

# Somalia 💌

## Statistical Country Profile



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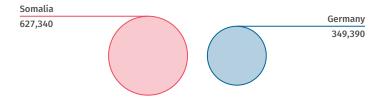
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## **General information**

| Capital city | Official language | Currency        |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Mogadishu    | Somali, Arabic    | Somali Shilling |

## Land area in relation to Germany km²



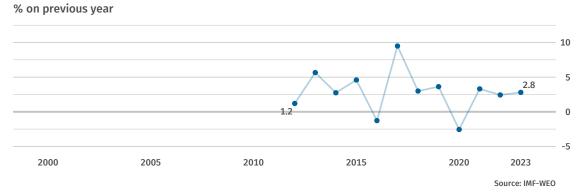
Source: WB-WDI



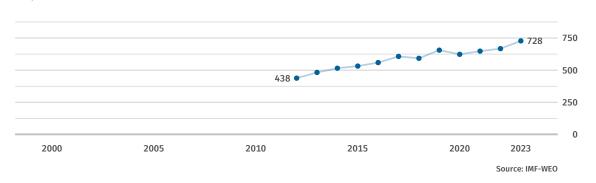
## **Economy and finance**

GDP, **GDP** GDP Gross domestic product real change per capita per capita (GDP), total bn US\$ % since 2000 US\$ internat. US\$ 12 +41 **728** 1,996 (2023) (2023)(2023)(2023)Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO\*

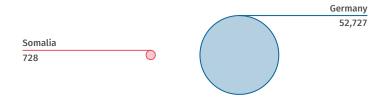
### Gross domestic product, real change



# Gross domestic product per capita US\$



# Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year **No data** 

% of GDP **No data**  General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

**+0.0** (2023) Source: IMF-WEO

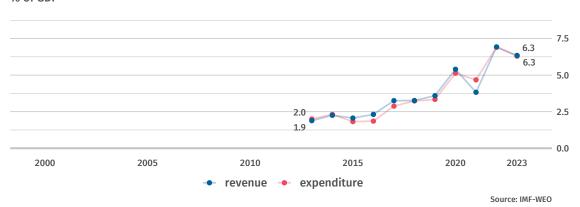
Source: IMF-IFS

Source: IMF-WEO

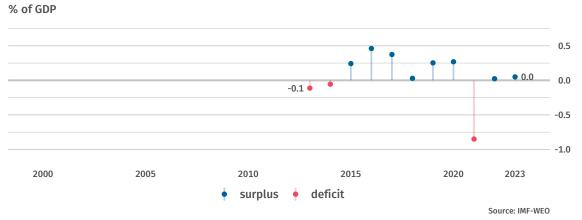
General government

gross debt

## General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



### General government net lending / borrowing



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

> 4.923 (2022) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn USS

No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

> 0.636 (2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$ No data

Source: UNCTAD



# **Population**

Population total 1,000

18,143

Source: WB-WDI

Population density

inhabitants per km²

**27** 

(2021)Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (women)

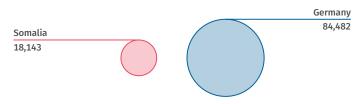
**58.2** 

(2022)Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men) years

54.1

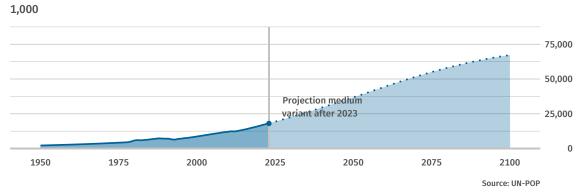
(2022)Source: WB-WDI

#### Population in relation to Germany, 2023 1,000

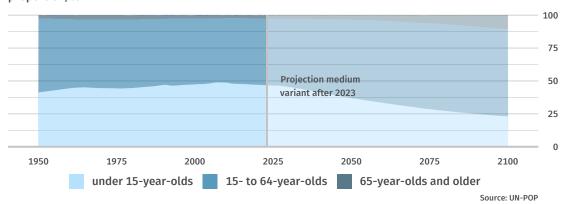


Source: WB-WDI

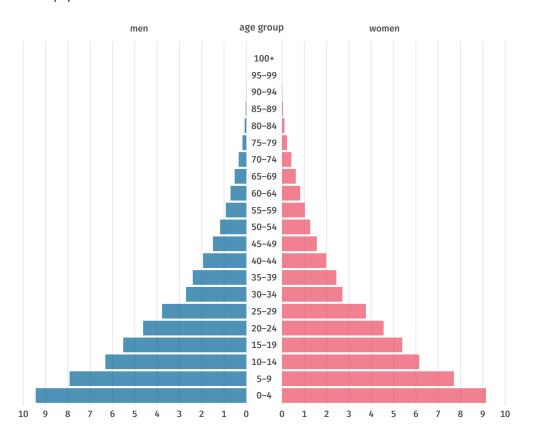
### **Population**



# Population by age group proportion, %



# Population pyramid, 2023 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



### Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

(2014) Source: WHO Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

**0.9** (2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of raised blood pressure

**32.6** (2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

**14.6** (2022) Source: WHO



### **Education**

Government expenditure on education % of GDP

0.3

(2019) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

> **35.5** (2007) Source: UNESCO

Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

**19.3** (2007)

(2007) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

No data

Source: UNESCO\*



### Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

<sup>%</sup> **27.6** 

(2023) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **3,277** 

(2023) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

3**4.1** 

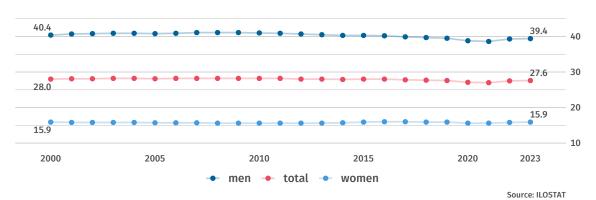
(2023) Source: ILOSTAT Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

**51.2** 

(2022) Source: ILOSTAT

### **Employment rate (persons aged 15+)**

%

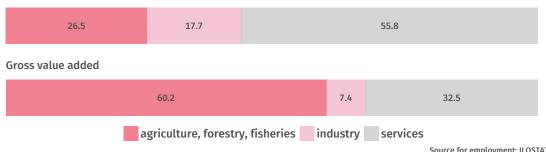


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### Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021

%

#### **Employment**



Source for employment: ILOSTAT Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %

**19.2** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)

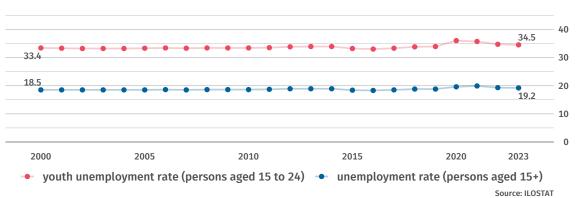
**34.5** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons

No data

Source: ILOSTAT

#### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate







# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.380 (2022)Source: UNDP

**Human Development** Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> **193** (2022) Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**36.8** (2017)Source: WB-WDI



## Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



# $\bigcirc \stackrel{7}{\sim} \stackrel{7}{\sim}$ Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000 +5

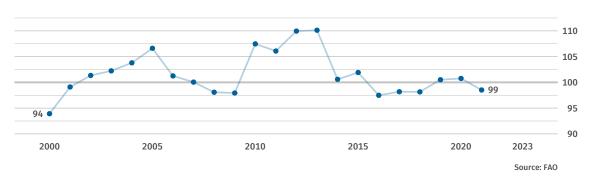
(2021) Source: FAO\* Agricultural land % of land area

70.3 (2021) Source: FAO\* Forest area

% of land area

9.4 (2021)Source: FAO\*

#### Index of agricultural production 2014 to 2016 = 100





Export of goods
bn US\$
No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade\*

Export and import of goods bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany mn US\$ No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported **No data** 

Source: UN Comtrade\*

Goods imported from Germany mn US\$ No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported **No data** 

Source: UN Comtrade\*

| Main tradi            | ng partners, |                       |         |                      |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|
| Exports of goods<br>% |              | Exports of goods<br>% |         |                      |
|                       | No data      |                       | No data |                      |
| Main commodities      | s traded,    |                       |         |                      |
| Exports of goods<br>% |              | Imports of goods<br>% |         |                      |
|                       | No data      |                       | No data |                      |
|                       |              |                       |         | Source: UN Comtrade* |

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

No data

Source: OICA\*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

No data

Source: WB-WDI\*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

2

(2019) Source: WB-WDI\*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre

No data

Source: GPP



## **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

> 0.1 (2022)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita

No data

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

No data

Source: WB-WDI

Renewable energy

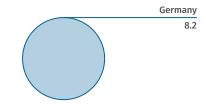
% of total final energy consumption

95.4

(2022)Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita





Source: EDGAR



## Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP No data

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

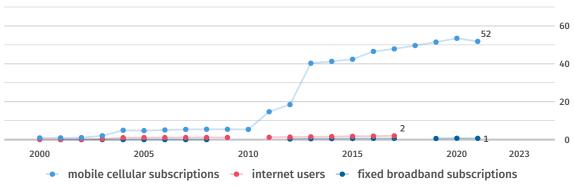
per 1 mn inhabitants **No data** 

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

Source: WIPO

# Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



2009, 2010, 2011, 2018: Missing data. Source: ITU



#### Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.