



## Statistical Country Profile



## Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

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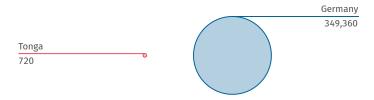
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## **General information**

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Nuku'alofa	Tongan, English	Pa'anga

Land area in relation to Germany km²



Source: WB-WDI

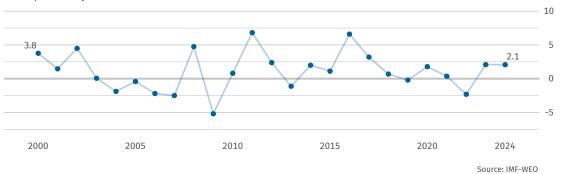


## **Economy and finance**

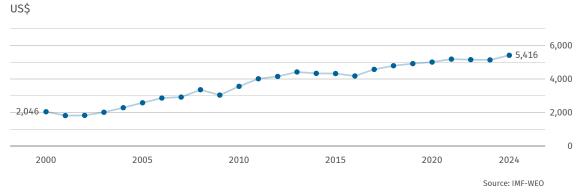
GDP, GDP GDP Gross domestic product real change per capita per capita (GDP), total bn US\$ % since 2000 internat. US\$ US\$ 0.539 5,416 +27 7,654 (2024) (2024) (2024)(2024)Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO\*

### Gross domestic product, real change

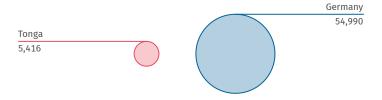
% on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita



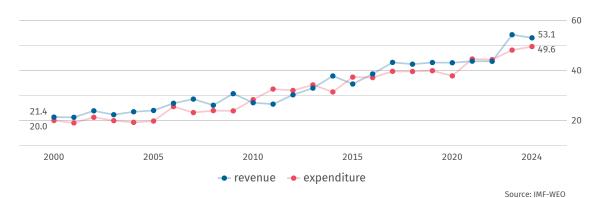
# Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024 US\$



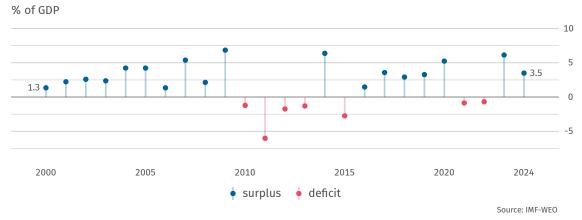
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate General government General government gross debt net lending / borrowing (change of consumer price index) % on previous year % of GDP % of GDP +3.5 +3.2 38.2 (2024) (2024)(2024) Source: IMF-IFS Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO

## General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



### General government net lending / borrowing



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks

> **0.132** (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

0.050

(2023) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

> **0.024** (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

**0.000** (2023) Source: UNCTAD



## **Population**

Population total

1,000 **104** 

(2024) Source: WB-WDI Population density inhabitants per km²

**146** (2022)

(2022) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (women)

> **76.4** (2023) Source: WB-WDI

> > Germany 83,511

Life expectancy at birth (men)

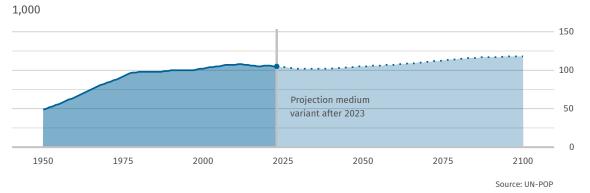
> **69.4** (2023) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2024 1,000

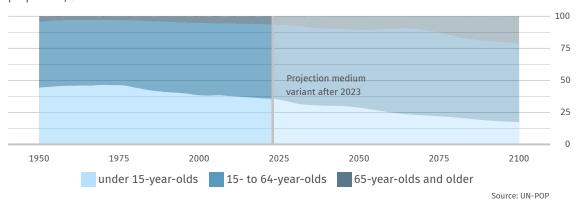


Source: WB-WDI

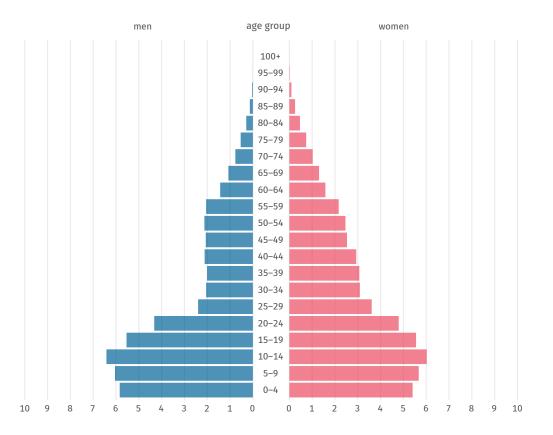
Population



# Population by age group proportion, %



# Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



### Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

(2021) Source: WHO Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

**2.5** (2010) Source: WHO Prevalence of raised blood pressure

**39.2** (2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

**71.7** (2022) Source: WHO



### **Education**

Government expenditure on education

% of GDP

**5.3** (2022) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

20.2 (2023) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

number

**18.3** (2015) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

**4,357** (2023) Source: UNESCO\*



### **Labour force**

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

**50.6** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

> 1,000 **35** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

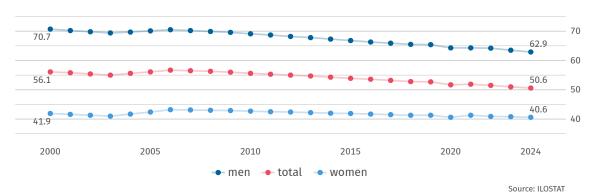
> % **51.7** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT

Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

**51.2** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%



Unemployment rate

(persons aged 15+)

%

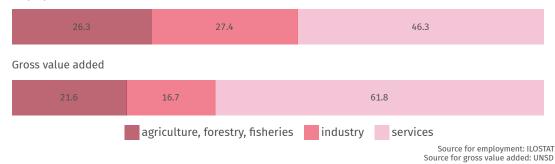
2.2

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT

### Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

%





Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+)
% of unemployed persons

**6.3**(2024)

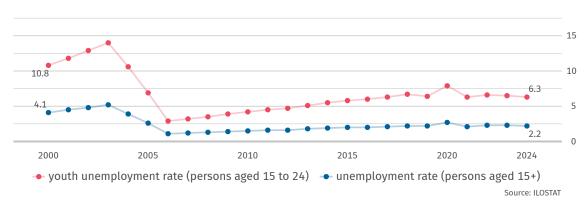
Source: ILOSTAT

(2018)

Source: ILOSTAT

### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%





# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.769 (2023) Source: UNDP

**Human Development** Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> 92 (2023) Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**27.1** (2021)Source: WB-WDI



# Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



## Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production % since 2000

(2023)

+9 Source: FAO\* Agricultural land % of land area

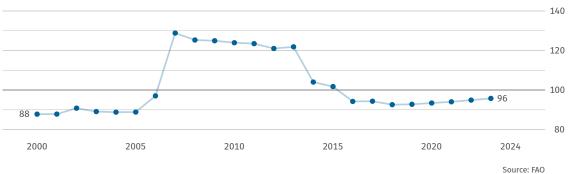
48.6 (2023) Source: FAO\* Forest area

% of land area **12.4** 

(2023) Source: FAO\*

#### Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





## Foreign trade

Export of goods
bn US\$

**0.019** (2014) Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods
bn US\$

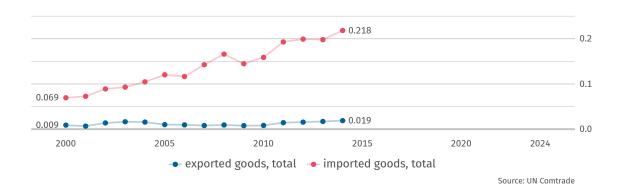
**0.218** (2014)
Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

**-0.199** 

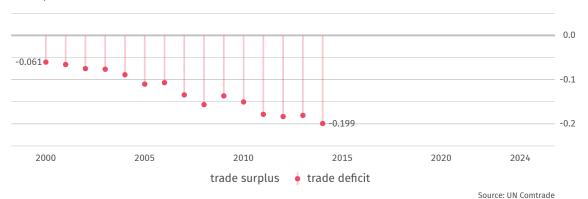
Source: UN Comtrade\*

# Export and import of goods bn US\$



### Foreign trade balance





Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

0.0

(2014) Source: UN Comtrade Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

**0.1** (2014)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

**0.2** (2014)

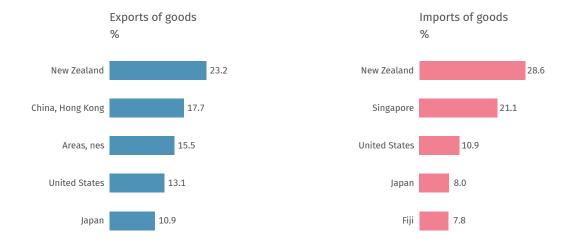
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

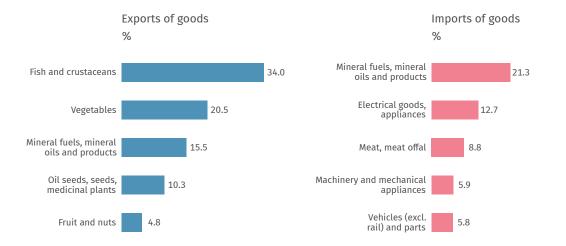
0.1

(2014) Source: UN Comtrade\*

### Main trading partners, 2014



#### Main commodities traded, 2014



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# **Transport**

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants No data

Source: OICA\*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants No data

Source: WB-WDI\*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

> 718 (2004) Source: WB-WDI\*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre

No data

Source: GPP



## **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

> (2023) Source: EDGAR

Total primary energy supply

kg oil equivalent per capita

543 (2007) Source: WB-WDI Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

No data

Source: WB-WDI

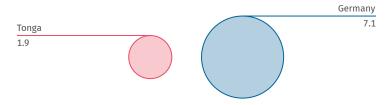
Renewable energy

% of total final energy consumption

2.3 (2022)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



## Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP No data

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

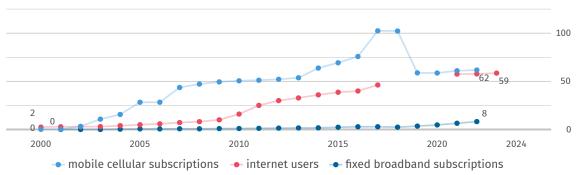
per 1 mn inhabitants **No data** 

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants **No data** 

Source: WIPO

# Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



2018, 2019, 2020: Missing data. Source: ITU



### **Sources**

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.