



Statistical Country Profile



Edition 08/2024

Publication date: 05 August 2024

Contact us: www.destatis.de/contact

Phone: +49 611 75 2405

Contents

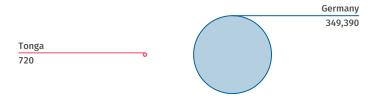
General information	3
Economy and finance	3
Population	5
Health	7
Education	7
Labour force	7
Living conditions	9
Manufacturing	9
Agriculture and forestry	9
Foreign trade	0
Transport	2
Environment and energy1	.2
Science, research and technology1	.3
Sources 1	3



General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency	
Nuku'alofa	Tongan, English	Pa'anga	
	3 , 3		

Land area in relation to Germany km²



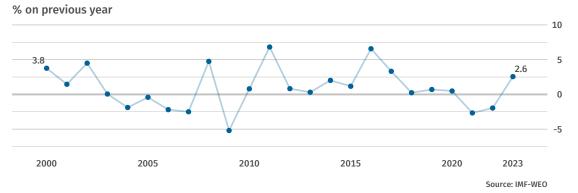
Source: WB-WDI



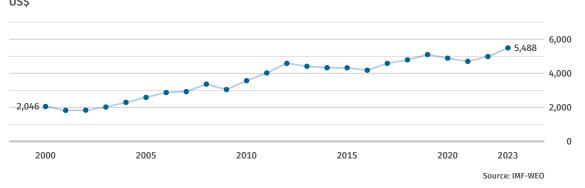
Economy and finance



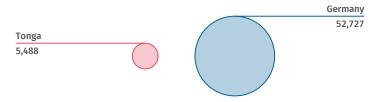
Gross domestic product, real change



Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

> **+6.4** (2023) Source: IMF-IFS

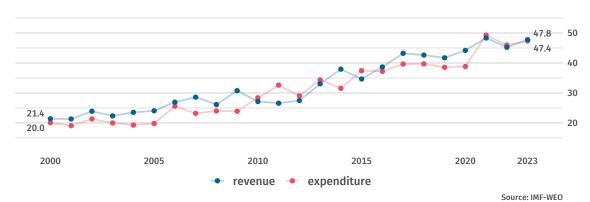
General government gross debt

% of GDP **41.1** (2023) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

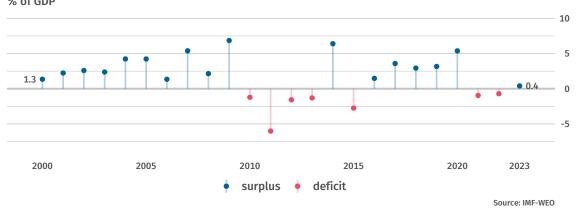
% of GDP

+0.4 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

> 0.472 (2022) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn USS

> 0.111 (2022) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

> 0.003 (2022) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$

> 0.000 (2022) Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population total 1.000

> 108 (2023)

Source: WB-WDI

Population density inhabitants per km²

147

(2021) Source: WB-WDI

Life expectancy at birth (women)

> 74.1 (2022)

Source: WB-WDI

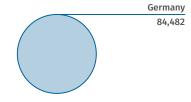
Life expectancy at birth (men) years

> **68.6** (2022)

Source: WB-WDI

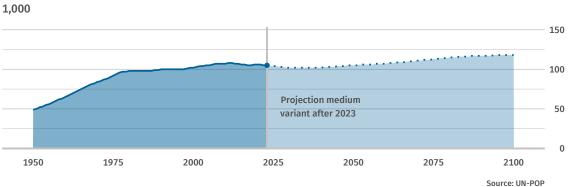
Population in relation to Germany, 2023 1,000



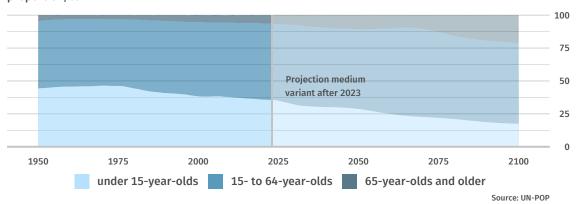


Source: WB-WDI

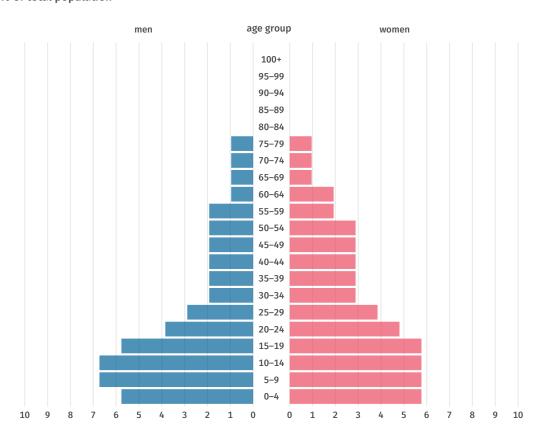
Population



Population by age group proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2023 % of total population



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising physicians
per 1,000 inhabitants

(2021) Source: WHO Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

2.5 (2010) Source: WHO Prevalence of raised blood pressure

39.2 (2019) Source: WHO Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30)

71.7 (2022) Source: WHO



Education

Government expenditure on education

% of GDP

6.6 (2021) Source: UNESCO Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)

> **21.9** (2020) Source: UNESCO

Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)

> **18.3** (2015) Source: UNESCO

Students (tertiary education)

per 100,000 inhabitants

671 (2003) Source: UNESCO*



Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

> **52.8** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force (persons aged 15+)

1,000 **38** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)

