	437	437

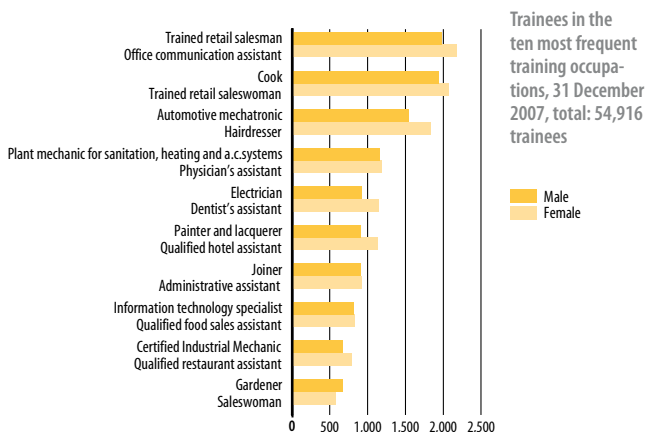
1 Special classes for pupils of not-German origin – 2 Incl. courses of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to specialised colleges of higher education – 3 Gymnasiale upper stage at vocational schools until 2003

4 Of schools of general education – 5 Intermediate school-leaving certificate until school year 2004 / 2005

6 As primary occupation

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Schools¹				
Primary schools.....	number	502	450	433
General secondary schools.....	number	62	60	56
Intermediate schools.....	number	89	84	74
Grammar school.....	number	127	121	111
Comprehensive schools.....	number	77	72	59
Special schools.....	number	100	99	93
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	53	55	53
Full-time vocational schools.....	number	54	64	78
Advanced vocational schools ²	number	37	46	51
Technical institutes ²	number	x	x	24
vocational grammar schools ³	number	12	14	16
Technical schools.....	number	40	42	32
Health care training institutes.....	number	68	61	63
People's high schools				
Courses.....	number	15,991	15,578	16,116 ⁴
Registrations.....	1000	220	225	203 ⁴

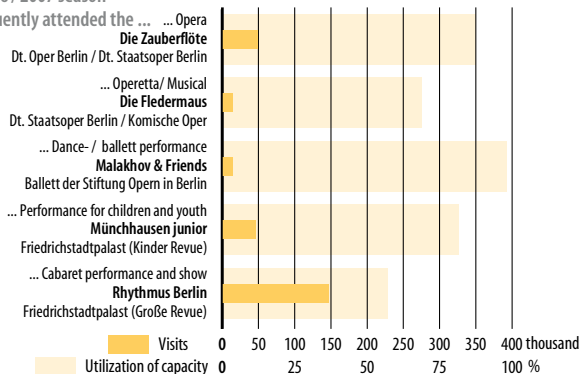
- 1 From 1995 also educational institutions, as the case may be – 2 Incl. institutions of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to specialised colleges of higher education
 3 Gymnasiale upper stage at vocational schools until 2003 – 4 2006



The stage statistics provide an overview of the type, number and attendance of events of the public and private stages. Not all private stages and theatre groups participate in the survey. The respective season begins 1 August of the previous year and ends on 31 July of the year under review.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Theatres and operas	number	55	53	51
Attendances	number	2,898,761	2,988,984	2,871,096
of which stage plays	number	991,002	951,279	934,407
operas	number	502,788	460,444	486,752
child and youth theatres ¹	number	207,512	182,393	223,189

During the 2006 / 2007 season was most frequently attended the ...



Public libraries	number	185	116	92
Stock of media	1000	8,278	7,410	7,538
Borrowings	1000	22,994	19,445	22,537
Cinemas ²	number	265	293	285
Attendances	1000	11,562	12,131	9,075
Museums	number	116	128	117 ³
Attendances	1000	7,408	9,317	12,009 ³

1 Incl. figure and puppet theatres – 2 Data provided by the Filmwirtschaft e.V. (association of film business) – 3 data from 2006

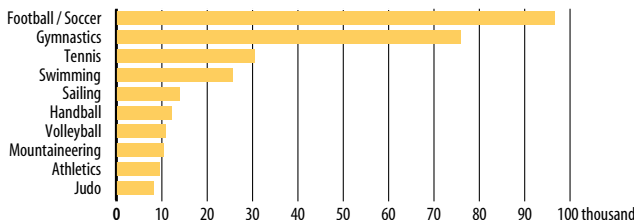
The data of the sport clubs statistics are based on an annual survey of the sporting clubs (eligible for promotion) which belong to the regional sports federation with their members. The remaining data are collected by the competent Berlin departments or come from the respective facilities.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Sports clubs	number	1,996	1,910	1,830
Members	1000	442	441	449
Sports facilities				
Sports halls	number	1,087	1,164	1,095
Playing fields	number	1,066	1,225	1,048
400m-round-courses	number	119	112	98
Public indoor pools, open-air swimming pools and baths ¹	number	87	102	92
Children's playgrounds	number	1,578	1,667 ²	1,824
Area	ha	179	194 ²	199
Allotment				
Lots	number	82,293	79,059	75,276
Area	ha	3,501	3,310	3,091
Visits to zoological gardens				
Zoologischer Garten	1000	1,632	1,700	2,273
Aquarium	1000	861	1,100	918
Tierpark	1000	1,412	1,107	910

¹ Since 1999 incl. pools for specific purposes

² data from 2002

The ten most popular kinds of sports,
by members of sports associations, 2007

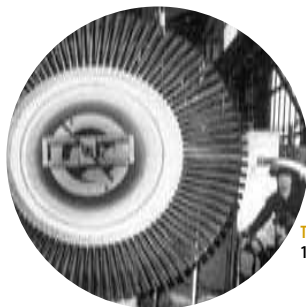


08.1 Public Health System

The statistics of the public health system are based on reports by the medical and/or dental association, the public health authorities and the hospitals.

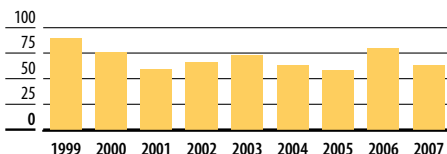
	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Selected causes of death				
Circulatory diseases	number	15,638	13,164	11,774
Neoplasms	number	8,038	8,302	8,138
Injury and poisoning	number	1,326	1,265	1,076
AIDS/HIV diseases	number	90	73	63
Infant deaths				
number		132	112	109
rate ¹		4.4	3.9	3.5
Private-practice physicians	number	6,471	6,737	6,961
Private-practice dentists	number	2,983	3,108	3,162
Pharmacies	number	872	870	892
Pharmacists	number	3,149	3,048	3,038

¹ Per 1,000 live births



Turbine rotor → VEB Bergmann-Borsig
1970's

AIDS / HIV death



	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Hospitals	number	74	69	71
Beds in service	number	24,170	20,991	19,627
Admissions	number	691,191	691,171	705,088
Dismissals	number	674,057	673,000	688,263
In-patients ²	number	692,263	691,115	705,203
Deaths	number	19,278	18,058	17,055
Average length of stay	days	10.7	9.0	8.3
Full-time physicians at hospitals ³	number	7,560	7,771	7,297
Nursing staff	number	18,418	16,372	15,088
Medical technical staff	number	8,807	8,238	7,563
Functional staff	number	6,002	5,435	5,057
Other non-medical staff ⁴	number	11,626	9,487	7,277
Selected causes for treatment (main diagnoses) ⁵		1999	2003	2006
Circulatory diseases	number	120,631	112,072	110,185
Neoplasms	number	97,325	88,193	87,977
Injury and poisoning	number	64,660	65,346	65,507
Alimentary system diseases	number	66,369	71,783	72,064

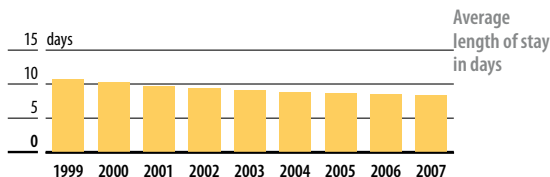
2 After amendment of the hospital statistics regulation incl. same-day cases

3 incl. registrars – 4 without students, trainees and employees in schools

5 incl. Deaths



Turbine rotor of a steam engine
→ Power and heat supply station
Reuter West Berlin



09 Public Social Benefits

Information about social benefits is taken from different official statistics (e.g. social assistance, housing allowance and severely disabled person statistics). The data on unemployment benefits and unemployment relief are taken from the Bundesagentur für Arbeit (German Federal Employment Agency).

