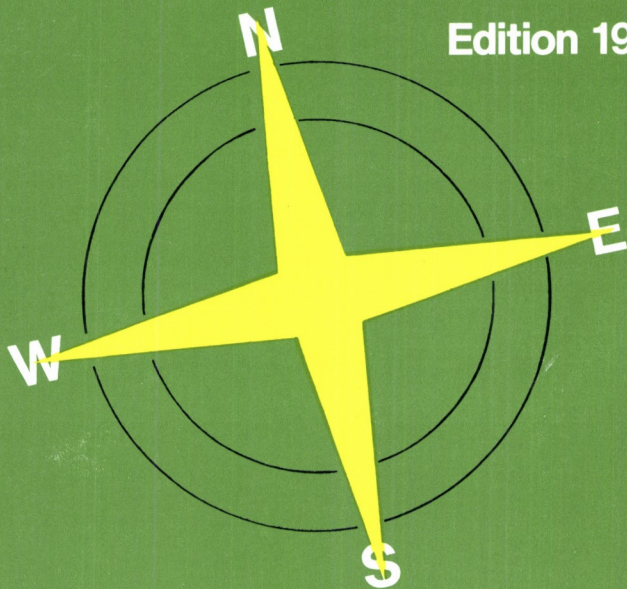


Federal Statistical Office

Edition 1980



STATISTICAL COMPASS

09

1095

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

The purpose of the annually published "Statistical Compass" is to present to its users a brief outline of major topics and processes from economic and social life in the Federal Republic of Germany, as far as they are measurable in figures. In addition to the figures for the federal territory which in general refer to the years 1960, 1970 and 1979, it contains some comparative data relating to the individual Laender of the Federal Republic as well as to the partner states within the European Communities, based on the most up-to-date information available.

Stock figures represent mostly averages. The limited space available did not allow for the inclusion of conceptual definitions. For comments necessary to correctly interpret the figures, reference should be made to the brief footnotes.

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Explanation of symbols

- = Data not available
- = Not applicable
- 0 = More than nil, but less than half of tabulation unit
- / = No data because the figure is not sufficiently exact

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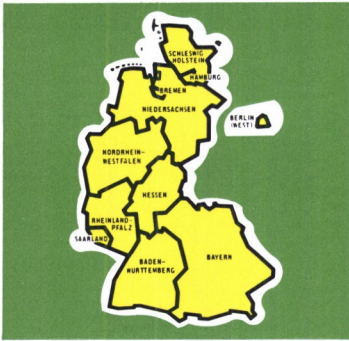
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THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC



The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949.

The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West). In Berlin (West), the im-

Federal Laender	Seat of government	Area	Inhabitants 31 Dec. 1979	
		1 000 km ²	million	per km ²
Schleswig-Holstein	Kiel	15.7	2.6	165
Hamburg	Hamburg	0.8	1.7	2 190
Lower Saxony	Hanover	47.4	7.2	153
Bremen	Bremen	0.4	0.7	1 722
N. Rhine-Westph.	Duesseldorf	34.1	17.0	499
Hesse	Wiesbaden	21.1	5.6	264
Rhineland-Palatinate	Mainz	19.8	3.6	183
Baden-Wuerttemberg	Stuttgart	35.8	9.2	257
Bavaria	Munich	70.5	10.9	154
Saar	Saarbruecken	2.6	1.1	415
Berlin (West)	Berlin (West)	0.5	1.9	3 961
Federal Republic	Bonn	248.6	61.4	247

¹⁾ CSU only in Bavaria. — ²⁾ Every voter had two votes. — ³⁾ Second votes. — ⁴⁾ Of which CDU 38.0%

OF GERMANY

1

plementation of the Basic Law is subject to certain restrictions.

Legislative power in the Federal Republic is vested in the "Bundestag" and the "Bundesrat". The Bundestag comprises 518 members, including 22 from Berlin (West) who have only a deliberative voice. According to the position after the 1976 elections, 224 members of the Bundestag belonged to the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 201 to the Christian Dem-

ocratic Union (CDU), 53 to the Christian Social Union (CSU) and 40 to the Free Democratic Party (F.D.P.). At the Bundesrat, the 45 votes of the Laender governments – including four from Berlin (West) with deliberative voting power – are divided among the 11 Laender according to the number of inhabitants. Through the Bundesrat the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation.

Election day	Valid votes	SPD	CDU, CSU ¹⁾	F.D.P.	OTHERS
	1 000	%			

Elections to the Landtage

29 Apr. 1979	1 569	41.7	48.3	5.7	4.3
4 June 1978	958	51.5	37.6	4.8	6.1
4 June 1978	4 088	42.4	48.7	4.2	5.0
7 Oct. 1979	407	49.4	31.9	10.7	7.9
11 May 1980	9 819	48.4	43.2	4.9	3.4
8 Oct. 1978	3 423	44.3	46.0	6.6	3.1
18 Mar. 1979	2 185	42.3	50.1	6.4	1.2
16 Mar. 1980	4 513	32.5	53.4	8.3	5.8
15 Oct. 1978	11 468 ²⁾	31.4	59.1	6.2	3.3
27 Apr. 1980	695	45.4	44.0	6.9	3.7
18 Mar. 1979	1 285	42.7	44.4	8.1	4.9

Elections to the Bundestag³⁾

3 Oct. 1976	37 823	42.6	48.6⁴⁾	7.9	0.9
European elections					
10 June 1979	27 847	40.8	49.2 ⁵⁾	6.0	4.0

and CSU 10.6 %. — ⁵⁾ Of which CDU 39.1 % and CSU 10.1 %.

