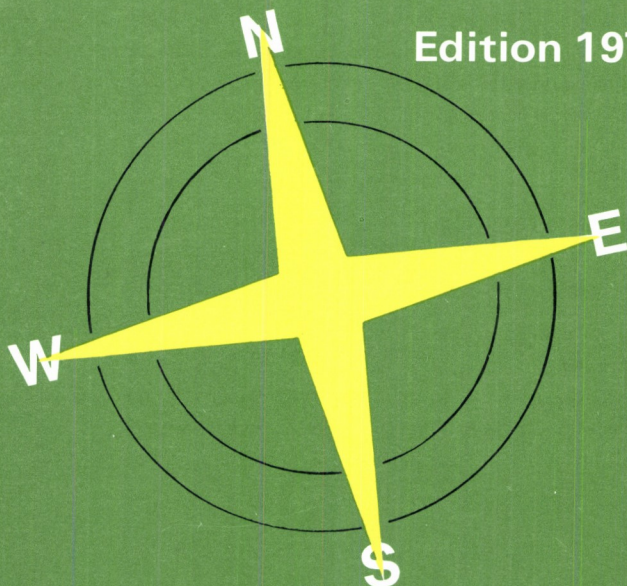


Federal Statistical Office

Edition 1977



STATISTICAL COMPASS

09

1095

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The purpose of the annually published "Statistical Compass" is to present to its users a brief outline of topics and processes from economic and social life in the Federal Republic of Germany, as far as they are measurable in figures. In addition to the figures for the federal territory which in general refer to the years 1960, 1970 and 1976, it contains some comparative data relating to the individual Laender of the Federal Republic as well as to the partner states within the European Communities, based on the most up-to-date information available.

Stock figures represent mostly averages. The limited space available did not allow for the inclusion of conceptional definitions. For comments necessary to correctly interpret the figures, reference should be made to the brief foot-notes.

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Explanation of symbols

- = Data not available
- = Not applicable
- 0 = More than nil, but
less than half of
tabulation unit
- / = No data because the figure is
not sufficiently exact

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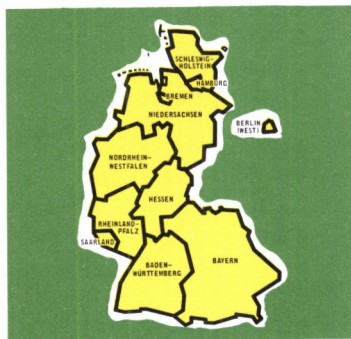
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THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC



The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949.

The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West). In Berlin (West), the implementation

Federal Laender	Seat of government	Area 1 000 km ²	Inhabitants 31 Dec.1976	
			million	per km ²
Schleswig-Holstein	Kiel	15.7	2.6	165
Hamburg	Hamburg	0.7	1.7	2 272
Lower Saxony	Hanover	47.4	7.2	152
Bremen	Bremen	0.4	0.7	1 758
N. Rhine-Westph.	Duesseldorf	34.1	17.1	501
Hesse	Wiesbaden	21.1	5.5	262
Rhineland-Palatinate	Mainz	19.8	3.6	184
Baden-Wuerttemberg	Stuttgart	35.8	9.1	255
Bavaria	Munich	70.5	10.8	153
Saar	Saarbruecken	2.6	1.1	424
Berlin (West)	Berlin (West)	0.5	2.0	4 063
Federal Republic	Bonn	248.6	61.4	247

1) CSU only in Bavaria. – 2) Every voter had two votes. – 3) Second votes. – 4) Of which

OF GERMANY

1

of the Basic Law is subject to certain restrictions.

Legislative power in the Federal Republic is vested in the "Bundestag" and the "Bundesrat". The Bundestag comprises 518 members, including 22 from Berlin (West) who have only a deliberative voice. According to the position after the 1976 elections, 224 members of the Bundestag belonged to the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 201 to the Christian Democratic

Union (CDU), 53 to the Christian Social Union (CSU) and 40 to the Free Democratic Party (F.D.P.). At the Bundesrat, the 45 votes of the Laender governments – including four from Berlin (West) with deliberative voting power – are divided among the 11 Laender according to the number of inhabitants. Through the Bundesrat the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation.

Election day	Valid votes 1 000	SPD %	CDU/CSU ¹⁾ %	F.D.P. %	OTHERS %
Elections to the Landtage					
13 Apr. 1975	1 505	40.1	50.4	7.1	2.3
3 Mar. 1974	1 045	44.9	40.6	10.9	3.6
9 June 1974	4 298	43.1	48.8	7.0	1.0
28 Sept. 1975	430	48.7	33.8	13.0	4.5
4 May 1975	10 262	45.1	47.1	6.7	1.1
27 Oct. 1974	3 230	43.2	47.3	7.4	2.1
9 Mar. 1975	2 120	38.5	53.9	5.6	1.9
4 Apr. 1976	4 537	33.3	56.7	7.8	2.2
27 Oct. 1974	11 279 ²⁾	30.2	62.1	5.2	2.5
4 May 1975	706	41.8	49.1	7.4	1.6
2 Mar. 1975	1 376	42.6	43.9	7.1	6.4
Elections to the Bundestag ³⁾					
3 Oct. 1976	37 823	42.6	48.6⁴⁾	7.9	0.9

CDU 38.0% and CSU 10.6%.

2



POPU

1976 = 61.4 mn

Inhabitants

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Administrative structure				
Administrative districts	Number	33	30	29
Kreise	Number	566	542	344
Communities	Number	24 505	22 510	10 718
with . . . inhabitants				
under 2 000	Number	21 013	18 704	7 038
2 000 to under 100 000	Number	3 439	3 747	3 612
100 000 and over	Number	53	59	68
Resident population				
Total	1 000	55 785	61 001	61 442
incl. foreigners	1 000	687 ²⁾	2 977	3 948
Age . . . in years				
under 6	%	9	10	7 ³⁾
6 to under 15	%	12	14	15 ³⁾
15 to under 65	%	68	64	64 ³⁾
65 and over	%	11	11	15 ³⁾
Marital status				
Male	1 000	26 173	29 072	29 263
Single	%	45	43	43 ³⁾
Married	%	52	53	52 ³⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	4	4	5 ³⁾
Female	1 000	29 612	31 930	32 179
Single	%	39	36	36 ³⁾
Married	%	46	47	47 ³⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	15	16	17 ³⁾
Religion				
Protestant	%	52 ²⁾	49	•
Catholic	%	44 ²⁾	45	•
Others	%	4 ²⁾	6	•
Households¹⁾				
One-person households	1 000	4 010 ²⁾	5 527	6 867
Multi-person households	1 000	15 450 ²⁾	16 464	17 077

