

Estonia =

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

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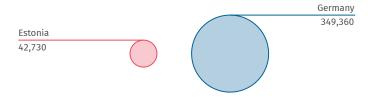
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General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Tallinn	Estonian	Euro

Land area in relation to Germany $\ensuremath{\mathsf{km}}^2$



Source: WB-WDI

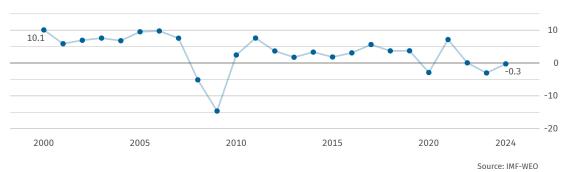


Economy and finance

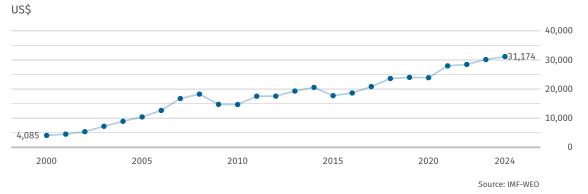
Gross domestic product (GDP), total	GDP, real change	GDP per capita	GDP per capita
bn US\$	% since 2000	US\$	internat. US\$
43	+97	31,174	48,112
(2024)	(2024)	(2024)	(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change

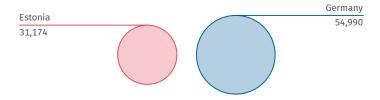
% on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita



Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

+3.5 (2024) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

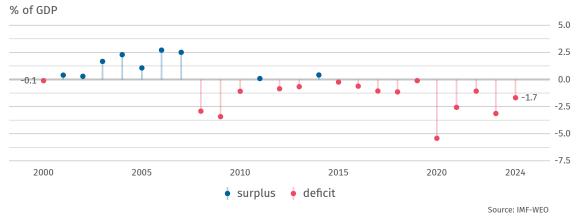
% of GDP **23.6** (2024) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP **-1.7** (2024) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

40.490

(2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

bn US\$

14.204 (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

> 4.577 (2023)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

1.506

(2023) Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population total 1.000

1,372

(2024)Source: WB-WDI

Population density inhabitants per km²

32

(2022)Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (women) years

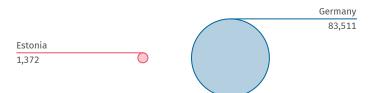
83.1

(2023) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men) years

74.1

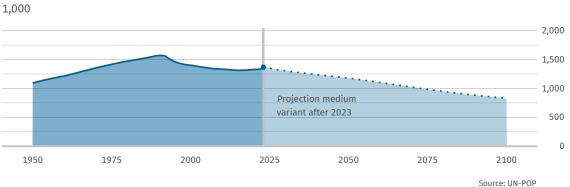
(2023)Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2024 1,000

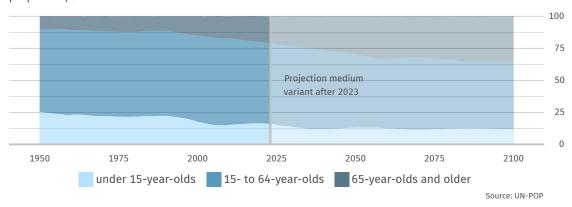


Source: WB-WDI

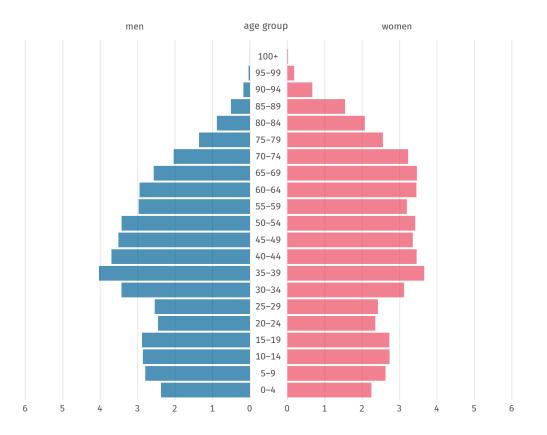
Population



Population by age group proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising Hospital Prevalence of Prevalence of beds raised blood pressure physicians obesity (BMI >= 30) per 1,000 inhabitants per 1,000 inhabitants 4.5 33.9 22.2 3.4 (2021)(2020) (2019) (2022)Source: WHO Source: WHO Source: WHO Source: WHO



Education

Government Pupil-teacher Pupil-teacher Students expenditure ratio (tertiary education) ratio on education (primary education) (secondary education) % of GDP number number per 100,000 inhabitants 5.7 3,200 11.3 9.2 (2017) (2023) (2022)(2017)Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO*