2



POPULATION

1979 = 61.4 mn Inhabitants

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Administrative structure				
Administrative districts	Number	33	30	25
Kreise	Number	565	542	327
Communities	Number	24 505	22 510	8 502
with . . . inhabitants				
under 2 000	Number	21 013	18 704	4 745
2 000 to under 100 000	Number	3 439	3 747	3 690
100 000 and over	Number	53	59	67
Resident population				
Total	1 000	55 785	61 001	61 439
incl. foreigners	1 000	687 ²⁾	2 977	4 144
Inhabitants per km ²	Number	223	244	247
Age in . . . years				
under 6	%	9	10	6 ³⁾
6 to under 15	%	12	14	13 ³⁾
15 to under 65	%	68	64	65 ³⁾
65 and over	%	11	11	15 ³⁾
Marital status				
Male	1 000	26 173	29 072	29 317
Single	%	45	43	44 ³⁾
Married	%	52	53	52 ³⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	4	4	5 ³⁾
Female	1 000	29 612	31 930	32 122
Single	%	39	36	35 ³⁾
Married	%	46	47	47 ³⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	15	16	17 ³⁾
Religion				
Protestant	%	52 ²⁾	49	43 ³⁾
Catholic	%	44 ²⁾	45	44 ³⁾
Others	%	4 ²⁾	6	13 ³⁾
Households¹⁾				
One-person households	1 000	4 010 ²⁾	5 527	7 353
Multi-person households	1 000	15 450 ²⁾	16 464	17 133

¹⁾ Excl. institutional households. — ²⁾ 1961. — ³⁾ 1978. — ⁴⁾ Per 1 000 inhabitants. — ⁵⁾ Per 1 000 live

LATION

1979 = 582 000 Live births

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Marriage, divorce				
Marriages	1 000	521	445	345
Average age at marriage	Rate ⁴⁾	9.4	7.3	5.6
Male	Years	28.5	28.3	28.9 ³⁾
Female	Years	25.2	24.9	25.5 ³⁾
Divorces	1 000	49	77	33.3 ³⁾
	Rate ⁴⁾	0.9	1.3	0.5 ³⁾
Birth				
Live births	1 000	969	811	582
	Rate ⁴⁾	17.4	13.4	9.5
incl. illegitimate	1 000	61	44	42
	Rate ⁵⁾	63.3	54.6	71.3
Foetal deaths	1 000	15	8	3
	Rate ⁶⁾	15.3	10.2	5.7
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)	1 000	+326	+ 76	-130
	Rate ⁴⁾	+ 5.9	+ 1.3	- 2.1
incl. foreigners	1 000	+ 8	+ 55	+ 67
Death				
Deaths	1 000	643	735	712
	Rate ⁴⁾	11.6	12.1	11.6
incl.:				
During the first 7 days	1 000	20	13	4
	Rate ⁵⁾	20.8	16.4	6.9
Infant deaths	1 000	33	19	8
	Rate ⁵⁾	33.8	23.4	13.5
Migrations				
across the borders				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	884	1 570	1 087
Arrivals	1 000	624	1 072	667
Departures	1 000	260	498	421
Excess of arrivals	1 000	364	574	246
between communities of the Federal Republic	1 000	3 242	3 662	2 936

births. — ⁶⁾ Per 1 000 live births and foetal deaths.

3



EMPLOYMENT

1979 = 25.5 mn Economically active persons

	1960 1 000	1970 1 000	1979 1 000
Economically active persons¹⁾	26 247	26 668	25 548
Male	16 500	17 086	16 024
Female	9 747	9 582	9 524
Self-employed	3 327	2 690	2 437
Unpaid family workers	2 663	1 732	1 133
Dependently employed	20 257	22 246	21 978
in agriculture, forestry, fisheries	3 581	2 262	1 544
Self-employed	1 127	767	544
Unpaid family workers	1 963	1 200	745
Dependently employed	491	295	255
in production industries	12 506	13 024	11 482
Self-employed	759	653	609
Unpaid family workers	216	145	100
Dependently employed	11 531	12 226	10 773
in trade, transport and commerce	4 585	4 655	4 553
Self-employed	860	664	617
Unpaid family workers	284	207	138
Dependently employed	3 441	3 784	3 798
in other sectors of economy (services)	5 575	6 727	7 969
Self-employed	581	606	667
Unpaid family workers	200	180	150
Dependently employed	4 794	5 941	7 152
Foreign labour employed	279 ²⁾	1 807 ¹⁾	1 934 ³⁾
Short-time workers¹⁾	3	10	88
Unemployed¹⁾	271	149	876
Male	178	92	417
Female	92	56	459
Foreigners	•	5	93
Vacancies unfilled¹⁾	465	795	304

¹⁾ Annual average. — ²⁾ End of July. — ³⁾ Persons subject to social insurance; end of June.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES



4

1979 = 815 000 **Agricultural holdings**

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	14 266	13 578	13 176 ³⁾
incl.: Arable land	1 000 ha	7 982	7 539	7 506 ³⁾
Permanent grassland	1 000 ha	5 705	5 500	5 155 ³⁾
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 385	1 083	815
with agriculturally used area of . . . ha				
1 to under 2	1 000	230	155	105
2 to under 5	1 000	387	251	160
5 to under 20	1 000	629	500	341
20 to under 100	1 000	136	174	204
100 and over	1 000	3	3	4
Agricultural labour¹⁾	1 000	3 850	2 354	1 697
incl. family labour	1 000	3 306	2 237	1 625
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	15 531	17 297	22 765
Potatoes	1 000 t	24 545	16 250	8 640
Fruit	1 000 t	4 225	3 282	3 049
Vegetables	1 000 t	1 299	1 368	1 124
Wine must	1 000 hl	7 433	9 889	8 181
Livestock population				
Cattle	1 000	12 872	14 026	15 050
Pigs	1 000	15 787	20 969	22 374
Horses	1 000	712	253	380
Milk production	1 000 t	19 264	21 856	23 907
Quantities slaughtered ²⁾	1 000 t	2 791	3 894	4 594
Timber-cutting	1 000 m ³	25 148	28 196	28 065 ³⁾
Catches of sea fisheries	1 000 t	644	591	330

¹⁾ On holdings with 2 ha and over. - Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin. - ²⁾ Indigenous animals. - ³⁾ 1978.



PRODUCTION

1979 = 1 105 bn DM Turnover¹⁾

Mining and manufacturing²⁾

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Local units	Number	•	•	49 176
Persons engaged	1 000	•	8 887	7 608
Manhours worked	mn	•	12 531	9 253
Total wages and salaries	DM bn	•	128	238
Turnover ³⁾	DM bn	•	588 ⁴⁾	1 105
incl. foreign turnover	DM bn	•	107	266

		1960	1971	1979
Index of orders received				
Manufacturing ⁴⁾	1976=100	•	66	118
Primary and producers' goods industries	1976=100	•	65	115
Investment-goods prod. ind.	1976=100	•	63	120
Consumer-goods prod. ind.	1976=100	•	76	117
Index of orders on hand				
Manufacturing	1976=100	•	75	120
Index of net production				
Production industries	1970=100	•	102	123
Electricity and gas supply	1970=100	•	109	191
Mining and manufacturing	1970=100	•	101	122
Mining	1970=100	•	100	87
Manufacturing	1970=100	•	101	123
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	•	101	125
Investment-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	99	121
Consumer-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	104	120
Food, beverages and tobacco ind.	1970=100	•	105	126
Construction excl. finishing trades	1970=100	•	103	109
Index of labour productivity ¹⁾				
per person engaged	1970=100	•	102	142
per wage earner	1970=100	•	103	150