Unemployment benefit and relief ^{1,2}	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Recipients	number	210,210	258,400	47,493 ³
Social assistance⁴				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of year	number	275,557	266,090	22,980 ⁵
Recipients of assistance in special situations, end of year	number	44,916	78,192	49,404 ⁵
Recipients of basic financial security in old age and pension on account of reduced earning capacity	number	—	13,604	51,922 ⁵
Gross expenditures	EUR m	1,834.4	2,032.9	1,222.6 ⁵
Asylum seekers				
Recipients, end of year	number	30,582	18,053	11,925
Gross expenditures	EUR m	205.0	116.3	74.7
Pump station Mierendorffplatz → Berlin				
Housing allowance⁴				
Recipients (households)	number	195,916	257,344	23,902
Severely disabled persons, end of year	number	340,724	326,323	333,733
	rate ⁶	100	96	98
Assistance for war victims		2000	2004	2006
Recipients of current benefits ⁷	number	4,139	3,980	3,313
Recipients of unique benefits	number	2,831	1,858	675
Gross expenditures	EUR m	26.9	21.5	21.6

1 Annual average – 2 Source: Bundesagentur für Arbeit (German Federal Employment Agency)

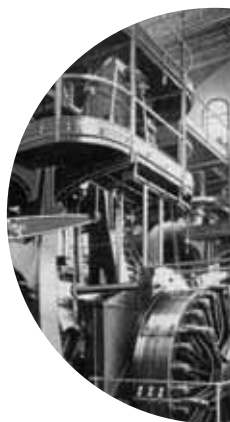
3 With introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II) removal of the unemployment relief and introduction of new benefits since 2005 – 4 Methodical changes since 2005 – 5 data from 2006

6 Per 1,000 inhabitants – 7 Multiple counting possible



The data of the youth welfare statistics are based on information provided by public and independent institutions.

	Unit	1998	2002	2007
Day care centres	number	2,144	2,090	1,766
places	number	147,484	148,508	126,168
cared children	number	—	—	109,987
staff	number	—	—	19,228
Public institutions	number	968	863	288
places	number	104,879	99,053	36,492
cared children	number	—	—	32,050
staff	number	—	—	5,213
Independent institutions	number	1,176	1,227	1,478
places	number	42,605	49,455	89,676
cared children	number	—	—	77,937
staff	number	—	—	14,015
 Children in daily care	number	—	—	4,350
of which under 3 years	number	—	—	3,172
Daily care staff	number	—	—	1,311
		1998	2002	2006
Other institutions of the juvenile welfare service	number	1,538	1,510	1,016
staff	number	15,342	13,779	9,667
places	number	11,446	12,263	9,971
of which institutions of ...				
youth-work	number	759	667	481
staff	number	4,305	3,064	2,158
places	number	1,155	1,914	1,262
youth social work	number	60	56	65
staff	number	819	496	517
places	number	2,235	2,091	2,569
Help for education and help for young adults as well as for the child custody	number	372	452	276
staff	number	4,063	4,657	3,126
places	number	6,832	7,360	5,437



Piston steam engine
→ One-time power station
Mauerstraße in Berlin in Berlin
| Historic photo of 1891

10.2 Youth Welfare

The data are provided by the public and independent institutions of the juvenile welfare service in Berlin.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Closed cases, in the course of the year				
Adoptions	number	111	76	115
Revocation of child custody	number	457	269	285
Court actions enforcing revocation of child custody	number	371	232	333
Assignments of right of personal custody wholly or partially to youth welfare office	number	316	198	235
Children and juveniles taken charge of	number	4,158	1,462	1,303
Young people receiving institutional counselling focusing on ...				
family counselling	number	12,799	14,922	15,676 ¹
personal counselling	number	6,898	2,584	2,366
addiction counselling	number	133	49	44 ¹
Cases, as of end of year				
Young people receiving help through ...				
developmental assistance	number	830	359	452 ¹
court-ordered assistance	number	762	159	265 ¹
social group work	number	668	759	639 ¹
Families receiving social educational assistance				
.....	number	1,491	1,372	2,077
Young people receiving developmental assistance outside their home through ...				
day-group	number	381	1,002	482 ¹
full time care in another family	number	3,039	2,750	1,677 ¹
youth home/other supervised living	number	7,637	8,273	4,696 ¹
intensive social educational guidance	number	94	327	170 ¹

This information is provided by the bodies responsible for in-patient and out-patient nursing care facilities in Berlin as well as the nursing care insurance schemes.

	Unit	1999	2003	2005
Benefits from nursing care insurances¹				
Recipients of care	number	80,871	89,692	96,134
in nursing homes	number	23,629	26,618	26,814
with ambulatory care	number	18,437	20,682	22,895
cared for exclusively by family members at home	number	38,805	42,392	46,425
with nursing care stage I ²	number	38,640	44,922	49,059
with nursing care stage II	number	31,831	32,855	34,178
with nursing care stage III	number	10,400	11,915	12,897
Nursing homes	number	316	342	350
private	number	112	143	148
non-profit	number	181	176	182
public	number	23	23	20
Nursing home places	number	26,755	29,569	30,599
Ambulatory care services	number	310	374	422
private	number	191	262	305
non-profit	number	119	112	117
Staff	number	26,229	29,791	31,752
nursing homes	number	14,581	16,840	17,178
ambulatory care services	number	11,648	12,951	14,574

1 As of 15 December

2 Incl. those for whom the extent of needed care has not yet been determined

Christmas fountain → in Berlin on Third Advent



12.1 Transport

The information on local traffic is made available by Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe – BVG (Berlin Transport Services) and S-Bahn GmbH (city railway). Motor vehicles are registered at the Kraftfahrt-Bundesamt (Federal Office for Motor Traffic). Data on traffic accidents are taken from police accident reports. The number of bridges as well as the length of public roads are determined by the Berlin department for urban development.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Traffic routes				
Public roads.....	km	5,211.0	5,329.0	5,361.0
of which federal motorways	km	64.0	69.0	73.0
Bridges ¹	number	967	979	926
Tram line length	km	186.0	187.7	189.4
Underground line length	km	143.3	144.2	144.2
S-Bahn (city railway) line				
length	km	323.9	328.6	331.5
Bus route length.....	km	•	1,271.0 ²	1,703.0
Passengers				
Underground	nm	•	457.9	473.1
Bus	nm	•	398.4	386.6
Tram	nm	•	157.0	167.3
S-Bahn (city railway)	nm	280.4	315.0	370.5
Air traffic³				
Aircraft flights ⁴	1000	182.2	187.0	226.7
Passengers	nm	12,170.4	13,124.2	19,986.7
Motor vehicles				
Total, as of 1 January	1000	1,374.9	1,438.3	1,421.7
passenger/estate				
of which cars	1000	1,185.4	1,235.2	1,228.6
goods vehicles	1000	86.4	84.9	81.9
motorcycles	1000	76.3	75.8	96.0
buses	1000	2.4	2.6	2.4

¹ Incl. constructional passages and tunnels, however without the bridges of Deutsche Bahn AG (German Railway Company), Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe, Wasserbetriebe (water supply companies), Zoologischer Garten, Tierpark, private bridges as well as the Bundeswasserstraßenverwaltung (Federal Waterway Administration) (starting as of 1997), for 2006 change of definition – ² Up to 2004: route length

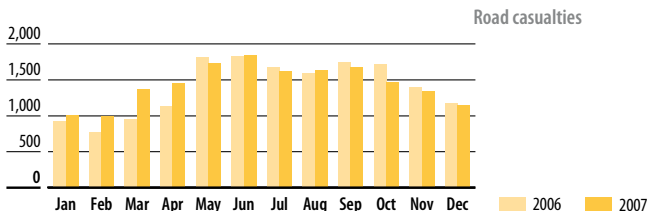
³ at Tegel, Tempelhof and Schönefeld airports – ⁴ Passenger, freight and training flights

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Road traffic accidents	number	153,385	127,986	124,085
of which involving injury	number	16,600	13,953	14,511
severe property damage ¹	number	3,103	2,319	2,257
Involved road users	number	34,493	28,795	29,722
Passenger cars	number	20,882	16,932	16,747
Goods vehicles ²	number	2,089	1,582	1,809
Motorcycles, scooters	number	1,841	1,536	1,646
Mopeds, motor-assisted bicycles	number	735	649	1,028
Other vehicles ³	number	595	661	574
Bicycles	number	5,183	4,611	5,227
Pedestrians	number	2,887	2,631	2,463
Other vehicles and road users ⁴	number	281	193	228
Killed in road accidents	number	103	77	56
of which children	number	6	3	1
Injured in road accidents	number	19,890	16,693	17,250
of which children	number	2,080	1,520	1,230

1 Incl. severe accidents with property damage and other drunk-driving accidents –

2 Incl. articulated lorries and tractors – 3 Incl. buses –

4 Railways, harnessed teams, handcarts, trams, animal leaders



13 Judicature

The data on courts, persons convicted of an offence and the execution of sentences are taken from the statistics on the administration of justice which are maintained at the national level as the business statistics of the administration of justice.

