# Finland 🇫🇮

## Statistical Country Profile

Edition 01/2024

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# Contents

# General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|---|---|---|
| **Helsinki** | **Finnish, Swedish** | **Euro** |

### Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Finland
303,948

Germany
349,390
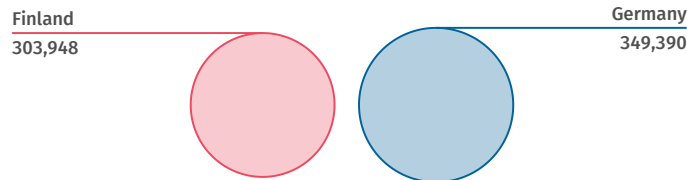
Source: WB-WDI

# Economy and finance

| Gross domestic product (GDP), total | GDP, real change | GDP per capita | GDP per capita |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | % since 2000 | US$ | internat. US$ |
| **283** | **+33** | **51,030** | **58,445** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

### Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

5.8

1.6

2000  2005  2010  2015  2020  2022
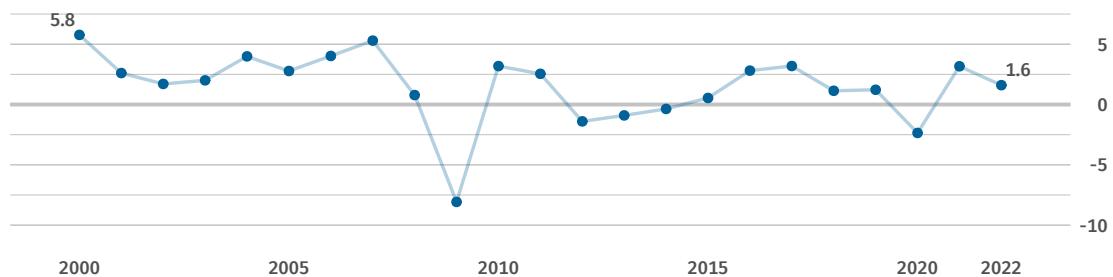
Source: IMF-WEO

### Gross domestic product per capita
US$

24,380

51,030

2000  2005  2010  2015  2020  2022
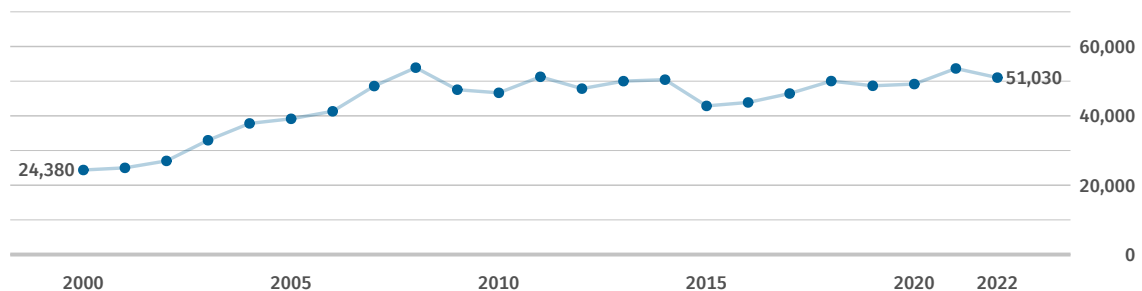
Source: IMF-WEO