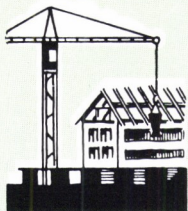
¹⁾ Mining and manufacturing. — ²⁾ Local units generally with 20 and more persons engaged, incl. incl. electricity and gas, construction. — ³⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. — ⁴⁾ Excl. food, establishments. — ⁵⁾ 1961; excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ⁶⁾ Incl. turnover (value added) tax. —

INDUSTRIES

1979 = 123 Index of the net production (1970 = 100)

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Production⁵⁾				
Hard coal (output)	mn t	142	111	86
Petrol, spec. & testing benzenes	1 000 t	5 906	14 103	21 732
Fuel oils	1 000 t	13 712	62 170	60 427
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	24 905	38 325	35 659
Pig iron and ferro alloys	1 000 t	25 739	33 627	35 167
Raw steel	1 000 t	33 428	44 315	45 495
Rolled steel	1 000 t	22 531	32 291	33 601
Virgin aluminium	1 000 t	169	309	742
Passenger cars ⁶⁾	1 000	1 818	3 528	3 943
Radio sets	1 000	4 313	6 729	4 234
Television sets	1 000	2 164	2 927	4 105
Plastics	1 000 t	1 019	4 360	7 311
Chemical fibres	1 000 t	282	724	922
Sawn wood	1 000 m ³	7 739	9 383	10 245
Paper and paperboard	1 000 t	3 439	5 692	7 900
Beer	1 000 hl	47 324	81 624	87 851
Cigarettes	bn	72	130	156
Building industry proper				
Establishments	Number	60 902	64 339	60 666
Persons engaged	1 000	1 406	1 529	1 240
Hours worked	mn	2 604	2 526	1 724
Total wages and salaries	DM mn	8 336	22 162	33 853
Turnover of construction	DM bn	25	55 ³⁾	92 ³⁾
Index of				
orders received	1976=100	•	•	161
orders on hand	1976=100	•	•	151
production	1970=100	•	100	109
Power supply				
Gas	bn m ³	28	41	45
Electricity	bn kwh	116	243	373
Handicrafts⁷⁾				
Persons engaged	1 000	3 478 ⁸⁾	3 911	3 908 ¹⁰⁾
Turnover	DM bn	84 ⁸⁾	173 ⁹⁾	299 ⁹⁾ 10)

producing handicrafts; excl. construction, electricity and gas. — Index of net production beverages and tobacco. — ⁵⁾ 1960 excl. Berlin. — ⁶⁾ Incl. estate cars. — ⁷⁾ Excl. subsidiary ¹⁰⁾ 1978.



BUILDING ACTIVITY AND DWELLINGS

1978 = 25 mn Dwellings

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Work authorized				
Dwellings ¹⁾	1 000	636	609	426
Residential construction²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	235	218	242
incl. industrialized building	1 000	•	15	27
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	234	267	248
Dwellings	1 000	580	572	395
Estimated constr. costs proper	DM mn	16 249	33 647	55 260
Non-residential construction²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	•	47	41
incl. industrialized building	1 000	•	6	6
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	157	231	174
Dwellings	1 000	9	13	9
Estimated construct. costs proper	DM mn	8 429	20 963	24 378
Work completed				
Dwellings ¹⁾	1 000	574	478	368
with . . . rooms ³⁾				
1 and 2	%	9	11	9
3	%	22	16	11
4	%	41	30	18
5 and more	%	27	43	62
Living space per dwelling	m ²	70	84	103
Subsidized dwellings	1 000	327	165	135
Building and dwelling stock				
Residential buildings	1 000	7 396	9 222	10 808
Dwellings	1 000	16 139	20 807	24 708
with . . . rooms ³⁾				
1 and 2	%	16	10	10
3	%	31	26	24
4	%	29	32	31
5 and more	%	24	32	35

¹⁾ Incl. construction work performed at existing buildings. — ²⁾ Newly constructed buildings. —

³⁾ Incl. kitchens.

COMMERCE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT IND. TOURISM



7

1979 = 2.0 mn Guest beds

	Unit	1962	1971	1979
Wholesale trade				
Persons engaged	1970=100	95	102	91
Turnover ¹⁾	1970=100	63	107	190
Retail trade				
Persons engaged	1970=100	•	100	98
Turnover ²⁾	1970=100	59	110	191
Department stores	1970=100	48	113	181
Mail order houses	1970=100	46	111	181
Co-operative societies ³⁾	1970=100	68	108	188
Specialized retail trade with . . . sales outlets				
1 to 4	1970=100	65	109	170
5 and more	1970=100	43	115	293
Hotel and restaurant industry				
Persons engaged	1970=100	•	101	106
Turnover ²⁾	1970=100	73	106	160
Hotel industry	1970=100	66	107	174
Restaurant industry	1970=100	76	106	154
Tourism				
		1960	1970	1979
Guest beds	1 000	988	1 425	1 990
Overnights	mn	126	185	244
incl. foreign guests	mn	11	16	21
Average length of stay of guests	Days	4.2	4.6	4.7
Berlin trade				
Deliveries from Berlin (West)	DM mn	6 697	15 639	26 369
Deliveries to Berlin (West)	DM mn	7 285	16 077	22 420
Merchandise trade with the GDR				
Purchases	DM mn	1 122	1 996	4 587
Deliveries	DM mn	960	2 416	4 711

¹⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. — ²⁾ Incl. turnover (value added) tax. — ³⁾ Incl. other consumer organizations.



FOREIGN

1979 = 292 bn DM Imports

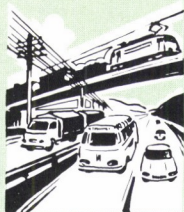
	1970 DM mn	1976 DM mn	1979 DM mn
Imports	109 606	222 173	292 040
Foodstuffs etc.	20 924	36 037	39 947
Live animals	338	565	678
Food			
of animal origin	4 815	8 588	9 263
of vegetable origin	12 870	21 802	23 615
Beverages and tobacco	2 901	5 083	6 392
Industrial goods	87 233	183 274	248 446
Raw materials	14 809	36 097	42 703
Semi-finished products	17 660	34 689	50 124
Finished products	54 763	112 488	155 619
Pre-products	16 999	31 423	42 245
Final products	37 764	81 064	113 374
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Petroleum, natural gas and bituminous stones	6 293	26 925	36 095
Chemical products	7 886	17 832	23 982
Mineral oil products	2 645	11 439	17 896
Electrical goods	5 772	12 729	17 457
Road vehicles	4 925	10 957	16 241
Textiles	6 792	12 302	15 649
Products of mechanical engineering	6 573	10 235	13 869
Iron and steel	6 026	9 080	11 150
Major countries of production ¹⁾			
Netherlands	13 313	30 585	35 842
France	13 899	25 831	33 195
Italy	10 836	18 900	25 804
Belgium and Luxembourg	10 388	19 102	23 402
United States	12 066	17 556	20 274
Great Britain	4 264	8 539	17 216
Switzerland	3 336	6 965	10 637
Austria	2 313	5 150	8 404
Japan	2 052	5 437	7 912

¹⁾ Order according to volume of 1979 imports and exports, respectively.