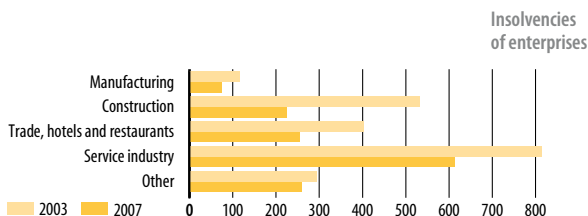
	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Courts	number	21	21	19
Judges ¹	number	1,343	1,286	1,230
Public prosecutors	number	510	475	452
Lawyers	number	7,256	9,728	11,590
of which notaries	number	1,156	1,097	993
First-instance proceedings²				
Amtsgericht (Local Court)	number	348,381	343,319	305,614
Landgericht (Regional Court)	number	27,859	25,913	24,378
Social Court	number	17,547	17,959	30,935
Labour Court	number	42,919	40,319	24,460
Administrative Court	number	24,192	26,253	16,912
Persons convicted³	number	56,909	53,329	46,491
of which because of offences ...				
against public order and offences in office ...	number	2,371	1,931	1,950
against sexual self-determination	number	386	470	343
other offences against the person ⁴	number	9,213	7,822	8,049
theft and misappropriation	number	13,696	11,859	10,157
robbery and extortion	number	980	929	982
other offenses against property and forgery of documents	number	13,055	14,942	12,731
offences dangerous to the public ⁴	number	974	781	496
road traffic offences	number	11,041	9,070	7,185
according to other federal or state laws	number	5,193	5,525	4,598
Prisoners⁵	number	4,007	4,343	4,632
viz. men	number	3,888	4,170	4,427
women	number	119	173	205
juveniles and adolescents	number	189	219	290

¹ Excl. judges at labour courts – ² New cases – ³ Data for 2007 from 2006

⁴ Except in road traffic – ⁵ As on 31 March excl. imprisonment on remand.

The data on the monetary and credit systems come from the German Federal Bank, head office Berlin. The data on financial difficulties are supplied by the competent local courts in Berlin.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Credit institutes¹				
Credits to non-banks	EUR m	131,839	96,974	113,847
of which short- and intermediate ...	EUR m	27,191	18,443	20,246
Deposits of non-banks	EUR m	82,444	82,961	113,652
Sight and time deposits	EUR m	62,092	65,154	90,835
Savings deposits and certificates	EUR m	18,411	15,130	18,779
Treuhand credits ²	EUR m	228	187	587



		1999	2003	2007
Financial difficulties				
Insolvencies	number	2,368	5,420	9,206
enterprises	number	2,137	2,161	1,428
other debtors	number	231	3,259	7,778
of which				
consumer insolvencies ³	number	14	1,541	6,023

1 Amounts at the year end

2 Since 1999 Treuhand credits are reported for information only

3 Excl. small industries

15.1 Public Finances

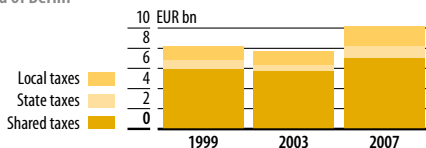
The financial and personnel statistics provide data on the income, expenditures and debts of Berlin as well as on civil service staff with varying periodicities and classification.

Cash tax revenues	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Shared taxes and trade taxes for the federation	EUR m	10,929	10,952	12,735
of which income tax ¹	EUR m	7,231	6,800	7,805
turnover tax	EUR m	3,657	4,076	4,866
Selected federal taxes				
solidarity surcharges	EUR m	387	361	415
insurance tax	EUR m	36	47	66
Land (of Berlin) taxes	EUR m	927	684	1,155
of which motor vehicle tax	EUR m	196	197	219
inheritance tax	EUR m	168	155	191
Local taxes	EUR m	1,314	1,262	1,868
of which trade tax (net)	EUR m	813	643	1,125
real property tax	EUR m	476	593	721
Revenues of the Land of Berlin	EUR m	8,292	7,638	10,028
Shares of the shared taxes ^{1,2}	EUR m	6,050	5,668	7,099
Land and municipal taxes	EUR m	2,242	1,946	2,087

¹ Without consideration of apportionment shares and reimbursements

² State and municipality shares

Revenues of the Land of Berlin



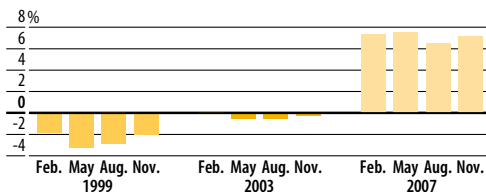
Annual financial statements of Berlin's public budget ¹	Unit	1999	2003	2005
Expenditures on current account	EUR m	18,780	19,002	18,851
of which staff expenditure	EUR m	7,940	7,824	7,481
current material expenditure	EUR m	4,073	3,818	3,935
interest expenditure	EUR m	1,915	2,254	2,396
Expenditures on capital account	EUR m	2,525	1,887	2,979
of which investment in material assets	EUR m	480	332	402
of which construction work	EUR m	343	147	232
Adjusted expenditures without specified financial transactions	EUR m	21,305	20,889	21,830
Revenues on current account	EUR m	16,080	15,526	17,811
of which taxes, parafiscal charge	EUR m	8,584	7,711	8,192
allocations	EUR m	4,587	5,136	5,303
Revenues on capital account	EUR m	3,426	995	890
Adjusted revenues without specified financial transactions	EUR m	19,506	16,522	18,700
Balance of budgetary offsetting	EUR m	- 343	+ 14	+ 6
Financial balance	EUR m	- 2,143	- 4,353	- 3,123
Specified financial transactions:				
Revenues	EUR m	5,495	12,809	11,445
of which remove from reserves	EUR m	290	53	126
credit market borrowing	EUR m	4,612	11,280	11,061
Expenditure	EUR m	4,933	8,807	8,322
of which credit market repayment revenues	EUR m	2,533	7,216	7,549
building up of reserves	EUR m	60	174	211
Excess/shortfall	EUR m	- 1,580	- 351	0
Debt level (as of 31 Dec.)²	EUR m	33,231	50,039	57,745
Public service employees		1999	2003	2007
of the Land of Berlin	number	261,250	219,848	191,267
of which female	number	143,354	120,763	105,638
Central administration - core budget	number	113,509	106,096	98,038
Borough administrations - core budget	number	71,069	47,531	26,361
Special funds, hospitals	number	4,233	4,167	8,233
Higher education institutions and associated hospitals	number	36,120	33,184	33,881
Legally independent public institutions	number	31,919	24,710	22,207
Social security bodies	number	4,341	4,160	2,547

1 Including universities and other special accounts – 2 At credit market

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Price index for the construction of new ...				
Residential buildings	index	102.2	96.9	107.5
single-family homes	index	102.2	96.8	107.3
multi-family homes	index	102.3	97.1	108.1
multi-purpose buildings	index	101.9	97.3	108.2
Non-residential buildings				
office buildings	index	101.4	98.8	111.2
commercial buildings	index	101.2	99.0	113.2
Price index ...				
Road construction	index	102.3	98.4	104.1
Bridges in connection with road construction	index	102.0	96.5	114.3
Local channels	index	103.5	97.0	107.8
Price index for maintenance of ...				
Multi-family homes				
excl. decorative repairs	index	101.5	98.2	107.2
Decorative repairs	index	103.9	92.0	95.4

The construction price indices show the quarterly development of the prices realised by Berlin building companies for certain types of construction work and certain types of structures as well as for various types of maintenance work on buildings, independently of the site of performance. The selected construction work and building types are also included in a uniform federal weighting scheme of specified shares (weights) when it come to calculating the price index. The base year for the building cost indices at present is 2000.

Price index for the construction of new residential buildings – change on same month of previous year



Power and heat supply station Reuter West
→ Berlin | panorama



18 Building Activity, Dwellings

The building statistics include all aspects of building, from planning to the finished building product.

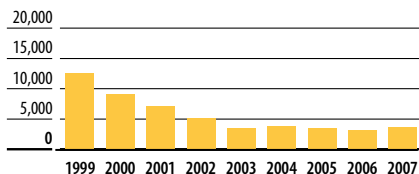
The relevant information is provided not only by the monthly and annual construction industry statistics, but also building activity statistics in particular. The building and housing stock is updated with the building activity statistics in between the building and housing census. The basis for updating is provided by the censuses of 1987 (western part) and 1995 (eastern part and West-Staaken).

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Completion of new buildings¹				
Dwelling units, total	number	12,589	3,418	3,718
with ... rooms ²				
1	number	698	– 128	215
2	number	657	– 524	50
3	number	3,524	414	376
4	number	3,332	1,357	736
5 and more	number	4,378	2,299	2,341
living space				
per dwelling unit				
(new buildings)	m ²	83	108	114
Non-residential buildings,				
usable area, total	1000 m ²	1,180	663	631

¹ Incl. structural modifications to existing buildings

² Negative figures are due to joining of dwelling units as a result of structural modifications to existing buildings.

