

Finland **±**

Statistical Country Profile



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This country profile is based on international sources.

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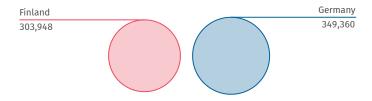
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General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Helsinki	Finnish, Swedish	Euro

Land area in relation to Germany km²



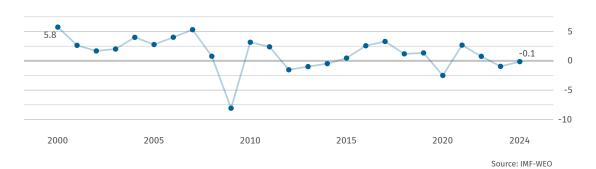
Source: WB-WDI



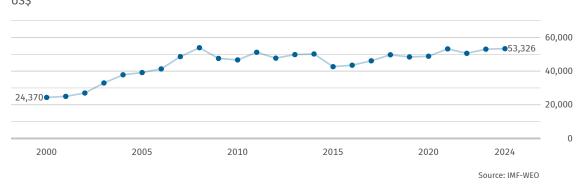
Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total	GDP, real change	GDP per capita	GDP per capita
bn US\$	% since 2000	US\$	internat. US\$
299	+29	53,326	64,249
(2024)	(2024)	(2024)	(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

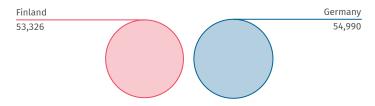
Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita us\$



Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

> **+1.6** (2024) Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt

82.5 (2024) Source: IMF-WEO

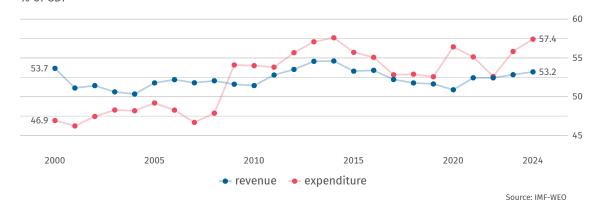
% of GDP

General government net lending / borrowing

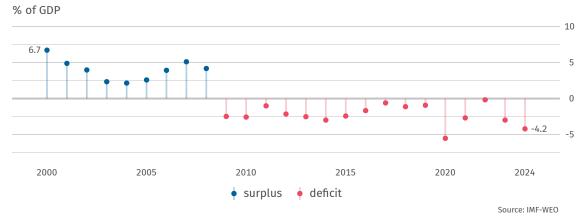
% of GDP **-4.2**

(2024) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks

bn US\$

150 (2023) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

bn US\$

210 (2023) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward

bn US\$

-2 (2023) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

(2023) Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population total

5,637

(2024) Source: WB-WDI Population density

inhabitants per km²

(2022) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (women)

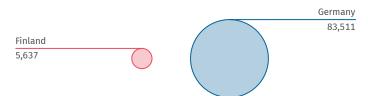
84.4

(2023) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men)

79.1

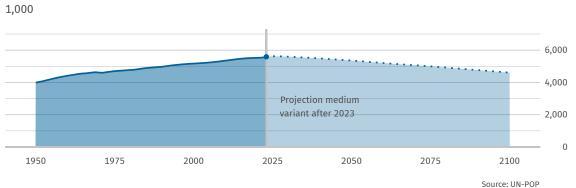
(2023) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2024 1,000

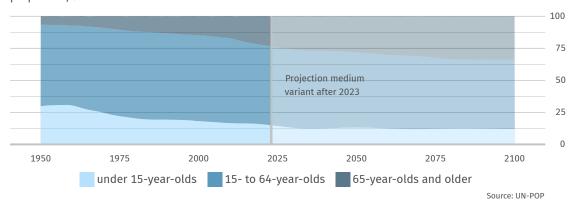


Source: WB-WDI

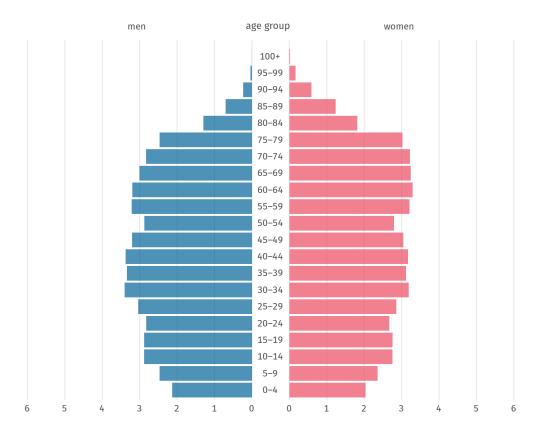
Population



Population by age group proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

(2021)

Source: WHO

Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants
2.8
(2020)
Source: WHO

Prevalence of raised blood pressure

26.0 (2019) Source: WHO

Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

21.5 (2022) Source: WHO



Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP

6.5

(2021) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

13.7 (2017) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

13.6

(2017) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

5,868 (2023) Source: UNESCO*



Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

55.3

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **2,888**

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

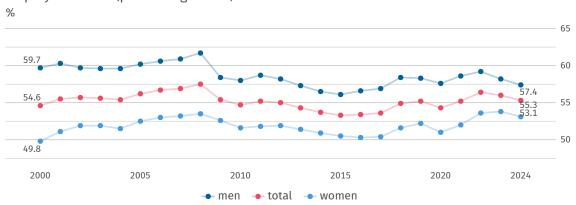
> % **60.2**

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

% **13.2**

(2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



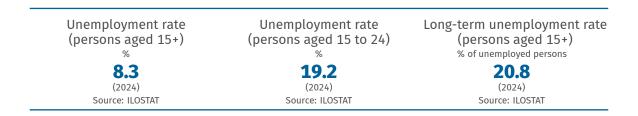
Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