TRADE

1979 = 314 bn DM Exports

	1970 DM mn	1976 DM mn	1979 DM mn
Exports	125 276	256 642	314 469
Foodstuffs etc.	4 380	11 412	15 698
Industrial goods	120 194	243 775	296 637
Raw materials	3 188	5 692	6 555
Semi-finished products	9 577	18 688	24 796
Finished products	107 430	219 396	265 286
Pre-products	23 034	45 638	58 688
Final products	84 395	173 758	206 598
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Products of mechanical engineering	24 194	47 956	51 459
Road vehicles	18 288	37 566	49 721
Chemical products	16 660	33 708	42 967
Electrical goods	12 133	25 808	30 995
Iron and steel	8 373	14 206	17 948
Textiles	5 386	9 619	11 546
Iron, steel, sheet and metal goods	4 072	7 665	9 148
Non-ferrous metals and semi-finishes	2 809	5 168	7 111
Precision and optical goods; clocks and watches	2 725	5 025	6 377
Plastics products	1 579	4 299	5 584
Coal, briquettes, coke, crude tar and benzol	2 471	4 050	4 824
Major countries of consumption ¹⁾			
France	15 480	33 666	39 992
Netherlands	13 313	24 845	31 298
Belgium and Luxembourg	10 294	20 266	26 754
Italy	11 172	18 998	24 534
Great Britain	4 456	12 184	21 034
United States	11 437	14 413	20 759
Austria	5 684	12 544	16 461
Switzerland	7 674	11 577	16 398
Sweden	4 688	9 027	9 119
Export surplus	15 670	34 469	22 429



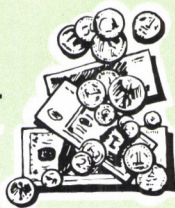
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

1979 = 23 mn Passenger cars

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Trafficways				
Railway lines	km	36 019	33 010	31 711
Roads (other than local)	km	136 447	162 344	170 661
incl: Federal Autobahn system	km	2 671	4 110	7 029
Motorbus lines	km	320 175	629 441	582 074
Means of transport				
Locomotives	Number	10 083	8 536	7 613
Wagons	1 000	273	283	286
Passenger cars ¹⁾	1 000	4 489	13 941	22 535
Motor lorries	1 000	681	1 028	1 236
Inland water craft	Number	7 491	6 336	4 078
Merchant vessels ²⁾	1 000 GRT	4 738	8 431	7 866
Aircraft	Number	1 111	3 792	7 340
Passengers carried				
Railways	mn	1 399	1 054	1 090
Road transport ³⁾	mn	6 418	6 170	6 588
Air transport	1 000	4 885	21 340	36 237
Goods carried				
Railways	mn t	344	392	371
Long-distance road haulage	mn t	99	165	294
Inland waterways	mn t	171	240	246
Sea-borne transport	mn t	77	132	162
Air transport	1 000 t	79	315	629
Pipelines	mn t	13	81	88
Communications				
Letters posted	mn	8 498	10 680	12 176
Telephone calls	mn	4 547	10 216	19 301
Road traffic accidents				
involving personal injury	Number	349 315	377 610	367 516
Persons killed	Number	14 406	19 193	13 110
Persons injured	Number	454 960	531 795	486 573

¹⁾ Incl. estate cars. — ²⁾ Vessels of 100 GRT and over. — ³⁾ Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses.

MONEY AND CREDIT

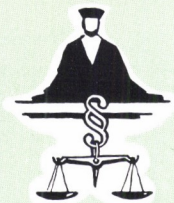


10

1979 = 587 bn DM **Savings deposits**

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Note and coin circulation	DM mn	21 840	39 488	86 374
Banks				
Deutsche Bundesbank ¹⁾				
Monetary reserves ²⁾	DM mn	33 242	51 338	107 045
Bills and collateral claims	DM mn	1 838	15 833	33 157
Deposits	DM mn	16 696	35 018	68 949
Credit institutions¹⁾				
Lending to non-banks	DM mn	170 348	543 733	1 410 666
incl. over 1 year	DM mn	98 261	349 136	1 036 503
Deposits of non-banks				
Sight and time deposits	DM mn	83 749	200 045	501 865
Savings deposits	DM mn	53 114	205 440	482 887
incl. with premiums	DM mn	1 408	20 239	42 775
Building and loan associations¹⁾				
Savings deposits	DM mn	9 355	40 360	104 352
Mortgages and intermediate credits	DM mn	6 025	33 785	103 959
Security market				
Gross sales				
Fixed-interest securities ³⁾	DM mn	5 328 ⁴⁾	22 681	123 953
Shares ³⁾	DM mn	1 905	2 374	2 542
Index of share prices	1972=100	119	86	99
Inability to pay debts				
Insolvencies	Number	2 958	4 201	8 319
Bankruptcy proceedings	Number	2 689	3 943	8 253
Composition proceedings	Number	343	324	81
Protests of bills of exchange	1 000	466	255	141

¹⁾ Holdings at end of year. — ²⁾ And other foreign assets. — ³⁾ Of domestic origin. — ⁴⁾ Excl. bank-issued registered bonds.



JUSTICE

1978 = 739 000

Persons
convicted

	Unit	1960 ¹⁾	1970	1978
Courts				
Civil and criminal courts	Number	947	889	679
Labour, administrative, social and finance courts ²⁾	Number	198	200	190
Judges at Laender and federal courts	Number	11 609	12 954	15 532
Persons convicted				
	1 000	549	643	739
	Rate ³⁾	1 326	1 346	1 473
Excl. in connection with road traffic	1 000	318	335	407
	Rate ³⁾	768	701	811
Men	1 000	272	271	326
	Rate ³⁾	1 428	1 215	1 388
Women	1 000	46	64	81
	Rate ³⁾	206	252	303
Juveniles	1 000	30	46	58
	Rate ³⁾	1 102	1 446	1 439
Adolescents	1 000	49	43	52
	Rate ³⁾	1 713	1 755	1 888
Adults	1 000	239	246	297
	Rate ³⁾	668	583	685
Selected offences				
Against state, public order, in office	1 000	21	16	16
Sexual offences	1 000	14	8	6
Others relating to the person	1 000	58	49	56
Larceny and embezzlement	1 000	92	139	169
Robbery, extortion	1 000	2	3	6
Other offences against property	1 000	68	54	73
Causing public danger	1 000	13	10	10
In connection with road traffic				
	1 000	231	308	332
	Rate ³⁾	558	645	662

¹⁾ Excl. Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ Courts of first instance only. — ³⁾ Per 100 000 of population of competent age.

SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION



12

1979 = 982 000 **Students at universities**

	1960 1 000	1970 1 000	1979 1 000
Pupils			
School-operated kindergartens and pre-school classes	5	33	71 ⁹⁾
Schools of			
General education ¹⁾	6 646	8 912	9 392
General further education ²⁾	9	25	37
Vocational training ³⁾	1 801	1 904	2 401
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	142	167	181
School graduates			
After completion of full-time compulsory ed.	451	481	532 ⁹⁾
With completed intermediate or equivalent school ed.	73	200	342 ⁹⁾
With completed school ed. qualifying for enrolment in an instit. of higher ed. or vocat. college	57	88	217 ⁹⁾
Apprentices	1 271	1 270	1 645
Industry and commerce	743	725	748
Handicrafts	452	421	676
Other sectors of vocational training	76	124	220
Students	291	528	982
Universities ⁵⁾	239	412	784
Colleges of arts	7	10	17
Vocational colleges	44 ⁸⁾	106 ⁸⁾	181
Teachers⁶⁾			
Schools of			
general and further education	210	314	482
vocat. training and vocat. further education	38	42	76
Teachers at institutions of higher education⁷⁾	18	54	112 ⁹⁾
Universities ⁵⁾	16	48	93 ⁹⁾
Colleges of art	0	1	3 ⁹⁾
Vocational colleges	2 ⁸⁾	5 ⁸⁾	16 ⁹⁾

¹⁾ Elementary and primary schools, schools for the handicapped, intermediate schools, grammar schools (high schools), comprehensive schools. — ²⁾ Evening intermediate schools, evening high schools, courses of lectures. — ³⁾ Part-time vocat. schools, vocat. schools for the handicapped, vocat. ext. schools, full-time vocat. schools, Fachoberschulen, Fachgymnasien. — ⁴⁾ Advanced full-time vocat. schools. — ⁵⁾ Incl. teacher training colleges, theol. colleges and Gesamthochschulen. — ⁶⁾ Teachers working on full-time or part-time basis as their main occupation. — ⁷⁾ Scientific and artistic staff. — ⁸⁾ Engineering academies. — ⁹⁾ 1978.



CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

13

1979 = 17 mn Theatre attendance

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Adult education schools				
Enrolments	Number	1 101	1 169	873 ²⁾
	1 000	6 067	5 693	7 371 ²⁾
Public theatres				
Theatres	Number	137	194	225
Seats	1 000	90	127	139
Attendance	1 000	19 878	17 655	17 385
Film				
Cinemas	Number	•	•	2 959 ³⁾
Seats	1 000	•	•	869 ³⁾
Attendance	1 000	•	•	115 462 ³⁾
Radio and television				
Radio subscribers	1 000	15 892	19 622	21 152 ⁴⁾
Television subscribers	1 000	4 637	16 675	19 422 ⁴⁾
Museums				
Museums	Number	431 ¹⁾	501	658 ⁵⁾
Visitors	1 000	10 303 ¹⁾	13 926	25 700 ⁵⁾
Book publishing				
First editions	Number	17 639	38 703	43 270 ²⁾
Re-editions	Number	4 885	8 393	9 867 ²⁾
Press				
Newspapers	Number	•	•	372 ³⁾
Periodicals	Number	•	•	5 087 ³⁾
German Sports Association				
Clubs	Number	30 486	39 201	50 739
Members	1 000	4 895	8 287	13 867
Sports badges awarded	1 000	64	216	458

¹⁾ 1963. — ²⁾ 1978. — ³⁾ 1977. — ⁴⁾ Subscribers subject to fee only. — ⁵⁾ 1976.

PUBLIC HEALTH



14

978 = 130 000 Physicians

	1960	1970	1978
Notifiable diseases			
Venereal diseases	•	81 884 ³⁾	59 160
Tuberculosis (all forms)	70 325	48 262	29 536
Scarlet fever	28 908	28 955	25 545
Infectious hepatitis	14 708 ¹⁾	21 770	21 366
Meningitis	859	6 787	5 827
Typhoid fever	1 548	477	243
Diphtheria	1 965	57	19
Poliomyelitis	4 193	15	13
Most frequent causes of death			
Diseases of circulatory system incl. cerebrovascular diseases	256 173 98 286	324 095 106 740	345 647 101 832
Malignant neoplasms	112 005	134 301	145 419
Accidents and poisoning	31 174	38 997	29 991
Physicians and nursing staff			
Physicians	79 350	99 654	130 033
Dentists	32 509	31 175	32 482
Veterinarians	8 668 ²⁾	8 598	9 277
Nursing staff	141 119	199 457	244 945
Midwives	9 442	6 857	5 541
Pharmacies			
Pharmacies	9 074	11 526	15 340
Pharmacists	15 776	20 866	27 480
Hospitals			
Hospitals	3 604	3 587	3 328
Scheduled beds	583 513	683 254	714 879
Physicians	30 898	46 550	67 215
incl. foreigners	1 389 ²⁾	4 613	8 244
In-patients (in thousands)	7 350	9 338	11 233
Average			
length of stay (days)	29	25	20
bed occupancy rate in %	93	89	84

¹⁾ 1962. — ²⁾ 1961. — ³⁾ 1971.



FINANCE AND

1979 = 443 bn DM

Public expenditure

Public budgets

Expenditure¹⁾

	Unit	1961	1970	1979
Federal Government	DM mn	46 159	88 207	204 685
Laender	DM mn	36 884	77 093	188 892
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	24 186	56 486	116 314

Selected functions

Public safety, justice	DM mn	3 707	7 889	17 360 ⁵⁾
Defence	DM mn	13 175	19 831	34 335 ⁵⁾
Schools, universities, etc.	DM mn	8 196	24 784	57 360 ⁵⁾
Science, research	DM mn	1 350	2 819	6 888 ⁵⁾
Social security	DM mn	22 151	40 355	89 327 ⁵⁾
Public health, sports, recreation	DM mn	3 773	10 208	22 471 ⁵⁾
Housing and physical planning	DM mn	7 588	10 727	20 960 ⁵⁾
Economic promotion	DM mn	6 339	14 417	14 705 ⁵⁾
Transport and communications	DM mn	6 853	17 585	24 418 ⁵⁾

Debts²⁾

Federal Government	DM mn	25 887	47 746	201 517
Laender	DM mn	13 949	27 448	115 880
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	12 769	39 974	80 051 ⁷⁾

Types of debts

Domestic debt	DM mn	52 671	121 825	403 523
Foreign debt	DM mn	3 745	1 348	632

Personnel³⁾

Federal Government ⁴⁾	1 000	2 721	3 113	3 602
Laender	1 000	967	1 214	1 565
Communities/local authorities	1 000	646	758	902
Communal associations	1 000	15	19	31
German Federal Railways	1 000	487	408	351
Federal Postal Administration	1 000	374	409	434

Service relationship

Officials and judges	1 000	1 205	1 413	1 690
Salaried employees	1 000	683	900	1 108
Wage earners	1 000	833	800	804

¹⁾ Figures have been adjusted for payments between central and local government agencies and direct public service. — ⁴⁾ Excl. soldiers. — ⁵⁾ 1977. — ⁶⁾ Incl. communal associations. — ⁷⁾ Excl. deb city states. — ¹⁰⁾ Former law (federal tax).

TAXES

1979 = 343 bn DM Tax revenue

	1961 DM mn	1970 DM mn	1979 DM mn
Cash tax revenue	76 705	152 555	342 561
Joint taxes	29 723	99 949	245 546
incl.:			
Wage tax	10 453	35 086	97 067
Assessed income tax	10 817	16 001	37 551
Corporation tax	7 473	8 716	22 912
Turnover (value added) tax	17 866 ¹⁰⁾	26 791	50 996
Turnover tax on imports	—	11 334	33 210
Federal taxes	31 297	27 396	44 674
incl.:			
Mineral-oil tax	3 325	11 512	21 140
Tobacco tax	3 892	6 536	10 701
Customs duties	3 130	2 871	4 111
Spirits duties	1 097	2 228	4 012
Laender taxes	5 213	9 531	16 603
incl.:			
Motor vehicle tax	1 678	3 830	7 576
Property tax	1 419	2 877	4 482
Local taxes	10 471	15 679	35 738
incl.:			
Tax on land and buildings A and B	1 719	2 683	5 706
Trade tax (trading profit and capital)	7 430	10 728	25 059
Payroll tax	717	1 389	3 326
Revenue after distribution			
of Federal Government	41 700	83 597	167 413
of Laender ⁶⁾	24 534	50 482	120 015
of communities/local authorities ⁹⁾	10 471	18 240	45 182
of European Communities	—	—	10 144
Further: equalization			
of burdens levies	2 024	1 582	264

therefore cannot be added up. — ²⁾ Excl. debt towards administrative bodies. — ³⁾ Full-time staff of community-owned enterprises. — ⁸⁾ Incl. state taxes of the city states. — ⁹⁾ Incl. local taxes of the



SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

16

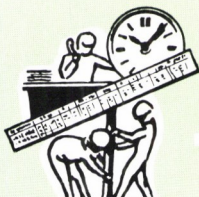
1978 = 11.3 bn DM

Public assistance

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Legal health insurance				
Members (incl. pensioners)	1 000	27 060	30 646	34 379 ⁴⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	9 513	25 179	74 789 ⁴⁾
Legal accident insurance				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	916	1 018	1 010 ⁴⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	1 789	4 881	9 995 ⁴⁾
Workers' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	5 399	6 922	8 423
Expenditure	DM mn	12 164	31 939	74 385 ⁴⁾
Employees' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	1 886	2 537	3 729
Expenditure	DM mn	5 719	16 409	56 784 ⁴⁾
Unemployment pay and unemployment relief				
Recipients	1 000	175	113	582
Expenditure	DM mn	533	722	9 655
Assistance for war victims				
Persons qualifying for pensions	1 000	3 253	2 564	2 015
Public assistance				
Assisted persons	1 000	•	1 491	2 120 ⁴⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	1 199 ²⁾	3 335	11 349 ⁴⁾
Children's allowances				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	•	14 065 ³⁾	12 888
Expenditure	DM mn	•	11 588 ³⁾	13 423
Housing allowances				
Recipients	1 000	•	908	1 518
Expenditure	DM mn	•	599	1 857

¹⁾ Children of authorized beneficiaries; position: November/December. — ²⁾ 1 Apr. to 31 Dec. — ³⁾ 1975. — ⁴⁾ 1978.

WAGES AND SALARIES



17

1979 = 12.55 DM **Wages of operatives**

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Industry¹⁾				
Weekly hours paid	hs	45.6	44.0	41.9
Gross hourly earnings	DM	2.68	6.09	12.55
Wage earners, male	DM	2.88	6.49	13.25
Wage earners, female	DM	1.89	4.49	9.62
Index of gross hourly earnings	1976=100	26	59	119
Wage earners, male	1976=100	27	60	119
Wage earners, female	1976=100	24	57	119
Gross weekly earnings	DM	122	268	527
Wage earners, male	DM	133	292	562
Wage earners, female	DM	82	183	384
Index of gross weekly earnings	1976=100	29	63	121
Wage earners, male	1976=100	29	64	121
Wage earners, female	1976=100	26	58	121
Industry and trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	577	1 263	2 755
Salaried employees, male	DM	721	1 519	3 181
Salaried employees, female	DM	420	930	2 050
Index of gross monthly earnings	1976=100	29	60	120
Salaried employees, male	1976=100	30	61	120
Salaried employees, female	1976=100	27	58	120
Handicrafts				
Gross hourly earnings ²⁾	DM	2.68	6.29	12.64 ³⁾
Agriculture				
Index of agreed wages	1976=100	24	55	121
Industries, central and local government				
Index of agreed				
hourly wages	1976=100	28	57	119
monthly salaries	1976=100	33	59	117

¹⁾ Incl. civil engineering. — ²⁾ Senior journeymen only. — ³⁾ Survey month May.



PRICES

1979 = 111

Consumer price index
(1976 = 100)

	Unit	1960	1971	1979
Index of purchase prices for farm supplies ¹⁾	1970=100	•	105	158
Index of producers' prices ¹⁾				
Agricultural products	1970=100	•	104	140
Industrial products	1976=100	62	74	109
Price index for basic materials ¹⁾²⁾				
of agricultural origin	1970=100	93	101	156
of industrial origin	1970=100	97	99	142
	1970=100	92	102	161
Price index				
for residential buildings ³⁾	1970=100	58	110	173
for road building	1970=100	78	108	154
Index of				
wholesale selling prices ¹⁾	1976=100	64	71	108
retail prices	1976=100	63	77	110
Consumer price index				
All private households incl. for:	1976=100	•	75	111
Food, beverages and tobacco	1976=100	•	76	108
Clothing, footwear	1976=100	•	75	114
Rent	1976=100	•	76	110
Households of				
Sal. employees and officials	1976=100	•	75	111
Employed persons ⁴⁾	1976=100	56	75	110
Recipients of pensions and welfare benefits	1976=100	53	74	109
Minimum standard of living necessary for a child ⁵⁾	1976=100	51	71	109
Index of				
import prices	1970=100	99	100	165
export prices	1970=100	88	103	153

¹⁾ As from 1968 excl. turnover (value added) tax. — ²⁾ Original base 1962 = 100. — ³⁾ Construction work performed at building. — ⁴⁾ 4-person households of wage earners and salaried employee; with medium income. — ⁵⁾ Pattern of needs for the 1976 standard of living.

NATIONAL PRODUCT



19

1979 = 1 395 bn DM National product

	Unit	1960	1970	1979
Gross domestic product	DM bn	302.8	678.8	1 391.1
Gross value added				
Agriculture and forestry	DM bn	17.4	23.1	34.3
Producing industries	DM bn	161.3	360.7	673.2
Trade, transport and communications	DM bn	55.2	108.7	215.4
Services	DM bn	41.4	118.3	303.5
General govt., households, etc.	DM bn	26.4	72.5	182.4
National income	DM bn	240.1	533.1	1 081.5
Per capita	DM	4 331	8 790	17 632
Income from employment	DM bn	144.9	361.3	766.7
Total gross wages and salaries	DM bn	124.5	306.4	625.1
monthly per person employed	DM	512	1 148	2 369
Empl. contrib. to social security etc.	DM bn	20.4	54.9	141.6
Income from entrepreneurship and property	DM bn	95.2	171.8	314.8
Gross national product	DM bn	303.0	679.0	1 395.0
Appropriation				
Private consumption expenditure	DM bn	171.8	367.6	757.9
Govt. consumption expenditure	DM bn	40.8	108.1	276.6
Fixed asset formation	DM bn	73.6	173.7	319.0
Equipment	DM bn	27.1	68.4	124.3
Construction	DM bn	46.4	105.3	194.7
Changes in stocks	DM bn	+ 8.9	+ 15.4	+ 29.0
Net exports of goods and serv.	DM bn	+ 7.9	+ 14.3	+ 12.5
Exports of goods and services	DM bn	60.7	152.7	381.9
Imports of goods and services	DM bn	52.8	138.4	369.4

FEDERATION AND



20

	Unit	Federal Re- public	Schles- wig- Holstein	Ham- burg
Area	1 000 km ²	248.6	15.7	0.8
Resident population	1 000	61 439	2 599	1 653
Male	1 000	29 317	1 250	769
Female	1 000	32 122	1 349	884
Marriages	1 000	345	13	8
Live births	1 000	582	23	13
Deaths	1 000	712	31	24
Economically active persons ¹⁾	1 000	26 347	1 103	736
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	1 000	1 441	77	9
Production industries	1 000	11 872	362	217
Trade and transport	1 000	4 682	222	216
Other sectors of economy	1 000	8 352	441	294
Foreign labour employed ²⁾	1 000	1 934	31	63
Unemployed ³⁾	1 000	876	39	25
Agricultural holdings ⁴⁾	1 000	815	33	1
Agriculturally used area ⁵⁾	1 000 ha	13 176	1 132	27
Persons engaged ⁶⁾	1 000	7 608	180	166
Turnover ⁶⁾⁷⁾	DM bn	1 105	29	61
Building permits ⁵⁾⁸⁾	1 000	426	21	6
Stock of dwellings ⁵⁾	1 000	24 708	1 072	778
Total number of passenger cars ⁹⁾	1 000	22 535 ¹³⁾	940	561
Savings deposits	DM mn	482 887 ¹⁴⁾	13 802	14 766
Pupils/students ¹⁰⁾	1 000	12 994	541	346
Physicians ⁵⁾	1 000	130	5	6
Hospital beds ⁵⁾	1 000	715	27	19
Cash tax revenue ¹¹⁾	DM mn	342 561	9 419	31 573
Gross hourly earnings of operatives	DM	12.55	12.78	14.31
Gross monthly earnings of salaried employees in industry and trade	DM	2 755	2 564	2 869
Gross domestic product, total	DM bn	1 391.1	47.7	66.1
per capita	DM	22 679	18 379	39 874

¹⁾ Microcensus in April. — ²⁾ Subject to social insurance; end of June. — ³⁾ Annual average. — ⁴⁾ With and more persons engaged, incl. producing handicrafts. — ⁵⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. — ⁶⁾ general education and vocational training, of further education, as well as universities. — ⁷⁾ Federal, over, therefore adding difference. — ⁸⁾ Incl. vehicles of the German Federal Railways and the Federal tasks, excl. branch network.

LAENDER, 1979



Lower Saxony	Bremen	North Rhine-Westph.	Hesse	Rhineland-Palatinate	Baden-Wuerttemb.	Bavaria	Saar	Berlin (West)
47.4	0.4	34.1	21.1	19.8	35.8	70.5	2.6	0.5
7 234	695	17 017	5 576	3 633	9 190	10 871	1 069	1 902
3 465	326	8 123	2 679	1 734	4 420	5 193	506	852
3 769	369	8 894	2 897	1 899	4 770	5 678	563	1 050
39	4	98	30	23	49	63	7	11
68	6	159	52	35	92	108	10	17
85	9	195	63	43	92	122	13	35
3 029	292	6 825	2 404	1 553	4 112	5 059	392	842
229	/	172	97	107	221	512	8	5
1 249	105	3 290	1 101	668	2 129	2 276	202	274
555	79	1 262	424	275	579	839	65	168
997	106	2 102	782	503	1 183	1 432	117	395
113	19	528	223	65	464	316	23	87
121	14	289	61	48	76	146	24	32
127	0	102	64	64	142	275	6	0
2 779 ¹²⁾	15	1 831	889	876	1 716	3 669	115	4
711	90	2 226	672	392	1 466	1 371	151	183
111	17	335	86	66	190	170	20	21
56	3	106	32	28	77	79	6	11
2 809	317	6 685	2 240	1 449	3 559	4 269	431	1 099
2 657	235	6 152	2 151	1 384	3 496	3 945	402	565
16 642	5 065	122 399	44 429	26 275	71 935	90 212	7 078	13 364
1 580	154	3 677	1 114	755	2 003	2 225	223	375
13	2	34	12	7	20	22	2	7
74	9	193	68	43	107	126	13	35
28 264	5 698	101 314	32 062	15 489	53 253	49 999	4 180	11 310
12.74	12.92	12.84	12.69	12.28	12.55	11.69	12.72	12.45
2 656	2 631	2 790	2 825	2 615	2 884	2 646	2 705	2 690
140.7	21.4	382.9	130.8	73.8	220.1	236.7	21.4	49.5
19 469	30 743	22 530	23 514	20 332	24 038	21 826	19 959	26 019

1 ha agriculturally used area and over. — ⁵⁾ 1978. — ⁶⁾ Mining and manufacturing; local units with 20
⁸⁾ Dwellings in residential and non-residential buildings. — ⁹⁾ Incl. estate cars. — ¹⁰⁾ At schools of
Laender and local taxes prior to tax apportionment. — ¹²⁾ Only holdings with a total area of 0.5 ha and
Postal Administration. — ¹⁴⁾ Incl. postal savings banks and credit institutions with supraregional



THE FEDERAL

	Unit	EC, total	Fed. Rep. of Germany
Area	1 000 km ²	1 529	249
Population ¹⁾	1 000	260 260 ⁹⁾	61 337
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)	1 000	+ 390 ⁹⁾	- 130
Active population	1 000	110 433 ⁹⁾	27 199
Unemployed	1 000	6 181 ⁹⁾	876
Agriculturally used area ²⁾	1 000 ha	93 541 ⁹⁾	13 176
Milk production ²⁾	1 000 t	100 244	23 296
Meat production ²⁾	1 000 t	21 655	5 141
Production			
Hard coal	1 000 t	231 710	86 319
Electricity	bn kwh	1 200	373
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	135 468 ⁹⁾	35 659
Raw steel	mn t	140	46
Nitrogenous fertilizers ³⁾	1 000 t N	7 344	1 305
Passenger cars ⁴⁾	1 000	10 088	3 943
Merchant vessels ⁵⁾⁶⁾	1 000 GRT	2 408	385
Imports	DM bn	1 102	292
incl. from EC countries	DM bn	556	141
Exports	DM bn	1 050	314
incl. to EC countries	DM bn	566	152
Transport			
Passenger cars, total ²⁾⁴⁾	1 000	79 641	21 620
Tonnage of merchant vessels ⁶⁾	1 000 GRT	73 072	8 563
Inhabitants per physician	Number	•	476
Gross domestic product ²⁾	EUA bn ⁸⁾	1 553.2	502.0
National income per capita ⁷⁾	EUA ⁸⁾	5 296	7 175

*) Data derived from varying sources, differing statistical concepts and collection procedures restrict 30 June. — 2) 1978. — 3) 1977/78. — 4) Incl. estate cars. — 5) Vessels of 100 GRT and over. — 6) According European Communities. — 9) Total from different reference years. — 10) Annual average. — 11) 1976.

REPUBLIC IN THE EC, 1979*)

France	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands	Italy	Great Britain and North- Ireland	Ireland	Den- mark
547	31	3	41	301	244	70	43
53 480	9 840 ²⁾	356 ²⁾	14 030	56 910	55 822 ²⁾	3 365	5 120
+ 210	+ 7 ²⁾	± 0 ²⁾	+ 61 ²⁾	+176 ²⁾	+ 20 ²⁾	+ 37 ²⁾	+ 9 ²⁾
22 089 ²⁾	4 079 ²⁾	151 ²⁾	5 049 ²⁾	21 730 ²⁾	26 378	1 133 ²⁾	2 625 ²⁾
1 350	352	1	210	1 698	1 475 ²⁾	75 ²⁾	144
32 168	1 447	130	2 054	17 546	18 380	5 716 ¹²⁾	2 924
25 850	3 766	256	11 363	9 727	15 971	4 691	5 324
5 265	1 135	20	2 037	3 073	2 986	789	1 209
18 611	6 124	-	-	-	120 596	60	-
231	50	1	62	173	280	9	21
28 825	7 704	300	3 918 ²⁾	38 694	16 140	1 600 ²⁾	2 628 ²⁾
23	13	5	6	24	22	0	1
1 470	651	-	1 453	1 029	1 199	120	117
3 221	283	-	90	1 481	1 070	-	-
717	121	-	193	151	610	2	229
196	110	-	123	141	188	18	34
98	74	-	69	62	81	14	17
179	103	-	116	132	166	13	27
95	75	-	85	66	69	10	14
17 720	2 973	129	4 100	16 990	13 993	639	1 477
11 946	1 789	-	5 403	11 695	27 951	201	5 524
650 ¹²⁾	500 ¹¹⁾	880 ¹⁴⁾	600 ¹¹⁾	490 ¹⁵⁾	743 ¹⁵⁾	830 ¹¹⁾	510 ¹¹⁾
370.8	74.1	2.8	102.7	204.4	242.9	9.6	43.9
6 168	6 835	7 895	6 628	3 229	3 798	2 802	7 851

the comparability from one country to another and in relation to the preceding sections. — ¹⁾ Position: to Lloyd's Register of Shipping. — ²⁾ Disposable national income in 1977. — ⁸⁾ Accounting unit of the ¹²⁾ 1975. — ¹³⁾ 1978 incl. 1 228 medical assistants. — ¹⁴⁾ 1977. — ¹⁵⁾ 1974.

NOTE

The information contained in this brochure presents only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. In case you are interested in more detailed information from *all* subject fields, please refer to the "*Statistisches Jahrbuch*" (Statistical Yearbook).

Figures from *individual* fields in a detailed breakdown by subject matters and regions are regularly published in *subject-matter series*.

The monthly review "*Wirtschaft und Statistik*" (Economics and Statistics) reports by means of texts, figures and graphs on the most recent statistical methods and results. Selected data of current interest are published in the weekly review "*Statistischer Wochendienst*" (Information on Statistics, Weekly).

Lists of publications and individual prospectuses may be obtained either from

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