

# Colombia -

### Statistical Country Profile



### Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

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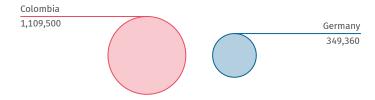
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### **General information**

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Bogota	Spanish	<b>Colombian Peso</b>

## Land area in relation to Germany km²



Source: WB-WDI

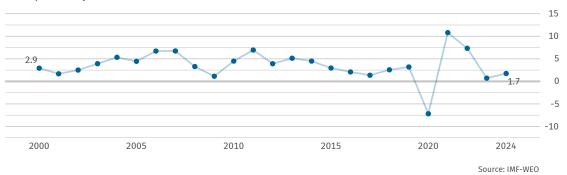


### **Economy and finance**

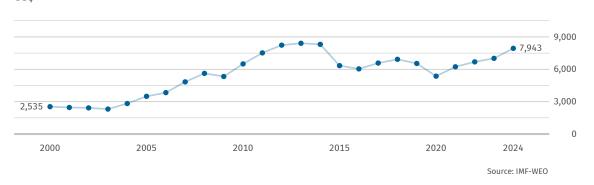
Gross domestic product (GDP), total	GDP, real change	GDP per capita	GDP per capita
bn US\$	% since 2000	US\$	internat. US\$
419	+131	7,943	21,494
(2024)	(2024)	(2024)	(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

#### Gross domestic product, real change

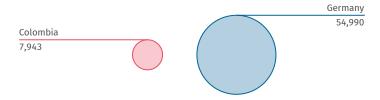
% on previous year



# Gross domestic product per capita US\$



## Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

**+6.6** (2024) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

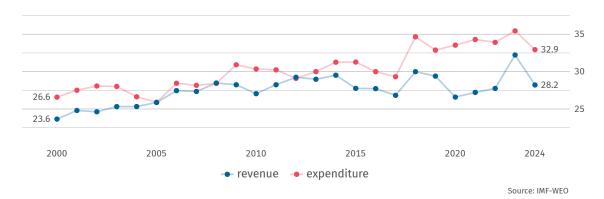
**61.3** (2024) Source: IMF-WEO

% of GDP

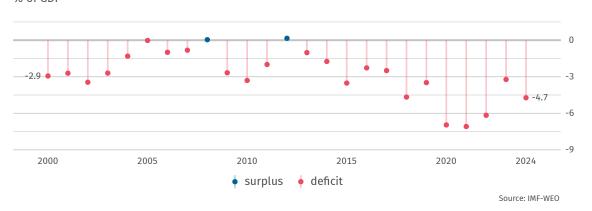
General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP
-4.7
(2024)
Source: IMF-WEO

### General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



# General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks

bn US\$

254 (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

bn US\$

**73** (2023)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward

bn US\$

17 (2023)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

(2023) Source: UNCTAD



# **Population**

Population total 1,000

**52,886** 

(2024)Source: WB-WDI

Population density inhabitants per km²

47

(2022)Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (women)

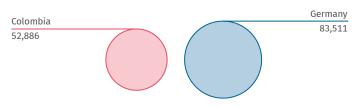
80.5

(2023) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men) years

**75.0** 

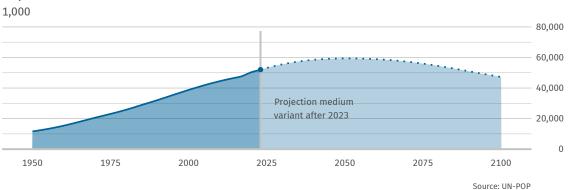
(2023)Source: WB-WDI

#### Population in relation to Germany, 2024 1,000

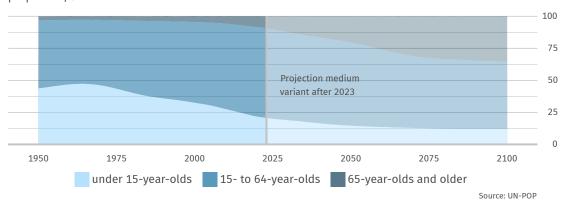


Source: WB-WDI

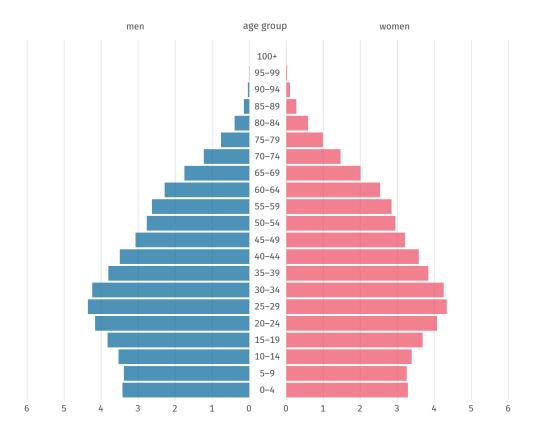
#### Population



# Population by age group proportion, %



# Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



#### Health

Practising physicians
per 1,000 inhabitants

(2021) Source: WHO Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

**1.7** (2020) Source: WHO Prevalence of raised blood pressure

**20.8** (2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

**23.6** (2022) Source: WHO



#### **Education**

Government expenditure on education

% of GDP **5.3** 

(2020) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

**23.5** (2022) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

25.9

(2022) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

**4,767** (2022) Source: UNESCO\*



#### **Labour force**

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

**57.5** 

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **26,822** 

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

63.6

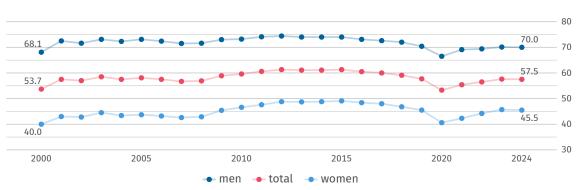
(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