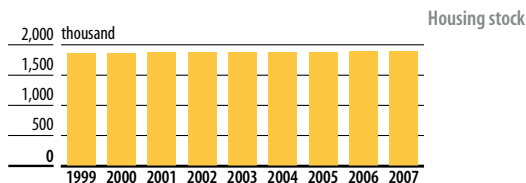
Completion of new buildings



Solar plant → experimental plant of the Technische Fachhochschule Berlin (University of Applied Science)



	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Building and housing stock				
Residential buildings	1000	293	303	312
Dwelling units	1000	1,854	1,876	1,888
with ... Rooms				
1	%	1.4	1.4	1.4
2	%	14.0	13.8	13.7
3	%	36.7	36.5	36.3
4	%	30.6	30.6	30.5
5 and more	%	17.3	17.7	18.1
living space				
per dwelling unit	m ²	69	70	70



Solar panels → on the roof of a gymnasium in Berlin



19.1 Industry

Industry includes the supply of water and energy, mining and quarrying, and manufacturing and construction.

Unless otherwise indicated, data is based on the data provided by companies with generally 20 or more employees in accordance with the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige – WZ 2003 (classification of economic activities, valid since 2003 when it replaced WZ 93). Craftsmen's businesses are also included.

Manufacturing, mining and quarrying	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Establishments ¹	number	938	919	798
Employees ¹	1000	116	107	99
Wages and salaries	EUR m	4,245	4,266	4,232
Turnover	EUR m	30,337	30,049	31,709
of which with foreign countries	EUR m	6,409	7,452	10,539
Turnover of selected economic sections				
Food industry and tobacco processing				
.....	EUR m	12,388	12,031	10,478
Publishing and printing	EUR m	3,183	3,461	3,494
Fabrication of chemical products	EUR m	2,977	3,789	5,381
Fabrication of metal products	EUR m	1,287	838	1,053
Machinery and equipment	EUR m	2,279	1,945	2,393
Electrical equipment	EUR m	3,056	2,291	1,891
Radio and communication equipment				
.....	EUR m	1,060	1,285	1,051
Vehicle construction	EUR m	1,222	1,426	1,852

¹ Yearly average, in 2007 as of September

Bucket-wheel excavator in surface mining



Energy consumption	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Total	MJ m	14,365	15,368	15,988 ¹
Gas	MJ m	3,365	3,881	4,663 ¹
Light fuel oil	MJ m	3,689	2,383	1,981 ¹
Electricity	MJ m	7,162	7,602	7,613 ¹

Production of selected goods

Confectionary	1000 t	296	279	315
Coffee, tea, coffee substitute	1000 t	266	251	276
Cigarettes	bn pieces	92	87	78
Daily newspapers	m pieces	1,154	1,247	1,144
Pharmaceutical specialties and other pharmaceutical products ..	EUR m	1,964	2,988	3,782
Plates, films, tubes and profiles made of plastic	1000 t	65	98	129
Radio, television, communication, telecommunication and related equipment and apparatuses	EUR m	597	652	577
Medical instrumentation and orthopaedic apparatuses	EUR m	377	543	679
Automobile and automobile parts ...	EUR m	432	630	527

Public energy supply

Gross generation of electricity	MJ m	53,060 ³	32,627	32,746 ¹
Electricity consumption ²	MJ m	46,814 ³	45,371	47,095 ¹
Gas consumption	MJ m	78,653	97,453	103,383 ¹

1 Data from 2006 – 2 Excl. own consumption and losses –

3 Source: Bewag (electric power supplier for Berlin) incl. external purchases

Power and heat supply station Mitte → Berlin | view from Michaelbrücke



19.3 Industry

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Building trades				
Establishments ¹	number	3,895	3,936	3,200
Employees ²	number	37,175	22,377	17,729
Hours worked ²	m	41.5	22.9	18.2
of which in house building ²	m	16.7	8.7	7.1
Building trade turnover ²	EUR m	4,076.3	2,466.1	2,107.9
Finishing trades³				
Establishments ¹	number	1,080	828	647
Employees	number	30,386	18,872	15,583
Building trade turnover for previous year	EUR m	2,493.0	1,660.0	1,451.2



Electro trolley

→ Bergmann Berlin | 1920's

1 Results of the annual supplementary survey (main construction trade)
or annual survey (finishing trade) – as of end of June

2 Projected results on the basis of the supplementary survey

3 Establishments with generally 10 and more employees

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Retail trade				
Turnover	relative	106.0	100.0	113.2
Employees	relative	115.7	100.0	107.8
Hotels and restaurants				
Turnover	relative	123.4	100.0	131.4
Employees	relative	123.8	100.0	122.2
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ¹	number	504	560	584
Beds ¹	number	55,873	68,779	89,836
Guests, total	1000	4,210	4,984	7,585
Guests from Germany	1000	3,212	3,695	5,030
Guests from other countries	1000	998	1,289	2,555
of which				
from Great Britain	1000	100	138	324
USA	1000	113	124	229
Netherlands	1000	68	114	206
Italy	1000	69	98	206
Sweden	1000	67	58	79
Overnights	1000	9,593	11,425	17,286

The measured data for the retail trade and the hotel and restaurant industry are computed on the basis 2003 \triangleq 100. The data on tourism come from the statistics on accommodations. Only accommodation establishments with more than eight beds and camping sites are surveyed.

Bergmann street watering electro vehicle
→ Bergmann Berlin | 1920's

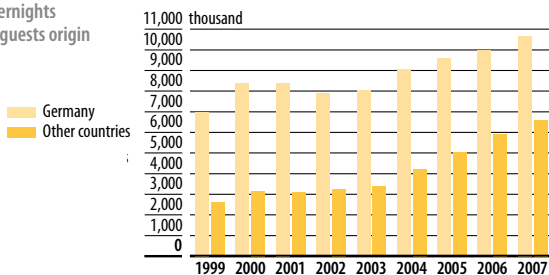


¹ As of July, excl. campgrounds

20.2 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

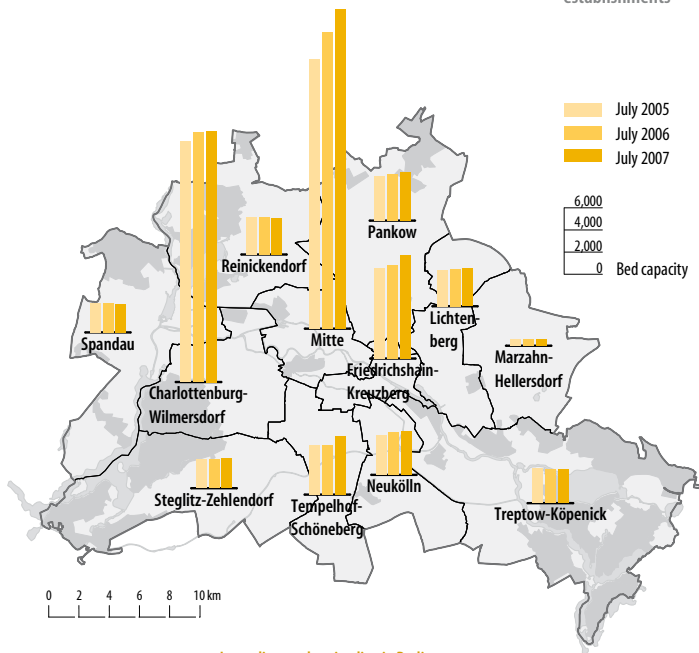
	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Overnights	1000	9,593	11,425	17,286
Overnights in a hotel business	1000	8,633	10,038	14,592
of which hotel	1000	6,044	6,724	9,618
Hotel garni				
(hotel, breakfast only)	1000	1,874	2,905	4,707
Gasthof (inn)	1000	220	225	20
Pension (boarding house)	1000	495	184	247
Overnights in an other accommodation establishments ..	1000	844	1,292	2,694
of which campsites	1000	116	96	83

Overnights
by guests origin



Lignite-fired power plant Jänschwalde
→ Niederlausitz



Bed capacity
in accommodation
establishments

Long-distance heating line in Berlin

→ Connection between the power and heat supply stations in Mitte and in Treptow



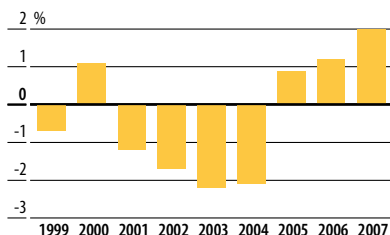
21 Foreign Trade

The foreign trade statistics provide figures with regard to the movement of goods across the frontiers (import and export) between Berlin and foreign countries. The basis for the results is provided by the customs documents of importers and exporters in the trading industry with countries outside of the European Union (extra trade) as well as the statistical registrations of acquisitions and deliveries within the community within the meaning of the Value-Added Tax Law (intra trade).

