

Germany

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

Publication date: Tuesday 16th September, 2025

Contact us: www.destatis.de/contact

Phone: +49 611 75 2405

Contents

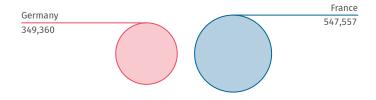
General information
Economy and finance
Population
Health7
Education
Labour force
Living conditions9
Manufacturing
Agriculture and forestry
Foreign trade
Transport
Environment and energy
Science, research and technology13
Sources



General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Berlin	German	Euro

Land area in relation to France km²



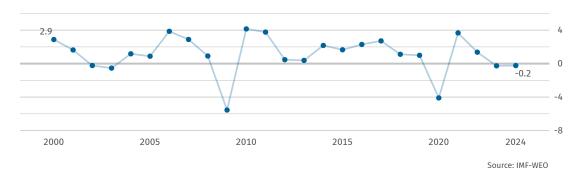
Source: WB-WDI



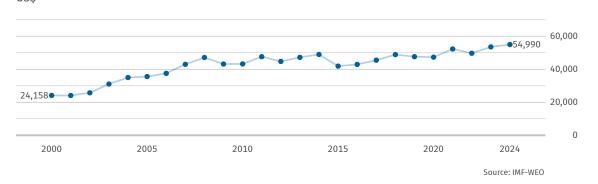
Economy and finance



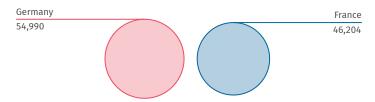
Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita us\$



Gross domestic product per capita in relation to France, 2024 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

+2.3(2024)
Source: IMF-IFS

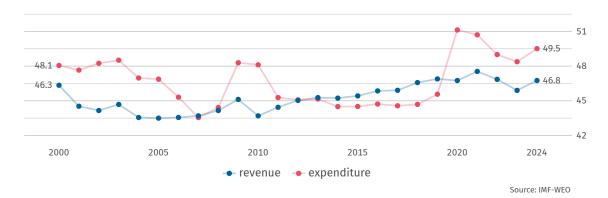
General government gross debt

% of GDP **63.9** (2024) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

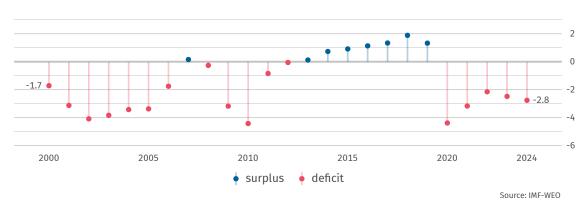
% of GDP **-2.8**(2024)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

1,128 (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

bn US\$ **2,179**

(2023) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

37

(2023) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

101

(2023) Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population total

83,511

(2024) Source: WB-WDI Population density

inhabitants per km²

240 (2022) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (women)

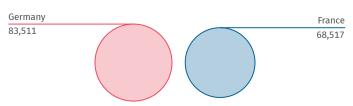
83.0 (2023) Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (men)

78.2 (2023)

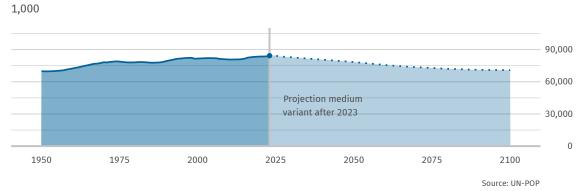
Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to France, 2024 1,000

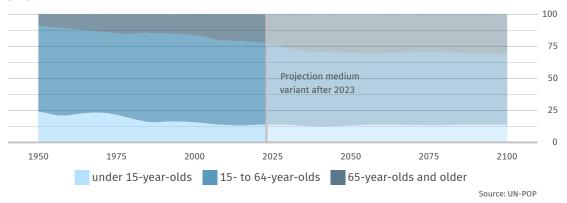


Source: WB-WDI

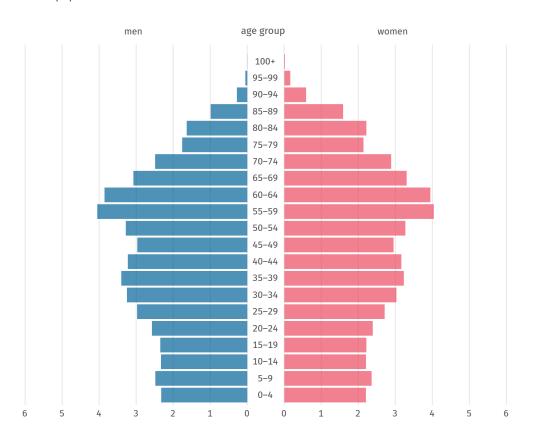
Population



Population by age group proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants
4.5
(2021)

Source: WHO

Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants
7.8
(2020)
Source: WHO

Prevalence of raised blood pressure

*
16.3

16.3 (2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

20.4 (2022) Source: WHO



Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP

4.5 (2023) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

12.3 (2017) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

> **12.0** (2017) Source: UNESCO

Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

4,006 (2023) Source: UNESCO*



Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

58.8 (2024) Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force (persons aged 15+)

> 1,000 **44,318** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT

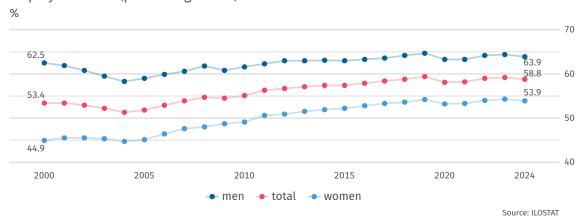
Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

