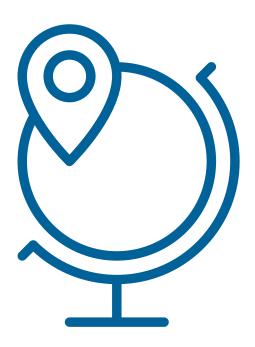


# Serbia 💌



## Statistical Country Profile



## Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

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### **Contents**

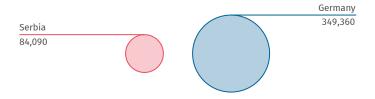
General information
Economy and finance
Population
Health7
Education
Labour force
Living conditions9
Manufacturing
Agriculture and forestry
Foreign trade
Transport
Environment and energy
Science, research and technology13
Sources



### **General information**

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Belgrade	Serbian	Serbian Dinar

# Land area in relation to Germany km²



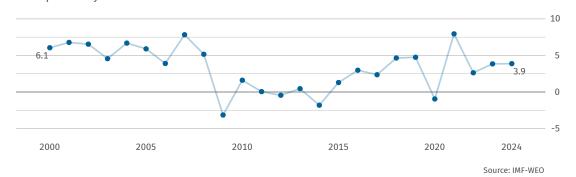
Source: WB-WDI



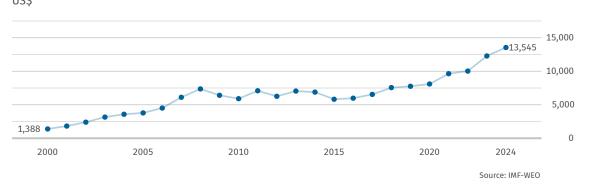
### **Economy and finance**



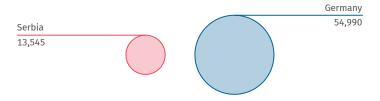
# Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



# Gross domestic product per capita us\$



# Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

> **+4.7** (2024) Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt

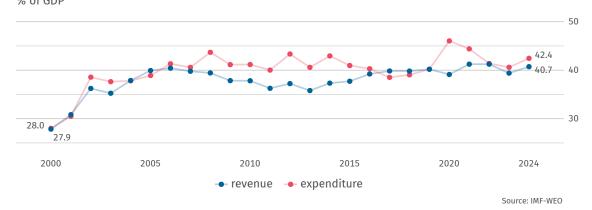
**44.5** (2024) Source: IMF-WEO

% of GDP

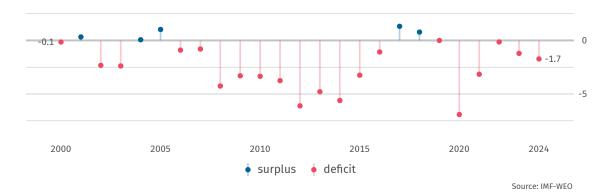
General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP **-1.7** (2024) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



1

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

> 60.459 (2023)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

4.999

(2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

> 4.870 (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$ 0.308

(2023) Source: UNCTAD



# **Population**

Population total 1.000

6,587

(2024)Source: WB-WDI

Population density inhabitants per km²

**79** 

(2022)Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (women)

**78.7** 

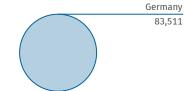
(2023) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men) years

73.9

(2023)Source: WB-WDI

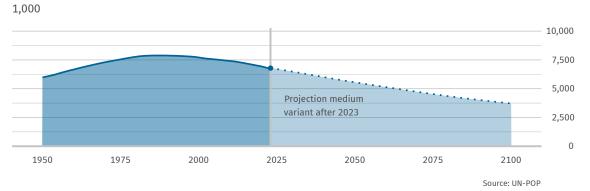
#### Population in relation to Germany, 2024 1,000



