

Myanmar 🔤

Statistical Country Profile



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Contact us: www.destatis.de/contact

Phone: +49 611 75 2405

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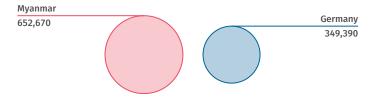
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General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Naypyidaw	Burmese	Kyat

Land area in relation to Germany km²



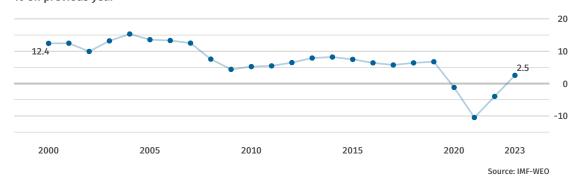
Source: WB-WDI



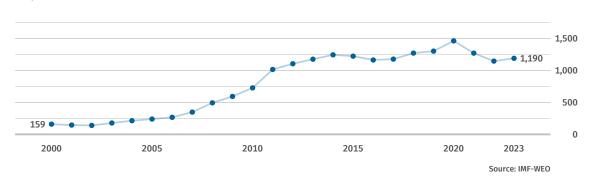
Economy and finance



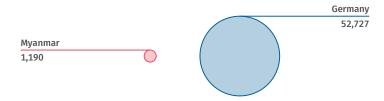
Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

+8.8 (2019) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

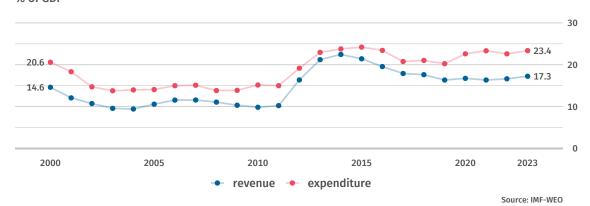
% of GDP **59.3**

(2023) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

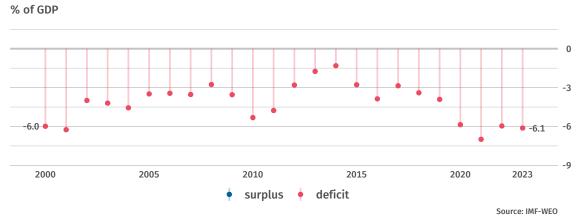
% of GDP

-6.1 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

38.427

(2022) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward

bn US\$

1.238 (2022)
Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$
No data

Source: UNCTAD

$\langle \hat{i} \hat{j} \rangle$

Population

Population total

54,578

(2023) Source: WB-WDI Population density inhabitants per km²

82

(2021) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (women)

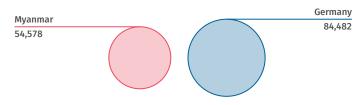
70.5

(2022) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men)

64.2

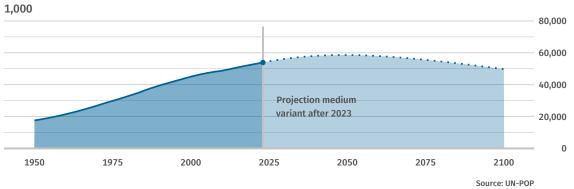
(2022) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany, 2023 1,000

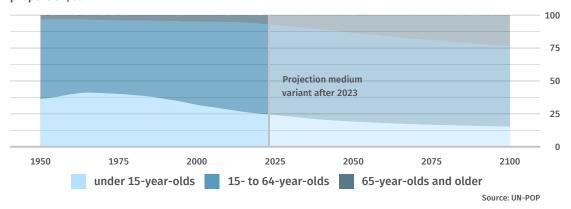


Source: WB-WDI

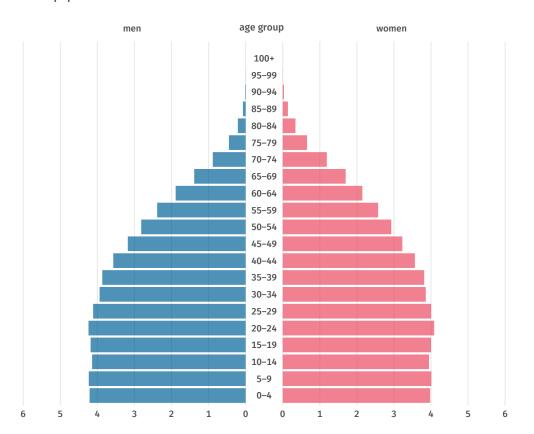
Population



Population by age group proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2023 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants

0.8

(2019) Source: WHO Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

1.1 (2020) Source: WHO Prevalence of raised blood pressure

32.2 (2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

7.4 (2022) Source: WHO



Education

Government expenditure on education

% of GDP **2.1**

(2019) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

> **26.7** (2018) Source: UNESCO

Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

28.1

(2018) Source: UNESCO Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

1,736 (2018) Source: UNESCO*



Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

53.8

(2023) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **22,884**

(2023) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

55.5

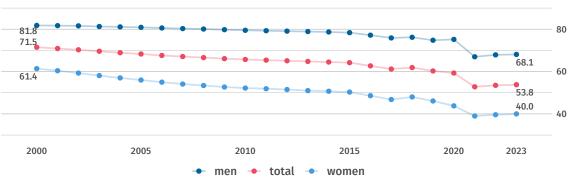
(2023) Source: ILOSTAT Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