60.9 (2024) Source: ILOSTAT Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

%

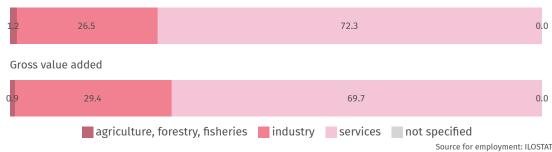
8.6 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

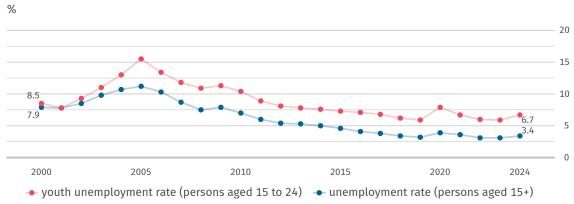




Source for employment: ILOSTAT Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons % % 3.4 6.7 27.2 (2024) (2024) (2024)Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate



Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.959 (2023)Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> 5 (2023) Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

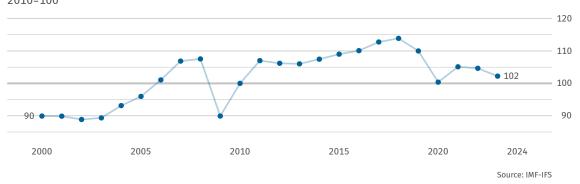
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

32.4 (2020) Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100





Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

-1 (2023)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land % of land area

47.5 (2023) Source: FAO* Forest area

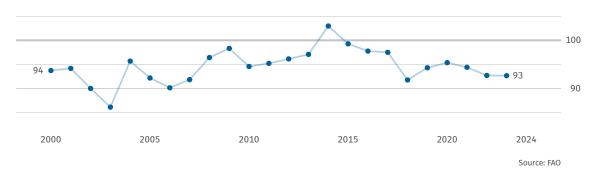
% of land area

32.7 (2023)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

1,691 (2024)
Source: UN Comtrade

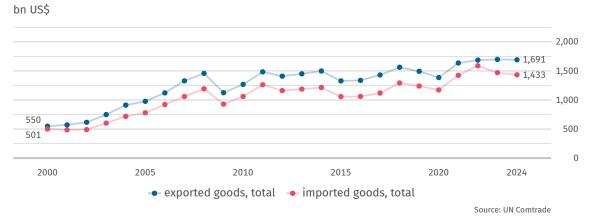
Import of goods bn US\$ **1,433** (2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

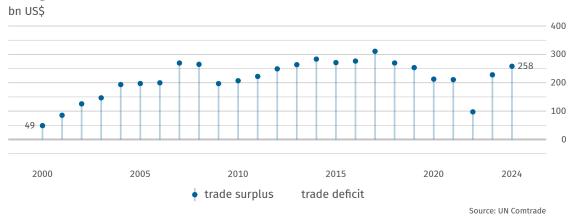
Trade balance, goods
bn US\$
+258

(2024) Source: UN Comtrade*

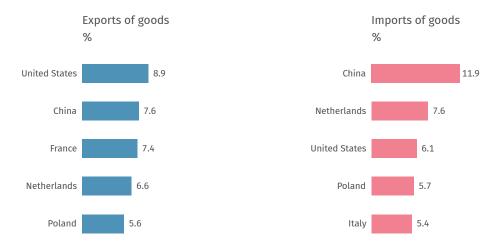
Export and import of goods



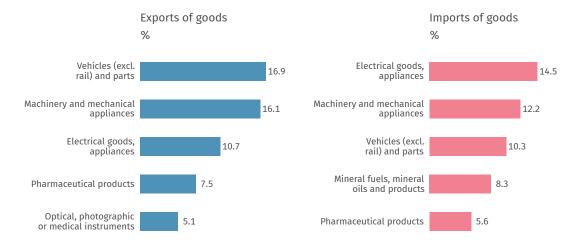
Foreign trade balance



Main trading partners, 2024



Main commodities traded, 2024



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

> **580** (2020) Source: OICA*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

> 402 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers

per 1,000 inhabitants

398 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to France US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2025-09-08



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

> 7.1 (2023)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary energy supply

kg oil equivalent per capita

(2023)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

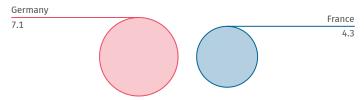
6,000 (2023)Source: WB-WDI Renewable energy

% of total final energy consumption

17.6

(2021)Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to France, 2023 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP

3.1

(2022) Source: UNESCO Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

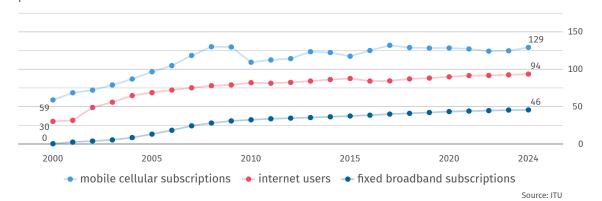
5,787 (2022)

(2022) Source: UNESCO Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

751

(2023) Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants





Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

©nanoline icons by vuuuds + Caviar-Premium Icons by Neway Lau, CreativMarket / own adaptation

Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.