

# **Bahrain**

## Statistical Country Profile



## Edition 09/2025

This country profile is based on international sources.

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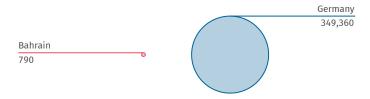
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## **General information**

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Manama	Arabic	Bahrain Dollar

## Land area in relation to Germany km²



Source: WB-WDI

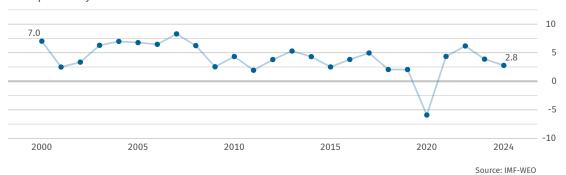


## **Economy and finance**

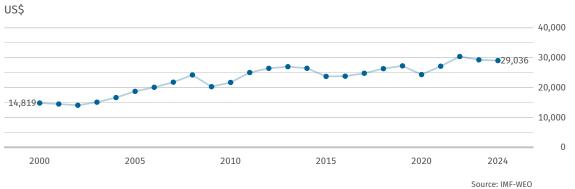


#### Gross domestic product, real change

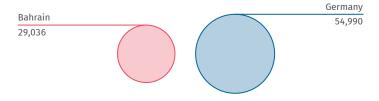
% on previous year



### Gross domestic product per capita



## Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2024 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

> **+0.9** (2024) Source: IMF-IFS

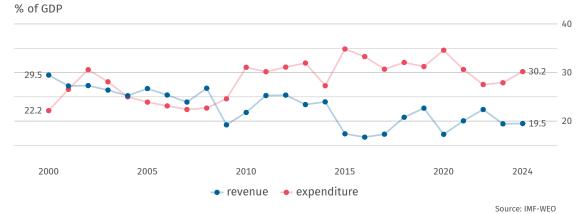
General government gross debt

% of GDP **134.0** (2024) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

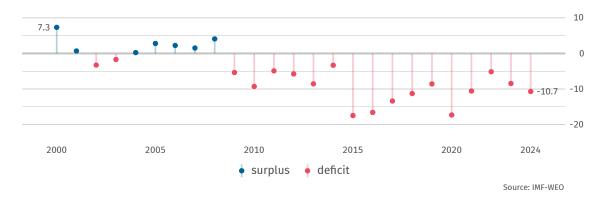
% of GDP **-10.7** 

(2024) Source: IMF-WEO

### General government revenue and expenditure



# General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

> 43.084 (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

22.068

(2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

> 6.840 (2023) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$

1.113 (2023) Source: UNCTAD



### **Population**

Population total 1,000

1,589

Source: WB-WDI

(2024)

Population density inhabitants per km²

1,930

(2022)Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (women)

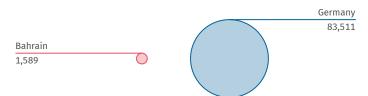
**82.0** 

(2023) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men) years

80.7

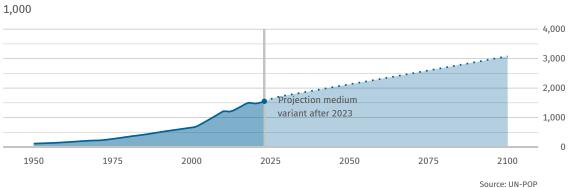
(2023)Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2024 1,000

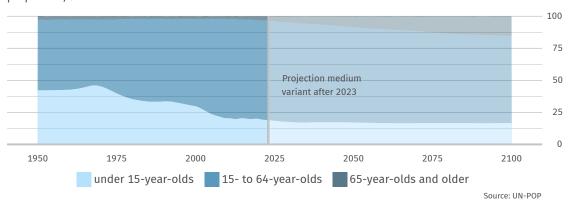


Source: WB-WDI

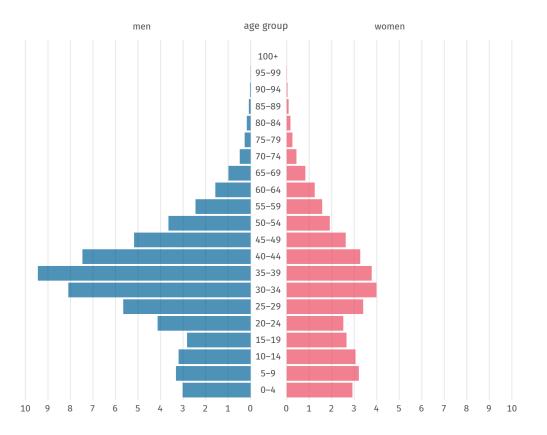
Population



# Population by age group proportion, %



# Population pyramid, 2024 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



#### Health

Practising physicians
per 1,000 inhabitants

0.8
(2016)

Source: WHO

Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants
1.7
(2019)
Source: WHO

Prevalence of raised blood pressure

**31.3** (2019) Source: WHO

Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

**36.1** (2022) Source: WHO



### **Education**

Government expenditure on education % of GDP

2.0

(2022) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

**13.1** (2023) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

12.4

(2023) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

**3,430** (2023) Source: UNESCO\*



#### **Labour force**

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

% **69.9** (2024)

