

Maldives

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 01/2024

Publication date: 31 Januar 2024

Contact us:
www.destatis.de/contact
Phone: +49 611 75 2405

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| General information | 3 |
| Economy and finance | 3 |
| Population | 5 |
| Health | 6 |
| Education | 6 |
| Labour force | 6 |
| Living conditions | 8 |
| Production | 8 |
| Agriculture and forestry | 8 |
| Foreign trade | 9 |
| Transport | 11 |
| Environment and energy | 11 |
| Science, research, technology | 12 |
| Sources | 12 |



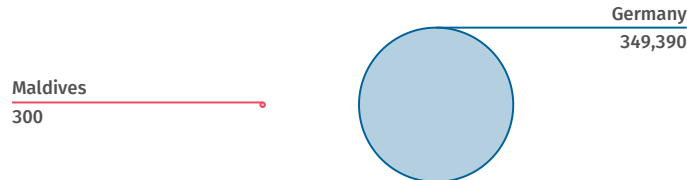
General information

Capital city
Male

Official language
Maldivian (Dhivehi)

Currency
Maldivian Rufiyaa

Land area in relation to Germany
km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$

6.238

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000

+251

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$

15,962

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

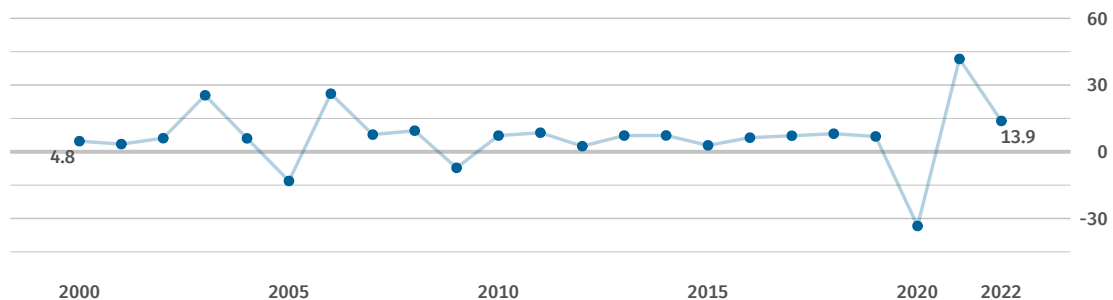
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$

33,663

(2022)

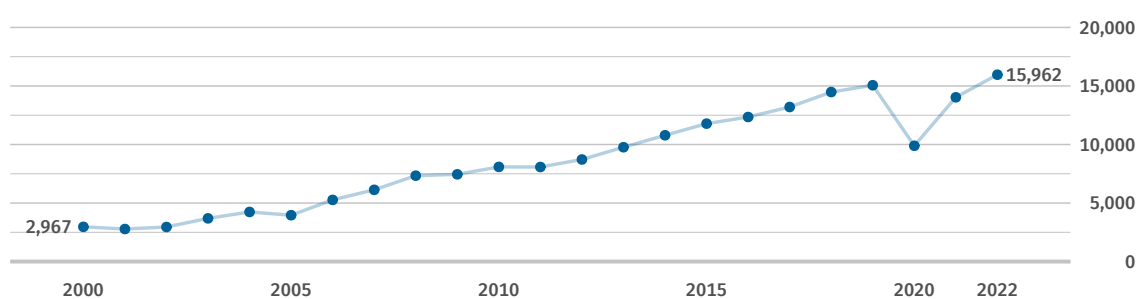
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+2.3
(2022)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP
114.4
(2022)

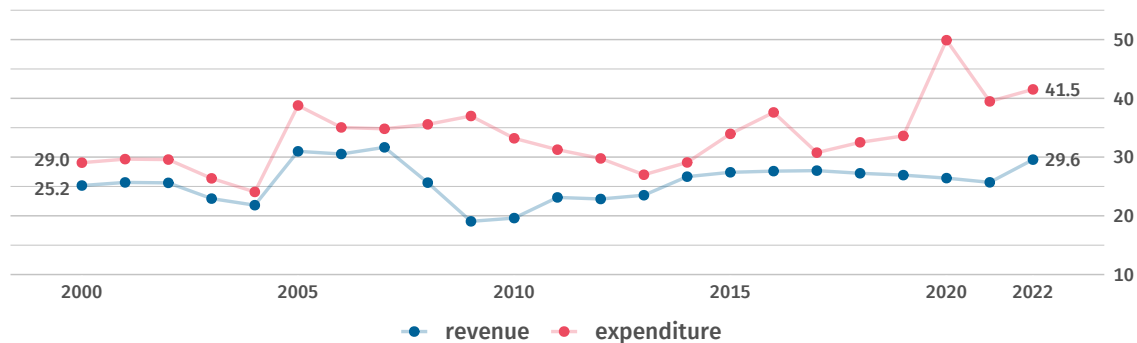
Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