1) Excl. institutional households. – 2) 1961. – 3) 1975. – 4) Per 1 000 inhabitants. –

LATION

1976 = 603 000 Live births

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Marriage, divorce				
Marriages	1 000	521	445	366
	Rate ⁴⁾	9.4	7.3	5.9
Average age at marriage				
Male	Years	28.5	28.3	28.4 ³⁾
Female	Years	25.2	24.9	25.1 ³⁾
Divorces	1 000	49	77	107 ³⁾
	Rate ⁴⁾	0.9	1.3	1.7 ³⁾
Birth				
Live births	1 000	969	811	603
	Rate ⁴⁾	17.4	13.4	9.8
incl. illegitimate	1 000	61	44	38
	Rate ⁵⁾	63.3	54.6	63.5
Foetal deaths	1 000	15	8	4
	Rate ⁶⁾	15.3	10.2	7.3
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (—)	1 000	+ 326	+ 76	— 130
	Rate ⁴⁾	+ 5.9	+ 1.3	— 2.1
Death				
Deaths	1 000	643	735	733
	Rate ⁴⁾	11.6	12.1	11.9
incl.:				
During the first 7 days	1 000	20	13	6
	Rate ⁵⁾	20.8	16.4	9.9
Infant deaths	1 000	33	19	11
	Rate ⁵⁾	33.8	23.4	17.4
Migrations				
across the borders				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	884	1 570	1 070
Arrivals	1 000	624	1 072	499
Departures	1 000	260	498	571
Excess of arrivals (+) or departures (—)	1 000	+364	+574	— 72
between communities of the Federal Republic	1 000	3 242	3 662	2 989

⁵⁾ Per 1 000 live births. — ⁶⁾ Per 1 000 live births and foetal deaths.

3



EMPLOYMENT

1976 = 25.1 mn Economically active persons

	1960 1 000	1970 1 000	1976 1 000
Economically active persons	26 247	26 668	25 076
Male	16 500	17 086	15 807
Female	9 747	9 582	9 269
Self-employed	3 327	2 690	2 446
Unpaid family workers	2 663	1 732	1 313
Dependently employed	20 257	22 246	21 317
in agriculture and forestry ¹⁾	3 581	2 262	1 714
Self-employed	1 127	767	615
Unpaid family workers	1 963	1 200	857
Dependently employed	491	295	242
in production industries	12 506	13 024	11 379
Self-employed	759	653	595
Unpaid family workers	216	145	111
Dependently employed	11 531	12 226	10 673
in trade, transport and commerce	4 585	4 655	4 500
Self-employed	860	664	617
Unpaid family workers	284	207	170
Dependently employed	3 441	3 784	3 713
in other sectors of economy (services)	5 575	6 727	7 483
Self-employed	581	606	619
Unpaid family workers	200	180	175
Dependently employed	4 794	5 941	6 689
Foreign labour employed	279	1 807	1 937
Short-time workers	3	10	277
Unemployed	271	149	1 060
Male	178	92	567
Female	92	56	494
Vacancies unfilled	465	795	235

¹⁾ Incl. animal keeping and fishing. – Only persons in full-time employment.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES



4

1976 = 1 mn

**Agricultural
holdings**

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Acreage	1 000 ha	24 734	24 777	24 745
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	14 266	13 578	13 270
Wood area	1 000 ha	7 106	7 170	7 165
Buildings and farmsteads	1 000 ha	819	1 048	1 183
Other areas	1 000 ha	2 542	2 981	3 128
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 618	1 244	1 021
with agriculturally used area of . . . ha				
0.5 to under 1	1 000	233	161	132
1 to under 2	1 000	230	155	121
2 to under 5	1 000	387	251	184
5 to under 20	1 000	629	500	380
20 to under 100	1 000	136	174	200
100 and over	1 000	3	3	4
Agricultural labour¹⁾	1 000	3 850	2 766	2 313 ³⁾
incl. family labour	1 000	3 306	2 574	2 127 ³⁾
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	15 531	17 297	19 134
Potatoes	1 000 t	24 545	16 250	9 808
Fruit	1 000 t	4 225	3 282	2 589
Vegetables	1 000 t	1 299	1 368	983
Wine must	1 000 hl	7 433	9 889	8 659
Livestock population				
Cattle	1 000	12 872	14 026	14 496
Pigs	1 000	15 787	20 969	20 589
Horses	1 000	712	253	355
Milk production	1 000 t	19 264	21 856	22 165
Quantities slaughtered²⁾	1 000 t	2 791	3 894	4 220
Timber-cutting	1 000 m ³	25 148	28 196	26 103 ⁴⁾
Catches of sea fisheries	1 000 t	593	591	426

¹⁾ On holdings with 2 ha and over. — Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin. — ²⁾ Home-reared animals. — ³⁾ April 1975. — ⁴⁾ 1975.

5



PRODUCTION

1976 =
820 000 mn DM

Turnover of
industry

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Industry¹⁾				
Local units	Number	56 156	56 219	51 071
Persons engaged	1 000	8 081	8 603	7 428
Manhours worked	mn	13 393	12 246	9 392
Total wages and salaries	1 000 mn DM	51	126	194
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	266	529 ⁴⁾	820 ⁴⁾
incl. foreign turnover	1 000 mn DM	41	102	199
		1962	1971	1976
Index of orders received				
Manufacturing ²⁾	1970=100	52 ³⁾	103	155
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	56 ³⁾	101	154
Investment-goods industries	1970=100	47 ³⁾	100	160
Consumer-goods industries	1970=100	54 ³⁾	110	145
Index of orders on hand	1970=100	•	94	127
Production index				
Total industry	1970=100	66	102	112
Mining	1970=100	107	102	83
Manufacturing	1970=100	65	101	111
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	59	101	112
Investment-goods industries	1970=100	64	99	109
Consumer-goods industries	1970=100	73	104	109
Food, beverages and tobacco industries	1970=100	72	105	118
Public power supply industry	1970=100	51	108	171
Construction industry	1970=100	75	103	95
Index of labour productivity				
per person engaged	1970=100	69	102	127
per wage earner	1970=100	65	103	134

¹⁾ In general, local units employing 10 and more persons; excl. electricity and gas, beverages and tobacco industries. — ³⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ⁴⁾ Excl. turnover Berlin. — ⁸⁾ 1962. — ⁹⁾ 1961; excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ¹⁰⁾ Incl. turnover (value added)