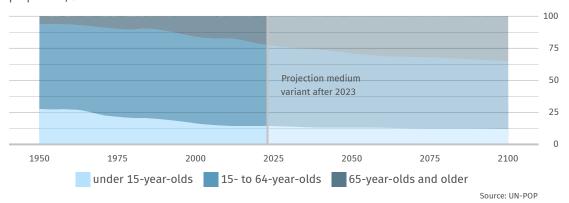


Source: WB-WDI

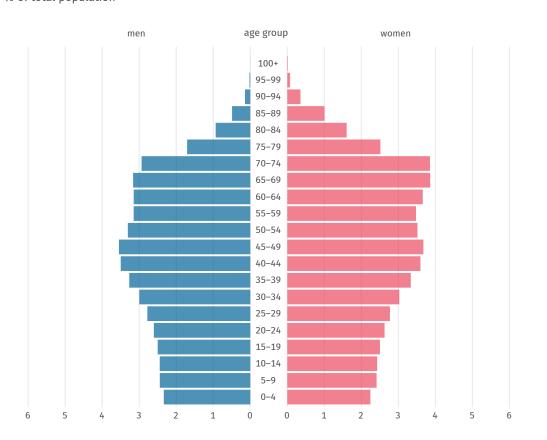
### Population



# Population by age group proportion, %



# Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



#### Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

2.8
(2021)

Source: WHO

Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants
5.3
(2020)
Source: WHO

Prevalence of raised blood pressure

\*
34.5

**34.5** (2019) (2022)
Source: WHO Source: WHO



### Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP **3.2** 

(2022) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

**13.7** (2022) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

**7.5** (2022)

(2022) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

Prevalence of

obesity (BMI >= 30)

per 100,000 inhabitants

**3,752** (2023) Source: UNESCO\*



#### **Labour force**

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

**53.0** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force (persons aged 15+)

> 1,000 **3,303** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

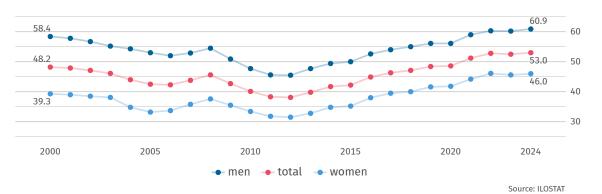
% **57.2** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

%

**27.1** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

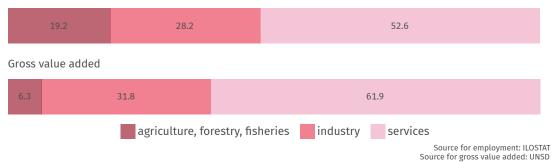
%



#### Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

%

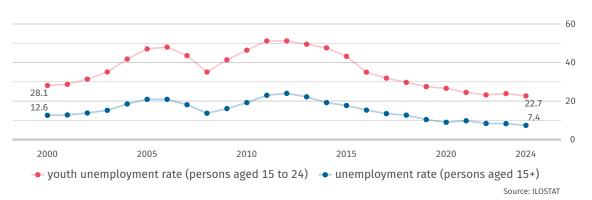




Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons % % 7.4 22.7 45.7 (2024) (2024) (2024) Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

#### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%





# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.833 (2023)Source: UNDP

**Human Development** Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> **62** (2023) Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

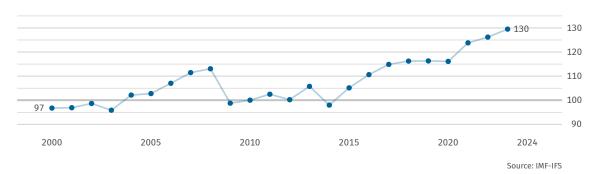
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**32.8** (2022)Source: WB-WDI



## Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100





## Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production % since 2000

No data

Source: FAO\*

Agricultural land % of land area

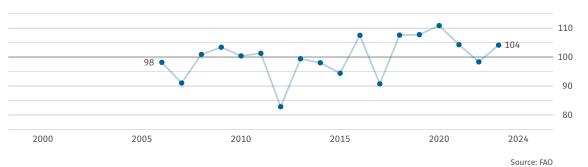
40.4 (2023) Source: FAO\* Forest area

% of land area

**32.4** (2023) Source: FAO\*

### Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





### Foreign trade

Export of goods
bn US\$

**30.935** (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods
bn US\$

**39.828** (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

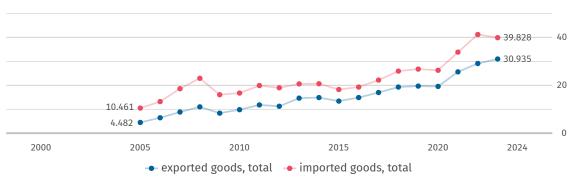
-8.893

(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

### Export and import of goods

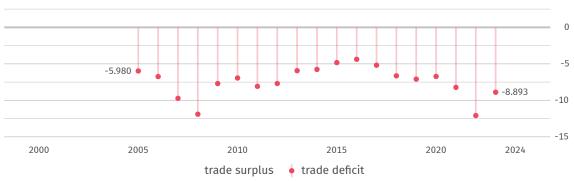
bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

#### Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

**4,663** (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

15.1

(2023) Source: UN Comtrade\* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

**5,214** (2023)

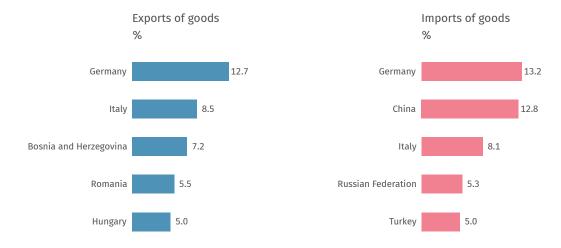
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

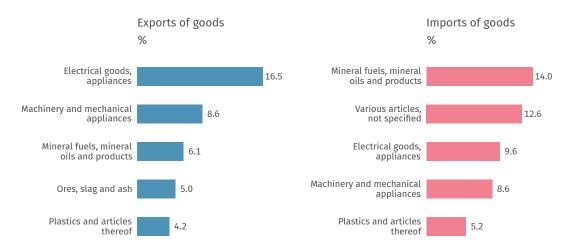
13.1

(2023) Source: UN Comtrade\*

#### Main trading partners, 2023



#### Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

oer 1,000 inhab **314** 

> (2020) Source: OICA\*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

**490** (2021)

(2021) Source: WB-WDI\* Air transport, passengers

per 1,000 inhabitants

187

(2021) Source: WB-WDI\*

# Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2025-09-08



### **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

6.1

(2023) Source: EDGAR Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita

2,441

(2022) Source: WB-WDI Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

5,114

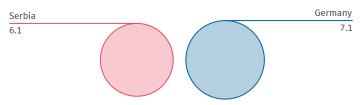
(2022) Source: WB-WDI Renewable energy

% of total final energy consumption

27.2

(2021) Source: WB-WDI

# Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023 tonnes per capita



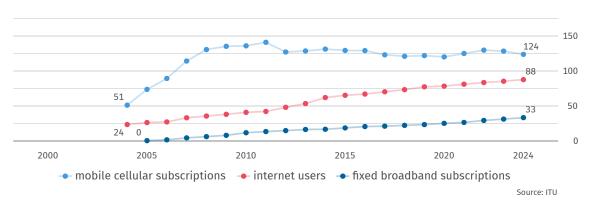
Source: EDGAR



### Science, research and technology

Researchers Gross domestic Resident patent expenditure on R&D applications % of GDP per 1 mn inhabitants per 1 mn inhabitants 2,515 1.0 20 (2023)(2023)(2023)Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: WIPO

## Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants





EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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 $Statistical\ country\ profiles\ on\ all\ UN\ Member\ States:\ www.destatis.de/countryprofiles$ 

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.