	Unit	1999	2003	2007 ¹
Imports	EUR m	4,784.8	6,695.7	8,250.5
Food industry	EUR m	782.4	840.9	1,034.7
of which food	EUR m	678.7	688.9	863.1
luxury articles (Genussmittel)	EUR m	103.7	152.0	171.7
Trade and industry	EUR m	4,002.4	5,762.6	6,530.1
raw materials	EUR m	49.9	308.5	97.8
semi-finished products ..	EUR m	213.0	143.1	337.4
finished products	EUR m	3,739.5	5,311.1	6,094.8
Important importing countries				
USA	EUR m	702.9	1,205.2	1,199.5
France	EUR m	356.5	563.8	781.0
Poland	EUR m	412.5	498.0	683.1
Italy	EUR m	331.1	444.9	552.8
Netherlands	EUR m	389.7	559.9	521.1
Great Britain	EUR m	300.3	300.8	487.3
Exports	EUR m	7,444.5	9,137.2	12,275.7
Food industry	EUR m	574.8	687.7	1,088.1
of which food	EUR m	269.2	390.5	487.4
luxury articles (Genussmittel)	EUR m	305.6	297.2	600.7
Trade and industry	EUR m	6,869.7	8,289.2	10,733.9
raw materials	EUR m	7.3	13.5	22.4
semi-finished products ..	EUR m	54.6	58.8	164.6
finished products	EUR m	6,807.8	8,216.9	10,547.0
Important exporting countries				
USA	EUR m	583.7	700.2	1,444.7
France	EUR m	588.1	1,037.9	846.2
Russian Federation	EUR m	151.5	375.1	735.7
Italy	EUR m	478.6	682.8	706.2
Austria	EUR m	290.4	382.1	585.9
Great Britain	EUR m	713.7	815.2	496.3

National account (VGR) are a statistical system for presenting a comprehensive, overall picture of the economic activities of all business entities in Berlin. It is based on the European System Accounts (ESA 1995) and the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (WZ 2003) (Classification of Industries). At the centre of national account is the origin of the gross domestic product (GDP) as a measure of performance in Berlin.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007 ¹
Gross domestic product				
in current prices	EUR bn	77.9	78.1	83.6

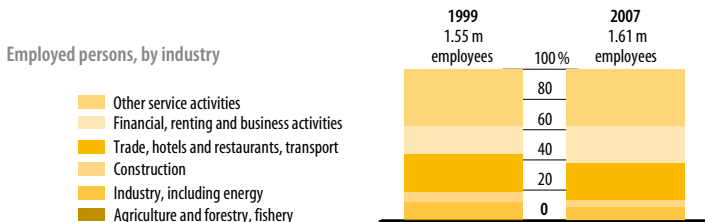


Gross value added				
all sectors	EUR bn	70.1	70.4	74.9
Agriculture and forestry,				
fishery	EUR bn	0.1	0.1	0.1
Industry, including energy	EUR bn	10.5	10.3	11.2
Construction	EUR bn	3.9	2.6	2.4
Trade, hotels and restaurants,				
transport	EUR bn	10.9	10.8	12.0
Financial, renting and				
business activities	EUR bn	23.0	23.8	25.5
Other service activities	EUR bn	21.6	22.7	23.8

23.1 Employment and Compensation of Employees

The number of employed persons along with their wages and salaries are determined within the scope of national account. The figures on the number of employed persons correspond to the workplace concept; that is, all employed persons who have their job in Berlin are taken into consideration. In the result for income creation the figure for employee earnings reflects all of the cash and non-cash benefits accrued to employees working in Berlin from work or other employment relationships.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007 ¹
Employed persons, total	1000	1,552.2	1,526.0	1,606.7
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	1000	161.5	185.5	230.6
Employees	1000	1,390.7	1,340.6	1,376.2
Employees				
Agriculture and forestry, fishery	1000	7.4	6.3	5.1
Industry, including energy	1000	186.9	155.7	142.7
Construction	1000	114.2	79.0	72.6
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport	1000	355.2	355.2	373.6
Financial, renting and business activities	1000	299.1	326.5	372.3
Other service activities	1000	589.5	603.4	640.4

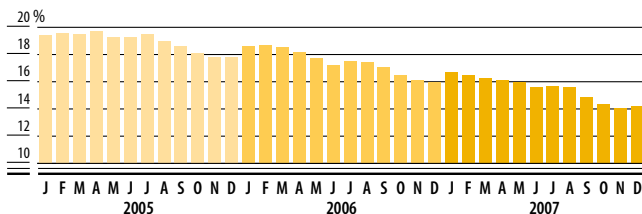


		1999	2003	2007 ¹
Compensation of employees per employee	EUR	31,681	32,949	33,046
Agriculture and forestry, fishery	EUR	14,015	14,384	14,838
Industry, including energy	EUR	43,346	48,305	51,895
Construction	EUR	28,524	28,075	27,176
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport	EUR	24,700	24,989	26,085
Financial, renting and business activities	EUR	33,252	35,031	34,791
Other service activities	EUR	31,829	33,013	32,363

The Bundesagentur für Arbeit (Federal Employment Agency) calculates the labour market data (here annual averages).

	Unit	1999	2003	2007 ¹
Unemployed persons...	number	268,174	306,556	261,042
viz.				
female	number	116,256	126,609	113,743
foreign	number	44,601	51,278	52,957
at the age of				
under 20 years	number	6,036	5,771	5,685
20 to 24 years	number	21,751	29,284	21,327
Vacancies	number	7,369	9,291	36,460
Short-time workers	number	3,345	4,485	1,674

Unemployment rate



		2005	2006	2007
Unemployment rate²...	%	19.0	17.5	15.5

¹ The annual averages since 2005 are not fully comparable with the previous years because of the introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II) – ² Unemployed persons as % of all civilian employees (employees subject to social insurance and employees at a low level, officials and unemployed persons additionally self-employed persons and family workers), as of 30 June on previous year.

24 Earnings

The surveys on earnings, from which the average values were taken, are carried out in the form of sampling. As of 2007, this includes fully employed people (both men and women) working in industry and services as well as those who are part-time employed and persons in marginal employment.

Fully employed people working in industry and services ¹	Unit	2007
Gross annual earnings		
including bonuses	EUR	40,888
... of male employees	EUR	44,124
... of female employees	EUR	36,001
Gross monthly earnings without bonuses	EUR	3,040
... of male employees	EUR	3,232
... of female employees	EUR	2,752
Paid weekly working hours	hrs	38.7

¹ weighted average of data reported for all four quarters

Gross monthly earnings
of fully employed people
according to their occu-
pation (cost centres) and
gender in industry and
service for 2007



Pump station Mierendorffplatz
→ Berlin



**Fully employed people
in selected industrial sectors¹**

	Unit	2007
Mining and quarrying		
Manufacturing	EUR	45,094
Energy and water supply	EUR	57,019
Construction	EUR	32,487
Trade	EUR	34,076
Hotel and restaurant industry	EUR	23,338
Transport and communication	EUR	35,808
Banking and insurance	EUR	55,792
Real estate and housing, leasing chattels, provision of business services		
from non-commercial	EUR	42,213
Upbringing and education	EUR	36,868
Health, veterinary and social services.....	EUR	42,095
Provision of other public and personal services.....	EUR	42,448

Footnote: see on opposite page

Start of the oxy-fuel experimental plant

→ Jämschwalde on 5 April 2007



The data are based on environmental statistics, which are conducted annually or multiannually according to the environmental statistics law. Some data are provided by the Senatsverwaltung für Stadtentwicklung (Berlin Department for Urban Development) and the Meteorologisches Institut der Freien Universität Berlin (Meteorological Institute of the Free University) in Berlin-Dahlem.

	Unit	1999	2003	2007
Meteorological data¹				
Temperature (average)	° C	10.3	9.9	10.6
Duration of sunshine (annual total)	hrs	1,775	2,134	1,781
Precipitation (annual total)	mm	439	431	907
Summer days (at least 25 ° C)	number	58	64	42
Frosty days (minimum below 0 ° C)	number	75	101	47
Waste disposal				
		1999	2003	2006
Collection of wastes within public waste disposal ²	1000 t	1,258.8 ³	1,475.0 ³	1,492.1
of which domestic and bulky waste	1000 t	1,208.9 ³	975.0 ³	944.1
In waste disposal facilities processed waste quantities ...	1000 t	1,907.2	1,417.4	1,812.0
viz. delivered from Berlin	1000 t	1,894.1	1,396.8	1,474.5
stored in landfills	1000 t	589.2	75.3	–
Investment in environmental protection				
		1999	2003	2005
Enterprises ⁴ with investments	number	759	683	651
of which enterprises with investments				
in environmental protection	number	90	67	64
Investments, total	EUR m	934.2	870.7	836.1
of which investment in environmental				
protection, total	EUR m	20.9	11.1	11.0
Share of the investments, total	%	2.2	1.3	1.3
Public water supply⁵				
		1998	2001	2004
Withdrawal of water	m ³ m	229.0	220.1	214.6
Provision of water to final consumers in Berlin	m ³ m	214.5	203.2	201.7
of which households and small consumers	m ³ m	156.9	153.5	157.0
Connection rate to public water supply	%	99.7	99.7	99.8
Public sewage disposal⁵				
In facilities in Berlin treated sewage, total	m ³ m	137.0	113.1	81.9
viz. waste water	m ³ m	123.7	100.7	72.7
treated in biological facilities	m ³ m	137.0	113.1	81.9
Connection rate to public sewage treatment facilities	%	98.4	98.5	98.4

1 Data for Berlin-Dahlem – 2 Reporting of the Abfallbilanz (waste balance) Berlin

3 Data of 2000 or 2004 (data collected every 4 years only) – 4 Companies of the mining industry, the quarrying of stones and earths and the manufacturing – 5 data collected every 3 years only

Members of selected political parties¹

Boroughs	CDU	SPD	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	FDP
1 Mitte	1,300	1,901	1,073	515	431
2 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	550	1,314	845	723	113
3 Pankow	700	1,344	1,569	555	206
4 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	2,150	2,347	127	512	661
5 Spandau	1,100	955	75	83	157
6 Steglitz-Zehlendorf	2,300	2,196	52	419	428
7 Tempelhof-Schöneberg	1,350	2,025	197	533	542
8 Neukölln	800	1,240	223	229	113
9 Treptow-Köpenick	550	595	1,705	82	70
10 Marzahn-Hellersdorf	350	268	1,144	56	82
11 Lichtenberg	250	410	2,012	80	55
12 Reinickendorf	1,300	1,394	83	153	203
Berlin	12,700	15,989	9,105	3,940	3,061

¹ According to data from the parties; as at the end of 2007

CDU – Christian Democrats

SPD – Social Democrats

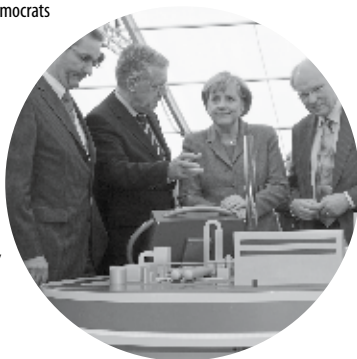
DIE LINKE – The Left

Grüne – Greens

FDP – Free Democrats

In front of the model of the pilot
power plant in Schwarze Pumpe

→ From the left: Matthias Platzeck,
Prof. Dr. Klaus Rauscher, Angela Merkel,
Lars G. Josefsson



27.1 Elections

In voting for the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives), the first vote was cast for direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies and the second vote was to be used to vote for the state and borough lists of the parties. A total of 55 representatives were selected in the elections for the respective parliaments of boroughs.

Results of the election to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin
(House of Representatives) on 17 September 2006
– second vote in per cent –

Constituencies

federation

(Boroughs)

	Turnout	SPD	CDU	Die Linke	GRÜNE	FDP	Others
Mitte	54.5	32.5	17.1	12.7	17.1	6.9	13.8
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	55.9	30.1	8.7	16.8	26.6	4.1	13.7
Pankow	55.9	30.4	11.7	22.3	15.9	5.0	14.8
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	64.5	34.1	26.3	3.7	16.4	10.4	9.1
Spandau	58.6	33.4	31.2	3.8	8.3	8.5	14.9
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	68.7	27.8	31.7	3.0	15.7	12.7	8.9
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	62.8	31.1	27.0	4.0	16.9	9.2	11.9
Neukölln	55.5	31.4	28.6	5.0	11.3	7.7	15.9
Treptow- Köpenick	57.5	31.7	12.6	27.5	6.9	5.0	16.3
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	49.3	27.5	13.1	32.5	4.3	4.8	17.9
Lichtenberg	49.7	29.4	9.6	35.6	5.2	4.2	15.9
Reinickendorf	62.3	30.2	33.1	3.2	8.9	9.6	15.0
Berlin	58.0	30.8	21.3	13.4	13.1	7.6	13.7

Rotary current – live steam - turbo cap → Bergmann Berlin | 1920'



The parties received parliamentary seats in accordance with their share of the valid second votes. A party which won more direct parliamentary seats than it was entitled to in accordance with its share of the second votes in the entire polling area was authorised to retain such seats won in addition to the number gained through proportional representation. The other parties received as many compensatory seats as were required for allocation of the parliamentary seats in accordance with the proportion of the second votes.

Elected representatives to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin
(House of Representatives) on 17 September 2006

Constituencies federation	Total	SPD	CDU	Die Linke.	GRÜNE	FDP
Mitte	8	5	2	1	—	1
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	4	3	1	1	3	—
Pankow	10	7	2	—	2	1
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf ...	12	6	4	—	—	2
Spandau	8	4	3	—	—	1
Steglitz-Zehlendorf	12	4	6	—	—	2
Tempelhof-Schöneberg	12	5	5	—	—	2
Neukölln	8	3	4	—	—	1
Treptow-Köpenick	9	6	2	—	—	1
Marzahn-Hellersdorf	6	3	2	6	—	1
Lichtenberg	4	3	1	6	—	—
Reinickendorf	10	4	5	—	—	1
Landesliste	46	—	—	9	18	—
Berlin	149	53	37	23	23	13

Factory Rosenthal: Partial view of the test room - engine building → Bergmann Berlin | 1920'



27.3 Elections

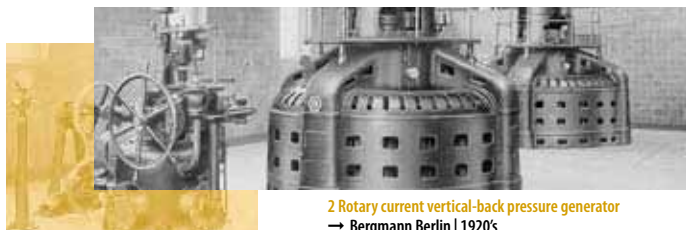
Seats in the Bezirksverordnetenversammlungen (Borough Assemblies)
according to the election on 17 September 2006

Boroughs	Total	SPD	CDU	Die Linke •	GRÜNE	FDP	GRAUE	REP	NPD	WASG
Mitte	55	19	11	7	11	3	2	—	x	2
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	55	15	5	10	20	2	x	—	x	3
Pankow	55	17	7	14	10	2	2	1	x	2
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	55	20	16	2	10	5	2	x	x	x
Spandau	55	20	24	1	4	3	3	—	x	—
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	55	18	22	—	9	6	x	—	x	—
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	55	19	17	1	11	4	2	x	—	1
Neukölln	55	21	17	3	6	3	3	x	2	x
Treptow- Köpenick	55	19	7	16	4	2	2	x	3	2
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	55	15	7	22	3	3	x	x	3	2
Lichtenberg	55	17	5	23	3	2	x	x	3	2
Reinickendorf	55	18	26	—	4	3	4	—	x	—
Berlin	660	218	164	99	95	38	20	1	11	14

SPD – Social Democrats
CDU – Christian Democrats
Die Linke. – The Left.

Grüne – Greens
FDP – Free Democrats
GRAUE –The Grays

REP – Republicans
NPD – National Democratic Party of Germany
WASG – Labour and Social Justice



2 Rotary current vertical-back pressure generator
→ Bergmann Berlin | 1920's

Results of the election to the Deutscher Bundestag (German Parliament)
in Berlin on 18 September 2005
– second vote in per cent –

Constituency	Turnout	SPD	CDU	Die Linke.	GRÜNE	FDP	Others
76.....	73.9	34.7	19.3	15.0	18.1	7.5	5.3
77.....	77.8	34.6	14.4	24.4	15.8	5.7	5.2
78.....	79.1	33.4	32.7	6.2	10.2	10.8	6.7
79.....	76.3	36.2	29.4	7.3	10.5	9.9	6.7
80.....	83.6	30.4	32.0	5.2	15.9	12.9	3.5
81.....	80.7	32.0	27.3	5.8	19.4	12.3	3.1
82.....	79.3	34.5	27.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	4.6
83.....	74.0	34.6	28.4	8.7	13.1	8.5	6.7
84.....	76.6	37.3	11.0	20.8	21.8	4.6	4.5
85.....	78.8	36.6	15.2	28.4	8.3	5.6	5.8
86.....	73.5	34.1	14.1	34.4	5.2	5.0	7.2
87.....	74.2	34.4	12.6	35.5	6.4	4.7	6.4
Berlin	77.4	34.3	22.0	16.4	13.7	8.2	5.4
Elected representatives (22)...	x	8	5	4	3	2	–
Constituency seats (12)	x	7	1	3	1	–	–
State list seats (10)	x	1	4	1	2	2	–

On 18 September 2005 new elections took place, 12 month before the regular election date. In Berlin approximately 2.4 million citizens entitled to vote from a total 61.9 million were able to cast their votes in 12 of 299 constituencies in Germany.

