

# Nigeria **■**■

### Statistical Country Profile



### Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

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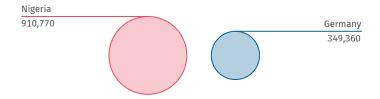
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### **General information**

Capital city	Official language	Currency
<b>Abuja</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Naira</b>

## Land area in relation to Germany km²



Source: WB-WDI



### **Economy and finance**

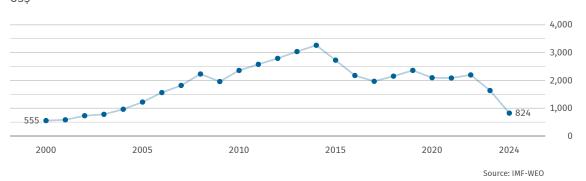
Gross domestic product (GDP), total	GDP, real change	GDP per capita	GDP per capita
bn US\$	% since 2000	US\$	internat. US\$
188	+240	824	6,580
(2024)	(2024)	(2024)	(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

#### Gross domestic product, real change

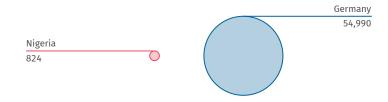
% on previous year



# Gross domestic product per capita us\$



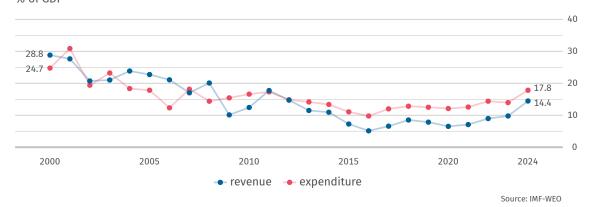
## Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024 US\$



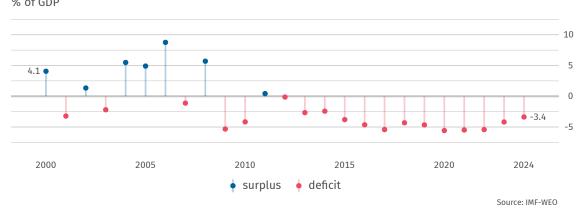
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate General government General government gross debt net lending / borrowing (change of consumer price index) % on previous year % of GDP % of GDP +33.2 -3.4 **52.9** (2024) (2024)(2024) Source: IMF-IFS Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO

### General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



# General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

73.375 (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

bn US\$

**17.663** (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

1.873

(2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

0.256 (2023) Source: UNCTAD

# **Population**

Population total 1,000

232,679

(2024)Source: WB-WDI

Population density inhabitants per km²

245

(2022)Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (women)

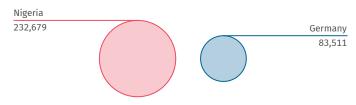
54.7

(2023) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men) years

**54.2** 

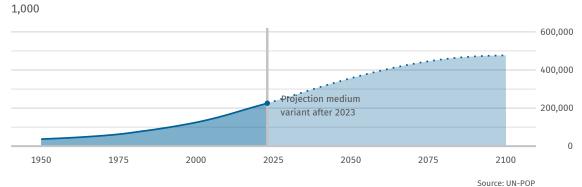
(2023)Source: WB-WDI

#### Population in relation to Germany, 2024 1,000

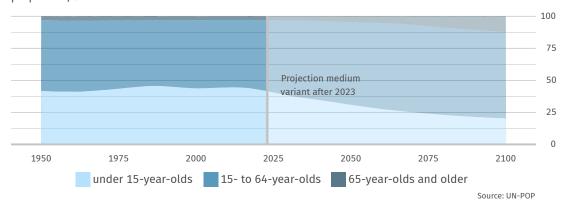


Source: WB-WDI

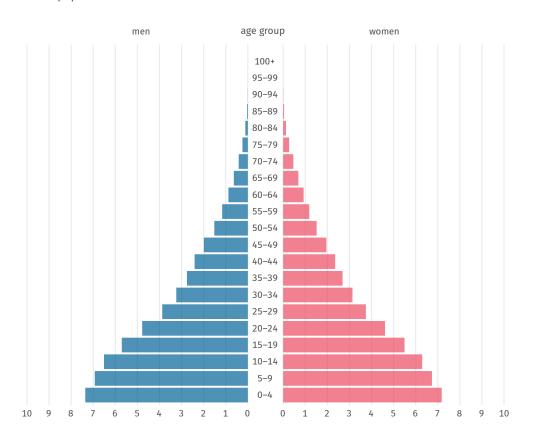
### Population



# Population by age group proportion, %



# Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



#### Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

**0.4** (2022) Source: WHO Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

**0.5** (2004) Source: WHO Prevalence of raised blood pressure

**32.1** (2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

% **12.4** (2022)

Source: WHO



### Education

Government expenditure on education

% of GDP

**0.3** (2022) Source: UNESCO

Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

**49.1** (2018) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

21.9

(2018) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

**1,047** (2018) Source: UNESCO\*



#### **Labour force**

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

% **80.1** 

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **113,350** (2024)

Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

**82.6** (2024)

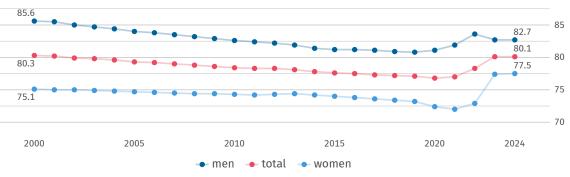
Source: ILOSTAT

Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

% **84.7** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

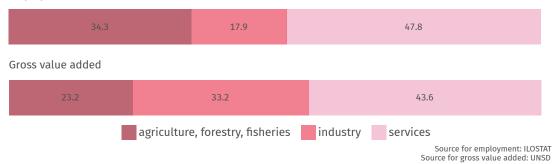


Source: ILOSTAT

#### Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

%

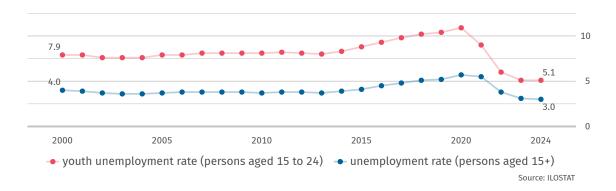
#### Employment



Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons % % 3.0 **5.1 50.4** (2024) (2024) (2023) Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

#### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%





# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

0.560

(2023)Source: UNDP **Human Development** Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

**164** (2023)Source: UNDP Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

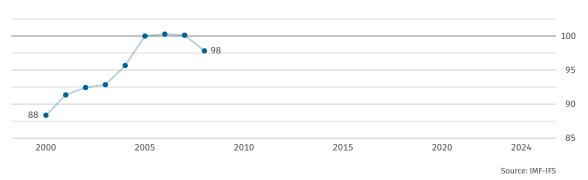
**35.1** (2018)

Source: WB-WDI



### Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100





## Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

+83 (2023)

Source: FAO\*

Agricultural land % of land area

> **76.2** (2023)

Source: FAO\*

Forest area

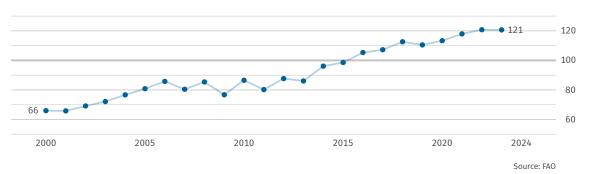
% of land area

**23.2** 

(2023) Source: FAO\*

### Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





### Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

> 65.129 (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods bn US\$

> 65.048 (2023)

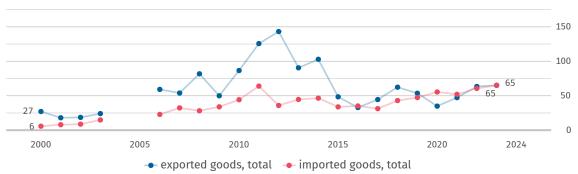
Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods bn US\$

+0.081

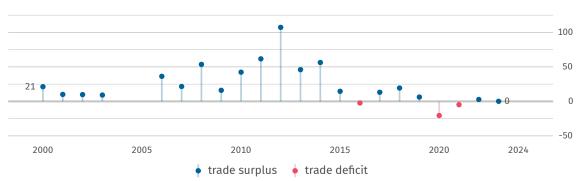
(2023) Source: UN Comtrade\*

#### Export and import of goods bn US\$



2004, 2005: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

#### Foreign trade balance bn US\$



2004, 2005: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

953

(2023)Source: UN Comtrade Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

1.5

(2023)Source: UN Comtrade\* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

1,142

(2023)Source: UN Comtrade Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

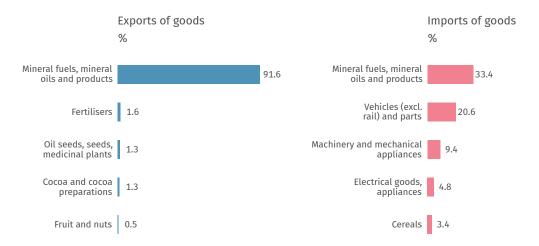
**1.8** 

(2023)Source: UN Comtrade\*

#### Main trading partners, 2023



#### Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# **Transport**

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants 22 (2020)

Source: OICA\*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants 18 (2015)

Source: WB-WDI\*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

20
(2021)

Source: WB-WDI\*

# Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



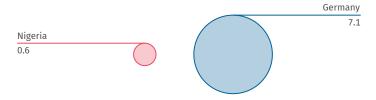
Source: GPP, 2025-09-08



# **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide emissions	Total primary energy supply	Gross electricity consumption	Renewable energy
tonnes per capita	kg oil equivalent per capita	kWh per capita	% of total final energy consumption
0.6	333	136	80.3
(2023)	(2022)	(2022)	(2021)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



### Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

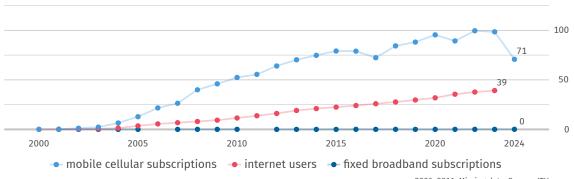
**0.3** (2019) Source: UNESCO Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

22 (2019) Source: UNESCO Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

2 (2020) Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



2006, 2011: Missing data. Source: ITU



#### **Sources**

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.