6**4.5**

(2022) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

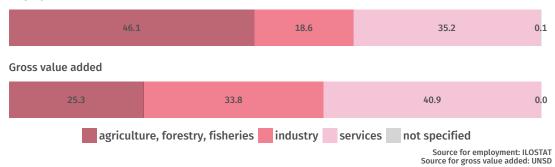


Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021

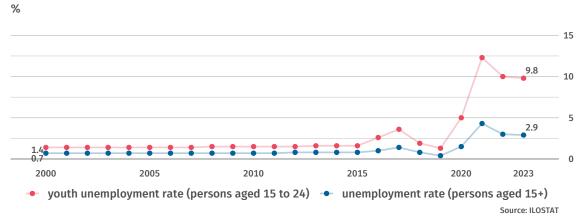
%

Employment



Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15 to 24) % of unemployed persons % % **15.5** 2.9 9.8 (2023) (2020) (2023)Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.608 (2022)Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> 144 (2022)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

30.7 (2017) Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



$\bigcirc \stackrel{7}{\sim} \stackrel{7}{\sim}$ Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production % since 2000

+57

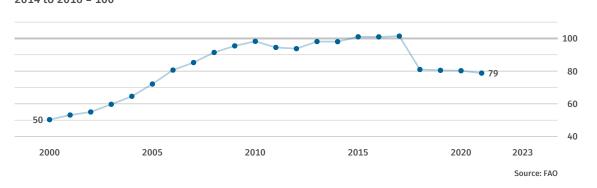
(2021) Source: FAO* Agricultural land % of land area

19.9 (2021) Source: FAO*

Forest area % of land area

43.3 (2021)Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production 2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

14.753 (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods
bn US\$

16.440

Source: UN Comtrade

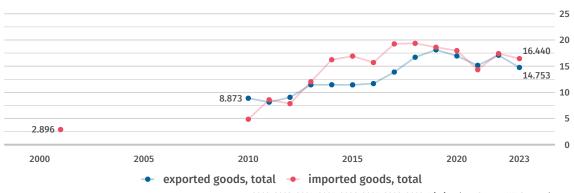
Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

-1.687

(2023)

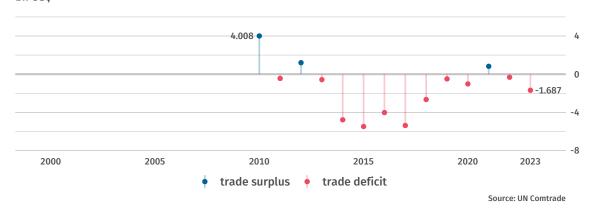
Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods bn US\$



2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

519

(2023) Source: UN Comtrade Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

3.5 (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

107 (2023)

Source: UN Comtrade

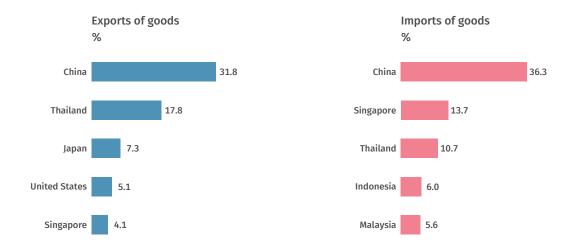
Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

0.7

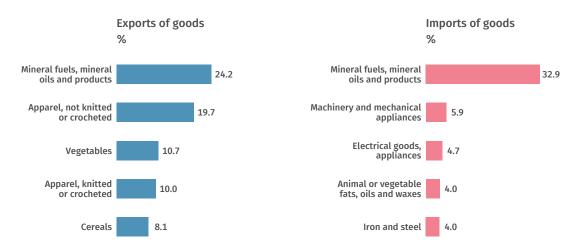
(2023)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2023



Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants
No data
No data
No data
No data
Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants
No data
No data
No data
Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants
per 1,000 inhabitants
per 1,000 inhabitants
Source: WB-WDI*
Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



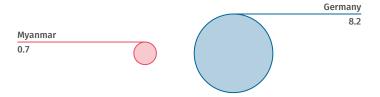
Source: GPP, 2024-07-29



Environment and energy



Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

0.0 (2017)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

29 (2017)

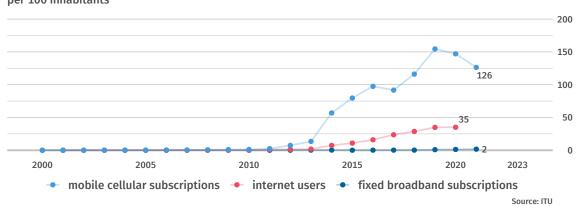
Source: UNESCO

Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

No data

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants





Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.