Constituencies:

76	Mitte	82	Tempelhof-Schöneberg
77	Pankow	83	Neukölln
78	Reinickendorf	84	Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg – Prenzlauer Berg Ost
79	Spandau – Charlottenburg Nord	85	Treptow-Köpenick
80	Steglitz-Zehlendorf	86	Marzahn-Hellersdorf
81	Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	87	Lichtenberg

27.5 Elections

On 13 June 2004 Berliners were able to directly participate in an election for the Europäisches Parlament (European Parliament) for the third time. In the case of the European elections which took place prior to German Reunification in 1979, 1984 and 1989 the Berlin representatives in the European Parliament were determined by the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives) in accordance with the size of the respective parliamentary groups represented there.

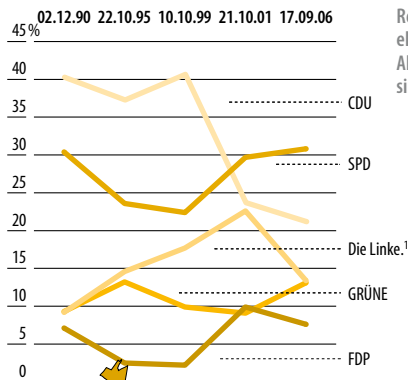
Results of the elections to the Europäisches Parlament
(European Parliament) 2004 in Berlin

– Valid votes in per cent –

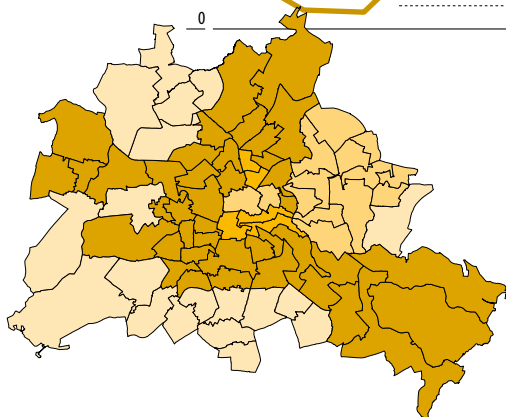
Boroughs	Turnout	CDU	SPD	PDS	GRÜNE	FDP	REP	Others
Mitte	38.0	21.7	20.1	13.2	28.6	4.9	1.6	9.8
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	37.9	11.2	16.1	18.0	42.7	3.1	0.7	8.3
Pankow	36.4	13.6	16.9	26.3	27.5	3.8	1.3	10.6
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	45.6	31.6	19.9	2.9	29.2	7.8	0.8	7.7
Spandau	37.7	38.0	23.9	3.1	14.7	5.7	2.2	12.4
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	49.3	36.1	19.0	2.4	25.3	8.6	0.9	7.8
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	43.0	32.4	19.7	3.1	28.1	5.7	1.3	9.8
Neukölln	36.1	35.4	21.5	4.1	19.7	4.6	1.9	12.8
Treptow- Köpenick	35.7	16.6	20.0	33.5	12.6	3.6	1.1	12.6
Marzahn- Hellershof	29.3	16.1	15.7	40.2	8.3	3.6	1.6	14.5
Lichtenberg	30.7	13.7	16.1	43.0	9.6	3.1	1.4	13.1
Reinickendorf	41.2	40.0	21.1	2.8	15.7	6.5	2.2	11.7
Berlin	38.6	26.4	19.2	14.4	22.8	5.3	1.4	10.6

Solar boats in Köpenick → Berlin





Results of the direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies, 2006



SPD
 CDU
 Die Linke.
 GRÜNE

1 Until 2004: PDS

Wind energy plant und power line → Oderbruch



			Friedrichs- hain –		Charlotten- burg –	
	Unit	Mitte	Kreuzberg	Pankow	Wilmers- dorf	Spandau
Area	km ²	39	20	103	65	92
Population	1000	328.4	267.9	363.6	316.9	223.7
Inhabitants/ha	rate	83	133	35	49	24
of which female	%	48.6	48.9	50.5	52.8	51.6
of which foreigners	%	28.6	22.5	7.6	17.8	12.2
Age in years 0 to 5	%	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.2	4.7
6 to 14	%	6.9	6.6	5.9	6.1	8.1
15 to 64	%	73.1	77.4	72.8	69.0	65.7
65 and over	%	14.2	10.2	15.6	20.6	21.5
Live births	rate ¹	11.4	11.9	11.5	7.7	8.1
Deaths	rate ¹	7.5	6.5	7.8	9.6	11.5
In-migrant ²	rate ¹	116.9	115.0	84.3	84.4	57.2
Out-migrant ²	rate ¹	114.6	112.7	73.1	78.3	56.8
Pupils ³	number	30,074	23,268	28,976	29,446	24,100
of which foreigners	%	35.8	29.5	4.4	17.9	11.0
Dwelling units ⁴	1000	191	146	203	191	118
Day care centres	number	209	192	208	186	102
Places	number	14,459	11,197	15,513	8,937	7,937
Cared children	number	12,766	9,686	13,891	7,915	6,459
Staff	number	2,189	1,808	2,304	1,525	1,147
Monthly mean net household income ⁵	EUR	1,400	1,175	1,475	1,600	1,525
Manufacturing ^{6,7}						
Establishments ⁸	number	69	49	50	40	64
Employees ⁸	number	13,113	8,384	3,094	3,071	16,691
Persons employed by borough administration ⁹ ..	number	3,138	2,064	2,530	2,402	1,726

¹ Per 1,000 inhabitants – ² Across the borough's boundaries – ³ At general education schools

⁴ Dwelling units in residential and non-residential buildings, excl. hostels – ⁵ Source micro-census

⁶ As well as the mining and the quarrying

Steglitz – Zehlen- dorf	Tempelhof – Schöneberg	Neukölln	Treptow – Köpenick	Marzahn – Hellersdorf	Lichten- berg	Reinicken – dorf	Berlin
103	53	45	168	62	52	89	892
290.3	331.8	306.7	237.8	249.4	258.1	241.7	3,416.3
28	62	68	14	40	49	27	38
53.8	51.8	50.3	51.3	50.6	50.6	52.1	51.1
9.9	15.7	22.4	3.4	4.0	8.1	9.2	14.0
4.6	4.7	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0
7.8	7.2	8.3	6.0	6.2	5.3	8.3	6.9
64.8	68.8	68.8	65.2	73.9	70.8	64.4	69.8
22.8	19.3	17.5	24.3	15.1	19.2	22.6	18.4
6.9	8.2	9.9	8.1	8.5	8.7	7.6	9.1
10.7	9.4	9.7	9.6	7.9	9.1	10.7	9.1
72.6	75.7	79.7	62.8	51.3	75.3	59.4	37.3
62.8	75.3	75.8	56.0	54.1	77.4	59.2	33.7
34,631	31,669	31,490	20,075	22,361	22,008	30,282	328,380
9.8	16.6	28.8	3.4	3.5	10.9	10.9	15.7
157	185	165	128	131	142	132	1,888
155	195	161	98	63	77	120	1,766
9,226	12,095	11,821	8,606	8,358	9,290	8,729	126,168
8,089	10,187	9,900	7,884	7,810	8,326	7,074	109,987
1,498	1,925	1,743	1,339	1,232	1,306	1,212	19,228
1,850	1,575	1,300	1,550	1,500	1,425	1,675	1,475
49	136	91	56	41	42	111	798
4,743	14,692	10,700	6,027	3,421	2,975	11,815	98,726
2,163	2,249	2,061	2,012	2,036	2,145	1,835	26,361

7 Establishments generally employing 20 or more employees

8 September – 9 As of 30 June

	Unit	Alt- Berlin 1871	Alt- Berlin 1895	Alt- Berlin 1910
Area	km ²	59	63	63
Population ¹	1000	878.2	1,627.2	2,050.4
Live births	rate ²	40.2	30.5	21.5
Deaths	rate ²	32.7	20.5	14.6
Balance	rate ²	+ 7.5	+ 10.0	+ 6.9
In-migrants	rate ²	152.1	115.5	127.9
Out-migrants	rate ²	115.7	113.2	127.8
Balance	rate ²	36.3	2.3	0.1
Population increase or decrease	rate ²	+ 43.8	+ 12.3	+ 7.0
Marriages	rate ²	13.5	10.5	10.6
Divorces	rate ²	0.5	0.7	1.0
Employed persons (workplace)	1000	380.2	589.0	854.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	%	0.7	0.6	0.2
Industry	%	59.5	58.7	60.8
Service industries	%	39.8	40.6	39.0
Dwelling units	1000	178.6	408.6	555.4
	rate ²	203	251	271
Pupils ³	1000	93.2	231.4	253.5
Students (winter semester)	1000	2.1	8.5	13.5