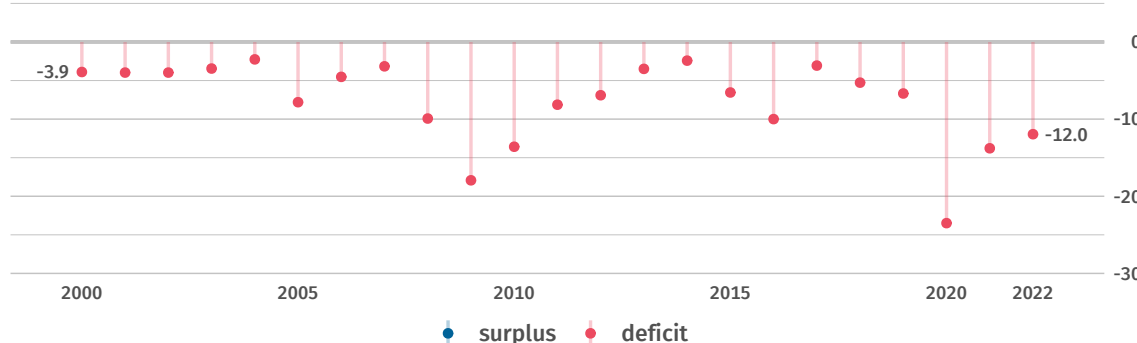
% of GDP
-12.0
(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$
6.718
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$
No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$
0.722
(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$
No data

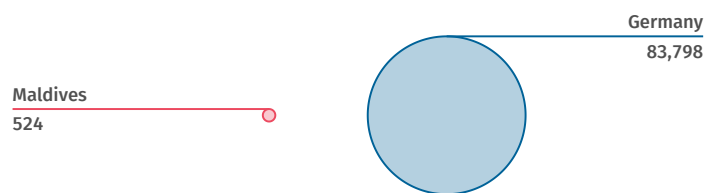
Source: UNCTAD



Population

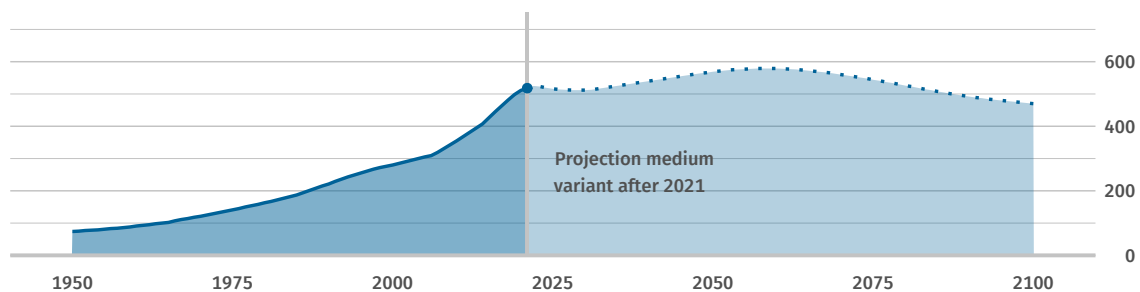
| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| Population total 1,000 524 (2022) Source: WB-WDI | Population density inhabitants per km² 1,738 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (women) years 81.0 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (men) years 79.1 (2021) Source: WB-WDI |
|--|--|---|---|

Population in relation to Germany 2022 1,000



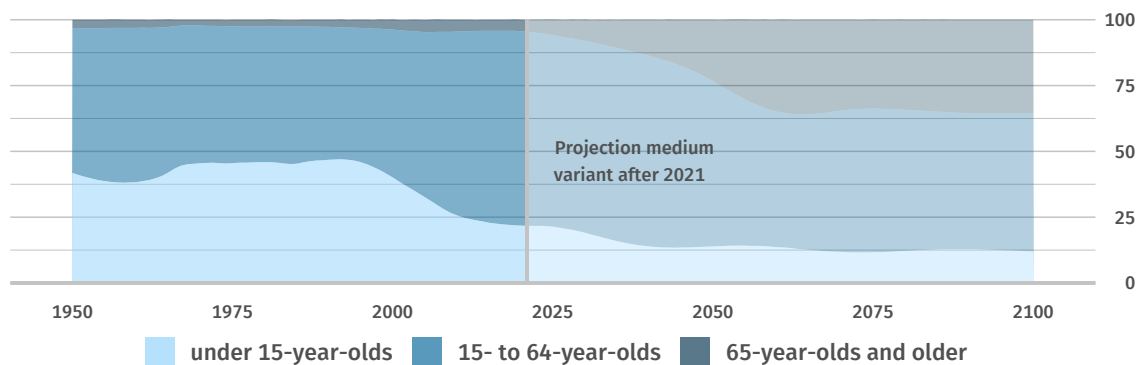
Source: WB-WDI

Population 1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group proportion, %