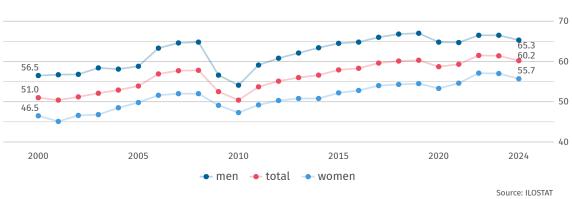


Labour force

Employment rate Labour force Self-employment Labour force (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) participation rate (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) 1,000 65.3 11.1 60.2 **750** (2024) (2024)(2024)(2023)Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%



7

Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

%





Source for employment: ILOSTAT Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) (per 7.8

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)

%

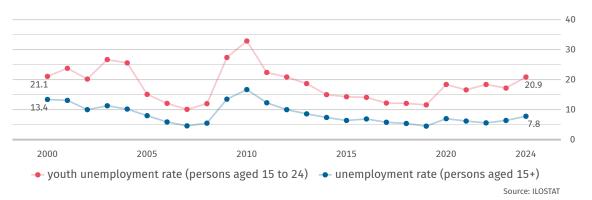
20.9
(2024)
Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons 20.7

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%





Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.905 (2023)Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> **36** (2023) Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

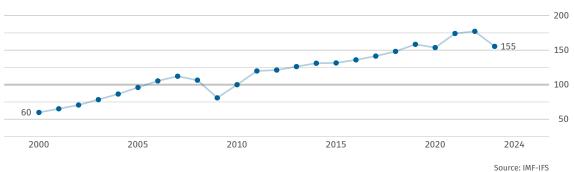
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

32.3 (2022)Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100





Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

+22 (2023) Source: FAO* Agricultural land % of land area 23.1

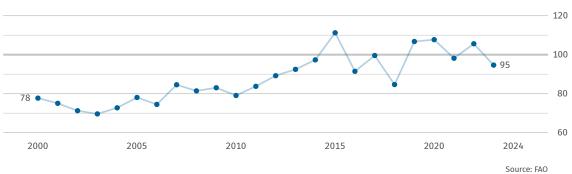
(2023) Source: FAO* Forest area

% of land area

57.1 (2023) Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

> 19.773 (2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods bn US\$

> 22.672 (2024)

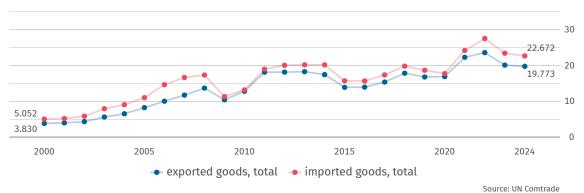
Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods bn US\$

> -2.899 (2024)

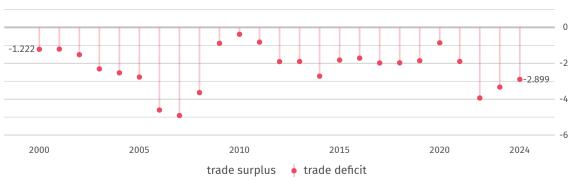
Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods bn US\$



Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

1,391 (2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

7.0

(2024)Source: UN Comtrade* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

2,552 (2024)

Source: UN Comtrade

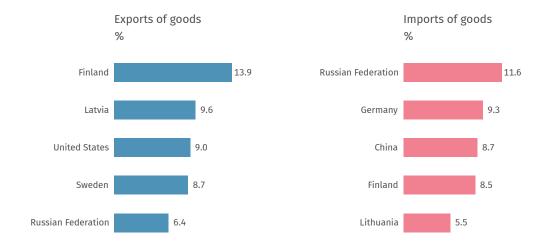
Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

11.3

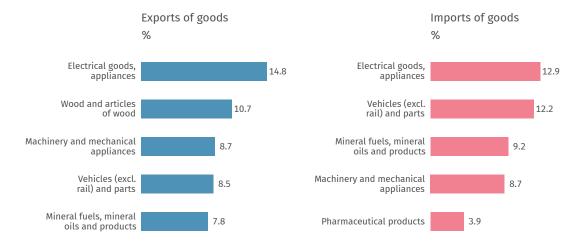
(2024)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2024



Main commodities traded, 2024



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

514

(2015) Source: OICA* Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

> 784 (2017)

Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

(2019) Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2025-09-08



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

8.9 (2023)Source: EDGAR

Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita

(2023)Source: WB-WDI Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

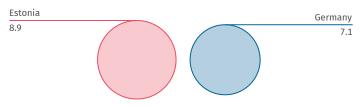
5,749 (2023) Source: WB-WDI Renewable energy

% of total final energy consumption

38.0

(2021) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023 tonnes per capita



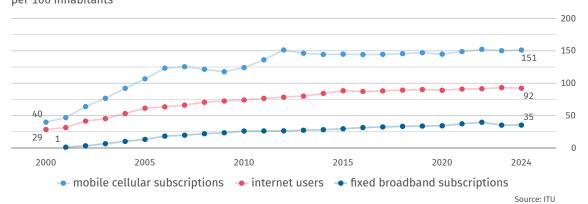
Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Researchers Gross domestic Resident patent expenditure on R&D applications % of GDP per 1 mn inhabitants per 1 mn inhabitants 1.8 4,655 **70** (2022)(2022)(2023)Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants





EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.