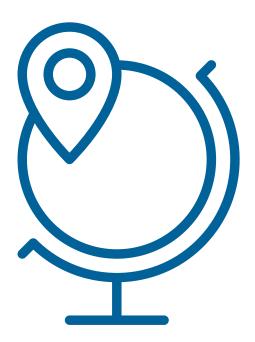


Netherlands

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

Publication date: Tuesday 16th September, 2025

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General information

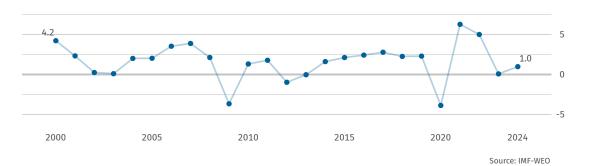
Capital city Amsterdam	Official language Dutch	Currency Euro	
Land area in relation to Germa	any		
		Germany	
Netherlands		349,360	
33,670			



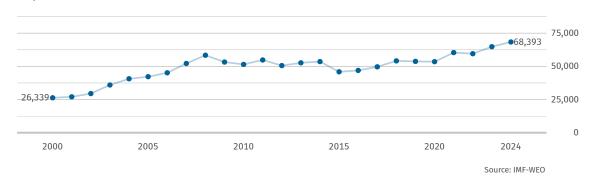
Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total	GDP, real change	GDP per capita	GDP per capita
bn US\$	% since 2000	US\$	internat. US\$
1,227	+43	68,393	81,705
(2024)	(2024)	(2024)	(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year

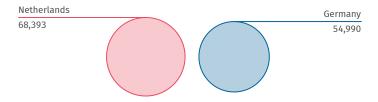


Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Source: WB-WDI

Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

+3.3

(2024) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

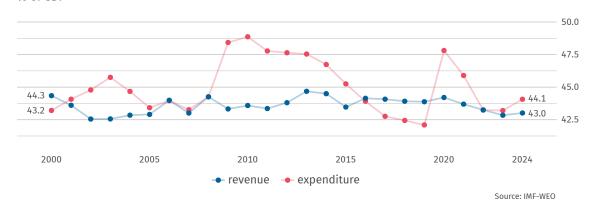
% of GDP

43.2 (2024) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

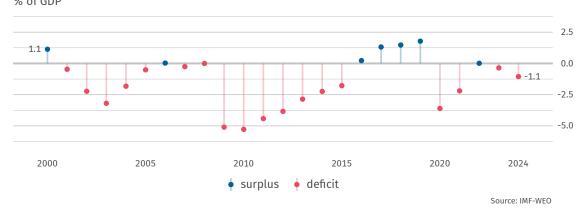
% of GDP

-1.1 (2024) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

> 2,678 (2023)Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

3,386

(2023)Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

-168

(2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

-142

(2023) Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population total 1,000

17,994

(2024) Source: WB-WDI

Population density inhabitants per km²

526

(2022) Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (women) years

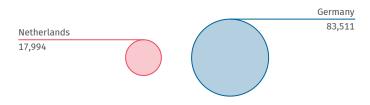
83.4

(2023) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men) years

80.5

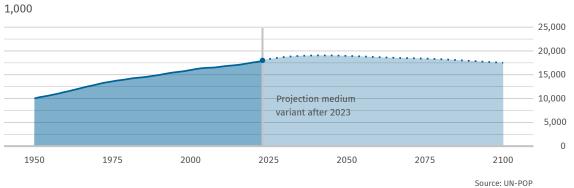
(2023) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2024 1,000

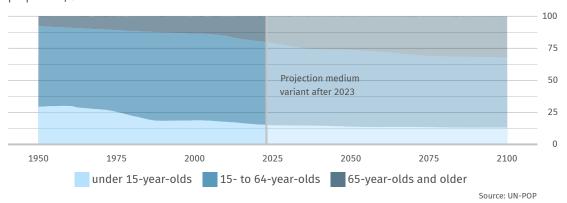


Source: WB-WDI

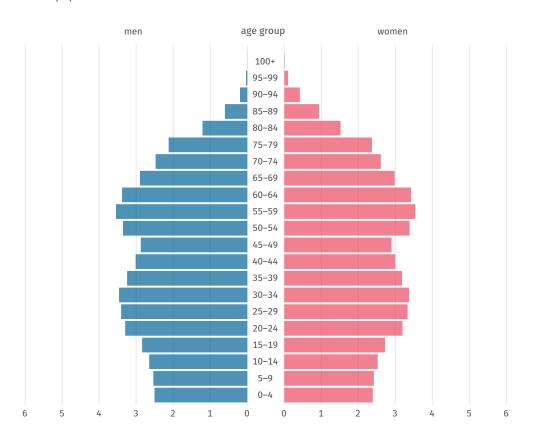
Population



Population by age group proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

3.9
(2021)
Source: WHO

Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants
2.9
(2020)
Source: WHO

Prevalence of raised blood pressure

23.5

(2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

14.5 (2022) Source: WHO



Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP **5.1**

(2022) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

11.8 (2017) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

> **14.5** (2017) Source: UNESCO

Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

5,633 (2021) Source: UNESCO*



Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

65.0 (2024) Source: ILOSTAT

%

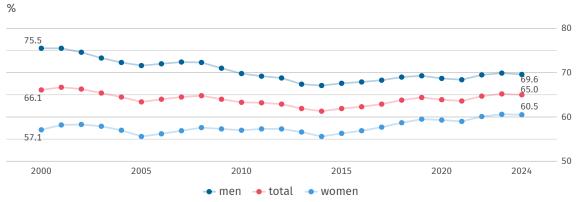
Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **10,450** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

% **67.5** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

% **16.5** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

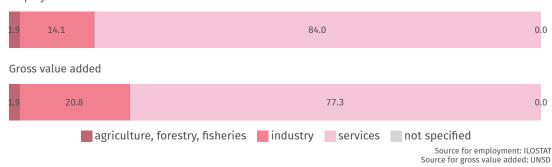


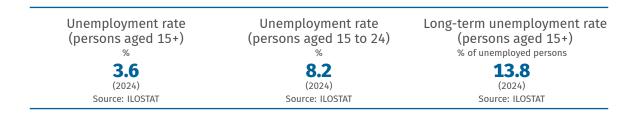
Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

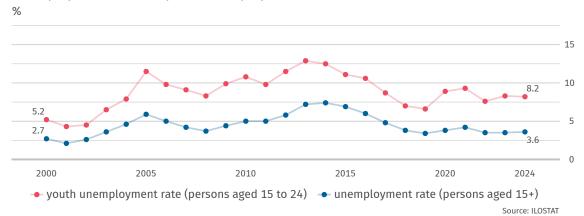
%







Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.955 (2023)Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> 8 (2023) Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

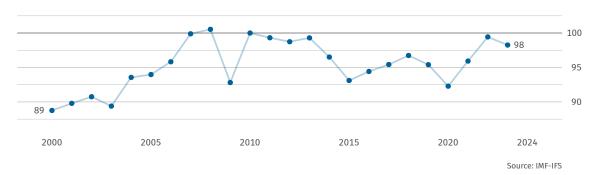
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

25.7 (2021)Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100





Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production % since 2000

+4

(2023) Source: FAO* Agricultural land % of land area **53.5** (2023)

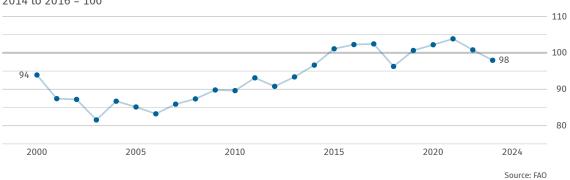
Source: FAO*

Forest area % of land area 11.1 (2023)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

722

(2024)Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods

bn US\$

635

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

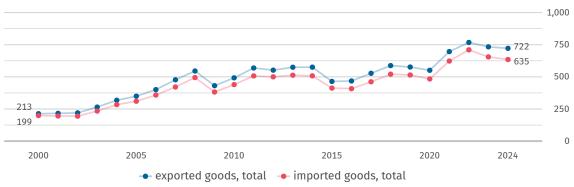
Trade balance, goods

bn US\$ +87

(2024)Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

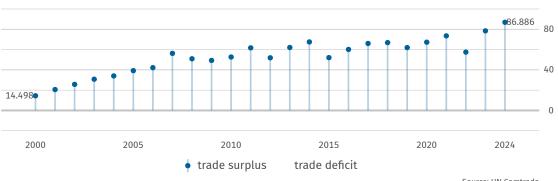
bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

160,499

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

22.2

(2024)Source: UN Comtrade* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

105,571

(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

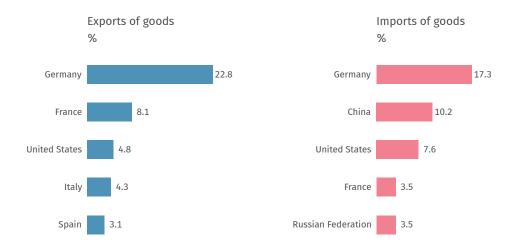
Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

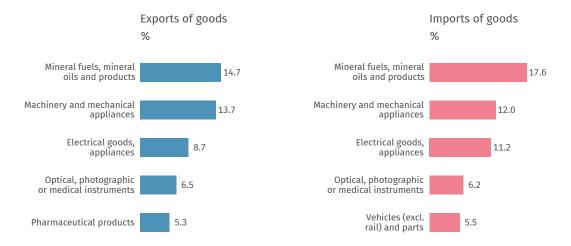
16.6

(2024)Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2024



Main commodities traded, 2024



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

519 (2020) Source: OICA* Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

173 (2021) Source: WB-WDI* Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

1,104 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



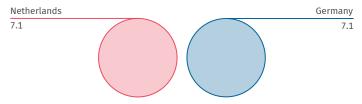
Source: GPP, 2025-09-08



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions	Total primary energy supply	Gross electricity consumption	Renewable energy
tonnes per capita	kg oil equivalent per capita	kWh per capita	% of total final energy consumption
7.1	3,399	6,198	12.2
(2023)	(2023)	(2023)	(2021)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023 tonnes per capita



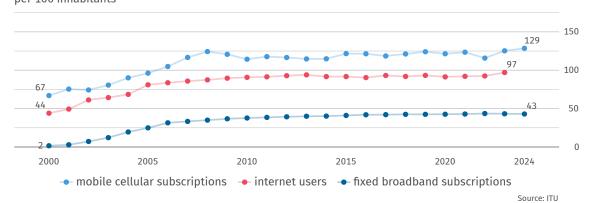
Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Researchers Gross domestic Resident patent expenditure on R&D applications % of GDP per 1 mn inhabitants per 1 mn inhabitants 6,319 2.3 495 (2022)(2022)(2023)Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants





EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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 $Statistical\ country\ profiles\ on\ all\ UN\ Member\ States:\ www.destatis.de/countryprofiles$

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.