Source: UN-POP



Health

| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 2.1 (2019) Source: WHO | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 4.3 (2009) Source: WHO | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 24.4 (2015) Source: WHO | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 8.6 (2016) Source: WHO |
|--|--|---|---|



Education

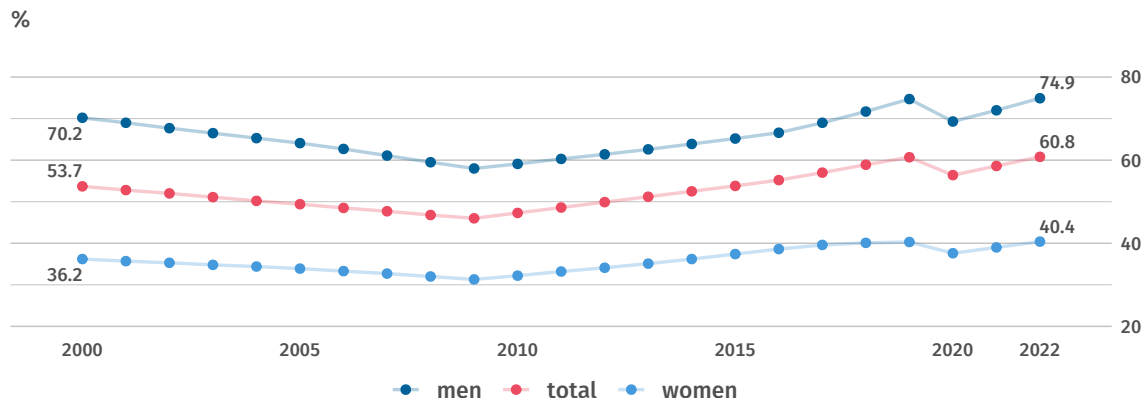
| | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Government expenditure on education % of GDP 5.8 (2020) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 21.9 (2019) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 7.2 (2019) Source: UNESCO | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 2,918 (2017) Source: UNESCO* |
|--|---|--|--|



Labour force

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 60.8 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 261 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 63.6 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 22.2 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT |
|--|--|--|--|

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector 2021

%

Employment



Gross value added



agriculture, forestry, fisheries industry services not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

%

4.4

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)

%

15.1

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

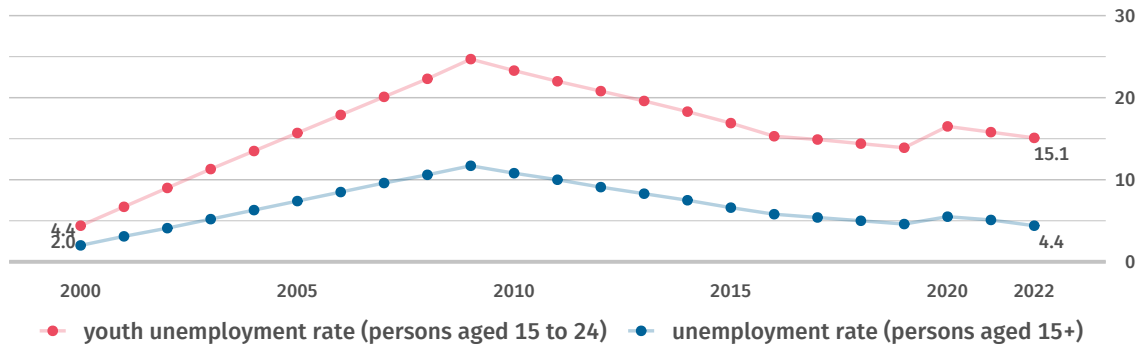
17.0

(2019)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) — unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.747

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)

rank (of 191 countries)

90

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:
Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

29.3

(2019)

Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural
production

% since 2000

-31

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land

% of land area

19.7

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Forest
area

% of land area

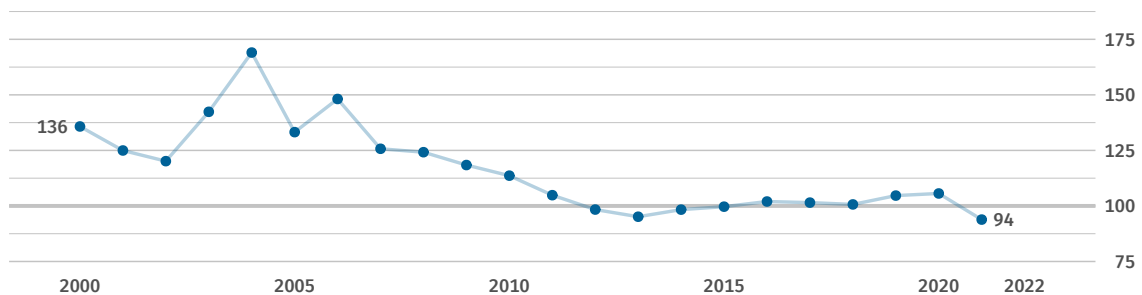
2.7

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

0.158

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

3.523

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

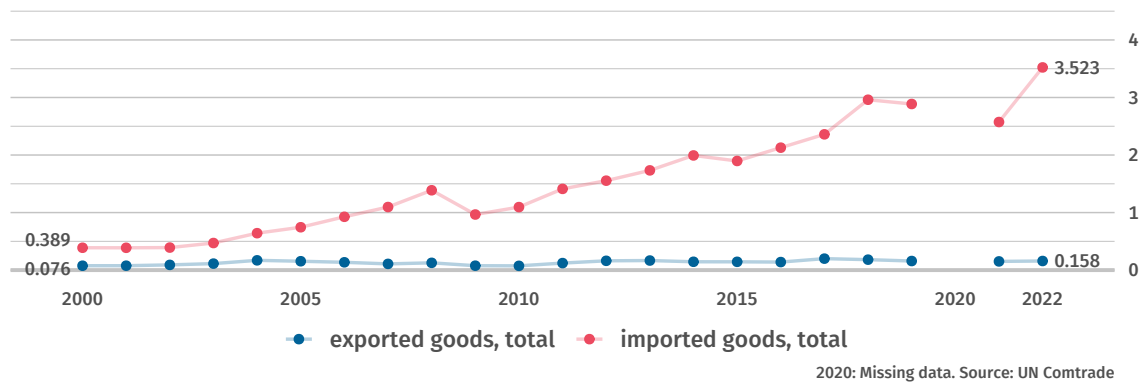
-3.364

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

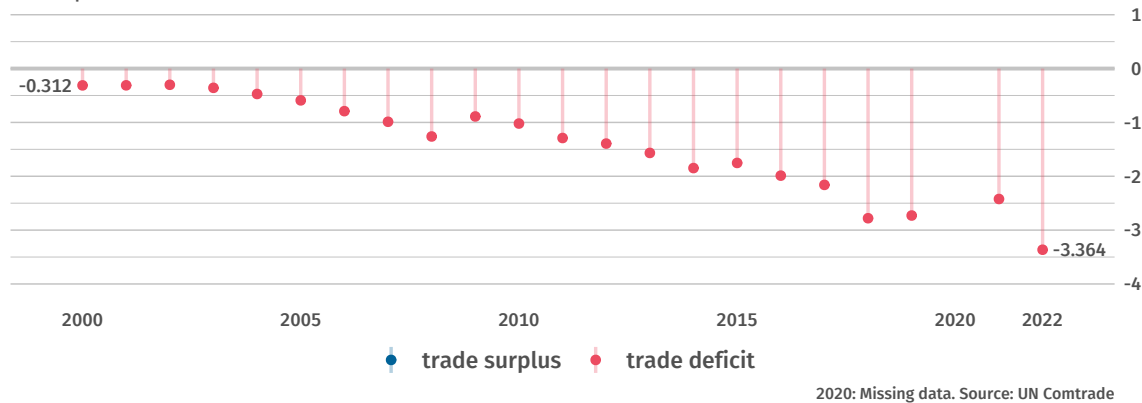
Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