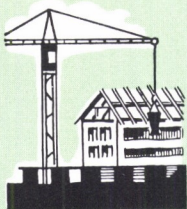
INDUSTRIES

1976 = 112

Index of industrial
net production (1970=100)

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Production				
Hard coal (output)	mn t	142	111	89
Electricity	1 000 mn Kwh	116 ⁷⁾	243	334
Gas	1 000 mn m ³	28 ⁷⁾	41	44
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	24 905 ⁷⁾	38 325	34 152
Pig iron and ferro alloys	1 000 t	25 739 ⁷⁾	33 627	31 849
Raw steel	1 000 t	33 428 ⁷⁾	44 315	41 848
Rolled steel	1 000 t	22 531	32 291	30 391
Virgin aluminium	1 000 t	169	309	697
Sulph. acid (as SO ₃)	1 000 t	2 588	3 620	3 811
Petrol, special and testing benzines	1 000 t	5 906	14 103	17 577
Fuel oils	1 000 t	13 712	62 170	58 620
Plastics	1 000 t	1 019	4 360	6 470
Chemical fibres	1 000 t	282 ⁷⁾	724	915
Sawn wood	1 000 m ³	7 739 ⁷⁾	9 383	10 303
Paper and paperboard	1 000 t	3 439	5 692	5 344
Passenger cars ⁵⁾	1 000	1 818 ⁷⁾	3 528	3 549
Radio sets	1 000	4 313 ⁷⁾	6 729	5 443
Television sets	1 000	2 164	2 927	3 726
Beer	1 000 hl	47 324 ⁷⁾	81 624	91 391
Cigarettes	1 000 mn	72	130	149
Building industry proper				
Establishments	Number	60 902	64 339	58 354
Persons engaged	1 000	1 406	1 529	1 192
Hours worked	mn	2 604	2 526	1 783
Total wages and salaries	mn DM	8 336	22 162	28 233
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	25	55 ⁴⁾	75 ⁴⁾
Index of orders received	1971=100	•	•	90
Index of orders on hand	1971=100	•	•	90
Production index	1970=100	76 ⁸⁾	100	95
Handicrafts⁶⁾				
Persons engaged	1 000	3 478 ⁹⁾	3 911	3 720
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	84 ⁹⁾	173 ¹⁰⁾	260 ¹⁰⁾

construction. – Production index incl. electricity and gas, construction. – ²⁾ Excl. food, (value added) tax. – ⁵⁾ Incl. estate cars. – ⁶⁾ Excl. subsidiary establishments. – ⁷⁾ Excl. tax.



CONSTRUCTION BUILDING ACTIVITY DWELLINGS

6

1976 = 24 mn Dwellings

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Building activity				
Work authorized				
Dwellings, total ¹⁾	1 000	636	609	379
Residential construction ²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	235	218	204
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	234	267	210
Dwellings	1 000	580	572	349
Estimated construction costs proper	mn DM	16 249	33 647	42 789
Non-residential construction ²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	•	47	39
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	157	231	162
Dwellings	1 000	9	13	9
Estimated construction costs proper	mn DM	8 429	20 963	22 670
Work completed				
Dwellings, total ¹⁾ with . . . rooms ³⁾	1 000	574	478	392
1 and 2	%	9	11	11
3	%	22	16	14
4	%	41	30	21
5 and more	%	27	43	54
Living space per dwelling	m ²	70	84	95
Subsidized dwellings	1 000	327	165	134
Building and dwelling stock				
Residential buildings	1 000	7 396	9 222	10 412
Dwellings, total with . . . rooms ³⁾	1 000	16 139	20 807	23 985
1 and 2	%	16	10	11
3	%	31	26	24
4	%	29	32	31
5 and more	%	24	32	34

¹⁾ Incl. construction work performed at existing buildings. – ²⁾ Newly constructed buildings. – ³⁾ Incl. kitchens.

COMMERCE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT IND. TOURISM

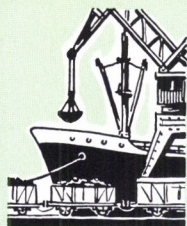


7

1976 = 1.9 mn Guest beds

	Unit	1962	1970 ¹⁾	1976 ¹⁾
Wholesale turnover	1 000 mn DM	189.7	318.9	479.0
incl.:				
Grain, feeds, fertilizers, animals	"	25.3	42.7	60.6
Raw materials, semi-finishes	"	62.8	102.0	145.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	46.1	77.3	122.3
Textiles and footwear	"	6.2	11.0	15.4
Other finished goods	"	43.3	78.2	127.7
Retail turnover	"	106.2	169.9	275.6
Various commodities	"	13.8	28.2	48.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	36.4	50.4	77.5
Clothing, linen, footwear	"	19.4	26.2	38.5
Household gds. and furniture	"	7.3	11.8	19.6
Elect. equipment and optical goods, clocks and watches	"	6.4	9.9	17.0
Paper and printed products	"	2.2	3.7	6.1
Pharm. prod., cosmetics, etc.	"	5.7	10.6	17.9
Coal and mineral oil products	"	3.3	5.4	9.4
Transport and office equipment, machinery	"	9.5	20.2	34.1
Other goods	"	2.2	3.6	6.6
Turnover in hotel & restr. ind.	"	15.8	23.4	34.7
Tourism		1960	1970	1976
Guest beds	1 000	988	1 425	1 860
Overnights	mn	128	185	227
incl. foreign guests	mn	12	16	18
Berlin trade				
Deliveries from Berlin (West)	mn DM	6 697	15 639	22 782
Deliveries to Berlin (West)	mn DM	7 285	16 077	20 273
Trade in goods with the GDR				
Purchases	mn DM	1 122	1 996	3 877
Deliveries	mn DM	960	2 416	4 269

¹⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax.



FOREIGN

1976 = 222 000 mn DM Imports

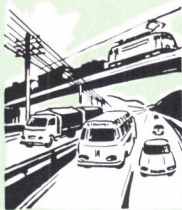
	1960 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1976 mn DM
Imports	42 723	109 606	222 173
Foodstuffs etc.	11 246	20 924	36 037
Live animals	600	338	565
Food			
of animal origin	2 476	4 815	8 588
of vegetable origin	6 531	12 870	21 802
Beverages and tobacco	1 639	2 901	5 083
Industrial goods	31 076	87 233	183 274
Raw materials	9 269	14 809	36 097
Semi-finished products	8 061	17 660	34 689
Finished products	13 746	54 763	112 488
Pre-products	5 773	16 999	31 423
Final products	7 973	37 764	81 064
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Petroleum, natural gas, bituminous stones	1 903	6 293	26 925
Chemical products	2 373	8 065	17 832
Products of mechanical engineering ²⁾	2 105	8 551	13 560
Electrical goods	889	5 796	12 729
Textiles	2 855	6 669	12 302
Mineral oil products	871	2 645	11 439
Road vehicles	588	4 863	10 957
Iron and steel	2 479	5 974	9 080
Major countries of production ¹⁾			
Netherlands	3 638	13 313	30 585
France	3 998	13 899	25 831
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 441	10 388	19 102
Italy	2 631	10 836	18 900
United States	5 977	12 066	17 556
Great Britain	1 956	4 264	8 539
Switzerland	1 627	3 336	6 965
Japan	286	2 052	5 437
Libya	3	2 431	5 272

¹⁾ Order according to the situation of 1976. — ²⁾ Incl. office machinery.

TRADE

1976 = 257 000 mn DM Exports

	1960 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1976 mn DM
Exports	47 946	125 276	256 642
Foodstuffs etc.	1 091	4 380	11 412
Industrial goods	46 696	120 194	243 775
Raw materials	2 182	3 188	5 692
Semi-finished products	5 007	9 577	18 688
Finished products	39 506	107 430	219 396
Pre-products	9 672	23 034	45 638
Final products	29 834	84 395	173 758
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Prod. of mechanical engineering ²⁾	9 054	26 549	52 076
Road vehicles	6 009	18 141	37 566
Chemical products	5 924	16 762	33 708
Electrical goods	4 057	12 140	25 808
Iron and steel	4 433	8 060	14 206
Textiles	1 650	5 107	9 619
Iron, steel, sheet & metal goods	2 053	4 360	7 665
Non-ferrous metals & semi-finishes	1 059	2 809	5 168
Precision and optical goods; clocks and watches	1 173	2 725	5 025
Plastics products	185	1 853	4 299
Coal mining products	2 313	2 471	4 050
Major countries of consumption ¹⁾			
France	4 202	15 480	33 666
Netherlands	4 210	13 313	24 845
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 890	10 294	20 266
Italy	2 847	11 172	18 998
United States	3 767	11 437	14 413
Austria	2 444	5 684	12 544
Great Britain	2 147	4 456	12 184
Switzerland	2 991	7 674	11 577
Sweden	2 593	4 688	9 027
Export surplus	5 223	15 670	34 469



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

9

1976 = 19 mn

Passenger cars

Trafficways

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Railway lines	km	36 019	33 010	31 776
Roads (other than local)	km	136 447	162 344	169 143
incl.: Fed. Autobahn system	km	2 671	4 110	6 207
Motorbus lines	km	320 175	629 441	601 050

Means of transport

Locomotives	Number	10 083	8 536	7 980
Wagons	1 000	273	283	290
Passenger cars ¹⁾	1 000	4 489	13 941	18 920
Motor lorries	1 000	681	1 028	1 122
Inland water craft	Number	7 491	6 336	4 613
Merchant vessels ²⁾	1 000 GRT	4 738	8 431	9 024
Aircraft	Number	1 111	3 792	6 218

Passengers carried

Railways	mn	1 399	1 054	1 055
Road transport ³⁾	mn	6 418	6 170	6 536
Air transport	1 000	4 885	21 340	29 369

Goods carried

Railways	mn t	344	392	343
Long-distance road haulage	mn t	99	165	262
Inland waterways	mn t	171	240	230
Sea-borne transport	mn t	77	132	145
Air transport	1 000 t	79	315	484
Pipelines	mn t	13	81	80

Communications

Letters posted	mn	8 498	10 680	11 131
Telephone calls	mn	4 547	10 216	14 600

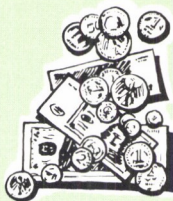
Road traffic accidents

involving personal injury	Number	349 315	377 610	359 694
Persons killed	Number	14 406	19 193	14 803
Persons injured	Number	454 960	531 795	480 597

1) Incl. estate cars. — 2) Vessels of 100 GRT and over. — 3) Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses.

MONEY AND CREDIT

1976 = 413 000 mn DM Savings deposits

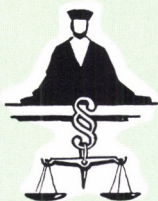


10

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Note and coin circulation	mn DM	21 840	39 488	64 738
Banks				
Deutsche Bundesbank ¹⁾				
Monetary reserves ²⁾	mn DM	33 242	51 338	88 503
Bills and collateral claims	mn DM	1 838	15 833	18 294
Deposits	mn DM	16 696	35 018	56 824
Credit institutions¹⁾				
Lending to non-banks	mn DM	170 348	543 733	1 021 921
incl. over 1 year	mn DM	98 261	349 136	726 742
Deposits of non-banks				
Sight and time deposits	mn DM	83 749	200 045	355 557
Savings deposits	mn DM	53 114	205 440	413 449
incl. with premiums	mn DM	1 408	20 239	48 913
Building & loan associations¹⁾				
Savings deposits	mn DM	9 355	40 360	82 961
Mortgages and intermediate credits	mn DM	6 025	33 785	73 836
Security market				
Gross sales of				
Fixed-interest securities ³⁾	mn DM	5 328 ⁴⁾	22 681	83 268
Shares ³⁾	mn DM	1 905	2 374	2 667
Index of share prices	1972=100	•	86	97
Insolvencies				
Bankruptcy proceedings	Number	2 689	3 943	9 221
Insolvency proceedings	Number	343	324	181
Protests of bills of exchange	1 000	466	255	192

¹⁾ Holdings at end of year. – ²⁾ And other foreign assets. – ³⁾ Of domestic origin. –

⁴⁾ Excl. bank-issued registered bonds.



JUSTICE

11

1975 = 665 000 Persons convicted

	Unit	1960 ¹⁾	1970	1975
Courts				
Civil and criminal courts	Number	947	889	695
Labour, administrative and social courts	Number	187	187	173
Judges at Laender and federal courts	Number	11 609	12 954	14 054
Persons convicted				
	1 000	549	643	665
	Rate ²⁾	1 326	1 346	1 343
Excl. in connection with road traffic				
	1 000	318	335	367
	Rate ²⁾	768	701	742
Men				
	1 000	272	271	297
	Rate ²⁾	1 428	1 215	1 280
Juveniles				
	1 000	30	46	46
	Rate ²⁾	1 102	1 446	1 251
Adolescents				
	1 000	49	43	47
	Rate ²⁾	1 713	1 755	1 814
Adults				
	1 000	239	246	274
	Rate ²⁾	668	583	635
Selected offences				
Against state, public order, in office	1 000	21	16	15
Sexual offences	1 000	14	8	7
Others rel. to the person	1 000	58	49	52
Larceny and embezzlement	1 000	92	139	149
Robbery, extortion	1 000	2	3	5
Other offences against property	1 000	68	54	59
Causing public danger	1 000	13	10	9
In connection with road traffic				
	1 000	231	308	297
	Rate ²⁾	558	645	601

1) Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — 2) Per 100 000 of population of competent age.

SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION



12

1976 = 877 000

Students at universities

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Schools and universities				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	Number	35 163	28 312	26 040
Vocational training ²⁾	Number	4 099	5 602	6 234
General further education ³⁾	Number	50	183	245
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	Number	2 165	2 991	2 929
Inst. of higher education	Number	219	279	278
Vocational colleges	Number	93	149	149
Colleges of arts	Number	24	26	26
Universities ⁵⁾	Number	102	104	103
Pupils/students at				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	1 000	6 646	8 912	10 017
Vocational training ²⁾	1 000	1 801	1 908	2 089
General further education ³⁾	1 000	9	25	36
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	1 000	142	164	182
Inst. of higher education	1 000	290	527	877
Vocational colleges	1 000	44	106	157
Colleges of arts	1 000	7	11	15
Universities ⁵⁾	1 000	239	410	705
Teachers⁶⁾ at				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	1 000	210	311	441
Vocational training ²⁾	1 000	31	36	57
Inst. of higher education	1 000	18	54	104 ⁷⁾
Vocational colleges	1 000	2	5	14 ⁷⁾
Colleges of arts	1 000	0	1	3 ⁷⁾
Universities ⁵⁾	1 000	16	48	86 ⁷⁾

¹⁾ Elementary and primary schools, schools for the handicapped, intermediate schools, grammar schools (high schools), comprehensive schools. – ²⁾ Part-time vocat. schools, vocat. schools for the handicapped, vocat. ext. schools, full-time vocat. schools, Fachoberschulen, Fachgymnasien. – ³⁾ Evening intermediate schools, evening high schools, courses of lectures, advanced vocat. schools. – ⁴⁾ Advanced full-time vocat. schools, public health schools. – ⁵⁾ Incl. Gesamthochschulen, teacher training colleges and theol. colleges. – ⁶⁾ Full-time teachers; at inst. of higher education: scientific personnel. – ⁷⁾ 1975.

CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

1976 = 17 mn

Theatre attendance

13



	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Adult education schools				
Enrollments	1 000	6 067	5 693	6 014 ³⁾
Public theatres				
Theatres	Number	137	194	215
Seats	1 000	90	127	128
Attendance	1 000	19 878	17 655	17 417
Film				
Cinemas	Number	6 950	3 446	3 094 ³⁾
Seats	1 000	2 878	1 420	1 138 ³⁾
Attendance	1 000	605 000	167 400	128 100 ³⁾
Radio and television¹⁾				
Radio subscribers	1 000	15 892	19 622	20 244
Television subscribers	1 000	4 637	16 675	18 481
Museums				
Museums	Number	431 ²⁾	501	568 ⁴⁾
Visitors	1 000	10 303 ²⁾	13 926	17 407 ⁴⁾
Book publishing				
First editions	Number	17 639	38 703	35 486 ³⁾
Re-editions	Number	4 885	8 393	8 163 ³⁾
Newspapers and periodicals				
Daily newspapers	Number	630 ²⁾	430	411
Weekly newspapers	Number	16 ²⁾	59	52
Periodicals	Number	672 ²⁾	808	882
German Sports Association				
Clubs	Number	30 486	39 201	45 518
Members	1 000	4 895	8 287	11 754
Sports badges awarded	1 000	64	216	374

¹⁾ 1976, subscribers subject to fee only. — ²⁾ 1963. — ³⁾ 1975. — ⁴⁾ 1973.

PUBLIC HEALTH



1975 = 119 000 Physicians

14

	1960	1970	1976
Infectious diseases¹⁾			
Venereal diseases	•	81 889 ⁴⁾	67 317
Tuberculosis (all forms)	70 325	48 262	34 070 ⁵⁾
Scarlet fever	28 908	28 955	36 290
Infectious hepatitis	14 708 ²⁾	21 770	21 355
Meningitis	859	6 787	6 533
Typhoid fever	1 548	477	276
Diphtheria	1 965	57	88
Poliomyelitis	4 193	15	40
Most frequent causes of death			
Diseases of circulatory system incl. cerebrovascular diseases	256 173 98 286	324 095 106 740	346 087 104 248
Malignant neoplasms	112 005	134 301	143 384
Accidents and poisoning	31 174	38 997	31 636
Physicians and nursing staff			
Physicians	79 350	99 654	118 726 ⁵⁾
Dentists	32 509	31 175	31 774 ⁵⁾
Veterinarians	8 668 ³⁾	8 598	8 972 ⁵⁾
Nursing staff	141 119	199 457	269 001 ⁵⁾
Midwives	9 442	6 857	5 850 ⁵⁾
Pharmacies			
Pharmacies	9 074	11 526	13 879 ⁵⁾
Pharmacists	15 776	20 866	25 597 ⁵⁾
Hospitals			
Hospitals	3 604	3 587	3 481 ⁵⁾
Scheduled beds	583 513	683 254	729 791 ⁵⁾
Physicians	30 898	46 550	60 635 ⁵⁾
incl. foreigners	1 389 ³⁾	4 613	7 204 ⁵⁾
Length of stay (days)	29	25	22 ⁵⁾
Bed occupancy rate in %	93	89	83 ⁵⁾

¹⁾ Cases of diseases. – ²⁾ 1962. – ³⁾ 1961. – ⁴⁾ 1971. – ⁵⁾ 1975.

15



FINANCE AND

1976 = **369 000 mn DM** Public expenditure

	Unit	1961	1970	1976
Public budgets				
Expenditure	mn DM	95 275	196 330	368 613
incl.:				
Federal Government	mn DM	46 209	87 602	165 234
Laender	mn DM	36 884	77 094	152 582
Communities/local authorities	mn DM	24 186	56 486	105 783
Selected functions				
Public safety, justice	mn DM	3 710	7 889	11 813 ⁴⁾
Defence	mn DM	13 175	20 404	27 342 ⁴⁾
Schools	mn DM	6 583	17 835	28 084 ⁴⁾
Universities, research	mn DM	2 437	9 830	17 040 ⁴⁾
Social security	mn DM	22 151	40 326	52 123 ⁴⁾
Pub. health, sports, recreation	mn DM	3 773	10 208	16 577 ⁴⁾
Housing and physical planning	mn DM	7 588	10 755	15 709 ⁴⁾
Economic promotion	mn DM	6 339	14 417	14 015 ⁴⁾
Transport and communications	mn DM	6 853	17 585	21 646 ⁴⁾
Debts¹⁾	mn DM	56 416	123 173	292 086 ⁵⁾
Federal Government	mn DM	29 698	55 752	131 905
Laender	mn DM	13 949	27 448	81 758
Communities/local authorities	mn DM	12 769	39 974	78 423 ⁶⁾
Types of debts				
Domestic debt	mn DM	52 671	121 825	291 506
Foreign debt	mn DM	3 745	1 348	580
Personnel²⁾	1 000	2 704	3 078	3 485 ⁵⁾
Federal Government ³⁾	1 000	220	288	299
Laender	1 000	971	1 214	1 494
Communities/local authorities	1 000	652	758	870 ⁵⁾
German Federal Railways	1 000	487	408	405
Federal Postal Administration	1 000	374	409	417
Service relationship				
Officials and judges	1 000	1 187	1 395	1 623
Salaried employees	1 000	680	890	1 061
Wage earners	1 000	837	793	801

1) Consolidated debt towards administrative bodies. – 2) Full-time staff of direct
 4) 1973. – 5) Incl. communal associations. – 6) Excl. debt of community-owned enter-
 of the city states.

TAXES

1976 = 267 000 mn DM Tax revenue

	1961 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1976 mn DM
Cash tax revenue	76 705	152 555	266 754
Joint taxes	29 723	99 949	184 082
incl.:			
Wage tax	10 453	35 086	80 609
Assessed income tax	10 817	16 001	30 860
Corporation tax	7 473	8 716	11 840
Turnover (value added) tax	—	26 791	36 559
Turnover tax on imports	—	11 334	21 900
Federal taxes	31 297	27 396	39 267
incl.:			
Turnover tax ⁷⁾	17 866	—	—
Mineral-oil tax	3 325	11 512	18 121
Tobacco tax	3 892	6 536	9 379
Customs duties	3 130	2 871	3 721
Spirits monopoly	1 097	2 228	3 367
Laender taxes	5 213	9 531	13 789
incl.:			
Motor vehicle tax	1 678	3 830	5 630
Property tax	1 419	2 877	3 917
Local taxes	10 471	15 679	29 616
incl.:			
Tax on land and buildings A and B	1 719	2 683	4 799
Trade tax (trading profit and capital)	7 430	10 728	20 111
Payroll tax	717	1 389	3 222
Revenue after distribution			
of Federal Government	41 700	83 597	131 784
of Laender ⁸⁾	24 534	50 482	90 579
of communities/local authorities ⁹⁾	10 471	18 240	37 729
of European Communities	—	—	6 488
Further: equalization			
of burdens levies	2 024	1 582	1 320

public service. — ³⁾ Excl. soldiers and the executive service of „Bundesgrenzschutz“. —
 prises. — ⁷⁾ Former law. — ⁸⁾ Incl. state taxes of the city states. — ⁹⁾ Incl. local taxes

16



SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

1975 = 8 400 mn DM **Public assistance**

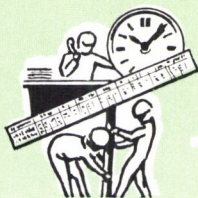
	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Legal health insurance				
Members (incl. pensioners)	1 000	27 060	30 646	33 493
Expenditure	mn DM	9 513	25 179	60 990
Legal accident insurance				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	916	1 018	1 018 ²⁾
Expenditure	mn DM	1 789	4 881	8 197 ²⁾
Workers' old age ins. funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	5 399	6 921	8 137
Expenditure	mn DM	12 164	31 939	61 725 ²⁾
Employees' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	1 886	2 537	3 351
Expenditure	mn DM	5 674	16 409	43 178 ²⁾
Unemployment pay and unemployment relief				
Recipients	1 000	175	112	780
Expenditure	mn DM	533	722	8 675
Assistance for war victims				
Persons qualifying for pensions	1 000	3 253	2 564	2 205
Public assistance				
Assisted persons	1 000	•	1 491	2 049 ²⁾
Expenditure	mn DM	1 199 ¹⁾	3 335	8 411 ²⁾
Equalization of burdens				
Recipients of war damage pensions & cur. allowances	1 000	794	536	341
Housing allowances				
Recipients	1 000	•	908	1 585
Expenditure	mn DM	•	599	1 615

1) 1 April to 31 December. – 2) 1975.

WAGES AND SALARIES

1976 = 11.08 DM

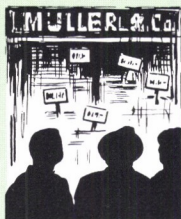
Wages of
operatives



17

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Industry¹⁾				
Weekly hours paid	hs	45.6	44.0	41.6
Gross hourly earnings	DM	2.68	6.09	10.49
Wage earners, male	DM	2.88	6.49	11.08
Wage earners, female	DM	1.89	4.49	8.02
Index of gross hourly earnings	1970 = 100	44	100	169
Wage earners, male	1970 = 100	45	100	168
Wage earners, female	1970 = 100	43	100	176
Gross weekly earnings	DM	122	268	438
Wage earners, male	DM	133	292	469
Wage earners, female	DM	82	183	319
Index of gross weekly earnings	1970 = 100	45	100	159
Wage earners, male	1970 = 100	46	100	157
Wage earners, female	1970 = 100	44	100	171
Industry and trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	577	1 263	2 265
Salaried employees, male	DM	721	1 519	2 637
Salaried employees, female	DM	420	930	1 681
Index of gross monthly earnings	1970 = 100	49	100	168
Salaried employees, male	1970 = 100	49	100	165
Salaried employees, female	1970 = 100	47	100	174
Handicrafts				
Gross hourly earnings ²⁾	DM	2.68	6.29	10.80
Agriculture				
Index of agreed wages	1970 = 100	44	100	181
Industries, central and local government				
Index of agreed hourly wages	1970 = 100	49	100	177
monthly salaries	1970 = 100	55	100	169

¹⁾ Incl. civil engineering. – ²⁾ Senior journeymen only.



PRICES

1976 = 141

Consumer price
index (1970 = 100)

	Unit	1960	1971	1976
Index of purchase prices for farm supplies ¹⁾	1970=100	•	105	148
Index of producers' prices ¹⁾				
Agricultural products	1970=100	•	104	149
Industrial products	1970=100	88	104	141
Price index for basic materials ¹⁾²⁾				
of agricultural origin	1970=100	93	101	147
of industrial origin	1970=100	97	99	138
	1970=100	92	102	150
Price index				
for residential buildings ³⁾	1970=100	58	110	144
for road building	1970=100	78	108	128
Index of				
wholesale selling prices ¹⁾²⁾	1970=100	93	104	161
retail prices ²⁾	1970=100	85	105	139
Consumer price index				
All private households	1970=100	•	105	141
Households of				
Sal. empl. and officials	1970=100	•	105	141
Employed persons ⁴⁾	1970=100	78	105	140
Incl. for				
Food	1970=100	82	104	141
Accommodation	1970=100	54	106	143
Clothing	1970=100	81	106	141
Recipients of pensions and welfare benefits	1970=100	75	105	142
Minimum standard of living necessary for a child	1970=100	75	105	149
Index of				
import prices	1970=100	99	100	152
export prices	1970=100	88	103	142

¹⁾ As from 1970 excl. turnover (value added) tax. — ²⁾ Original basis 1962=100. —

³⁾ Construction work performed at building. — ⁴⁾ 4-person households of wage earners and salaried employees with medium income.

NATIONAL PRODUCT



19

1976 = National product
1 123 000 mn DM

	Unit	1960	1970	1976
Gross domestic product	1 000 mn DM	302.8	678.8	1 121.3
Gross value added of				
Agriculture and forestry	"	17.4	23.1	32.0
Producing industries	"	161.3	360.7	542.9
Trade, transport and com. Services	"	55.2	108.7	172.2
Gen. govt., households, etc.	"	41.4	118.3	238.6
	"	26.4	72.5	150.3
National income	"	240.1	533.1	876.7
Per capita	DM	4 331	8 790	14 253
Income from employment	1 000 mn DM	144.9	361.3	626.4
Total gross wages and salaries monthly per person empl.	"	124.5	306.4	511.2
Employers' contributions to social security etc.	DM	512	1 148	2 003
Income from entrepreneurship and property	1 000 mn DM	20.4	54.9	115.2
	"	95.2	171.8	250.3
Gross national product	"	303.0	679.0	1 123.2
Appropriation				
Private consumption expend.	"	171.8	367.6	621.9
Govt. consumption expend.	"	40.8	108.1	227.9
Fixed asset formation	"	73.6	173.7	232.9
Equipment	"	27.1	68.4	91.4
Construction	"	46.4	105.3	141.5
Changes in stocks	"	+ 8.9	+ 15.4	+ 13.4
Net exports of goods and serv.	"	+ 7.9	+ 14.3	+ 27.1
Exports of goods and services	"	60.7	152.7	310.1
Imports of goods and services	"	52.8	138.4	283.0

FEDERATION AND



20

	Unit	Federal Re- public	Schles- wig- Holstein	Ham- burg
Resident population, total	1 000	61 442	2 583	1 699
male	1 000	29 263	1 239	788
female	1 000	32 179	1 344	911
Marriages	1 000	366	14	10
Live births	1 000	603	25	14
Deaths	1 000	733	32	25
Economically active persons	1 000	25 752	1 059	744
Agriculture and forestry	1 000	1 612	76	9
Production industries	1 000	11 741	364	235
Trade and transport	1 000	4 620	222	230
Other sectors of economy	1 000	7 780	396	270
Foreign labour employed	1 000	1 937	31	60
Unemployed	1 000	1 060	47	27
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 021	39	2
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	13 270	1 136	26
Persons engaged in industry ¹⁾	1 000	7 428	171	169
Turnover of industry ¹⁾²⁾	1 000 mn DM	820	22	27
Building permits ³⁾	1 000	379	17	8
Stock of dwellings	1 000	23 985	1 040	765
Total number of passenger cars ⁴⁾	1 000	18 920 ⁹⁾	785	506
Savings deposits	mn DM	413 449 ¹⁰⁾	11 705	13 683
Pupils/students ⁵⁾	1 000	13 201	544	346
Physicians ⁶⁾	1 000	119	5	5
Hospital beds ⁶⁾	1 000	730	27	20
Cash tax revenue ⁷⁾	mn DM	266 754	7 385	24 018
Gross hourly earnings of workers in industry	DM	10.49	10.66	11.88
Gross monthly earnings of salaried empl. in ind. and trade	DM	2 265	2 116	2 361
Gross domestic prod. ⁸⁾ , total	1 000 mn DM	1 136.5	38.8	53.4
per capita	DM	18 476	15 025	31 275

¹⁾ Local units with 10 and more persons engaged. – ²⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. –

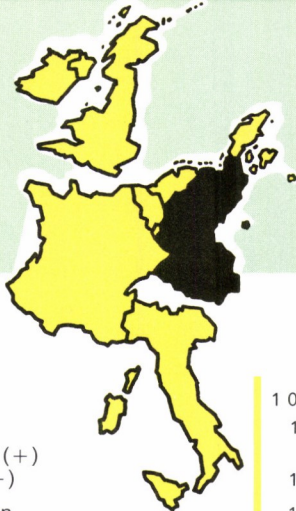
³⁾ At schools of general education and vocational training, of further education, as Laender and local taxes prior to tax apportionment. – ⁴⁾ Figures not comparable with the Federal Postal Administration (a total of 39 407). – ⁵⁾ Incl. postal savings banks

LAENDER, 1976



Lower Saxony	Bremen	North Rhine-Westph.	Hesse	Rhineld.-Palatinate	Baden-Wuertemb.	Bavaria	Saar	Berlin (West)
7 227	710	17 073	5 538	3 649	9 119	10 804	1 089	1 951
3 456	333	8 147	2 657	1 740	4 374	5 147	517	863
3 770	377	8 926	2 881	1 909	4 745	5 657	572	1 087
42	4	105	32	24	51	62	8	13
72	6	166	53	35	95	109	10	18
87	9	200	65	45	94	125	14	38
2 943	300	6 729	2 310	1 510	4 018	4 911	401	828
245	/	190	118	120	266	569	10	8
1 207	104	3 376	1 056	643	2 073	2 170	206	307
556	88	1 193	438	266	591	801	70	164
936	106	1 970	698	481	1 088	1 371	116	349
113	20	556	218	62	462	307	24	83
136	18	304	91	63	119	200	25	31
154	1	131	84	83	196	322	10	0
2 893	15	1 866	913	871	1 731	3 700	116	4
679	92	2 292	648	365	1 404	1 262	153	192
82	14	267	63	48	137	125	15	19
45	4	96	34	23	63	68	6	16
2 718	310	6 505	2 175	1 400	3 440	4 131	419	1 083
2 218	208	5 149	1 813	1 145	2 929	3 289	331	506
39 966	4 380	107 309	38 745	22 194	60 661	75 595	5 988	11 781
1 597	156	3 703	1 138	794	2 014	2 295	239	376
12	2	31	11	6	18	20	2	7
75	9	199	70	45	107	129	13	35
21 204	4 989	80 655	24 311	11 856	41 254	38 736	3 253	9 094
10.60	10.81	10.80	10.55	10.23	10.44	9.70	10.65	10.61
2 172	2 149	2 293	2 336	2 171	2 349	2 173	2 191	2 241
112.9	17.4	319.8	105.2	63.1	173.6	192.8	18.0	41.6
15 612	24 385	18 712	18 987	17 246	19 011	17 853	16 449	21 133

³⁾ Dwellings in residential and non-residential buildings. — ⁴⁾ Incl. estate cars. — well as universities and vocational colleges. — ⁶⁾ 1975. — ⁷⁾ Revenue from federal, (revised) figures in Section 19. — ⁹⁾ Incl. vehicles of the German Federal Railways and and credit institutions with supra-regional tasks without a branch network.



THE FEDERAL

	Unit	EC, total	Fed. Rep. of Ger- many
Area	1 000 km ²	1 529	249
Population	1 000	258 669 ¹⁰⁾	61 513
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)	1 000	+ 465 ¹⁰⁾	- 130
Active population	1 000	107 121 ¹⁰⁾	26 696
Unemployed	1 000	4 767 ¹⁰⁾	1 060
Agriculturally used area ¹⁾	1 000 ha	93 277	13 303
Milk production ¹⁾	1 000 t	91 711	21 604
Meat production ¹⁾ ²⁾	1 000 t	20 417	4 728
Production			
Hard coal	1 000 t	240 624	89 269
Electricity	1 000 mn kwh	1 073	334
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	128 548 ¹⁰⁾	34 152
Raw steel	mn t	134	42
Nitrogenous fertilizers ³⁾	1 000 t N	7 395	1 574
Passenger cars ⁴⁾	1 000	9 482 ¹⁰⁾	3 549
Merchant vessels ⁵⁾	1 000 GRT	6 736	1 792
Imports	1 000 mn DM	866	222
incl. from EC countries	1 000 mn DM	424	107
Exports	1 000 mn DM	820	257
incl. to EC countries	1 000 mn DM	421	117
Transport			
Passenger cars, total ¹⁾ ⁴⁾	1 000	69 624 ¹⁰⁾	18 161
Tonnage of merchant vessels ⁶⁾	1 000 GRT	77 308	9 265
Inhabitants per physician ⁷⁾	Number	•	519 ¹⁾
Gross domestic product ¹⁾	1 000 mn Eur ⁹⁾	1 017.7	319.3
National income per capita ⁸⁾	Eur ⁹⁾	3 464	4 448

*) Data derived from varying sources, differing statistical concepts and collection preceding sections.

¹⁾ 1975. - ²⁾ Gross domestic production incl. offals. - ³⁾ 1974/75. - ⁴⁾ Incl. estate Shipping. - ⁷⁾ 1972. - ⁸⁾ Disposable national income in 1975. - ⁹⁾ Accounting unit ¹²⁾ Incl. dentists.

REPUBLIC IN THE EC, 1976 *)

France	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands	Italy	Gr. Britain and North- Ireland	Ireland	Den- mark
547	31	3	41	301	244	70	43
52 920	9 790 ¹⁾	358	13 770	56 190	55 928	3 130 ¹⁾	5 070
+ 163	- ¹⁾	- 0 ¹⁾	+ 65 ¹⁾	+ 277 ¹⁾	+ 35 ¹⁾	+ 34 ¹⁾	+ 21 ¹⁾
22 134	4 003 ¹⁾	150 ¹⁾	4 831 ¹¹⁾	19 615	26 084	1 122 ¹¹⁾	2 486 ¹⁾
994	229	0	211	732	1 359	75 ¹⁾	107
32 327	1 537	132	2 091	17 517	18 586	4 847	2 936
24 855	3 621	248	10 221	8 689	13 856	3 699	4 918
5 113	1 097	22	1 824	2 668	2 989	852	1 124
21 851	7 238	-	-	2	122 211	53	-
195	45	1	56	156	258	8	20
29 394	7 173	300	3 481	34 212 ¹⁾	15 780	1 560 ¹⁾	2 496 ¹¹⁾
23	12	5	5	23	22	0	1
1 694	639	2	1 289	1 132	885	97	83
2 980	197 ¹⁾	-	74	1 349 ¹⁾	1 333	-	-
1 195	186	-	574	662	1 341	29	957
162	89		101	109	141	11	31
80	60		55	48	52	7	15
141	83		98	93	117	8	23
71	61		69	45	41	6	11
15 520	2 577	117	3 400	14 295 ¹¹⁾	13 746	511	1 297
11 278	1 499	-	5 920	11 078	32 923	202	5 143
710	610	930	730	520 ¹²⁾	751	850	620
253.3	46.2	1.7	61.2	130.2	172.5	5.9	26.9
4 207	4 290	4 106	3 995	2 092	2 741	1 849	4 733

dures restrict the comparability from one country to another and in relation to the

cars. - ⁵⁾ Vessels of 100 GRT and over. - ⁶⁾ According to Lloyd's Register of the European Communities. - ¹⁰⁾ Total from different reference years. - ¹¹⁾ 1974. -

NOTE

The information contained in this brochure constitutes only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. In case you are interested in more detailed information from *all* subject fields, please refer to the "*Statistisches Jahrbuch*" (Statistical Yearbook).

Figures from *individual* fields in a detailed breakdown by subject matters and regions are regularly published in *subject-matter series*.

The monthly review "*Wirtschaft und Statistik*" (Economics and Statistics) reports by means of texts, figures and graphs on the most recent statistical methods and results. Selected data of current interest are published in the weekly review "*Statistischer Wochendienst*" (Information on Statistics, Weekly).

Lists of publications and individual prospectuses may be obtained either from

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or from the publishers

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