% **46.6** 

(2023) Source: ILOSTAT

#### Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

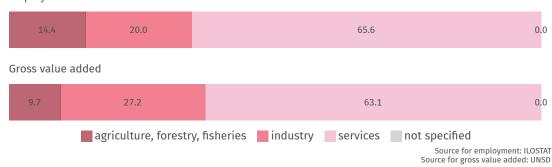


Source: ILOSTAT

#### Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

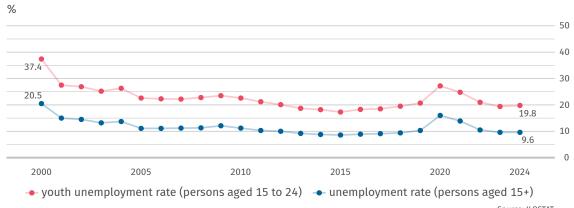
%





Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons % % 9.6 19.8 24.7 (2024) (2024) (2024)Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

#### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate



Source: ILOSTAT



# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.788 (2023)Source: UNDP

**Human Development** Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> 83 (2023) Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**53.9** (2023)Source: WB-WDI



# Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



# $\bigcirc \stackrel{7}{\sim} \stackrel{7}{\sim}$ Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production % since 2000

+52

(2023) Source: FAO\* Agricultural land % of land area

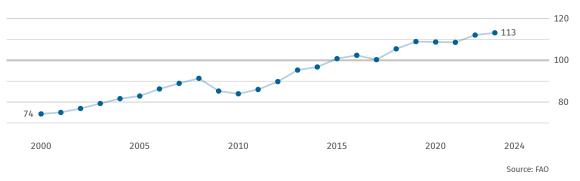
**36.5** (2023) Source: FAO\* Forest area

% of land area

**52.8** (2023) Source: FAO\*

#### Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





### Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

> 49.769 (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods bn US\$

> 62.781 (2023)

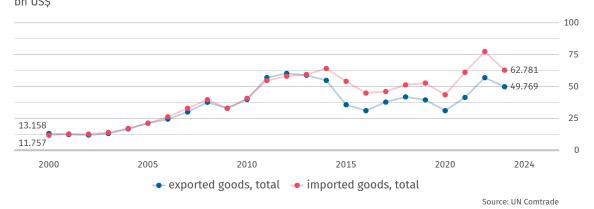
Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods bn US\$

-13.011 (2023)

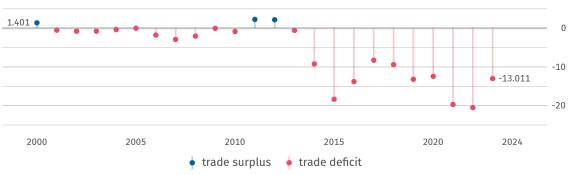
Source: UN Comtrade\*

#### Export and import of goods bn US\$



#### Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

**586** 

(2023)Source: UN Comtrade Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

1.2

(2023)Source: UN Comtrade\* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

2,347 (2023)

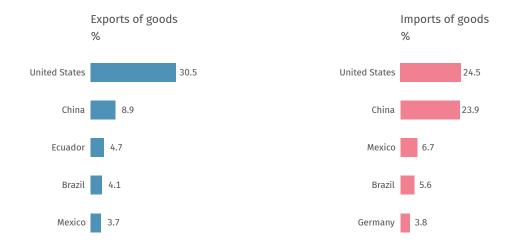
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

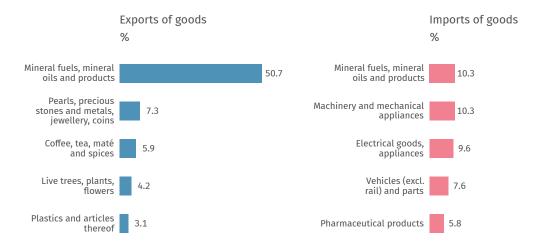
3.7

(2023)Source: UN Comtrade\*

#### Main trading partners, 2023



#### Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# 

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

> 66 (2020) Source: OICA\*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

> **37** (2009) Source: WB-WDI\*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

> 511 (2021) Source: WB-WDI\*

#### Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



Source: GPP, 2025-09-08



### **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

2.0

(2023)Source: EDGAR

Total primary energy supply

kg oil equivalent per capita

**782** 

(2023)Source: WB-WDI Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

1,549

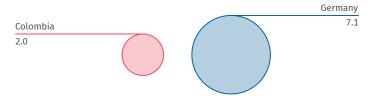
(2022)Source: WB-WDI Renewable energy

% of total final energy consumption

**29.7** 

(2021) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



### Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

**0.3** (2020) Source: UNESCO Researchers

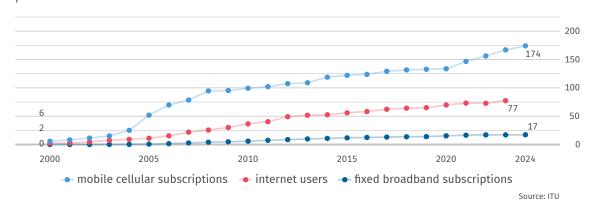
per 1 mn inhabitants

**90** (2017)

(2017) Source: UNESCO Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

(2023) Source: WIPO

### Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants





#### Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.