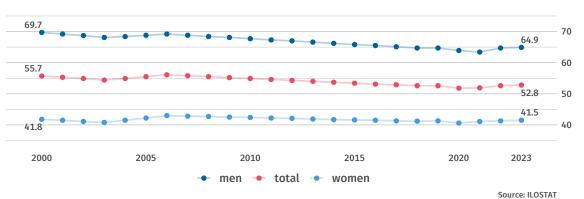
> **54.1** (2023) Source: ILOSTAT

Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

51.4 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

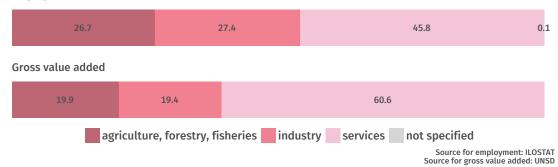
%

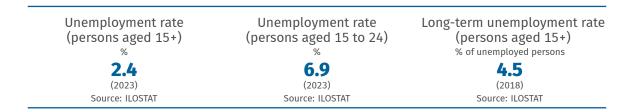


Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021

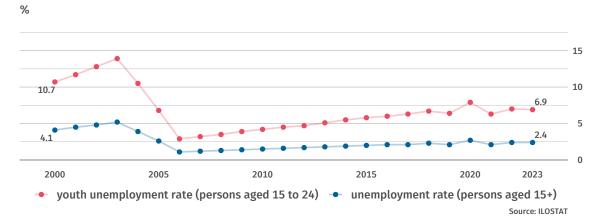
%

Employment





Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

> 0.739 (2022)Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 193 countries)

> 98 (2022) Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

27.1 (2021)Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production 2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



$\bigcirc \stackrel{7}{\sim} \stackrel{7}{\sim}$ Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production % since 2000

+3 (2021) Source: FAO* Agricultural land % of land area

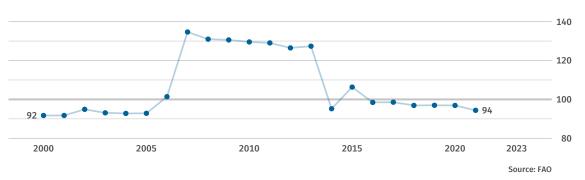
48.6 (2021) Source: FAO* Forest area

% of land area **12.4**

(2021)Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

0.019 (2014) Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods
bn US\$

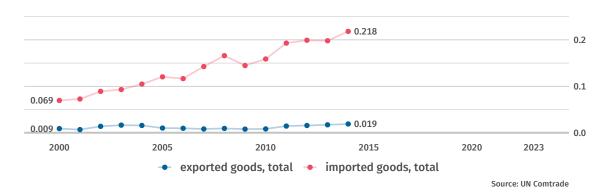
0.218 (2014) Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

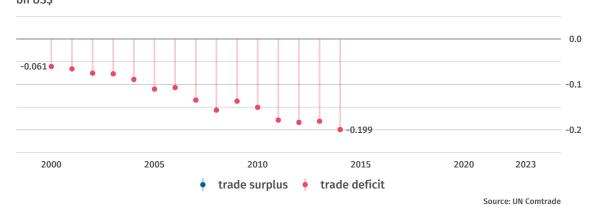
-0.199

(2014) Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods bn US\$



Foreign trade balance bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

0.0 (2014)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

0.1 (2014)

(2014) Source: UN Comtrade* Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

0.2 (2014)

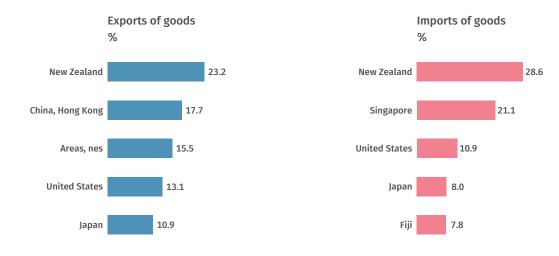
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported

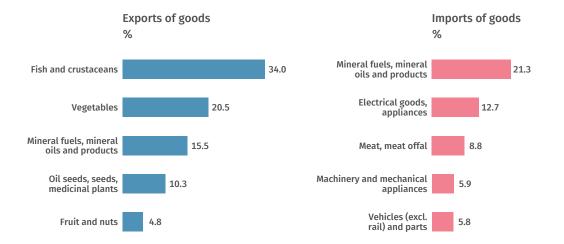
0.1 (2014)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners, 2014



Main commodities traded, 2014



Source: UN Comtrade*

 ${\it Classification\ of\ commodities:}\ Harmonized\ Commodity\ Description\ and\ Coding\ Systems\ (HS2).$

Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants

No data

Source: OICA*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

No data

Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants

> 718 (2004)Source: WB-WDI*

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre

No data

Source: GPP



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

> 1.5 (2022)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary energy supply

kg oil equivalent per capita

544 (2007)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

No data

Source: WB-WDI

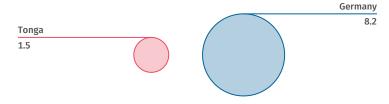
Renewable energy

% of total final energy consumption

(2022)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP No data

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

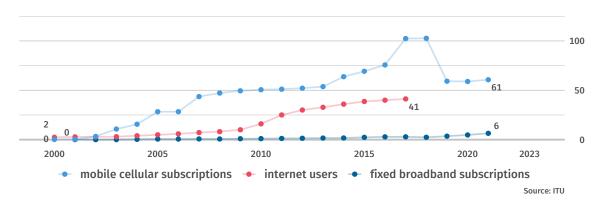
per 1 mn inhabitants **No data**

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants





Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

GPP GlobalPetrolPrices.com

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

©nanoline icons by vuuuds + Caviar-Premium Icons by Neway Lau, CreativMarket / own adaptation

Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.