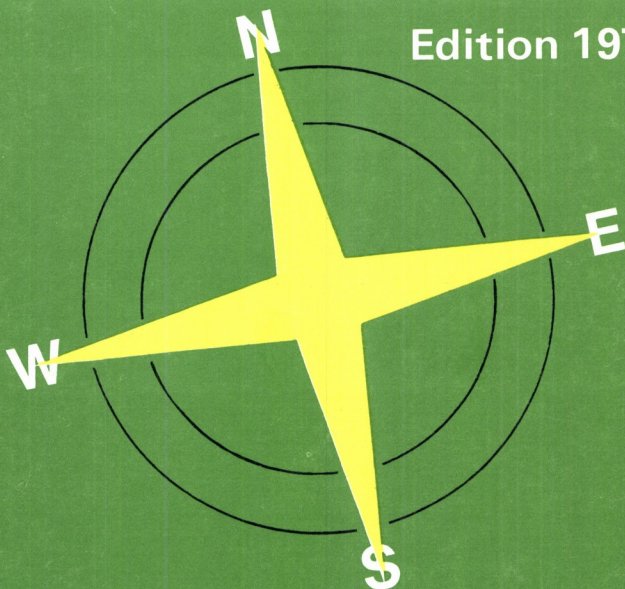


**Federal Statistical Office**

Edition 1975



**STATISTICAL COMPASS**

09

1095

**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY**



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(09.1095)

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The purpose of the annually published "Statistical Compass" is to present to its users a brief outline of topics and processes from economic and social life in the Federal Republic of Germany, as far as they are measurable in figures. In addition to the federal figures, it contains some comparative data relating to the individual Laender of the Federal Republic as well as to the partner states within the European Communities.

The sections providing data for the entire federal territory, which comprise all spheres of official statistics, present the latest figures available together with those for the years 1960 and 1970.

All stock figures are averages. The limited space available did not allow for the inclusion of conceptual definitions. For comments necessary to correctly interpret the figures, reference should be made to the brief footnotes.

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### Explanation of symbols

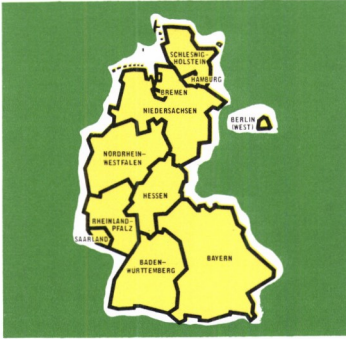
- = Data not available
- = Not applicable
- 0 = More than nil, but less than half of tabulation unit
- / = No data because the figure is not sufficiently exact

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# THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC



The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949.

The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West). In Berlin (West), the implementation

Federal Laender	Seat of government	Area 1 000 km <sup>2</sup>	Inhabitants 31 Dec.1974	
			million	per km <sup>2</sup>
Schleswig-Holstein	Kiel	15.7	2.6	165
Hamburg	Hamburg	0.8	1.7	2 302
Lower Saxony	Hanover	47.4	7.3	153
Bremen	Bremen	0.4	0.7	1 793
N. Rhine-Westph.	Duesseldorf	34.1	17.2	506
Hesse	Wiesbaden	21.1	5.6	264
Rhineland-Palatinate	Mainz	19.8	3.7	186
Baden-Wuerttemberg	Stuttgart	35.8	9.2	258
Bavaria	Munich	70.5	10.8	154
Saar	Saarbruecken	2.6	1.1	430
Berlin (West)	Berlin (West)	0.5	2.0	4 216
<b>Federal Republic</b>	<b>Bonn</b>	<b>248.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>249</b>

1) CSU only in Bavaria. — 2) Every voter had two votes. — 3) Of which CDU 35.2%,

# OF GERMANY

# 1

of the Basic Law is subject to certain restrictions.

Legislative power in the Federal Republic is vested in the "Bundestag" and the "Bundesrat". The Bundestag comprises 518 members, including 22 from Berlin (West) who have only a deliberative voice. According to the position after the 1972 elections, 242 members of the Bundestag belonged to the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 186 to the Christian Democratic

Union (CDU), 48 to the Christian Social Union (CSU) and 42 to the Free Democratic Party (FDP). At the Bundesrat, the 45 votes of the Laender governments – including four from Berlin (West) with deliberative voting power – are divided among the 11 Laender according to the number of inhabitants. Through the Bundesrat the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation.

Election day	Valid votes 1 000	SPD %	CDU/CSU <sup>1)</sup> %	F.D.P. %	Others %
Elections to the Landtage					
13 Apr. 1975	1 505	40.1	50.4	7.1	2.3
3 Mar. 1974	1 045	44.9	40.6	10.9	3.6
9 June 1974	4 298	43.1	48.8	7.0	1.0
10 Oct. 1971	442	55.3	31.6	7.1	6.0
4 May 1975	10 262	45.1	47.1	6.7	1.1
27 Oct. 1974	3 230	43.2	47.3	7.4	2.1
9 Mar. 1975	2 120	38.5	53.9	5.6	1.9
23 Apr. 1972	4 751	37.6	52.9	8.9	0.6
27 Oct. 1974	11 279 <sup>2)</sup>	30.2	62.1	5.2	2.5
4 May 1975	706	41.8	49.2	7.4	1.6
2 Mar. 1975	1 381	42.7	44.0	7.2	6.1
Elections to the Bundestag					
<b>19 Nov. 1972</b>	<b>37 460</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>44.9<sup>3)</sup></b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>



# AREA AND POPULATION

1974 = 62 mn Inhabitants

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Administrative structure</b>				
Administrative districts	Number	33	30	29
Kreise	Number	566	542	378
Communities	Number	24 505	22 510	12 534
with . . . inhabitants				
under 2 000	Number	21 013	18 704	8 608
2 000 to under 100 000	Number	3 439	3 747	3 862
100 000 and over	Number	53	59	64
<b>Resident population</b>				
Total	1 000	55 785	61 001	61 991
Age in years				
under 6	%	9	10	8 <sup>3)</sup>
6 to under 15	%	12	14	15 <sup>3)</sup>
15 to under 65	%	68	64	64 <sup>3)</sup>
65 and over	%	11	11	14 <sup>3)</sup>
Marital status				
Male				
1 000		26 173	29 072	29 604
Single	%	45	43	43 <sup>3)</sup>
Married	%	52	53	53 <sup>3)</sup>
Widowed and divorced	%	4	4	4 <sup>3)</sup>
Female				
1 000		29 612	31 930	32 387
Single	%	39	36	36 <sup>3)</sup>
Married	%	46	47	48 <sup>3)</sup>
Widowed and divorced	%	15	16	17 <sup>3)</sup>
Religion				
Protestant	%	52 <sup>2)</sup>	49	•
Catholic	%	44 <sup>2)</sup>	45	•
Others	%	4 <sup>2)</sup>	6	•
<b>Households<sup>1)</sup></b>				
One-person households	1 000	4 010 <sup>2)</sup>	5 527	6 431
Multi-person households	1 000	15 450 <sup>2)</sup>	16 464	17 221

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. institutional households. – <sup>2)</sup> 1961. – <sup>3)</sup> 1973.

# POPULATION MOVEMENT

1974 = 626 000 Live births



3

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Marriage, divorce</b>				
Marriages	1 000	521	445	377
	Rate <sup>1)</sup>	9.4	7.3	6.1
<b>Average age at marriage</b>				
Male	Years	28.5	28.3	28.5 <sup>4)</sup>
Female	Years	25.2	24.9	25.1 <sup>4)</sup>
Divorces	1 000	49	77	90 <sup>4)</sup>
	Rate <sup>1)</sup>	0.9	1.3	1.5 <sup>4)</sup>
<b>Birth</b>				
Live births	1 000	969	811	626
	Rate <sup>1)</sup>	17.4	13.4	10.1
incl. illegitimate	1 000	61	44	39
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	63.3	54.6	62.7
Foetal deaths	1 000	15	8	5
	Rate <sup>3)</sup>	15.3	10.2	8.5
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (—)	1 000	+ 326	+ 76	— 101
	Rate <sup>1)</sup>	+ 5.9	+ 1.3	— 1.6
<b>Death</b>				
Deaths	1 000	643	735	728
	Rate <sup>1)</sup>	11.6	12.1	11.7
incl.:				
During the first 7 days	1 000	20	13	8
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	20.8	16.4	13.1
Infant deaths	1 000	33	19	13
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	33.8	23.4	21.1
<b>Migrations</b>				
across the borders				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	925	1 570	1 269
Arrivals	1 000	660	1 072	630
Departures	1 000	265	498	639
Excess of arrivals (+) or departures (—)	1 000	+ 395	+ 574	— 9
between communities of the Federal Republic	1 000	3 535	3 662	3 432

<sup>1)</sup> Per 1000 inhabitants. — <sup>2)</sup> Per 1000 live births. — <sup>3)</sup> Per 1000 live births and foetal deaths. — <sup>4)</sup> 1973.

## 4



## PUBLIC HEALTH

1974 = 13 231 Infant deaths

**Infectious diseases<sup>1)</sup>**

	1960	1970	1974
Venereal diseases	•	81 889 <sup>4)</sup>	85 264
Tuberculosis (all forms)	70 325	48 262	34 471 <sup>5)</sup>
Scarlet fever	28 908	28 955	45 991
Infectious hepatitis	14 708 <sup>2)</sup>	21 770	22 597
Meningitis	859	6 787	7 702
Typhoid fever	1 548	477	753
Diphtheria	1 965	57	17
Poliomyelitis	4 193	15	18

**Most frequent causes of death**

Diseases of circulatory system	256 173	324 095	337 693
incl. cerebrovascular diseases	98 286	106 740	104 704
Malignant neoplasms	112 005	134 301	139 969
Accidents and poisoning	31 174	38 997	32 667

**Infant deaths**

32 724      19 165      13 231

**Physicians and nursing staff**

Physicians	79 350	99 654	110 980 <sup>6)</sup>
Dentists	32 509	31 175	31 182 <sup>6)</sup>
Veterinarians	8 668 <sup>3)</sup>	8 598	9 044 <sup>6)</sup>
Nursing staff	141 119	199 457	243 101 <sup>6)</sup>
Midwives	9 442	6 857	6 255 <sup>6)</sup>

**Pharmacies**

Pharmacies	9 074	11 526	12 868 <sup>6)</sup>
Pharmacists	15 776	20 866	24 052 <sup>6)</sup>

**Hospitals**

Hospitals	3 604	3 587	3 494 <sup>6)</sup>
Hospital beds	583 513	683 254	707 460 <sup>6)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup> Cases of diseases. — <sup>2)</sup> 1962. — <sup>3)</sup> 1961. — <sup>4)</sup> 1971. — <sup>5)</sup> 1973; excl. Lower Saxony. — <sup>6)</sup> 1973.



# SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION



# 5

1973 = 729 000 Students at universities

	Unit	1960	1970	1973
<b>Schools and universities</b>				
Schools of				
General education <sup>1)</sup>	Number	35 163	28 312	25 871
General further education <sup>2)</sup>	Number	50	183	240
Vocational training <sup>3)</sup>	Number	4 099	5 602	5 821
Vocational further education <sup>4)</sup>	Number	2 165	2 991	3 148
Inst. of higher education				
Universities <sup>5)</sup>	Number	219	279	288
Teacher training colleges	Number	50	55	72
Vocational colleges	Number	52	49	39
Colleges of arts	Number	93	149	147
	Number	24	26	30
<b>Pupils/students at</b>				
Schools of				
General education <sup>1)</sup>	1 000	6 646	8 912	9 714
General further education <sup>2)</sup>	1 000	9	25	35
Vocational training <sup>3)</sup>	1 000	1 801	1 908	2 049
Vocational further education <sup>4)</sup>	1 000	142	164	197
Inst. of higher education				
Universities <sup>5)</sup>	1 000	290	527	729
Teacher training colleges	1 000	213	351	514
Vocational colleges	1 000	26	59	78
Colleges of arts	1 000	44	106	122
	1 000	7	11	15
<b>Teachers<sup>6)</sup> at</b>				
Schools of				
General education <sup>1)</sup>	1 000	210	311	380
Vocational training <sup>3)</sup>	1 000	31	36	47
Inst. of higher education				
Universities <sup>5)</sup>	1 000	18	54	68
Teacher training colleges	1 000	15	44	55
Vocational colleges	1 000	1	4	4
Colleges of arts	1 000	2	5	8
	1 000	0	1	2

1) Elementary and primary schools, schools for the handicapped, intermediate schools, grammar schools (high schools), comprehensive schools. – 2) Evening intermediate schools, evening high schools, courses of lectures, advanced vocat. schools. – 3) Part-time vocat. schools, vocat. schools for the handicapped, vocat. ext. schools, full-time vocat. schools, Fachoberschulen, Fachgymnasien. – 4) Advanced full-time vocat. schools, public health schools. – 5) Incl. theol. colleges. – 6) Full-time teachers; at inst. of higher education: scientific personnel.



# CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

1974 = 17.3 mn

Theatre attendance

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Adult education schools</b>				
Enrollments	1 000	6 067	5 693	6 746 <sup>5)</sup>
<b>Public theatres</b>				
Theatres	Number	137	194	198
Seats	1 000	90	127	123
Attendance	1 000	19 878	17 655	17 338
<b>Film</b>				
Cinemas	Number	6 950	3 446	3 107 <sup>5)</sup>
Seats	1 000	2 878	1 420	1 230 <sup>5)</sup>
Attendance	1 000	605 000	167 400	144 300 <sup>5)</sup>
<b>Radio and television<sup>1)</sup></b>				
Radio licences	1 000	15 892	19 622	19 396
Television licences	1 000	4 637	16 675	17 556
<b>Public libraries<sup>2)</sup></b>				
Libraries	Number	1 332	1 353 <sup>4)</sup>	1 495 <sup>6)</sup>
Lendings	1 000	30 585	35 483 <sup>4)</sup>	72 297 <sup>6)</sup>
<b>Museums</b>				
Museums	Number	431 <sup>3)</sup>	501	568 <sup>5)</sup>
Visitors	1 000	10 303 <sup>3)</sup>	13 926	17 407 <sup>5)</sup>
<b>Book publishing</b>				
First editions	Number	17 639	38 703	36 116 <sup>6)</sup>
Re-editions	Number	4 885	8 393	6 841 <sup>6)</sup>
<b>Newspapers and periodicals</b>				
Daily newspapers	Number	630 <sup>3)</sup>	430	408
Weekly newspapers	Number	16 <sup>3)</sup>	59	54
Periodicals	Number	672 <sup>3)</sup>	808	867
<b>Sports badges awarded</b>	1 000	64	216	253

<sup>1)</sup> 1974, licences subject to fee only. — <sup>2)</sup> In communities of over 20 000 inhabitants. — <sup>3)</sup> 1963. — <sup>4)</sup> 1968. — <sup>5)</sup> 1973. — <sup>6)</sup> 1971.

# JUSTICE



1973 = 699 000

**Persons convicted**

	Unit	1960 <sup>1)</sup>	1970	1973
<b>Courts</b>				
Civil and criminal courts	Number	947	889	751
Labour, administrative and social courts	Number	187	184	176
Judges at Laender and federal courts	Number	11 609	12 954	13 226
<b>Persons convicted</b>				
	1 000	549	643	699
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	1 326	1 346	1 434
Excl. in connection with road traffic				
	1 000	318	335	363
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	768	701	745
Men				
	1 000	272	271	296
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	1 428	1 215	1 299
Juveniles				
	1 000	30	46	47
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	1 102	1 446	1 369
Adolescents				
	1 000	49	43	48
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	1 713	1 755	1 923
Adults				
	1 000	239	246	268
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	668	583	626
<b>Major offences</b>				
Against state, public order, in office	1 000	21	16	16
Sexual offences	1 000	14	8	7
Others rel. to the person	1 000	58	49	52
Larceny and embezzlement	1 000	92	139	144
Robbery, extortion	1 000	2	3	4
Others relating to property	1 000	68	54	55
Causing public danger	1 000	12	10	10
Others	1 000	51	56	74
<b>In connection with road traffic</b>				
	1 000	231	308	336
	Rate <sup>2)</sup>	558	645	689

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — <sup>2)</sup> Per 100 000 of population of competent age.

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## EMPLOYMENT

1974 = 26.2 mn Economically active persons

	1960 1 000	1970 1 000	1974 1 000
<b>Economically active persons</b>	26 247	26 668	26 231
Male	16 500	17 086	16 612
Female	9 747	9 582	9 619
Self-employed	3 327	2 690	2 582
Unpaid family workers	2 663	1 732	1 536
Dependently employed	20 257	22 246	22 113
in agriculture and forestry <sup>1)</sup>	3 581	2 262	1 932
Self-employed	1 127	767	663
Unpaid family workers	1 963	1 200	1 015
Dependently employed	491	295	254
in production industries	12 506	13 024	12 406
Self-employed	759	653	638
Unpaid family workers	216	145	137
Dependently employed	11 531	12 226	11 631
in trade, transport and comm.	4 585	4 655	4 724
Self-employed	860	664	657
Unpaid family workers	284	207	202
Dependently employed	3 441	3 784	3 865
in other sectors of economy	5 575	6 727	7 169
Self-employed	581	606	624
Unpaid family workers	200	180	182
Dependently employed	4 794	5 941	6 363
<b>Short-time workers</b>	3	10	292
<b>Unemployed</b>	271	149	582
Male	178	92	325
Female	92	56	258
<b>Vacancies unfilled</b>	465	795	315
<b>Foreign labour</b>	279	1 807	2 440

<sup>1)</sup> Only persons in full-time employment.

# AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES



# 9

1974 = 1.1 mn

**Agricultural  
holdings**

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Acreage</b>	1 000 ha	24 734	24 777	24 731
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	14 266	13 578	13 344
Wood area	1 000 ha	7 106	7 170	7 145
Buildings and farmsteads	1 000 ha	819	1 048	1 147
Other areas	1 000 ha	2 542	2 981	3 095
<b>Agricultural holdings</b>	1 000	1 618	1 244	1 067
incl. with agriculturally used area of . . . ha				
1 to under 2	1 000	230	155	127
2 to under 5	1 000	387	251	197
5 to under 20	1 000	629	500	405
20 to under 100	1 000	136	174	197
100 and over	1 000	3	3	4
<b>Agricultural labour<sup>1)</sup></b>	1 000	3 850	2 766	2 553 <sup>3)</sup>
incl. family labour	1 000	3 306	2 574	2 292 <sup>3)</sup>
<b>Harvested quantities</b>				
Grain	1 000 t	15 531	17 297	22 653
Potatoes	1 000 t	24 545	16 250	14 548
Fruit	1 000 t	4 225	3 282	2 282
Vegetables	1 000 t	1 299	1 368	1 182
Wine must	1 000 hl	7 433	9 889	6 805
<b>Livestock population</b>				
Cattle	1 000	12 872	14 026	14 420
Pigs	1 000	15 787	20 969	20 213
Horses	1 000	712	253	325
Milk production	1 000 t	19 264	21 856	21 508
Quantities slaughtered <sup>2)</sup>	1 000 t	2 791	3 894	4 114
Timber-cutting	1 000 fm	25 148	28 196	30 680 <sup>4)</sup>
Landings of sea fisheries	1 000 t	593	591	493

<sup>1)</sup> On holdings with 2 ha and over. — Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin. — <sup>2)</sup> Home-reared animals. — <sup>3)</sup> 1972/73. — <sup>4)</sup> 1973.

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## INDUSTRY AND

1974 = Turnover of  
750 000 mn DM industry

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Industry<sup>1)</sup></b>				
Local units	Number	56 156	56 219	54 543
Persons engaged	1 000	8 081	8 603	8 144
Manhours worked	mn	13 393	12 246	10 445
Total wages and salaries	1 000 mn DM	51	126	182
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	266	529 <sup>5)</sup>	750 <sup>5)</sup>
incl. foreign turnover	1 000 mn DM	41	102	181
Consumption of coal	mn t <sup>3)</sup>	78	55	50
Consumption of fuel oil	mn t	9	32	30
Consumption of electricity	1 000 mn kwh	78	133	158
<b>Index of orders received</b>				
Manufacturing <sup>2)</sup>	1970=100	52 <sup>4)</sup>	100	139
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	56 <sup>4)</sup>	100	154
Investment-goods industries	1970=100	47 <sup>4)</sup>	100	134
Consumer-goods industries	1970=100	54 <sup>4)</sup>	100	128
<b>1962</b>				
<b>Production index</b>				
Total industry	1970=100	66	100	112
Mining	1970=100	107	100	91
Manufacturing	1970=100	65	100	111
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	59	100	116
Investment-goods industries	1970=100	64	100	107
Consumer-goods industries	1970=100	73	100	108
Food, beverages and tobacco industries	1970=100	72	100	114
Public power supply industry	1970=100	51	100	151
Construction industry	1970=100	75	100	105

<sup>1)</sup> In general, local units employing 10 and more persons; excl. electricity and gas, coal. - <sup>4)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>5)</sup> Excl. turnover (value added) tax. - <sup>6)</sup> Incl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>10)</sup> Incl. turnover (value added) tax.

# HANDICRAFTS

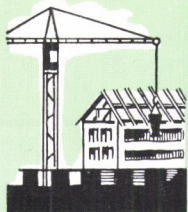
1974 = 112

Index of industrial  
net production (1970 = 100)

	Unit	1962	1970	1974
<b>Industry<sup>1)</sup></b>				
<b>Index of labour productivity</b>				
per person engaged	1970=100	69	100	116
per wage earner	1970=100	65	100	121
<b>Output of selected products</b>				
<b>1960</b>				
Hard coal (output)	mn t	142	111	95
Electricity production	1 000 mn kwh	116 <sup>B)</sup>	243	312
Gas production	1 000 mn m <sup>3</sup>	28 <sup>B)</sup>	41	48
Cement (excl. cem. clinker)	1 000 t	24 905 <sup>B)</sup>	38 325	35 977
Pig iron and ferro alloys	1 000 t	25 739 <sup>B)</sup>	33 627	40 221
Raw steel	1 000 t	33 428 <sup>B)</sup>	44 315	52 602
Rolled steel	1 000 t	22 531	32 291	39 612
Virgin aluminium	1 000 t	169	309	689
Sulph. acid (as SO <sub>3</sub> )	1 000 t	2 588	3 620	4 188
Petrol, special and testing benzines	1 000 t	5 906	14 103	16 638
Fuel oils	1 000 t	13 712	62 170	62 802
Plastics	1 000 t	1 019	4 360	6 314
Chemical fibres	1 000 t	282 <sup>B)</sup>	724	940
Sawn wood	1 000 m <sup>3</sup>	7 739 <sup>B)</sup>	9 383	9 905
Paper and paperboard	1 000 t	3 439	5 692	6 919
Passenger cars <sup>6)</sup>	1 000	1 818 <sup>B)</sup>	3 528	2 840
Radio sets	1 000	4 313 <sup>B)</sup>	6 729	5 340
Television sets	1 000	2 164	2 927	4 293
Beer	1 000 hl	47 324 <sup>B)</sup>	81 624	87 688
Cigarettes	1 000 mn	72	130	143
<b>Handicrafts<sup>7)</sup></b>				
Persons engaged	1 000	3 478 <sup>9)</sup>	3 911	3 801
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	84 <sup>9)</sup>	173 <sup>10)</sup>	231 <sup>10)</sup>

construction. — <sup>2)</sup> Excl. food, beverages and tobacco industries. — <sup>3)</sup> In terms of hard estate cars. — <sup>7)</sup> Excl. subsidiary establishments. — <sup>8)</sup> Excl. Berlin. — <sup>9)</sup> 1961; excl.

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# CONSTRUCTION BUILDING ACTIVITY DWELLINGS

1974 = 23 mn Dwellings

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Production index of construction</b>				
	1970=100	77 <sup>4)</sup>	100	104
Building industry proper	1970=100	76 <sup>4)</sup>	100	104
Finishing trade	1970=100	82 <sup>4)</sup>	100	105
<b>Building industry proper</b>				
Establishments	Number	60 902	64 339	60 771
Persons engaged	1 000	1 406	1 529	1 352
Total wages and salaries	mn DM	8 336	22 162	29 064
Hours worked	mn	2 604	2 526	2 070
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	25	55 <sup>5)</sup>	75 <sup>5)</sup>
<b>Building activity</b>				
Work authorized (dwellings)	1 000	636	609	417
Work completed				
Dwellings, total <sup>1)</sup>	1 000	574	478	604
incl. publicly assisted <sup>2)</sup>	1 000	263	102	110
Dwellings with . . . rooms <sup>3)</sup>				
1 and 2	%	9	11	15
3	%	22	16	16
4	%	41	30	26
5 and more	%	27	43	43
Living space per dwelling	m <sup>2</sup>	70	84	87
Equipped with				
Central heating	%	31	94	98 <sup>6)</sup>
Bath	%	96	99	100 <sup>6)</sup>
<b>Building and dwelling stock</b>				
Residential buildings	1 000	7 396	9 222	10 073
Dwellings	1 000	16 139	20 807	23 212

<sup>1)</sup> In residential and non-residential buildings. — <sup>2)</sup> Only publicly subsidized "social" dwellings. — <sup>3)</sup> Incl. kitchens. — <sup>4)</sup> 1962. — <sup>5)</sup> Excl. turnover (value added) tax. — <sup>6)</sup> 1973.



# WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT IND. TRAVEL



# 12

1974 = 1.7 mn Guest beds

	Unit	1962	1970 <sup>1)</sup>	1974 <sup>1)</sup>
<b>Wholesale turnover</b>				
incl.:	1 000 mn DM	189.7	318.9	465.8
Grain, feeds, fertilizers, animals	"	25.3	42.7	61.8
Raw materials, semi-finishes	"	62.8	102.0	162.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	46.1	77.3	101.1
Textiles and footwear	"	6.2	11.0	14.6
Other finished goods	"	43.3	78.2	105.3
<b>Retail turnover</b>	"	106.2	169.9	234.9
Various commodities	"	13.8	28.2	43.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	36.4	50.4	67.4
Clothing, linen, footwear	"	19.4	26.2	34.7
Household gds. and furniture	"	7.3	11.8	17.1
Elect. equipm. and optical goods, clocks and watches	"	6.4	9.9	15.0
Paper and printed products	"	2.2	3.7	5.4
Pharm. prod., cosmetics, etc.	"	5.7	10.6	15.4
Coal and mineral oil products	"	3.3	5.4	8.8
Transport and office equipment, machinery	"	9.5	20.2	22.2
Other goods	"	2.2	3.6	5.5
<b>Turnover in hotel &amp; restr. ind.</b>	"	15.8	23.4	30.2
<b>Travel</b>		<b>1960</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1974</b>
Guest beds	1 000	988	1 425	1 734
Overnights	mn	128	185	217
incl. foreign guests	mn	12	16	15
<b>Berlin trade</b>				
Deliveries from Berlin (West) to Berlin (West)	mn DM	6 697	15 639	20 702
	mn DM	7 285	16 077	18 433
<b>Trade in goods with the GDR</b>				
Purchases	mn DM	1 122	1 996	3 252
Deliveries	mn DM	960	2 416	3 671

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. turnover (value added) tax.