(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **924** 

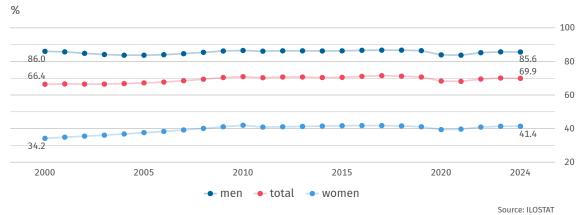
(2024) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

> **70.7** (2024) Source: ILOSTAT

Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

% **2.6** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

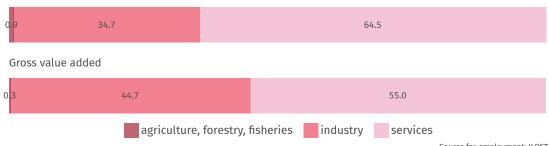
Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



#### Employment and gross value added by sector, 2023

%

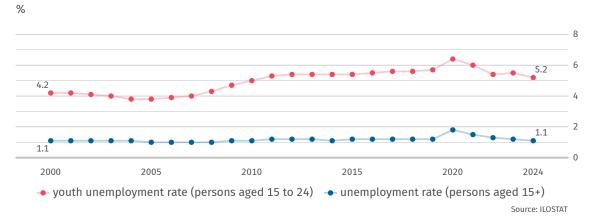




Source for employment: ILOSTAT Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons % 1.1 **5.2** 49.8 (2024) (2024) (2004) Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

#### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.899 (2023)Source: UNDP

**Human Development** Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> 38 (2023)Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

No data

Source: WB-WDI



### Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



## Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

+221 (2023)

Source: FAO\*

Agricultural land % of land area

> **10.1** (2023)

Source: FAO\*

Forest area

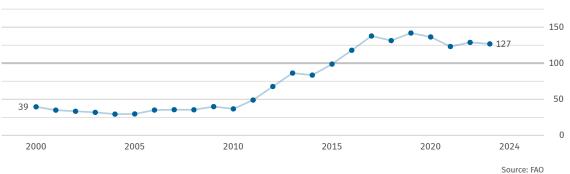
% of land area

0.9

(2023) Source: FAO\*

#### Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





### Foreign trade

Export of goods
bn US\$

12.407

(2023) Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods
bn US\$

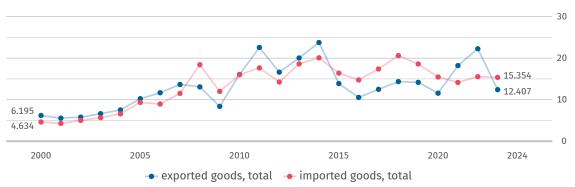
15.354

(2023) Source: UN Comtrade Trade balance, goods bn US\$

-2.947

(2023) Source: UN Comtrade\*

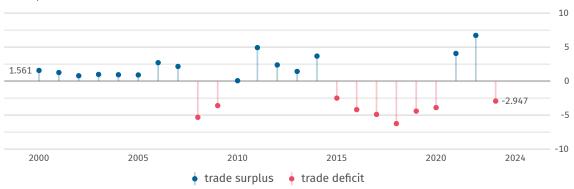
## Export and import of goods bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

#### Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

**150** (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

**1.2** (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

**527** (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

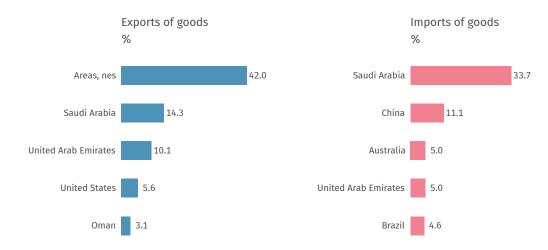
Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

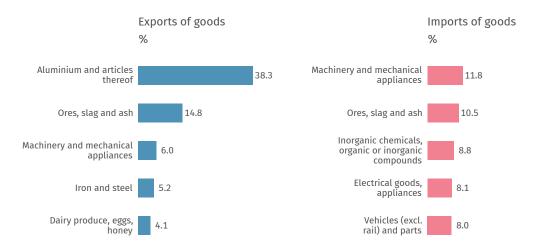
**3.4** (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade\*

#### Main trading partners, 2023



#### Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

364
(2015)
Source: OICA\*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants **No data** 

Source: WB-WDI\*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

**1,223** (2021) Source: WB-WDI\*

## Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



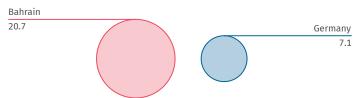
Source: GPP, 2025-09-08



# Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions	Total primary energy supply	Gross electricity consumption	Renewable energy
tonnes per capita	kg oil equivalent per capita	kWh per capita	% of total final energy consumption
20.7	0	22,689	0.0
(2023)	(2023)	(2022)	(2021)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2023 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



### Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

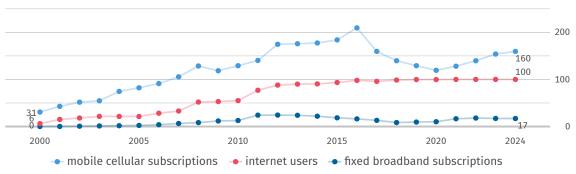
**0.1** (2014) Source: UNESCO Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

**384** (2014) Source: UNESCO Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

(2023) Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



#### Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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 $Statistical\ country\ profiles\ on\ all\ UN\ Member\ States:\ www.destatis.de/countryprofiles$ 

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.