%

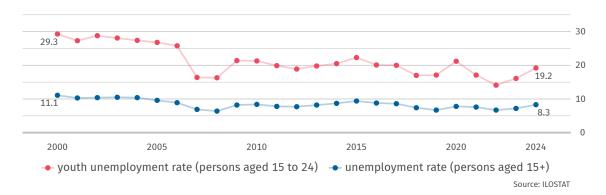






Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%





Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.948 (2023)Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

12 (2023) Source: UNDP Income distribution: Gini coefficient

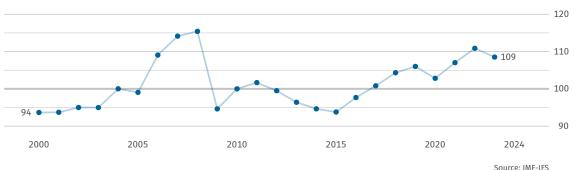
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

27.9 (2022)Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

-8 (2023)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land % of land area 7.4

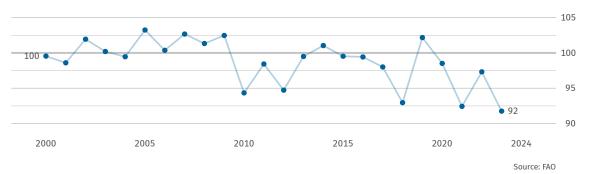
(2023) Source: FAO* Forest area

% of land area

73.7 (2023) Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods
bn US\$

78.155 (2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods
bn US\$

80.414

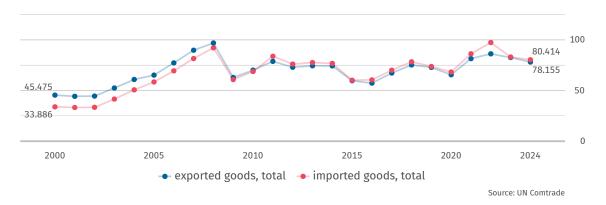
Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods bn US\$

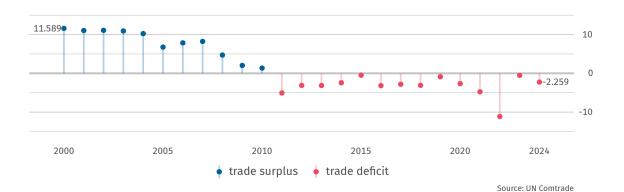
-2.259(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods bn US\$



Foreign trade balance bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

8,728 (2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

11.2

(2024) Source: UN Comtrade* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

10,646 (2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

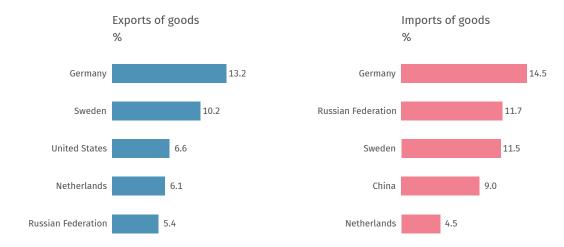
Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

13.2

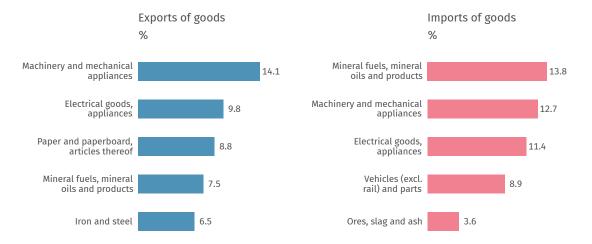
(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2024



Main commodities traded, 2024



Source: UN Comtrade*

 ${\it Classification\ of\ commodities:}\ Harmonized\ Commodity\ Description\ and\ Coding\ Systems\ (HS2).$



Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

497 (2020) Source: OICA* Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

1,068 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

506

(2021) Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2025-09-08

Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

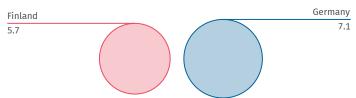
Source: EDGAR

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
5.7	5,867	14,352	50.2
(2023)	(2023)	(2023)	(2021)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023 tonnes per capita

Source: WB-WDI



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

3.0 (2022)Source: UNESCO Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

8,073 (2022)

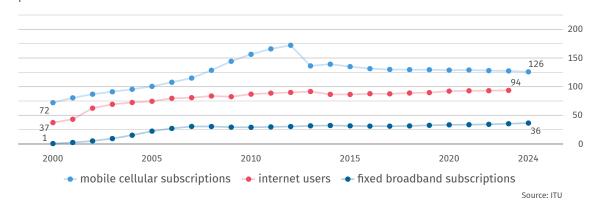
Source: UNESCO

Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants

717

(2023)Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants





EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization FAO

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database **ILOSTAT**

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook **IMF-WEO** ITU United Nations, International Telecommunication Union OICA International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization **UNESCO**

United Nations, Population Division **UNPOP United Nations, Statistics Division** UNSD

World Bank, World Development Indicators WB-WDI

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.