## FOREIGN

# 13

1974 = 180 000 mn DM Imports

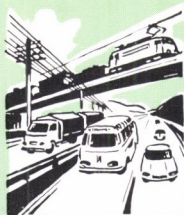
	1960 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1974 mn DM
<b>Imports</b>	42 723	109 606	179 733
Foodstuffs etc.	11 246	20 924	29 348
Live animals	600	338	509
Food			
of animal origin	2 476	4 815	6 950
of vegetable origin	6 531	12 870	18 949
Beverages and tobacco	1 639	2 901	2 940
Industrial goods	31 076	87 233	148 300
Raw materials	9 269	14 809	34 653
Semi-finished products	8 061	17 660	30 406
Finished products	13 746	54 763	83 241
Pre-products	5 773	16 999	25 703
Final products	7 973	37 764	57 538
Major commodity groups <sup>1)</sup>			
Petroleum, natural gas, bituminous stones	1 903	6 293	24 238
Chemical products	2 373	8 065	15 092
Products of mech. engineering <sup>2)</sup>	2 105	8 551	10 092
Textiles	2 855	6 669	9 947
Electrical goods	889	5 796	9 517
Non-ferrous metals and semi-finishes	3 406	8 284	9 496
Iron and steel	2 479	5 974	7 411
Road vehicles	588	4 863	5 769
Major countries of production <sup>1)</sup>			
Netherlands	3 638	13 313	25 219
France	3 998	13 899	20 898
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 441	10 388	15 917
Italy	2 631	10 836	14 976
United States	5 977	12 066	13 972
Great Britain	1 956	4 264	6 267
Saudi Arabia	528	733	5 256
Switzerland	1 627	3 336	4 879
Sweden	1 804	3 148	4 280

<sup>1)</sup> Order according to the situation of 1974. – <sup>2)</sup> Incl. office machinery.

# TRADE

1974 = 231 000 mn DM Exports

	1960 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1974 mn DM
<b>Exports</b>	<b>47 946</b>	<b>125 276</b>	<b>230 578</b>
Foodstuffs etc.	1 091	4 380	9 953
Industrial goods	46 696	120 194	219 387
Raw materials	2 182	3 188	5 516
Semi-finished products	5 007	9 577	20 596
Finished products	39 506	107 430	193 275
Pre-products	9 672	23 034	51 133
Final products	29 834	84 395	142 142
Major commodity groups <sup>1)</sup>			
Prod. of mech. engineering <sup>2)</sup>	9 054	26 549	45 701
Chemical products	5 924	16 762	33 649
Road vehicles	6 009	18 141	27 545
Electrical goods	4 057	12 140	21 445
Iron and steel	4 433	8 060	19 798
Textiles	1 650	5 107	8 691
Iron, steel, sheet & metal goods	2 053	4 360	6 982
Non-ferr. metals & semi-finishes	1 059	2 809	5 918
Coal mining products	2 313	2 471	4 647
Precision and optical goods; clocks and watches	1 173	2 725	4 354
Plastic products	185	1 853	4 109
Major countries of consumption <sup>1)</sup>			
France	4 202	15 480	27 345
Netherlands	4 210	13 313	23 470
Italy	2 847	11 172	18 731
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 890	10 294	17 584
United States	3 767	11 437	17 343
Switzerland	2 991	7 674	11 536
Great Britain	2 147	4 456	11 011
Austria	2 444	5 684	10 152
Sweden	2 593	4 688	7 873
<b>Export surplus</b>	<b>5 223</b>	<b>15 670</b>	<b>50 846</b>



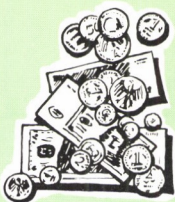
# TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

1974 = 17 mn Passenger cars

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Trafficways</b>				
Railway lines	km	35 950	33 123	32 152
Roads (other than local)	km	136 447	162 344	168 155
incl.: Fed. Autobahn system	km	2 671	4 110	5 748
Motorbus lines	km	320 175	629 441	756 427
<b>Means of transport</b>				
Locomotives	Number	10 083	8 536	8 345
Wagons	1 000	273	283	289
Passenger cars <sup>1)</sup>	1 000	4 856	14 376	17 356
Motor lorries	1 000	742	1 050	1 126
Inland water craft	Number	7 491	6 336	4 937
Merchant vessels <sup>2)</sup>	1 000 GRT	4 738	8 431	8 297
Aircraft	Number	1 113	3 793	5 784
<b>Passengers carried</b>				
Railways	mn	1 399	1 054	1 095
Road transport <sup>3)</sup>	mn	6 418	6 170	6 678
Air transport	1 000	4 885	21 340	26 647
<b>Goods carried</b>				
Railways	mn t	344	392	404
Long-distance road haulage	mn t	99	165	225
Inland waterways	mn t	172	240	252
Sea-borne transport	mn t	77	132	155
Pipelines	mn t	13	81	82
<b>Communications</b>				
Letters posted	mn	8 498	10 680	10 489
Telephone calls	mn	4 547	10 216	14 300
<b>Road traffic accidents</b>				
involving personal injury	Number	349 315	377 610	330 962
Persons killed	Number	14 406	19 193	14 601
Persons injured	Number	454 960	531 795	447 064

<sup>1)</sup> Incl. estate cars. – <sup>2)</sup> Vessels of 100 GRT and over. – <sup>3)</sup> Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses.

# MONEY AND CREDIT



# 15

1974 = 313 000 mn DM

**Savings deposits**

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Note and coin circulation</b>	mn DM	21 840	39 488	55 401
<b>Banks</b>				
Deutsche Bundesbank, holdings of:				
Gold and foreign exchange	mn DM	32 005	49 943	76 263
Bills and collateral claims	mn DM	1 838	15 833	14 639
Deposits	mn DM	16 696	35 018	60 986
Credit institutions, holdings of:				
Lending to non-banks incl. over 1 year	mn DM	170 348	543 733	831 912
Deposits of non-banks	mn DM	98 261	349 136	560 756
Sight and time deposits	mn DM	83 749	200 045	319 800
Savings deposits	mn DM	53 114	205 440	312 824
incl. with premiums	mn DM	1 408	20 239	41 253
Building & loan associations				
Savings deposits	mn DM	9 355	40 360	67 828
Mortgages and intermediate credits	mn DM	6 025	33 785	60 369
<b>Security market</b>				
Gross sales of				
Fixed-interest securities <sup>1)</sup>	mn DM	5 328	20 816 <sup>2)</sup>	51 019 <sup>2)</sup>
Shares <sup>1)</sup>	mn DM	1 905	2 374	2 271
Index of share prices	1965 = 100	145	119	111
<b>Insolvencies</b>				
Bankruptcy proceedings	Number	2 689	3 943	7 352
Insolvency proceedings	Number	343	324	462
Protests of bills of exchange	1 000	466	255	267

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. foreign values. – <sup>2)</sup> Excl. bank-issued registered bonds.



# FINANCE AND

# 16

1974 =  
316 000 mn DM

Public  
expenditure

	Unit	1961	1970	1974
<b>Public expenditure<sup>1)</sup></b>	mn DM	95 275	196 330	315 834
incl.:				
Federal Government	mn DM	46 209	87 602	137 217
Laender	mn DM	36 884	77 094	128 605
Communities (local authorities)	mn DM	24 186	56 486	97 871
<b>Selected functions<sup>2)</sup></b>				
Public safety, justice	mn DM	3 710	7 889	10 615
Defence	mn DM	13 175	20 404	28 649
Schools	mn DM	6 583	17 835	19 302
Universities, research	mn DM	2 437	9 830	17 713
Social security	mn DM	22 151	40 326	50 655
Pub. health, sports, recreation	mn DM	3 773	10 208	6 762
Housing and physical planning	mn DM	7 588	10 755	4 552
Economic promotion	mn DM	6 339	14 417	12 776
Transport and communications	mn DM	6 853	17 585	17 520
<b>Public debt<sup>3)</sup></b>	mn DM	56 416	123 356	183 777
Federal Government	mn DM	29 698	55 777	75 950
Laender	mn DM	13 949	27 458	47 152
Communities (local authorities)	mn DM	12 769	40 121	60 675 <sup>5)</sup>
<b>Types of debts</b>				
Domestic debt	mn DM	52 671	122 009	183 056
Foreign debt	mn DM	3 745	1 348	721
<b>Personnel of central and local government</b>	1 000	1 843	2 261	2 552
Federal Government <sup>4)</sup>	1 000	220	288	300
Laender	1 000	971	1 214	1 427
Communities (local authorities)	1 000	652	758	825
<b>Service relationship</b>				
Officials and judges	1 000	710	918	1 043
Salaried employees	1 000	633	829	978
Wage earners	1 000	500	514	531

<sup>1)</sup> 1974 budget estimates. – <sup>2)</sup> 1974 on government level only. – <sup>3)</sup> Consolidated debt, Federal Postal Administration and the executive service of "Bundesgrenzschutz". – of the city states. – <sup>4)</sup> Incl. local taxes of the city states. – <sup>5)</sup> Prior to apportionment

# TAXES

1974 = 239 000 mn DM Tax revenue

	1961	1970	1974
	mn DM	mn DM	mn DM
<b>Cash tax revenue</b>	76 705	152 555 <sup>7)</sup>	239 060 <sup>9)</sup>
Joint taxes	29 723	99 949	163 641
incl.:			
Wage tax	10 453	35 086	71 960
Assessed income tax	10 817	16 001	26 793
Corporation tax	7 473	8 716	10 403
Turnover (value added) tax	—	26 791	33 593
Turnover tax on imports	—	11 334	18 317
Federal taxes	31 297	27 396	37 312
incl.:			
Turnover tax <sup>6)</sup>	17 866	—	—
Mineral-oil tax	3 325	11 512	16 052
Tobacco tax	3 892	6 536	8 952
Customs duties	3 130	2 871	3 332
Spirits monopoly	1 097	2 228	3 288
Laender taxes	5 213	9 531	11 790
incl.:			
Motor vehicle tax	1 678	3 830	5 159
Property tax	1 419	2 877	3 410
Local taxes	10 471	15 679	26 318
incl.:			
Tax on land and buildings A & B	1 719	2 683	3 521
Trade tax (trading profit & capital)	7 430	10 728	18 774
Payroll tax	717	1 389	2 794
Tax revenue			
of Federal Government	41 700	83 597	119 413
of Laender <sup>7)</sup>	24 534	50 482	83 347
of communities (local authorities) <sup>8)</sup>	10 471	18 240	32 653
EC share in customs duties	—	—	2 761
Further: equalization of burdens levies	2 024	1 582	1 299

excl. debt towards central and local government. — <sup>4)</sup> Excl. German Federal Railways, <sup>5)</sup> Excl. debt of community-owned enterprises. — <sup>6)</sup> Former law. — <sup>7)</sup> Incl. state taxes to central and local government.



# SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

1973 = 5 700 mn DM **Public assistance**

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
Legal health insurance				
Members (incl. pensioners)	1 000	27 060	30 646	33 216 <sup>2)</sup>
Expenditure	mn DM	9 513	25 179	36 401 <sup>3)</sup>
Legal accident insurance				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	916	1 018	1 026 <sup>2)</sup>
Expenditure	mn DM	1 789	4 881	6 483 <sup>2)</sup>
Workers' old age ins. funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	5 399	6 921	7 740
Expenditure	mn DM	12 164	31 939	46 814 <sup>2)</sup>
Employees' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	1 886	2 537	2 978
Expenditure	mn DM	5 674	16 409	24 299 <sup>2)</sup>
Unemployment pay and unemployment relief				
Persons receiving basic payt.	1 000	175	112	385
Expenditure	mn DM	533	722	3 854
Assistance for war victims				
Persons qualifying for pensions	1 000	3 253	2 564	2 385 <sup>2)</sup>
Public assistance				
Assisted persons	1 000	•	1 491	1 730 <sup>2)</sup>
Expenditure	mn DM	1 199 <sup>1)</sup>	3 335	5 656 <sup>2)</sup>
Equalization of burdens				
Recipients of war damage pensions & cur. allowances	1 000	794	536	396



# PRICES

1974 = 127

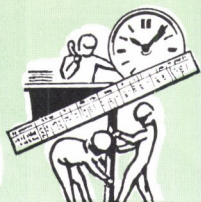
**Cost-of-living  
index (1970 = 100)**



# 18

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
Index of purchase prices for farm supplies <sup>1)</sup>	1962/63=100	94	111	140 <sup>5)</sup>
Index of producers' prices <sup>1)</sup>				
Agricultural products	1961/63=100	95	98	119 <sup>5)</sup>
Industrial products	1970=100	88	100	129
Price index for basic materials <sup>1)</sup>	1970=100	96 <sup>4)</sup>	100	137
of agricultural origin	1970=100	99 <sup>4)</sup>	100	121
of industrial origin	1970=100	95 <sup>4)</sup>	100	142
Price index for residential buildings	1962=100	86	147	201
for road building	1962=100	89	116	144
Index of wholesale selling prices <sup>1)</sup>	1962=100	99	106	142
retail prices	1962=100	95	113	142
Cost-of-living index				
All private households	1970=100	•	100	127
Households of				
Sal. empl. and officials	1970=100	•	100	127
Employed persons <sup>2)</sup>	1970=100	78	100	126
Incl. for				
Food	1970=100	82	100	125
Accommodation	1970=100	54	100	126
Clothing	1970=100	81	100	130
Recipients of pensions and welfare benefits	1970=100	75	100	126
Minimum standard of living necessary for a child	1970=100	93	100	129
Index of import prices	1970=100	99	100	145
export prices	1970=100	88	100	131

<sup>1)</sup> As from 1970 excl. turnover (value added) tax. — <sup>2)</sup> Construction work performed at building, building cost proper. — <sup>3)</sup> 4-person households of wage earners and salaried employees with medium income. — <sup>4)</sup> 1962. — <sup>5)</sup> 1973/74.



# WAGES AND SALARIES

# 19

1974 = 9.68 DM

Wages of operatives

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Industry<sup>1)</sup></b>				
Weekly hours paid	hs	45.6	44.0	41.9
Gross hourly earnings	DM	2.68	6.09	9.13
Wage earners, male	DM	2.88	6.49	9.68
Wage earners, female	DM	1.89	4.49	6.90
Index of gross hourly earnings	1970=100	44.3	100	147.1
Wage earners, male	1970=100	44.6	100	146.5
Wage earners, female	1970=100	42.7	100	151.2
Gross weekly earnings		122	268	382
Wage earners, male	DM	133	292	412
Wage earners, female	DM	82	183	273
Index of gross weekly earnings	1970=100	45.3	100	140.0
<b>Industry and trade</b>				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	577	1 263	1 950
Salaried employees, male	DM	721	1 519	2 290
Salaried employees, female	DM	420	930	1 441
Index of gross monthly earnings	1970=100	48.7	100	145.7
Salaried employees, male	1970=100	49.4	100	144.1
Salaried employees, female	1970=100	47.1	100	149.6
<b>Agriculture</b>				
Index of agreed wages	1970=100	44	100	152.4
<b>Handicrafts</b>				
Gross hourly earnings <sup>2)</sup>	DM	2.68	6.29	8.78 <sup>3)</sup>
<b>Industries, central and local government</b>				
Index of				
agreed hourly wages	1970=100	49	100	153
agreed monthly salaries	1970=100	55	100	148

1) Incl. civil engineering. – 2) Senior journeymen only. – 3) 1973.

# NATIONAL PRODUCT



# 20

1974 = National product  
996 000 mn DM

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1 000 mn DM	302.6	687.0	997.9
Contributions of				
Agriculture and forestry	"	17.3	21.5	28.2
Producing industries	"	164.7	375.1	505.0
Trade, transport and com. Services	"	59.3	124.8	183.2
Gen. govt., households, etc.	"	34.4	98.1	162.2
	"	26.8	74.4	131.0
<b>National income</b>	"	235.7	529.2	764.4
Per capita	DM	4 252	8 725	12 320
Income from employment	1 000 mn DM	142.8	353.2	547.3
Total gross wages and salaries monthly per person empl.	"	124.5	306.4	464.1
Employers' contributions to social security etc.	DM	512	1 148	1 749
Income from entrepreneurship and property	1 000 mn DM	18.3	46.8	83.2
	"	92.9	176.0	217.0
<b>Gross national product</b>	"	302.3	685.6	995.5
Appropriation				
Private consumption expend.	"	172.4	369.0	534.2
Govt. consumption expend.	"	41.1	109.0	195.7
Fixed asset formation	"	72.7	181.1	226.1
Equipment	"	32.5	82.9	95.2
Construction	"	40.1	98.2	130.9
Changes in stocks	"	+ 8.7	+ 15.3	+ 1.3
Net exports of goods and serv.	"	+ 7.4	+ 11.2	+ 38.3
Exports of goods and services	"	62.7	158.6	295.6
Imports of goods and services	"	55.3	147.4	257.4

# FEDERATION AND

# 21



	Unit	Federal Re- public	Schles- wig- Holstein	Ham- burg
Resident population, male	1 000	29 604	1 240	805
Resident population, female	1 000	32 387	1 345	929
Marriages	1 000	377	15	10
Live births	1 000	626	26	14
Deaths	1 000	728	32	25
Physicians <sup>1)</sup>	1 000	111	4	5
Hospital beds <sup>1)</sup>	1 000	707	26	20
Pupils/students <sup>2)</sup>	1 000	12 725	508	338
Economically active persons	1 000	26 853	1 050	796
Agriculture and forestry	1 000	1 796	65	7
Production industries	1 000	12 837	388	271
Trade and transport	1 000	4 752	214	237
Other sectors of economy	1 000	7 468	383	280
Foreign labour employed <sup>3)</sup>	1 000	2 352	36	64
Unemployed	1 000	582	29	12
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 067	40	2
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	13 344	1 137	31
Persons engaged in industry <sup>4)</sup>	1 000	8 144	187	187
Turnover of industry <sup>4) 5)</sup>	1 000 mn DM	750.0	20.4	26.9
Building permits (dwellings) <sup>6)</sup>	1 000	417	20	10
Stock of dwellings	1 000	23 212	1 006	750
Total number of passenger cars <sup>7)</sup>	1 000	17 356 <sup>9)</sup>	719	476
Savings deposits	mn DM	296 140	8 654	10 881
Cash tax revenue <sup>8)</sup>	mn DM	239 060	7 066	23 408
Gross hourly earnings of workers in industry	DM	9.13	9.34	10.46
Gross monthly earnings of salaried empl. in ind. and trade	DM	1 950	1 830	2 012
Gross domestic product				
Total	1 000 mn DM	997.9	34.8	48.9
Per capita	DM	16 085	13 458	28 036

1) 1973. – 2) 1973 at schools of general education and vocational training, of further with 10 and more persons engaged. – 5) Excl. turnover (value added) tax. – 6) In resi-  
Laender and local taxes prior to tax apportionment. – 9) Incl. vehicles of the German