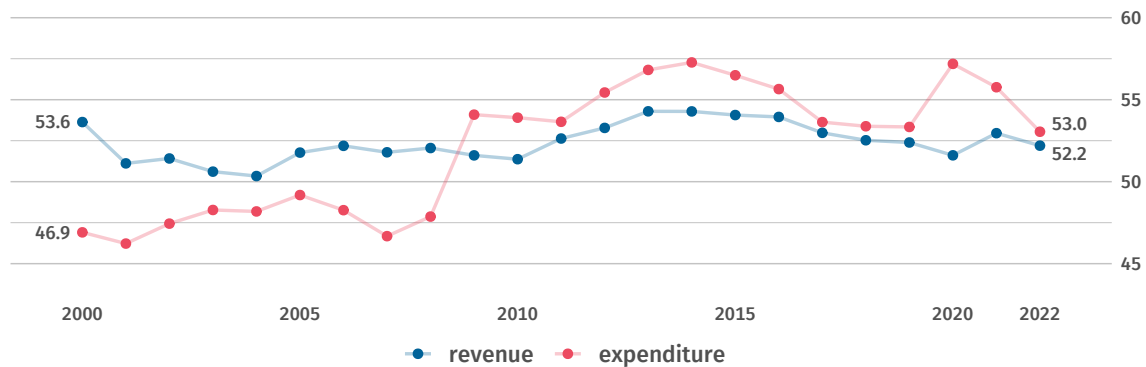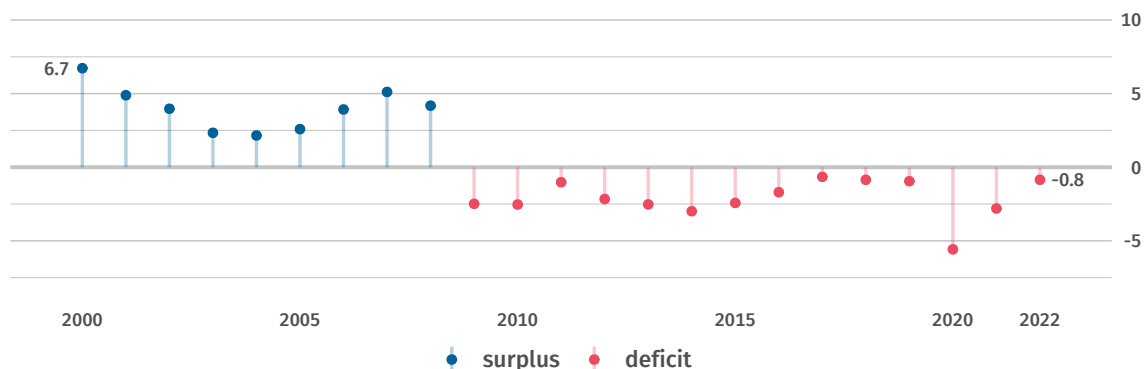| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) | General government gross debt | General government net lending / borrowing |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| % on previous year | % of GDP | % of GDP |
| **+7.1** | **72.5** | **-0.8** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: IMF-IFS | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

## General government revenue and expenditure
**% of GDP**



Source: IMF-WEO

## General government net lending / borrowing
**% of GDP**



Source: IMF-WEO

| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **100** | **150** | **9** | **15** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD |

# Population

| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---|---|---|---|
| **5,556** | **18** | **84.7** | **79.3** |
| (2022) | (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Population in relation to Germany 2022
**1,000**

Finland
5,556

Germany
83,798

Source: WB-WDI

## Population
**1,000**

Projection medium variant after 2021
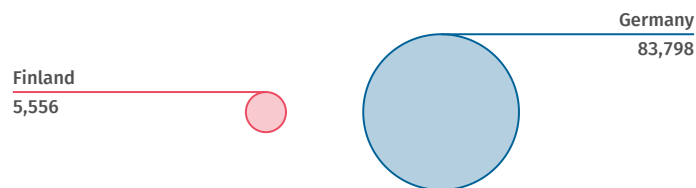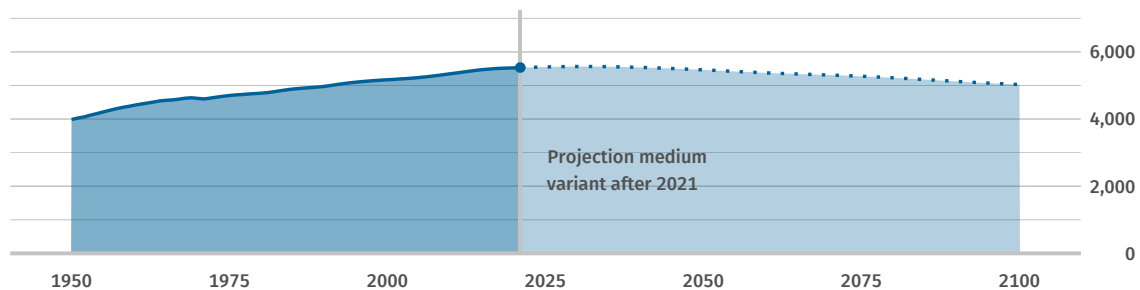
Source: UN-POP

## Population by age group
**proportion, %**

Projection medium variant after 2021

under 15-year-olds   15- to 64-year-olds   65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

# Health

| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % |
|---|---|---|---|
| **4.6** | **3.6** | **19.4** | **22.2** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2015) | (2016) |
| Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO |

# Education

| Government expenditure on education % of GDP | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| **5.9** | **13.7** | **13.6** | **5,340** |
| (2020) | (2017) | (2017) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO* |

# Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % |
|---|---|---|---|
| **56.3** | **2,838** | **60.4** | **13.9** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

**Employment rate (persons aged 15+)**

%
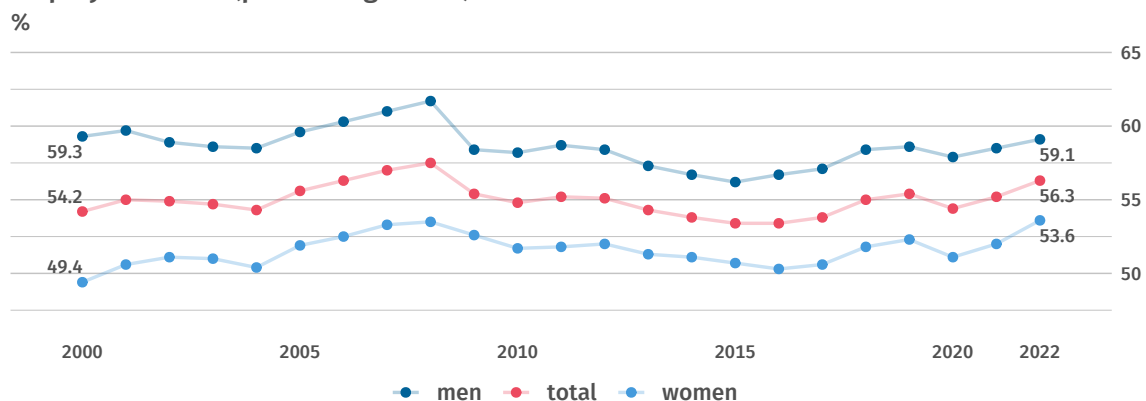


Source: ILOSTAT

## Employment and gross value added by sector 2021
%

**Employment**

| 4.1 | 21.4 | 74.5 |
|---|---|---|

**Gross value added**

| 2.6 | 28.4 | 69.0 | 0.0 |
|---|---|---|---|

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons |
|---|---|---|
| **6.7** (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | **14.1** (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | **24.0** (2021) Source: ILOSTAT |

## Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%
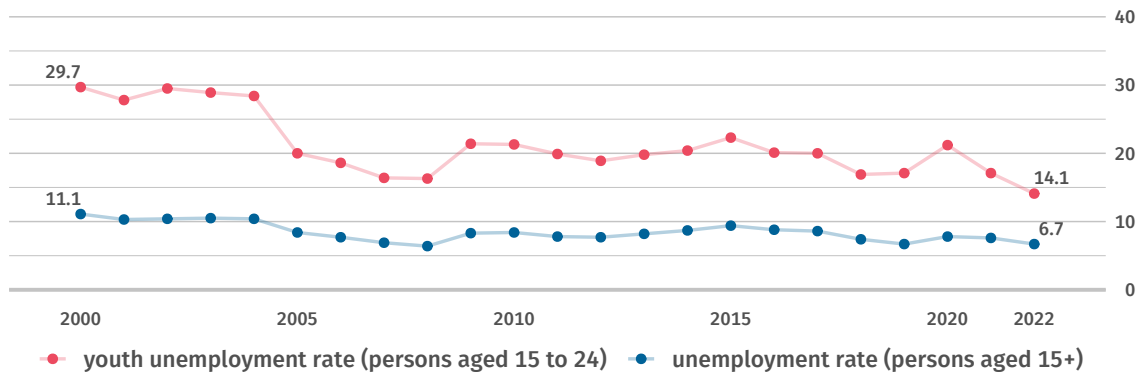


●— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)  ●— unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

# Living conditions

| Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high) | Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 191 countries) | Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) |
|---|---|---|
| **0.940** | **11** | **27.1** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2020) |
| Source: UNDP | Source: UNDP | Source: WB-WDI |

# Production

**Index of industrial production**
**2010=100**



Source: IMF-IFS
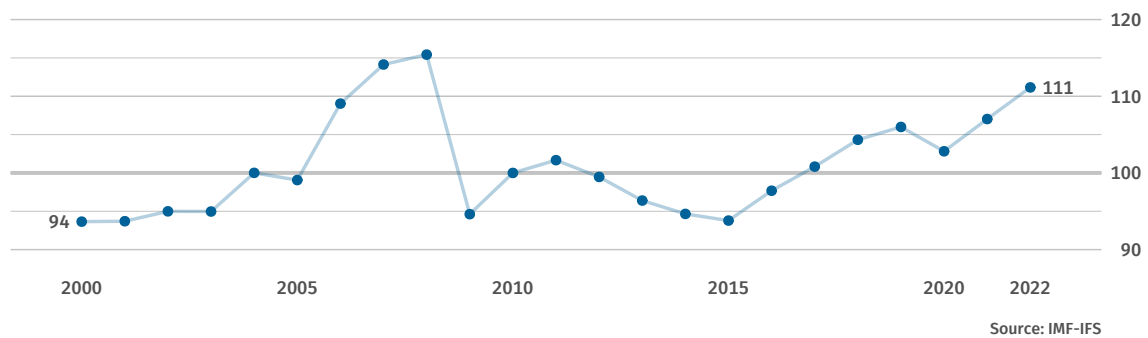
# Agriculture and forestry

| Change of agricultural production % since 2000 | Agricultural land % of land area | Forest area % of land area |
|---|---|---|
| **-6** | **7.5** | **73.7** |
| (2021) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* |

**Index of agricultural production**
**2014 to 2016 = 100**



Source: FAO
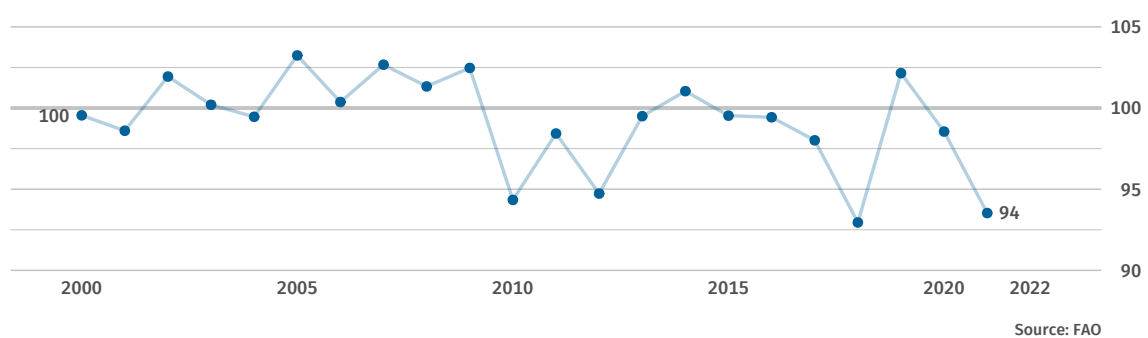
# 🌐 Foreign trade

| Export of goods | Import of goods | Trade balance, goods |
|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **86.228** | **97.374** | **-11.146** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Export and import of goods
bn US$



Source: UN Comtrade

## Foreign trade balance
bn US$
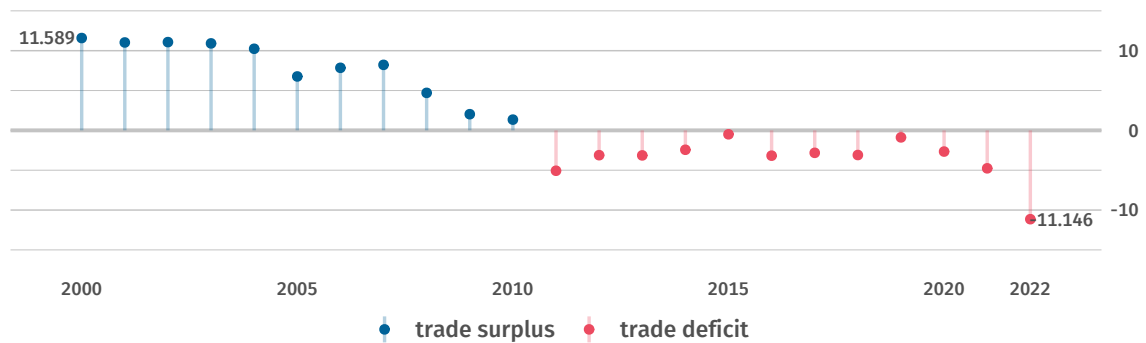


Source: UN Comtrade

| Goods exported to Germany | Goods exported to Germany | Goods imported from Germany | Goods imported from Germany |
|---|---|---|---|
| mn US$ | % of all goods exported | mn US$ | % of all goods imported |
| **9,942** | **11.5** | **12,002** | **12.3** |
| (2022) | (2022) | (2022) | (2022) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Main trading partners 2022

**Exports of goods**
**%**

| | |
|---|---|
| Germany | 13.2 |
| Sweden | 10.2 |
| United States | 6.6 |
| Netherlands | 6.1 |
| Russian Federation | 5.4 |

**Imports of goods**
**%**

| | |
|---|---|
| Germany | 14.5 |
| Russian Federation | 11.7 |
| Sweden | 11.5 |
| China | 9.0 |
| Netherlands | 4.5 |
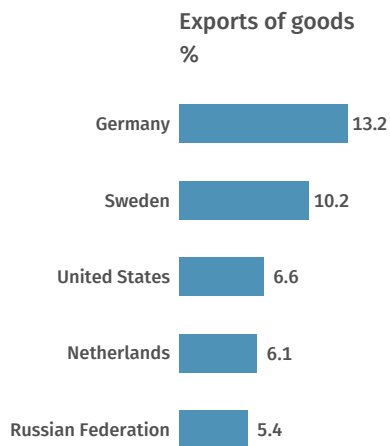
## Main commodities traded 2022

**Exports of goods**
**%**

| | |
|---|---|
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 12.0 |
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 10.4 |
| Paper and paperboard, articles thereof | 9.4 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 8.4 |
| Iron and steel | 7.7 |

**Imports of goods**
**%**

| | |
|---|---|
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 19.8 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 11.8 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 9.9 |
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 7.6 |
| Iron and steel | 4.4 |

**Source: UN Comtrade***

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# Transport

| Passenger cars | Total rail network | Air transport, passengers |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | km per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants |
| **477** | **1,068** | **506** |
| (2015) | (2021) | (2021) |
| Source: OICA* | Source: WB-WDI* | Source: WB-WDI* |

## Gasoline price at the pump
**US$ per litre**



Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI
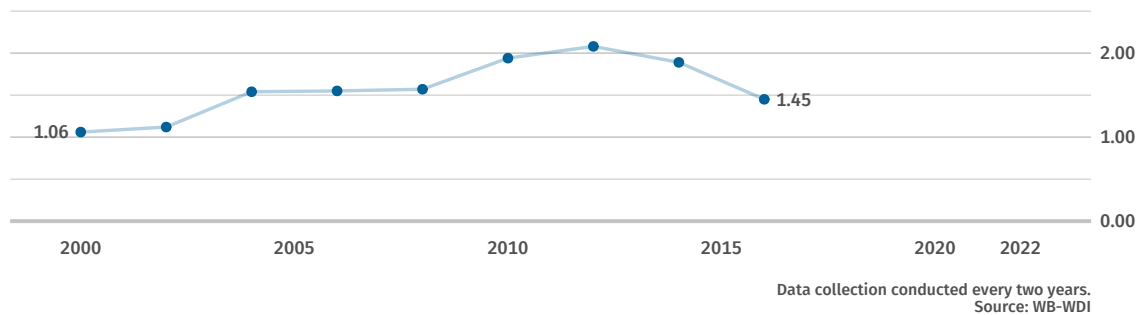
# Environment and energy

| Carbon dioxide emissions | Total primary energy supply | Gross electricity consumption | Renewable energy |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| tonnes per capita | kg oil equivalent per capita | kWh per capita | % of total final energy consumption |
| **6.6** | **5,925** | **15,250** | **47.5** |
| (2022) | (2015) | (2014) | (2020) |
| Source: EDGAR | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2022
**tonnes per capita**



Finland
6.6

Germany
8.2
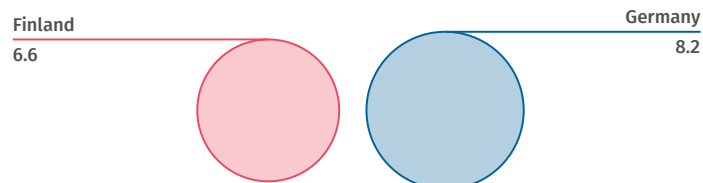
Source: EDGAR

# Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Researchers | Resident patent applications |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| % of GDP | per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1 mn inhabitants |
| **2.8** | **6,861** | **661** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2021) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

## Dissemination of modern communication technology
**per 100 inhabitants**



- ● mobile cellular subscriptions
- ● internet users
- ● fixed broadband subscriptions
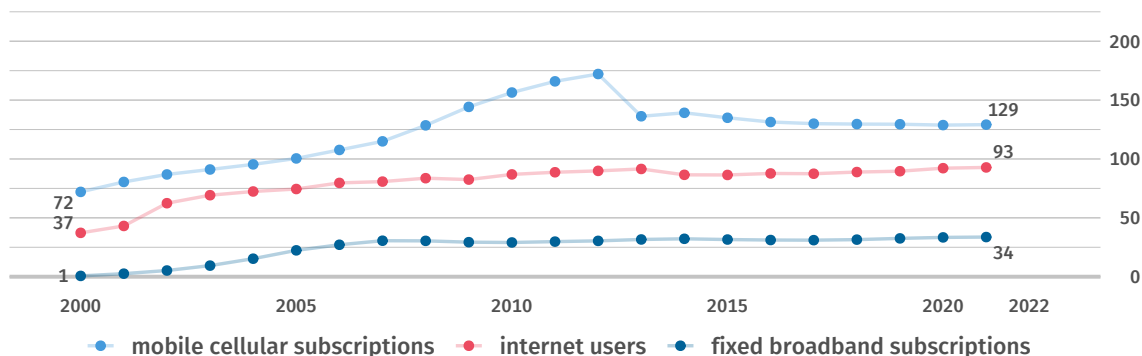
Source: ITU

# Sources

| | |
|---|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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