Power and heat supply station Klingenberg

→ Berlin | Historic photo of 1926



Groß-Berlin 1925	Groß-Berlin 1939	Berlin -West 1950	Berlin -West 1961	Berlin -West 1970	Berlin -Ost 1970	Berlin 1990	Berlin 2007
878	884	481	481	480	403	889	892
4,032.0	4,332.7	2,138.8	2,197.4	2,122.3	1,083.7	3,420.2	3,416.3
11.7	15.7	10.1	10.6	9.5	13.4	11.0	9.1
11.3	14.3	12.3	16.3	19.1	16.2	12.9	9.1
+ 0.4	+ 1.4	- 2.2	- 5.7	- 9.6	- 2.8	- 1.9	+ 0.1
84.3	77.4	49.8	65.4	53.4	12.8	41.4	37.3
60.8	73.4	31.9	63.3	49.2	5.7	33.8	33.7
23.5	4.0	17.9	2.1	4.2	7.1	7.7	3.5
+ 23.9	+ 5.4	+ 15.7	- 3.6	- 5.4	+ 2.3	+ 5.1	+ 3.6
8.7	14.1	9.1	9.8	7.9	8.2	6.4	3.4
1.9	2.9	4.4	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.3
2,184.0	2,302.6	744.9	1,019.7	944.2	645.5	1,736.4	1,606.7
0.9	0.8	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
51.2	48.4	44.4	47.1	43.2	36.6	30.7	13.4
47.9	50.8	53.3	52.3	56.4	62.5	68.5	86.3
1,171.5	1,462.9	704.4	858.6	1,005.7	463.7	1,712.8	1,887.5
291	338	329	391	474	428	501	553
362.6	322.6	293.2	192.1	216.9	154.1	360.2	328.4
18.2	18.4	11.3	23.8	30.2	22.0	139.2	134.5

1 Annual averages: The data for population in the column 1871 are averages of the years 1871 to 1875, in the column 1895 average values of the years 1891 to 1895, and for West Berlin 1970 the result of the census.

2 Per 1,000 inhabitants – 3 At general education schools



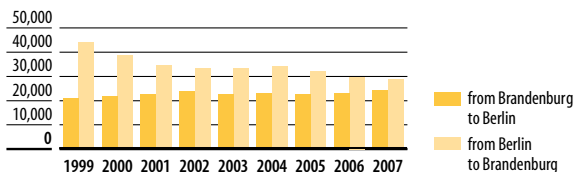
Power and heat supply station
Klingenberg → Berlin

Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Brandenburg.

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Area	km ²	892	29,480	30,372
Population	1000	3,416.3	2,535.7	5,952.0
of which female	%	51.1	50.5	50.8
Foreigners	1000	477.0	65.8	542.8
of which female	%	47.7	41.9	47.0
Population density	per km ²	3,831	86	196
Age in years 0 to 5	%	5.0	4.5	4.8
6 to 14	%	6.9	6.4	6.7
15 to 64	%	69.8	67.8	68.9
65 and over	%	18.4	21.3	19.6
Matrimony				
Marriages	number	11,511	11,430	22,941
Divorces	number	7,760	5,127	12,887
Natural population changes				
Live Births	number	31,174	18,589	49,763
Deaths	number	30,980	26,666	57,646
Excess of births and deaths, respectively	number	+ 194	- 8,077	- 7,883
Migrations				
In-migrants	number	126,947	60,903	135,195 ¹
Out-migrants	number	114,951	64,871	127,167 ¹
Balance	number	+ 11,996	- 3,968	+ 8,028 ¹

1 Across the boundary of the region Berlin/Brandenburg,
excl. migrations between Berlin and Brandenburg

Migrations between Berlin and Brandenburg



	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Population ^{2 3}	1000	3,395.2	2,541.1	5,936.3
... by labour force participation				
Labour force	1000	1,790.3	1,394.9	3,185.2
Persons in employment	1000	1,456.9	1,202.0	2,658.9
Unemployed persons	1000	333.4	192.9	526.3
Non-labour force	1000	1,604.9	1,146.2	2,751.1
Private households, by size ^{2 3}				
Total of private households	1000	1,930.3	1,243.9	3,174.2
Single-person households	1000	1,017.6	446.5	1,464.1
Multi-person households	1000	912.7	797.3	1,710.0
with 2 persons	1000	569.3	463.3	1,032.6
with 3 persons	1000	194.3	203.3	397.6
with 4 persons	1000	110.1	106.4	216.5
with 5 and more persons	1000	38.9	24.3	63.2
Dwelling units	number	1,887,516	1,275,288	3,162,804
Education				
Pupils, 2007/2008 school year ⁴	number	426,712	301,654	728,366
Students, winter semester 2007/2008	number	134,504	44,032	178,536
Labour market ^{5 6}				
Unemployment rate ⁷	%	16	15	15
Unemployed persons	number	261,042	199,651	460,693
viz.				
female	number	113,743	97,601	211,344
foreign	number	52,957	5,253	58,210
age from 15 to 24 years	number	27,012	23,830	50,842
age from 55 and over	number	25,763	26,249	52,012

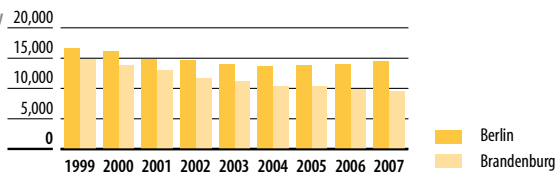
2 Source: micro-census – 3 Data for Berlin from 2006 – 4 At schools of general education and occupational schools – 5 Source: The Federal Employment Agency – 6 Yearly average –

7 Unemployed persons as % of the dependent labour force in civilian employment (national insurance contributors and marginally employed, civil servants and unemployed) as of 30 June on previous year.

Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Brandenburg.

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Public welfare¹				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of 2006	number	22,980	9,174	32,154
Recipients of assistance in special situations, end of year	number	49,404	28,059	77,463
Recipients of basic financial security in old age and pension on account of reduced earning capacity	number	51,922	16,954	68,876
Gross expenditures	EUR m	1,222.6	455.2	1,677.8
Transport				
Motor vehicles 1 January 2006	1000	1,421.7	1,737.6	3,159.3
New registrations of motor vehicles ...	number	101,490	78,555	180,045
Road accidents	number	124,085	84,105	208,190
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ²	number	584	1,417	2,001
Beds ²	number	89,836	77,232	167,068
Guests	1000	7,585	3,627	11,212
Overnights	1000	17,286	9,935	27,221

Road accidents involving injury



1 Data from 2006 – 2 As of 31 July, without camping sites

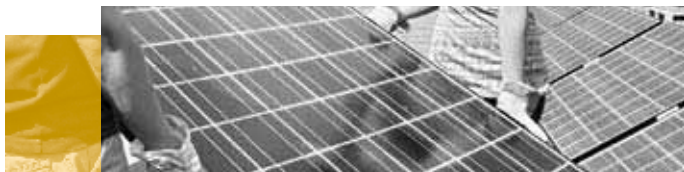
“Heated bench” by Ayse Erkmen → power and heat supply station Mitte | Berlin



	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Manufacturing^{3 4}				
Establishments ⁵	number	798	1,048	1,846
Employees ⁵	number	98,726	90,599	189,325
Turnover	EUR m	31,709	22,693	54,402
of which with foreign countries	EUR m	10,539	5,413	15,952
Construction				
Establishments ^{4 5}	number	181	338	519
Employees	number	8,350	16,840	25,190
Foreign trade				
Imports	EUR m	8,251	11,638	19,889
Change on previous year	%	4.5	6.1	5.4
Exports	EUR m	12,276	10,365	22,641
Change on previous year	%	6.9	18.5	11.9
Gross domestic product price-adjusted				
Change on previous year	%	2.0	2.0	2.0
Consumer price index (2000 = 100)⁶				
.....	index	103.6	104.0	x
Price index for all residential buildings (2000 = 100)⁶				
.....	index	107.5	122.1	x

3 As well as mining and quarrying – 4 Establishments generally employing 20 and more employees

5 September – 6 Yearly average



Installation of solar panels

The
longest, shortest,
highest,
largest, smallest,
hottest and coldest

Berlin- Statistics

The longest underground route

31.8 km, 59 min. running time

U7, Rathaus Spandau – Rudow

The shortest underground route

2.9 km, 6 min. running time

U4, Innsbrucker Platz – Nollendorfplatz

The longest S/Bahn (city railway) line

51.9 km, 77 min. running time

S1, Wannsee - Oranienburg

The shortest S/Bahn (city railway) line

15.1 km, 21 min. running time

S47, Spindlersfeld – Südkreuz

The highest buildings

368 m – television tower, Alexanderplatz

344 m – telecommunications mast, Frohnau

The smallest built-on area

48 m² – Oranienstraße 46, in the borough of
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

The largest lake

743.3 ha – Großer Müggelsee

The hottest day in 2007

16 July, 36.5 °C

the coldest day in 2007

25/26 January, – 8.2 °C