# LAENDER, 1974



Lower Saxony	Bremen	North Rhine-Westph.	Hesse	Rhineland-Palatinate	Baden-Wuerttemberg.	Bavaria	Saar	Berlin (West)
3 482	341	8 241	2 687	1 764	4 445	5 181	525	895
3 783	383	8 977	2 889	1 924	4 782	5 668	579	1 129
43	4	107	33	24	54	64	8	14
76	7	169	55	36	102	114	10	18
87	9	198	63	43	93	124	13	38
11	2	29	11	6	17	19	2	6
74	8	191	66	44	104	126	13	35
1 521	149	3 536	1 096	776	1 953	2 251	246	352
3 077	303	7 031	2 430	1 590	4 247	5 021	412	898
300	/	222	140	151	278	616	8	7
1 306	113	3 679	1 153	714	2 323	2 321	208	361
591	91	1 232	451	282	573	822	84	175
880	96	1 898	686	443	1 072	1 263	113	355
137	19	663	277	79	576	388	31	82
78	9	179	49	35	52	107	14	18
164	1	134	91	91	204	330	10	0
2 897	15	1 879	926	879	1 740	3 720	116	4
755	101	2 508	710	398	1 543	1 366	163	225
72.4	12.9	253.4	56.8	43.5	123.8	108.5	13.2	18.3
46	5	104	40	26	68	79	7	13
2 627	303	6 313	2 103	1 349	3 306	3 983	407	1 065
2 033	193	4 684	1 661	1 048	2 692	3 044	302	465
30 088	3 457	82 146	29 728	16 404	46 004	55 314	4 524	8 940
18 341	5 627	69 349	2 276	10 547	36 139	34 858	3 085	8 363
9.27	9.55	9.42	9.17	8.91	8.99	8.40	9.20	9.16
1 873	1 859	1 963	2 032	1 886	2 020	1 881	1 847	1 916
97.9	15.3	287.3	91.7	55.9	150.7	162.9	15.7	37.0
13 476	21 010	16 681	16 434	15 116	16 316	15 017	14 155	18 180

education, as well as universities and vocational colleges. — <sup>3)</sup> 1972. — <sup>4)</sup> Local units  
 dental and non-residential buildings. — <sup>7)</sup> Incl. estate cars. — <sup>8)</sup> Revenue from federal,  
 Federal Railways and the Federal Postal Administration (a total of 38 790).



	Unit	EC, total	Fed. Rep.
Area	1 000 km <sup>2</sup>	1 529	249
Population	1 000	257 709 <sup>5)</sup>	62 041
Active population	1 000	106 898 <sup>5)</sup>	27 234
Unemployed	1 000	2 603 <sup>5)</sup>	582
Agriculturally used area <sup>1)</sup>	1 000 ha	93 692	13 429
Output of selected products			
Hard coal	mn t	236	95
Electricity	1 000 mn kwh	1 009	312
Iron ore (Fe content)	1 000 t	20 153	1 565
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	140 301	35 977
Pig iron and ferro alloys	mn t	112	40
Raw steel	mn t	156	53
Nitrogenous fertilizers <sup>2)</sup>	1 000 t N	6 819	1 471
Petrol for engines and aircraft	1 000 t	74 748 <sup>5)</sup>	16 926
Passenger cars <sup>3)</sup>	1 000	9 107	2 840
Merchant vessels <sup>4)</sup>	1 000 GRT	7 879	2 151
Imports			
incl. from EC countries	1 000 mn DM	762	180
	1 000 mn DM	361	86
Exports			
incl. to EC countries	1 000 mn DM	713	231
	1 000 mn DM	361	104
Transport			
Passenger cars, total <sup>3)</sup>	1 000	66 272	17 036
Tonnage of merchant vessels <sup>4)</sup>	1 000 GRT	69 088	7 480
Gross domestic product <sup>1)</sup>	1 000 mn Eur <sup>7)</sup>	836	276

\* ) Data derived from varying sources, differing statistical concepts and collection procedures in preceding sections.

<sup>1)</sup> 1973. – <sup>2)</sup> 1972/73. – <sup>3)</sup> Incl. estate cars; end of 1973. – <sup>4)</sup> Vessels of 100 GRT

<sup>7)</sup> 1 EUR = accounting unit of the European Communities.

# REPUBLIC IN THE EC, 1974 \*)

France	Belgium	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Italy	Gr. Britain and North. Ireland	Ireland	Denmark
547	31	3	41	301	244	70	43
52 577	9 760 <sup>1)</sup>	350 <sup>1)</sup>	13 541	55 367	55 933 <sup>1)</sup>	3 090	5 050
22 114	4 006 <sup>1)</sup>	154 <sup>1)</sup>	4 790 <sup>1)</sup>	19 458	25 578 <sup>1)</sup>	1 118 <sup>1)</sup>	2 446 <sup>1)</sup>
498	105	0	135	560	630 <sup>1)</sup>	48	45
32 471	1 568	133	2 110	17 482	18 683	4 841	2 976
23	8	—	1	—	109	0	—
180	41	2	52	143	254	7	18
16 669	41	636	—	252	988	—	2
32 340	7 467	300	4 090	36 540	17 781	2 156	3 650
23	13	5	5	12	14	—	—
27	16	6	6	24	22	0	1
1 472	646	2	1 205	1 045	816	85	77
16 848	3 904	—	5 775 <sup>1)</sup>	14 856	14 554	458 <sup>1)</sup>	1 427 <sup>1)</sup>
2 699	245	—	69	1 720	1 534	—	—
1 349	218	—	723	1 028	1 281	3	1 125
137	77	—	86	106	140	10	26
65	50	—	49	45	47	7	12
119	73	—	85	78	100	7	20
63	51	—	60	36	33	5	9
14 620	2 362	120	3 230	13 600	13 570 <sup>6)</sup>	477	1 257
8 835	1 215	—	5 501	9 322	31 566	209	4 460
200	36	2	48	110	138	5	22

dures restrict the comparability from one country to another and in relation to the and over. — <sup>5)</sup> Total from different reference years. — <sup>6)</sup> Excl. Northern Ireland. —

# NOTE

The information contained in this brochure constitutes only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. In case you are interested in more detailed information from *all* subject fields, please refer to the "*Statistisches Jahrbuch*" (Statistical Yearbook).

Figures from *individual* fields in a detailed breakdown by subject matters and regions are regularly published in *subject-matter series*.

The monthly review "*Wirtschaft und Statistik*" (Economics and Statistics) reports by means of texts, figures and graphs on the most recent statistical methods and results. Selected data of current interest are published in the weekly review "*Statistischer Wochendienst*" (Information on Statistics, Weekly).

Lists of publications and individual prospectuses may be obtained either from

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62 Wiesbaden, Gustav-Stresemann-Ring 11  
Tel. (061 21) 7051