15.0

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

9.5

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

43.2

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

1.2

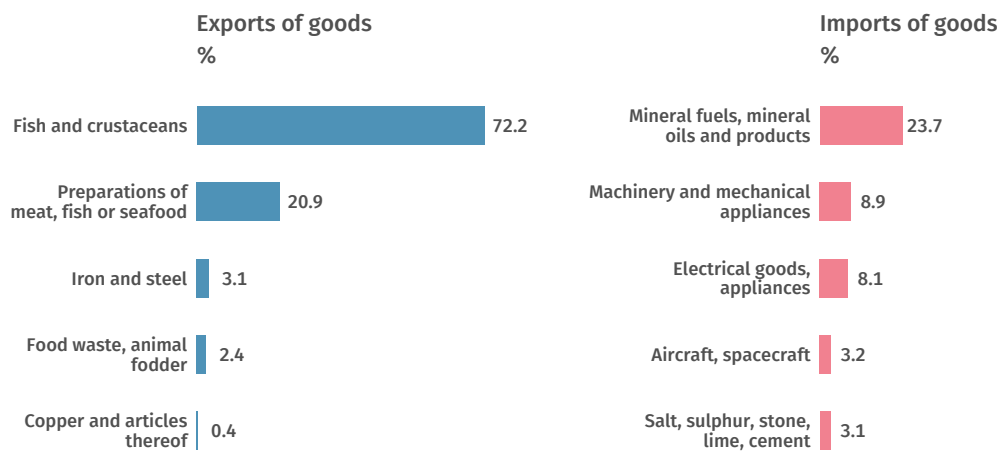
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2022



Main commodities traded 2022



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants
No data

Source: OICA*

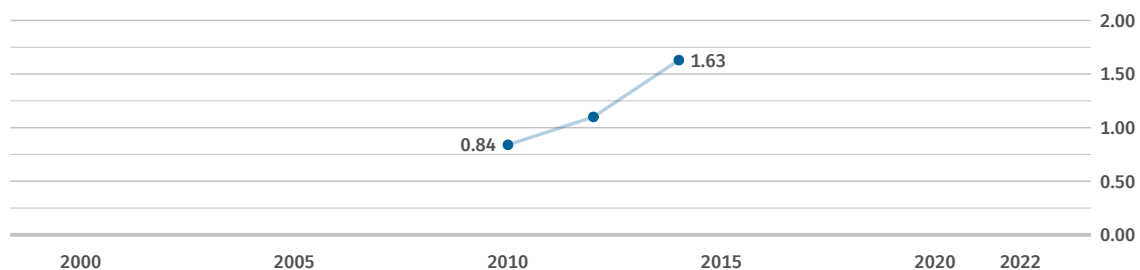
Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants
533
(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions
tonnes per capita

4.6
(2022)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

920
(2007)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

No data

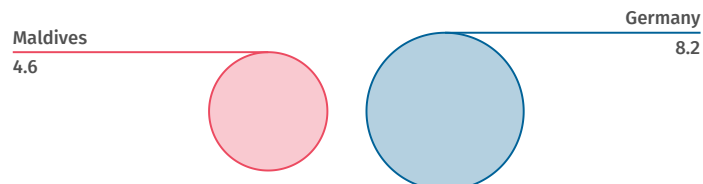
Source: WB-WDI

Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

1.0
(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D

% of GDP
No data

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

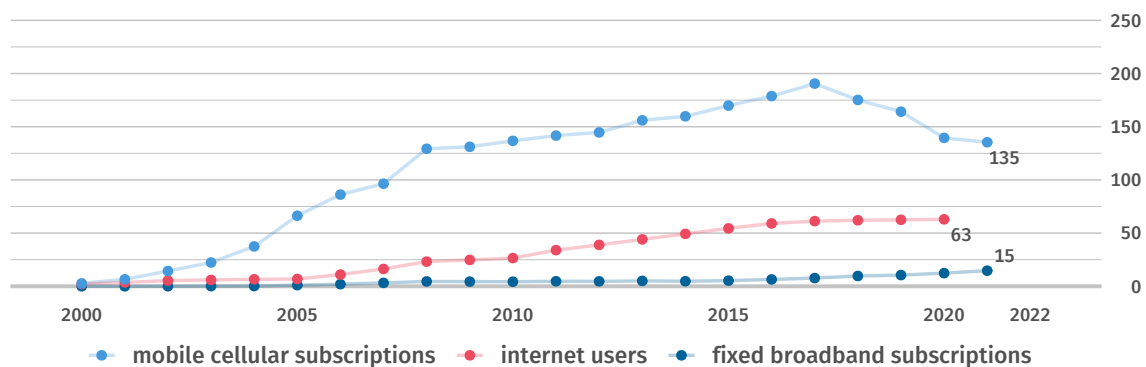
Source: UNESCO

Resident patent
applications

per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

©nanoline icons by vuuuds + Caviar-Premium Icons by Neway Lau, CreativMarket / own adaptation

Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles