

Argentina

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 08/2024

Publication date: 05 August 2024

Contact us: www.destatis.de/contact

Phone: +49 611 75 2405

Contents

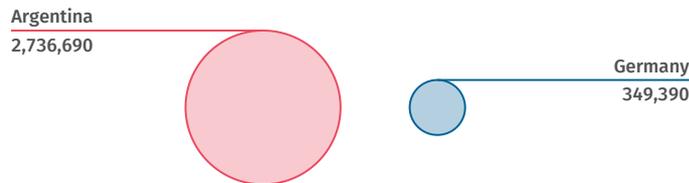
| | |
|--|----|
| General information | 3 |
| Economy and finance | 3 |
| Population | 5 |
| Health | 7 |
| Education | 7 |
| Labour force | 7 |
| Living conditions | 9 |
| Manufacturing | 9 |
| Agriculture and forestry | 9 |
| Foreign trade | 10 |
| Transport | 12 |
| Environment and energy | 12 |
| Science, research and technology | 13 |
| Sources | 13 |



General information

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Capital city Buenos Aires | Official language Spanish | Currency Argentine Peso |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|

Land area in relation to Germany km²



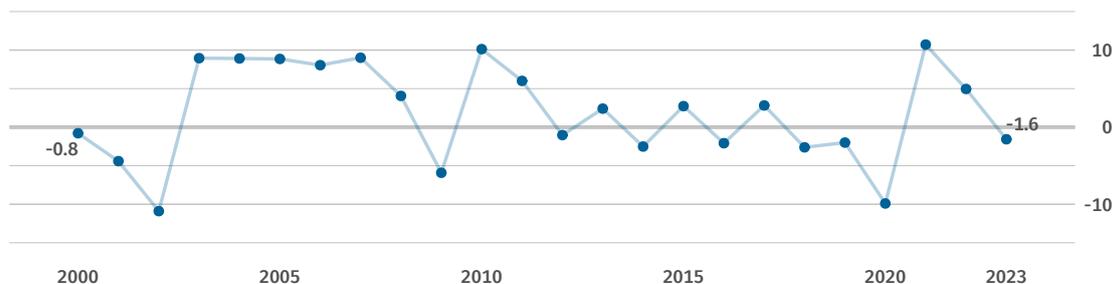
Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

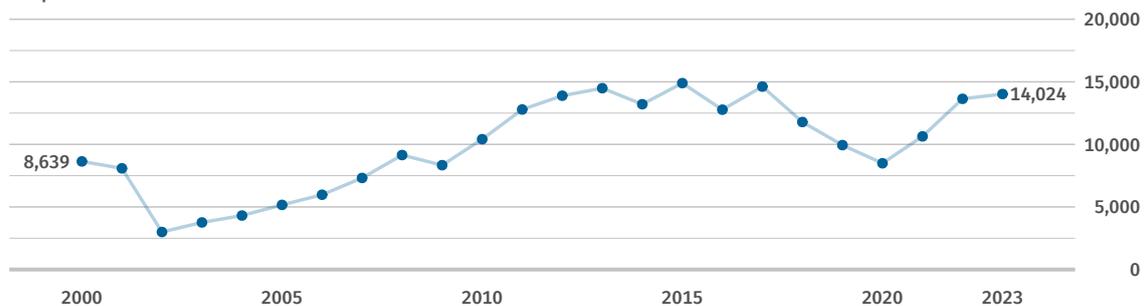
| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$ 655 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO | GDP, real change % since 2000 +49 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO* | GDP per capita US\$ 14,024 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO | GDP per capita internat. US\$ 26,766 (2023) Source: IMF-WEO |
|---|--|--|--|

Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



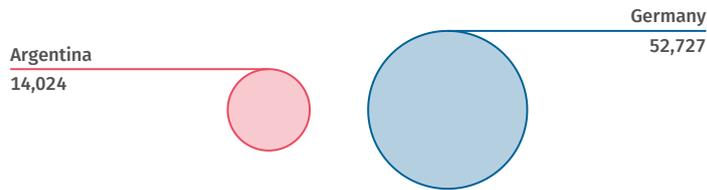
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer price index)
% on previous year

+10.6
(2023)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt

% of GDP
154.5
(2023)

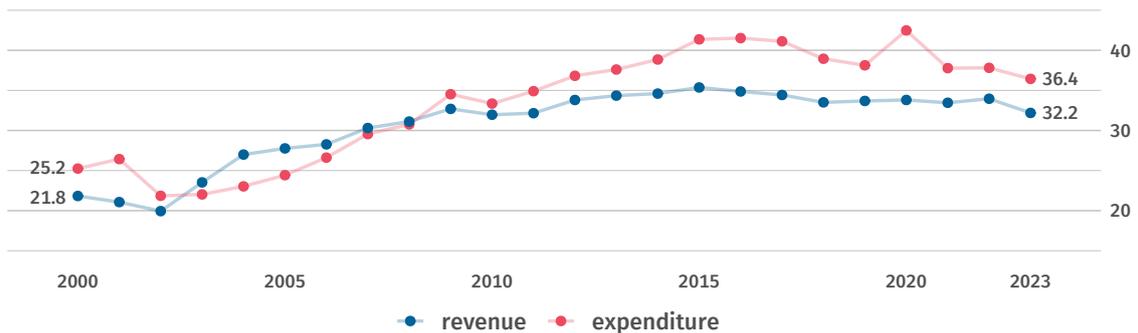
Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP
-4.2
(2023)

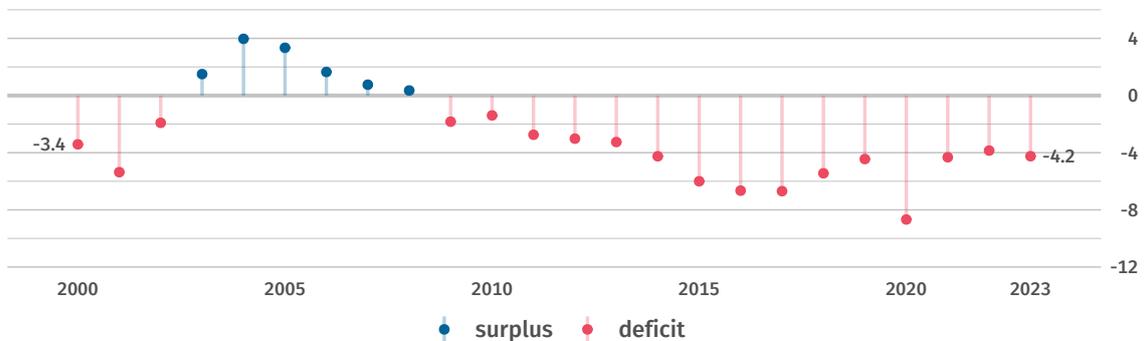
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



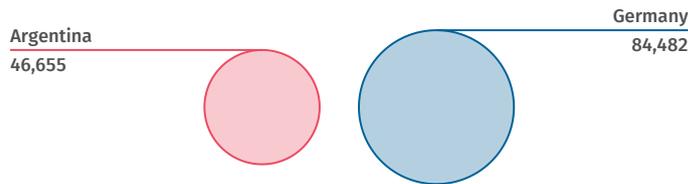
Source: IMF-WEO

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$ 117 (2022) Source: UNCTAD | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$ 45 (2022) Source: UNCTAD | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$ 15 (2022) Source: UNCTAD | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$ 2 (2022) Source: UNCTAD |
|---|---|---|---|

 **Population**

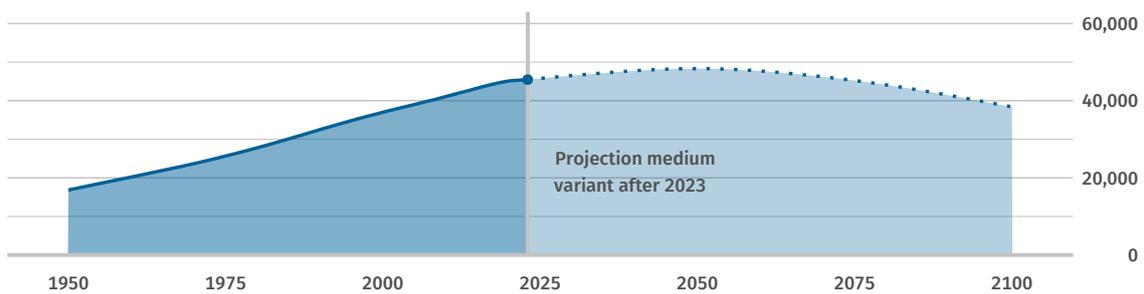
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Population total 1,000 46,655 (2023) Source: WB-WDI | Population density inhabitants per km ² 17 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (women) years 79.3 (2022) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (men) years 72.9 (2022) Source: WB-WDI |
|--|--|--|--|

Population in relation to Germany, 2023
1,000



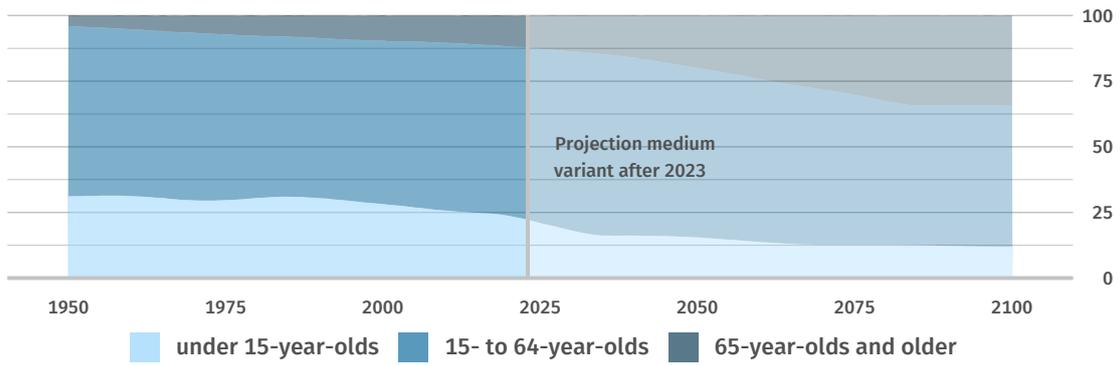
Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

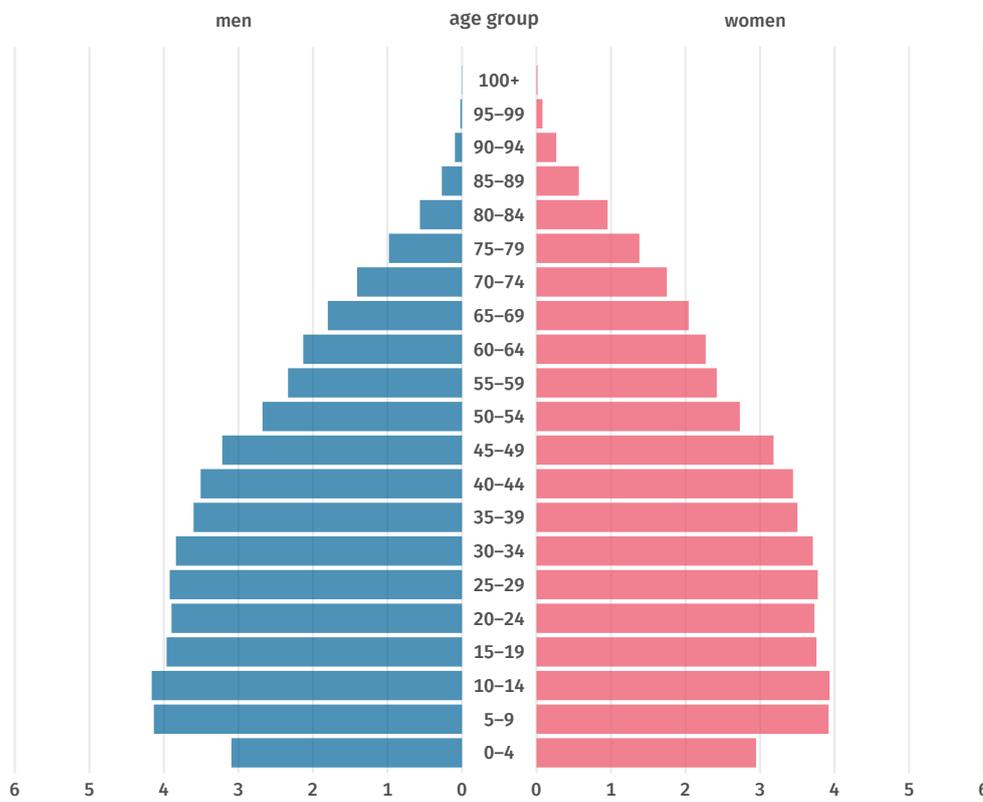


Source: UN-POP

Population by age group proportion, %



Population pyramid, 2023 % of total population



Health

| | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
| <p>Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>4.1 (2022) Source: WHO</p> | <p>Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>3.3 (2021) Source: WHO</p> | <p>Prevalence of raised blood pressure %</p> <p>40.4 (2019) Source: WHO</p> | <p>Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %</p> <p>35.4 (2022) Source: WHO</p> |
|---|---|--|---|

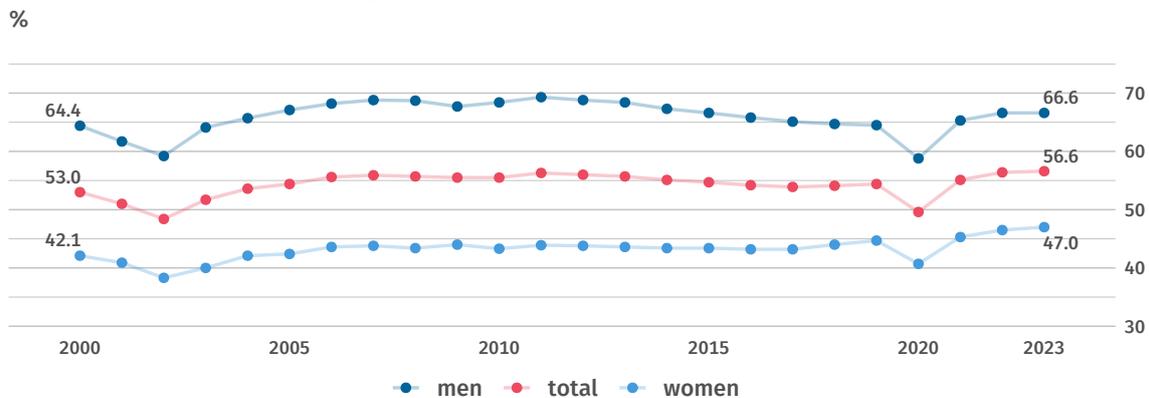
Education

| | | | |
|---|--|--|---|
| <p>Government expenditure on education % of GDP</p> <p>5.0 (2020) Source: UNESCO</p> | <p>Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number</p> <p>17.2 (2008) Source: UNESCO</p> | <p>Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number</p> <p>12.2 (2008) Source: UNESCO</p> | <p>Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants</p> <p>7,170 (2018) Source: UNESCO*</p> |
|---|--|--|---|

Labour force

| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| <p>Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>56.6 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT</p> | <p>Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000</p> <p>21,493 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT</p> | <p>Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>60.8 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT</p> | <p>Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>27.6 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT</p> |
|---|--|---|---|

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source for employment: ILOSTAT
Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
%

6.8
(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)
%

18.8
(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

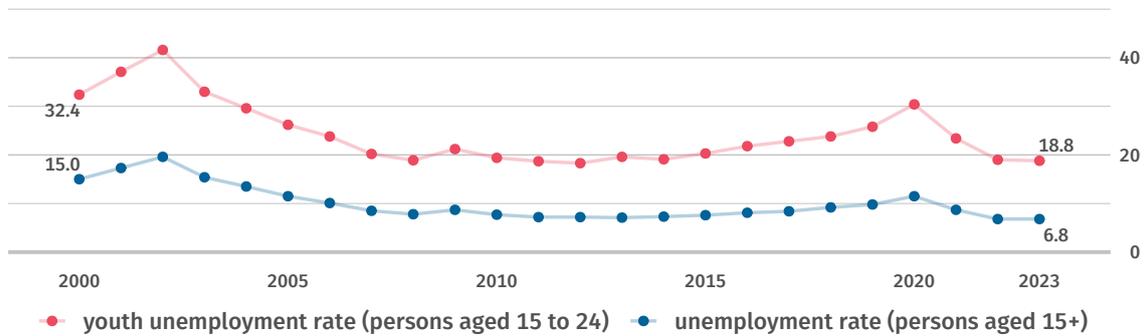
Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
% of unemployed persons

40.7
(2021)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.849

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

48

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

40.7

(2022)

Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production

2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

+56

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land

% of land area

43.1

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Forest area

% of land area

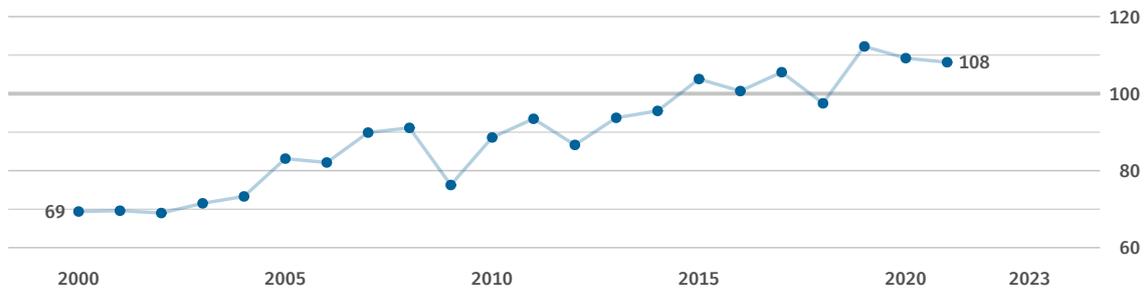
10.4

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100

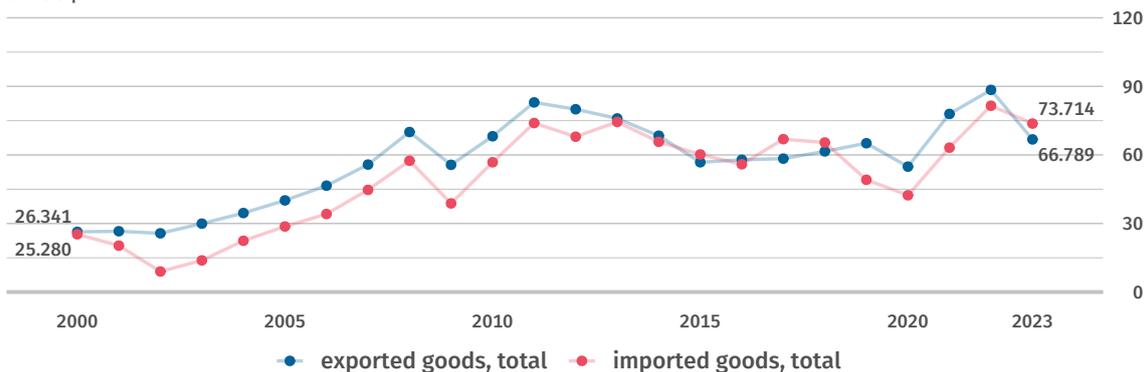


Source: FAO

 **Foreign trade**

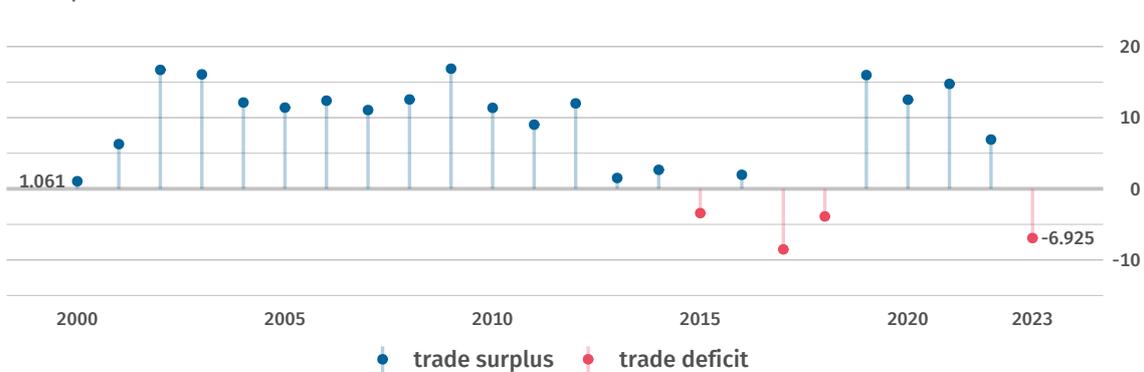
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| <p>Export of goods bn US\$ 66.789 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade</p> | <p>Import of goods bn US\$ 73.714 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade</p> | <p>Trade balance, goods bn US\$ -6.925 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade*</p> |
|---|---|---|

Export and import of goods
bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

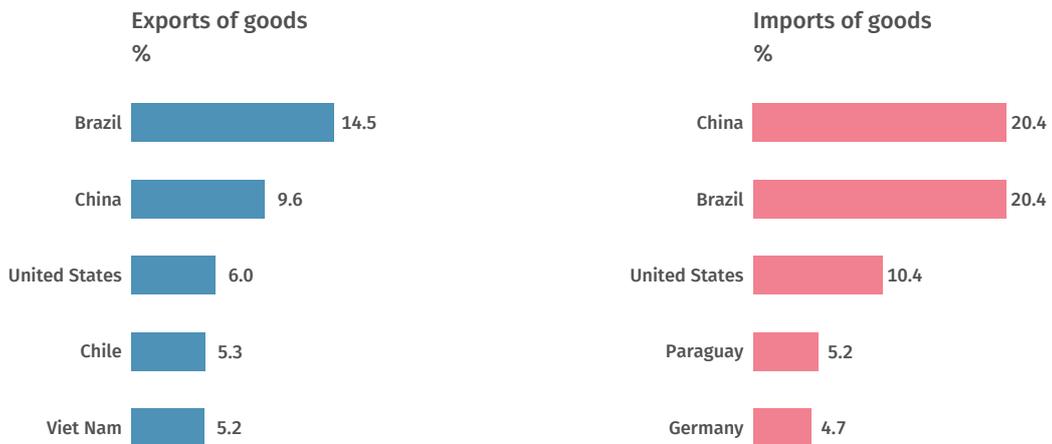
Foreign trade balance
bn US\$



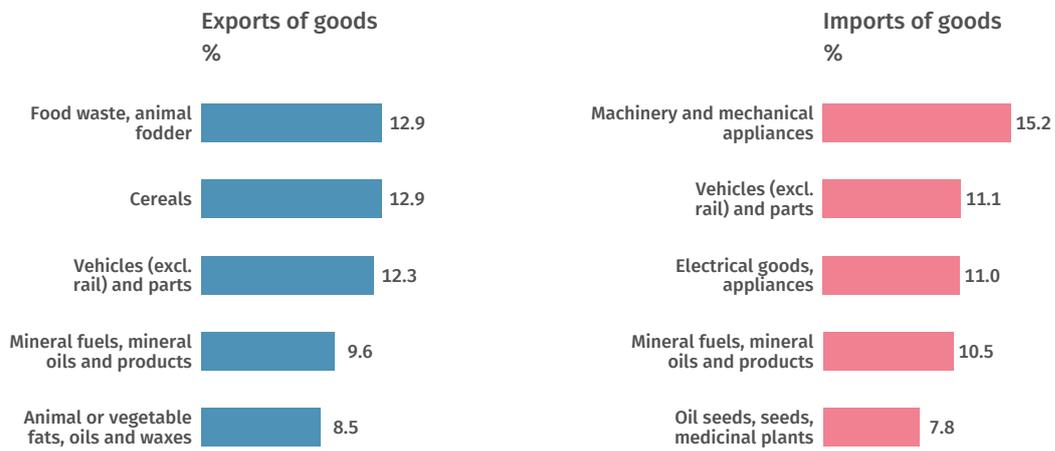
Source: UN Comtrade

| | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| <p>Goods exported to Germany mn US\$ 764 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade</p> | <p>Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported 1.1 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade*</p> | <p>Goods imported from Germany mn US\$ 2,784 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade</p> | <p>Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported 3.8 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade*</p> |
|--|---|--|---|

Main trading partners, 2023



Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| <p>Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>234 (2020) Source: OICA*</p> | <p>Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants</p> <p>398 (2019) Source: WB-WDI*</p> | <p>Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>146 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*</p> |
|--|--|---|

Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany US\$ per litre



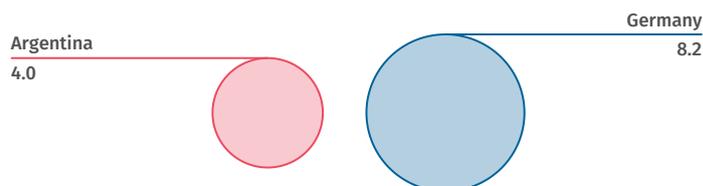
Source: GPP, 2024-07-29



Environment and energy

| | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| <p>Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita</p> <p>4.0 (2022) Source: EDGAR</p> | <p>Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita</p> <p>2,030 (2014) Source: WB-WDI</p> | <p>Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita</p> <p>3,075 (2014) Source: WB-WDI</p> | <p>Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption</p> <p>9.2 (2021) Source: WB-WDI</p> |
|--|---|---|---|

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D
% of GDP

0.5

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

1,211

(2018)

Source: UNESCO

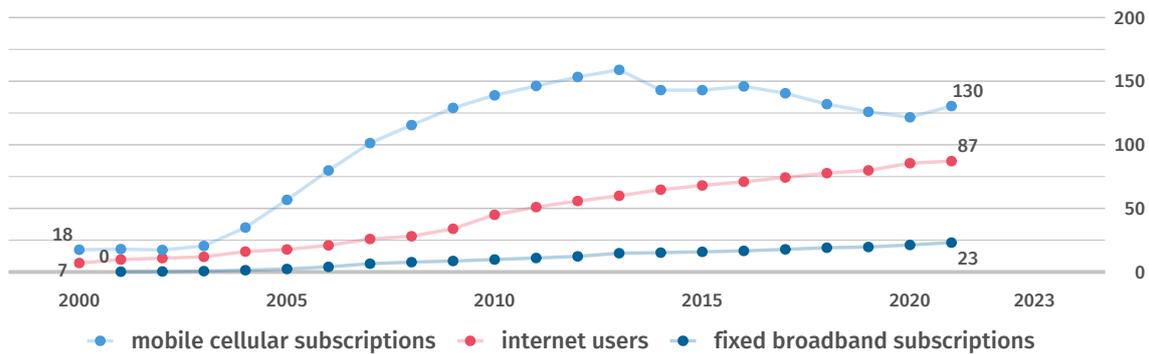
Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

9

(2021)

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| GPP | GlobalPetrolPrices.com |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

©nanoline icons by vuuuds + Caviar-Premium Icons by Neway Lau, CreativMarket / own adaptation

Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles