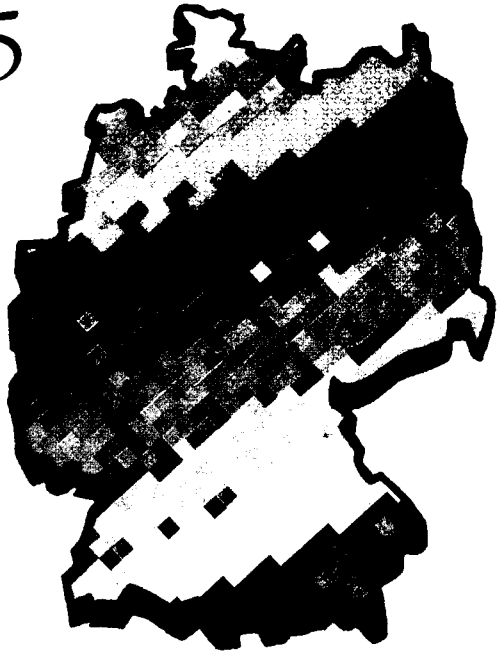


Key Data on Germany 1995





Statistisches Bundesamt

Key Data on Germany 1995

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PREFACE

The Statistical pocketbook "Key Data on Germany" provides a wide range of up-to-date information on social, economic and cultural aspects of life in Germany. This pocket-sized "yearbook" is intended for readers who look for reliable information in a concise and convenient form.

All 25 chapters of the four subject areas *The Country and the People*, *Living Conditions*, *Economy*, and *Germany in a Global Context* contain charts which illustrate particularities and trends.

Of special interest are, among others, the results of a survey of the time use of the population living in Germany. In this survey, citizens were asked, among other things, how they divide their time between work and leisure.

Data permitting a comparison with other European Union and industrialized countries complete the statistical picture. "Key Data on Germany" 1995 is a valuable source of information for many purposes – and always ready in your pocket.

The President of the Federal Statistical Office

Hans Günther Merk

Territory

Germany: Data for the territory of the Federal Republic of Germany since 3 October 1990.

Former territory of the Federal Republic: Data for the territory of the Federal Republic of Germany before 3 October 1990, incl. Berlin-West.

New Länder and Berlin-East: Data for the Länder Brandenburg, Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt, Thuringia, and for Berlin-East.

Explanation of symbols:

- . = numerical value unknown
- = no figures or magnitude zero
- 0 = less than half of 1 in the last digit occupied, but more than zero
- / = no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable
- () = limited informational value because numerical value is of limited statistical reliability

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The Country and the People



GEOGRAPHICAL AND METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Climate:

Temperate oceanic/continental climatic zone with frequent weather changes and prevailing westerly winds.

Annual precipitations

North German Lowlands.....	under 500 to 700 mm
Low mountain range.....	ca. 700 to over 1 500 mm
Alps.....	up to over 2 000 mm

Land use, 1993

Total area.....	356 970 km ²	(100 %)
Agricultural land (incl. bogs and heathland).....	195 433 km ²	(54.7 %)
Forests.....	104 326 km ²	(29.2 %)
Built-up land and adjacent non-built-up land.....	20 657 km ²	(5.8 %)
Land used for traffic purposes.....	16 327 km ²	(4.6 %)
Waters.....	7 798 km ²	(2.2 %)
Non-built-up land used for industrial, supply or disposal purposes.....	2 428 km ²	(0.7 %)
Recreational land.....	2 307 km ²	(0.6 %)
Land of other use.....	7 694 km ²	(2.2 %)

Neighbouring states and length of borders

Total length of borders.....	3 758 km
Denmark.....	67 km
Netherlands.....	567 km
Belgium.....	156 km
Luxembourg.....	135 km
France.....	448 km
Switzerland (incl. enclave of Büsingen, excl. Upper Lake of the Lake of Constance).....	316 km
Austria (excl. Lake of Constance).....	816 km
Czech Republic.....	811 km
Poland.....	442 km

Elevation of settlements (in metres above/below sea level)

Höchenschwand (highest).....	1 008 m
Neuendorf near Wilster (lowest).....	- 3.5 m

Mountains (over 2 600 m altitude above sea level)

Zugspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 962 m
Hochwanner (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 746 m
Höllentalspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 745 m
Watzmann (Berchtesgaden Alps).....	2 713 m
Plattspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 679 m
Hochfrottspitze (Allgäu High Alps).....	2 649 m

Federal Republic of Germany
Territory on 31 December 1994



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GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE

Mädelegabel (Allgäu High Alps)	2 645 m
Dreitorspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 633 m
Alpspitze (Wetterstein Mountains).....	2 628 m
Hochkalter (Berchtesgaden Alps)	2 607 m

Rivers (of over 160 km of navigable length)¹⁾	Length	of which navigable
Danube.....	647 km	386 km
Rhine.....	865 km	778 km
Neckar	367 km	201 km
Main.....	524 km	384 km
Moselle	242 km	242 km
Ems.....	371 km	238 km
Weser.....	440 km	440 km
Elbe.....	700 km	700 km
Havel	343 km	243 km
Elde.....	208 km	180 km
Oder	162 km	162 km

Navigable canals (of over 80 km of length, maximum load of at least 650 tonnes)

Midland Canal.....	321.3 km
Dortmund-Ems Canal.....	269.0 km
Main-Danube Canal	171.0 km
Elbeseitenkanal (North-South Canal).....	112.5 km
Kiel Canal.....	98.7 km
Oder-Spree Canal.....	83.7 km
Oder-Havel Canal	82.8 km

Lakes (with over 20 km² of surface)

Lake of Constance.....	538.5 km ²
Müritz	110.3 km ²
Chiemsee	82.0 km ²
Schweriner See	60.6 km ²
Starnberger See.....	57.2 km ²
Ammersee	46.6 km ²
Plauer See.....	38.0 km ²
Kummerower See	32.2 km ²
Steinhuder Meer	29.4 km ²
Großer Plöner See.....	29.0 km ²
Schaalsee.....	23.3 km ²
Selenter See.....	22.4 km ²

¹⁾ Within the borders of Germany.

Barrages (with a retaining capacity of over 100 mn m³)

Bleiloch (Saale)	215.0 Mill. m ³
Schwammenauel (Rur)	202.6 Mill. m ³
Edersee (Eder)	202.4 Mill. m ³
Hohenwarte (Saale)	182.0 Mill. m ³
Bigge (Bigge)	171.7 Mill. m ³
Forggensee (Lech)	165.0 Mill. m ³
Möhne (Möhne)	134.5 Mill. m ³
Rappbode (Rappbode)	109.1 Mill. m ³
Schluchsee (Schwarza)	108.0 Mill. m ³
Sylvensteinsee (Isar)	104.0 Mill. m ³

Islands (of over 20 km² of area)

East Frisian Islands

Borkum	30.6 km ²
Norderney	26.3 km ²

North Frisian Islands

Sylt	99.2 km ²
Föhr	82.9 km ²
Nordstrand	50.4 km ²
Pellworm	37.4 km ²
Amrum	20.4 km ²

Schleswig-Holstein Islands

Fehmarn	185.4 km ²
---------------	-----------------------

Mecklenburg Islands

Poel	34.3 km ²
------------	----------------------

West Pomeranian Islands

Rügen	930.0 km ²
Usedom ¹⁾	373.0 km ²

1) Part belonging to the Federal Republic of Germany; total area: 445.0 km².

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the Basic Law of 23 May 1949, last amended by the law of 27 October 1994. Since the accession of the territory of the former German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany on 3 October 1990, the member states of the Federal Republic have been the Länder of Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria, Berlin, Brandenburg, Bremen, Hamburg, Hesse, Lower Saxony, Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania, North Rhine-Westphalia, Rhineland-Palatinate, Saarland, Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt, Schleswig-Holstein and Thuringia.

According to Article 1, Para. 1 of the Basic Law, the dignity of man is inviolable, and to respect and protect it is the duty of all state authority. If the dignity of man is the supreme value and the core of the Constitution, then a major precondition for the legitimacy of the political system is the protection of human and civil rights. The democratic system is legitimized also by the fact that, as a rule, all citizens, irrespective of their descent, education, sex and religion, decide upon who is to govern. "All state authority emanates from the people"; this is declared in the Basic Law (Art. 20, Para. 2).

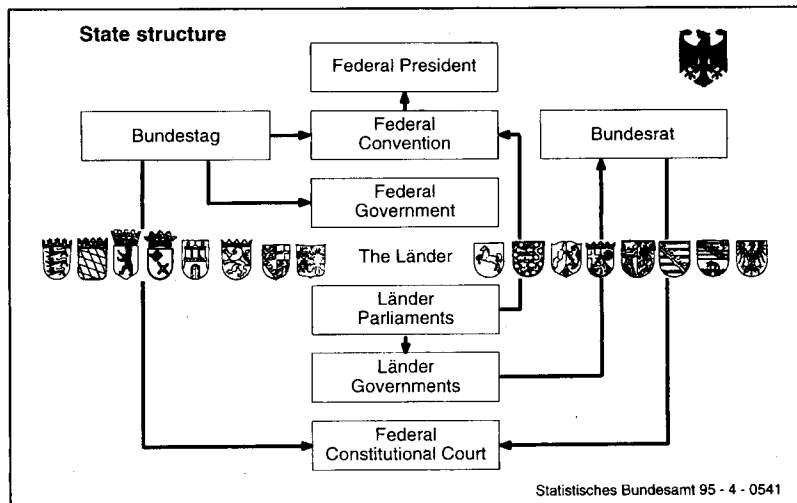
Head of State of the Federal Republic of Germany is the Federal President who is elected for a five-year term by the Federal Convention especially convened for this purpose. He may be re-elected once. The Federal Convention consists of all members of the Bundestag and an equal number of members elected by the Länder Parliaments according to the rules of proportional representation. Federal Presidents of the Federal Republic of Germany were Theodor Heuss from 1949 to 1959, Heinrich Lübke from 1959 to 1969, Gustav Heinemann from 1969 to 1974, Walter Scheel from 1974 to 1979, Karl Carstens from 1979 to 1984, and Richard von Weizsäcker from 1984 to 1994. In 1994, Roman Herzog was elected to become Weizsäcker's successor.

Those parties which receive five or more percent of the second votes in the electoral territory or obtain a seat in at least three constituencies will take seats in the Bundestag (there was an exceptional regulation for the first all-German election in 1990: the parties had to obtain five percent of the second votes either in the former territory of the Federal Republic or in the new Länder). Generally, the members of the Bundestag are elected every four years.

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

The two chambers, Bundestag and Bundesrat, with the latter consisting of members of the Länder governments, are the legislative bodies of the Federal Republic of Germany. The Bundestag is the only state organ that is legitimized directly by the citizens. Its main functions, apart from legislation, are the scrutiny of the Federal Government and the election of the Federal Chancellor. The main activities of the Bundestag, however, are not performed in the plenum but in the committees. Through the Bundesrat, the Länder participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation, and in European Union matters. The members of the Bundesrat are appointed and recalled by the Länder Governments. They can vote only collectively per Land and are bound by the instructions given by their respective Länder Governments. The total of 68 voices is divided among the 16 Länder according to the number of their inhabitants. Each of the Länder has at least three and not more than six votes.

The Federal Government participates in the legislative process mainly by introducing bills and by its competence to issue ordinances on the basis of special legal authorization. Executive power is vested in the Federal Government to the extent that the Federation has administrative competences pursuant to Art. 83 ff. of the Basic Law. It consists of the Federal Chancellor who is elected by the Bundestag on the proposal of the Federal



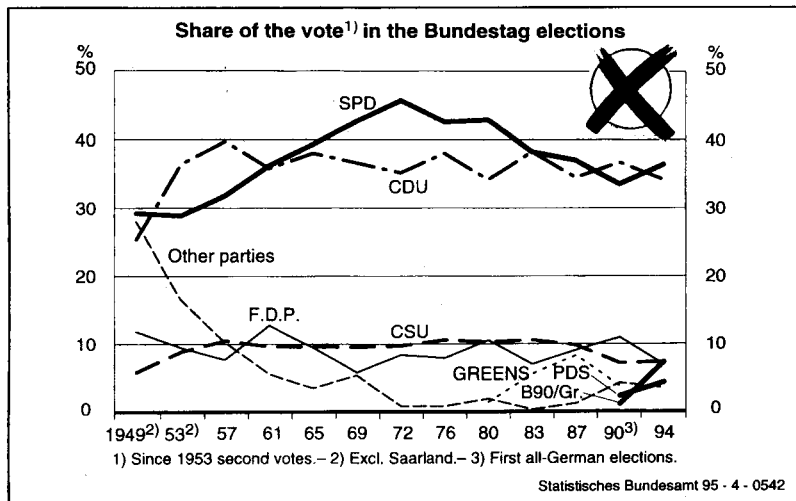
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Results of parliamentary elections in percent

Election	Election year	Parties' shares in valid votes						
		SPD	CDU, in Bavaria CSU	F.D.P.	GREENS	B90/Gr	PDS	Others
Elections to the Länder Parliaments								
Baden-Württemberg	1992	29.4	39.6	5.9	9.5	-	-	15.7 ¹⁾
Bavaria	1994	30.0	52.8	2.8	6.1	-	-	8.2
Berlin ²⁾	1990	30.4	40.4	7.1	5.0 ³⁾	4.4 ⁴⁾	9.2	3.6
Brandenburg ²⁾	1994	54.1	18.7	2.2	2.9	-	18.7	3.3
Bremen	1995	33.4	32.6	3.4	13.1	-	2.4	15.2 ⁵⁾
Hamburg	1993	40.4	25.1	4.2	13.5 ⁶⁾	-	-	16.8 ⁷⁾
Hesse ²⁾	1995	38.0	39.2	7.4	11.2	-	-	4.2
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania ²⁾	1994	29.5	37.7	3.8	3.7	-	22.7	2.6
Lower Saxony ²⁾	1994	44.3	36.4	4.4	7.4	-	-	7.5
North Rhine-Westphalia	1995	46.0	37.7	4.0	10.0	-	-	2.3
Rhineland-Palatinate ²⁾ ..	1991	44.8	38.7	6.9	6.5	-	-	3.1
Saarland	1994	49.4	38.6	2.1	5.5	-	-	4.4
Saxony ²⁾	1994	16.6	58.1	1.7	4.1	-	16.5	2.9
Saxony-Anhalt ²⁾	1994	34.0	34.4	3.6	5.1	-	19.9	3.1
Schleswig-Holstein	1992	46.2	33.8	5.6	4.97	-	-	9.4 ⁸⁾
Thuringia ²⁾	1994	29.6	42.6	3.2	4.5	-	16.6	3.6
Election to the Bundestag²⁾								
Germany	1994	36.4	41.4 ⁹⁾	6.9	7.3	-	4.4	3.6
European Election								
Germany	1994	32.2	38.8 ¹⁰⁾	4.1	10.1	-	4.7	10.2

1) REP 10.9 %. - 2) SECOND VOTES. - 3) GREENS/AL. - 4) B90/GR/UFV. - 5) AFB 10.7 %. - 6) GREENS/GAL - 7) STATT PARTY 5.6 %. - 8) DVU 6.3 %. - 9) CDU 34.2 %, CSU 7.3 %. - 10) CDU 32.0 %, CSU 6.8 %.

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY



President, and the Federal Ministers who are appointed and dismissed by the Federal President on the proposal of the Federal Chancellor.

Under the Basic Law, judicial authority is vested in the judges. It is exercised by the Federal Constitutional Court, the federal courts provided for in the Basic Law and the courts of the Länder, with the Federal Constitutional Court in its capacity as the "Guardian of the Constitution" occupying a special position. It decides in particular on the interpretation of the Basic Law in the event of constitutional disputes between government organs, on the compatibility of federal and Länder law with the Basic Law (judicial review) as well as on complaints lodged by individual citizens in constitutionality matters.

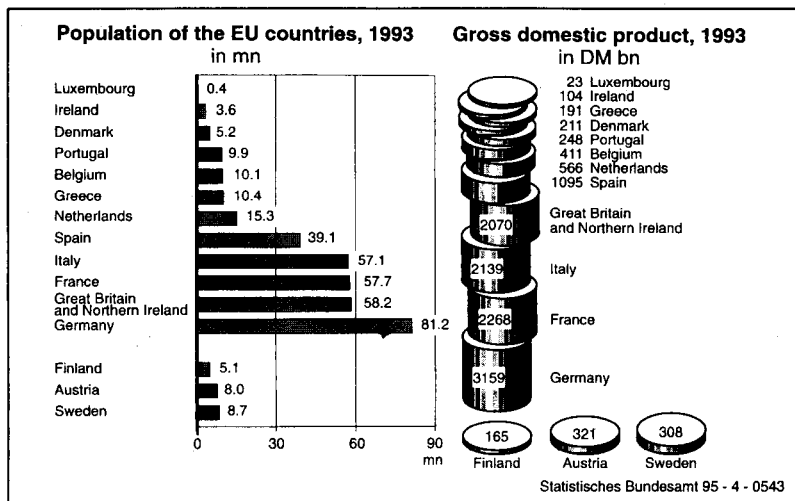
The jurisdiction of the Federation – not regarding the Federal Constitutional Court – is limited to the supreme courts of ordinary jurisdiction (Federal Court of Justice), administrative jurisdiction (Federal Administrative Court), financial jurisdiction (Federal Finance Court), labour jurisdiction (Federal Labour Court) and social jurisdiction (Federal Social Court) as well as the Federal Patent Court and the Federal Disciplinary Court. In addition to their own higher courts, the Länder also have courts of intermediate and lower instance.

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

After the end of World War II, Germany played an active part in the process of European unification. As early as May 1948, at the First Congress of the Hague, delegates from 19 European countries demanded that a European assembly be convened. This was the first initiative in forming the Council of Europe in Strasbourg.

In April 1951, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Italy, the Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg signed the Treaty on the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC). Founding the European Economic Community (EEC) in 1957 and the European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM), they extended their joint policy to new sectors of economic activity. Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Denmark, and Ireland acceded to the Community in 1973, Greece in 1981, Spain and Portugal in 1986.

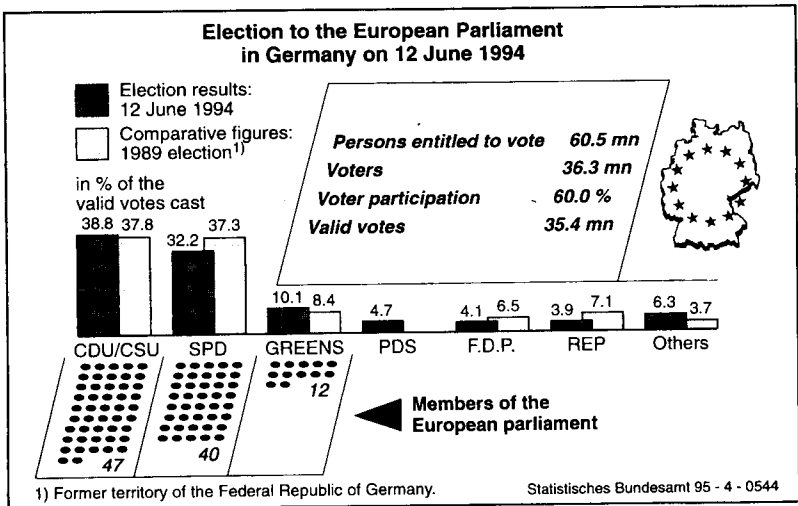
Immediately when the EEC was founded, there were plans to establish a common market. The first steps towards this goal were the dismantling of customs barriers between the member countries and the introduction of a common external tariff. When the single European market was established in 1993, the liberalization of the movement of persons and capital and of the



FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

supply of services was implemented, too. Since the European economic area was established on 1 January 1994, the internal market has covered both the member states of the European Union (EU) and the EFTA states (except for Switzerland). In 1993, about 348 million people lived in the twelve countries of the European Community. As a result of Austria's, Finland's and Sweden's accession to the European Union, its population has increased by 22 million, thus being by far larger than, for instance, that of the United States of America (258 mn), the Russian Federation (149 mn) or Japan (124 mn).

Pursuant to the Treaty on European Union signed in Maastricht on 7 February 1992, a common foreign and security policy shall serve as a basis for a common European defence policy. A stage-by-stage plan defines the way towards an economic and monetary union which will be characterised by a single European currency and an independent European central bank system. Besides, the Treaty provides those citizens of the Union living in a member state whose citizenship they do not possess with the opportunity to exercise their right to vote and stand for election to the European Parliament in the place of their residence. The first opportunity to exercise this right was the 1994 European election.



POPULATION

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
Germany				
Inhabitants on 31 December	1 000	80 274.6	80 974.6	81 338.1
Male	1 000	38 839.1	39 300.1	39 518.5
Female	1 000	41 435.5	41 674.6	41 819.6
By citizenship				
Germans	1 000	74 207.8	74 305.1	74 360.6
Foreigners	1 000	6 066.7	6 669.6	6 977.5
Incl.: Turkey	1 000	1 779.6	1 854.9	1 918.4
Yugoslavia ¹⁾	1 000	775.1	1 018.1	1 239.0
Italy	1 000	560.1	557.7	563.0
Greece	1 000	336.9	345.9	352.0
Poland	1 000	271.2	285.6	260.5
Austria	1 000	186.9	185.3	186.3
United States	1 000	99.7	104.4	107.8
By age groups from ... to under ... years				
under 6	1 000	5 376.8	5 358.1	5 277.3
6 - 15	1 000	7 723.0	7 883.8	8 030.4
15 - 25	1 000	10 272.9	9 970.0	9 617.1
25 - 45	1 000	24 672.0	25 333.8	25 765.9
45 - 65	1 000	20 197.3	20 252.8	20 287.1
65 and over	1 000	12 032.6	12 176.2	12 360.3
By marital status				
Single	1 000	30 946.7	31 390.8	31 677.2
Married	1 000	39 011.0	39 241.8	39 258.2
Widowed or divorced	1 000	10 316.8	10 342.0	10 402.8
By religious affiliation				
Incl.: Protestant	1 000	29 208	28 875	28 460
Catholic	1 000	27 718	27 663	27 552
Jewish	1 000	34	37	40

1) Incl. Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, and Slovenia.

POPULATION

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
Germany				
Households (in April)	1 000	35 256	35 700 ¹⁾	36 230
1-person households.....	1 000	11 858	12 044 ¹⁾	12 379
2-person households.....	1 000	10 863	11 156 ¹⁾	11 389
3-person households.....	1 000	6 017	6 018 ¹⁾	5 995
4-person households.....	1 000	4 742	4 730 ¹⁾	4 698
Households with 5 or more persons....	1 000	1 777	1 752 ¹⁾	1 770
Marriages, births, deaths				
Marriages	Number	454 291	453 428	442 605
Live births.....	Number	830 019	809 114	798 447
Incl.: Illegitimate.....	Number	125 187	120 448	118 284
Foetal deaths.....	Number	2 741	2 660	2 467
Deaths.....	Number	911 245	885 443	897 270
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)....	Number	- 81 226	- 76 329	- 98 823
Divorces	Number	136 317	135 010	156 425
Migrations between Germany and foreign countries				
Arrivals, total	1 000	1 182.9	1 489.4	1 268.0
Incl.: Foreigners.....	1 000	920.5	1 207.6	986.9
Departures, total	1 000	582.2	701.4	796.9
Incl.: Foreigners.....	1 000	497.5	614.7	710.2
Naturalized persons	Number	141 630	179 904	199 443
Male	Number	70 862	89 670	99 672
Female	Number	70 768	90 234	99 771

1) May.

POPULATION

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Inhabitants on 31 December	1 000	64 484.8	65 289.2	65 739.7
Male.....	1 000	31 282.3	31 755.7	31 991.2
Female.....	1 000	33 202.5	33 533.6	33 748.5
By age groups from ... to under ... years				
under 6	1 000	4 281.7	4 384.8	4 432.8
6 - 15.....	1 000	5 778.2	5 943.4	6 092.7
15 - 25.....	1 000	8 398.0	8 118.8	7 768.4
25 - 45.....	1 000	19 955.7	20 555.7	20 933.4
45 - 65.....	1 000	16 205.4	16 287.3	16 357.4
65 and over.....	1 000	9 865.9	9 999.2	10 155.0
By marital status				
Single	1 000	25 131.3	25 559.5	25 832.7
Married	1 000	31 199.3	31 519.0	31 623.4
Widowed or divorced	1 000	8 154.2	8 210.7	8 283.5
Households (in April)	1 000	28 583	29 043 ¹⁾	29 496
1-person households.....	1 000	10 019	10 171 ¹⁾	10 409
2-person households.....	1 000	8 730	8 995 ¹⁾	9 191
3-person households.....	1 000	4 680	4 715 ¹⁾	4 710
4-person households.....	1 000	3 644	3 664 ¹⁾	3 658
Households with 5 or more persons.....	1 000	1 511	1 498 ¹⁾	1 528
Marriages, births, deaths				
Marriages	Number	403 762	405 196	393 353
Live births.....	Number	722 250	720 794	717 915
Viz.: Illegitimate.....	Number	80 228	83 516	85 191
Foreign children.....	Number	89 502	97 963	100 345
Foetal deaths.....	Number	2 345	2 310	2 192
Deaths.....	Number	708 818	695 268	711 625
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-).....	Number	+ 13 432	+ 25 526	+ 6 290
Divorces	Number	127 341	124 698	138 064
Life expectancy				
Men.....	Years	72.68 ²⁾	72.90 ³⁾	73.11 ⁴⁾
Women.....	Years	79.08 ²⁾	79.29 ³⁾	79.48 ⁴⁾

1) May. - 2) 1989/91. - 3) 1990/92. - 4) 1991/93.

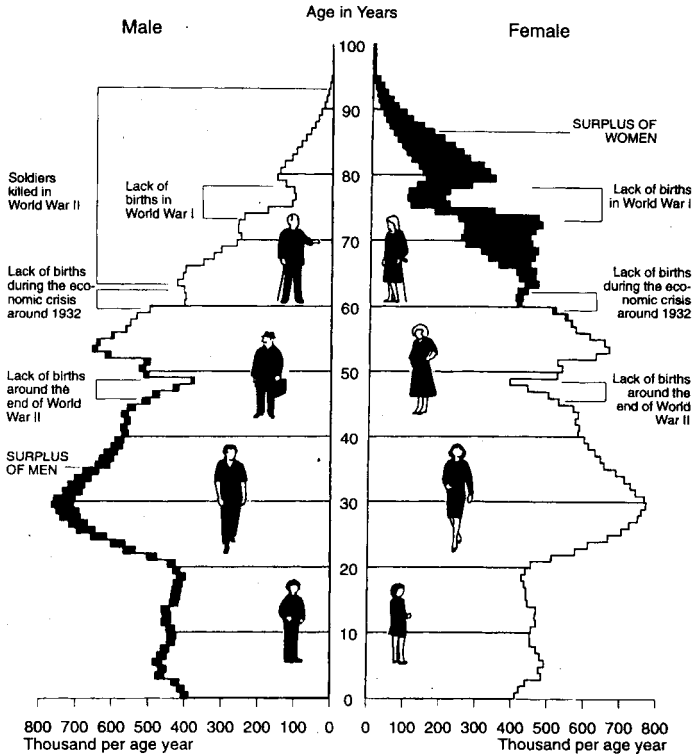
POPULATION

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Inhabitants on 31 December	1 000	15 789.8	15 685.4	15 598.4
Male.....	1 000	7 556.8	7 544.4	7 527.3
Female.....	1 000	8 233.0	8 141.0	8 071.2
By age groups from ... to under ... years				
under 6	1 000	1 095.1	973.3	844.5
6 - 15.....	1 000	1 944.8	1 940.4	1 937.7
15 - 25.....	1 000	1 875.0	1 851.2	1 848.7
25 - 45.....	1 000	4 716.3	4 778.1	4 832.6
45 - 65.....	1 000	3 991.9	3 965.4	3 929.6
65 and over.....	1 000	2 166.7	2 177.0	2 205.3
By marital status				
Single	1 000	5 815.4	5 831.3	5 844.4
Married	1 000	7 811.8	7 722.8	7 634.7
Widowed or divorced.....	1 000	2 162.6	2 131.3	2 119.3
Households (in April)	1 000	6 672	6 657 ¹⁾	6 733
1-person households.....	1 000	1 839	1 873 ¹⁾	1 970
2-person households.....	1 000	2 132	2 161 ¹⁾	2 198
3-person households.....	1 000	1 337	1 303 ¹⁾	1 285
4-person households.....	1 000	1 098	1 066 ¹⁾	1 040
Households with 5 or more persons.....	1 000	266	254 ¹⁾	241
Marriages, births, deaths				
Marriages	Number	50 529	48 232	49 252
Live births.....	Number	107 769	88 320	80 532
Incl.: Illegitimate.....	Number	44 959	36 932	33 093
Foetal deaths.....	Number	396	350	275
Deaths.....	Number	202 427	190 175	185 645
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-).....	Number	- 94 658	- 101 855	- 105 113
Divorces	Number	8 976	10 312	18 361

1) May.

POPULATION

Age structure of the population of Germany on 1 January 1994



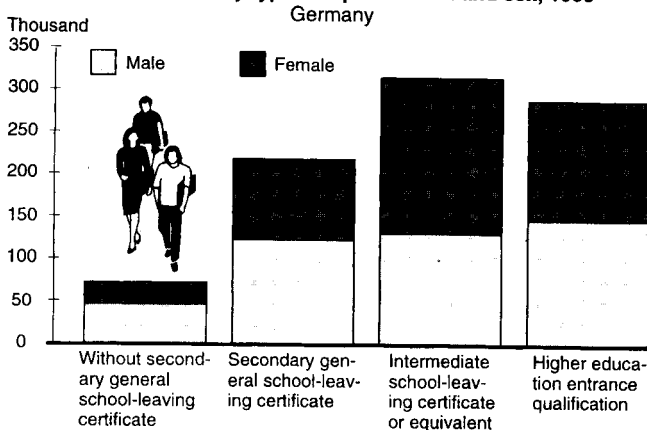
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EDUCATION

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Pupils	1 000	11 922.6	12 118.1	12 306.3
Schools of general education	1 000	9 345.2	9 558.5	9 756.6
School-kindergartens and pre-school classes	1 000	80.2	84.8	86.0
Primary schools	1 000	3 419.6	3 475.1	3 558.0
Secondary general schools	1 000	1 483.2	1 478.2	1 487.5
Integr. classes for pupils attending sec. general and interm. schools	1 000	356.0	357.1	359.9
Special schools	1 000	360.2	371.9	380.0
Intermediate schools	1 000	1 056.7	1 106.2	1 141.2
Grammar schools	1 000	2 047.2	2 115.8	2 149.6
Comprehensive schools (integr.)	1 000	493.4	523.8	550.1
Evening schools, adult education colleges	1 000	48.6	45.6	44.3
Vocational schools	1 000	2 470.8	2 449.1	2 433.3
Vocational schools (dual system)	1 000	1 678.8	1 613.7	1 570.1
Pre-vocational training year	1 000	37.2	46.5	50.9
Basic vocational training year	1 000	80.5	95.2	97.8
Vocational extension schools	1 000	6.6	5.6	4.8
Full-time vocational schools	1 000	263.6	285.5	294.7
"Fachoberschulen"	1 000	75.5	76.9	78.0
Specialized grammar schools	1 000	151.8	158.5	165.4
"Berufs-/Technische Oberschulen"	1 000	5.3	4.5	3.9
Trade and technical schools	1 000	171.7	162.8	167.5
Schools for nurses, midwives etc.	1 000	106.6	110.5	116.4
School-leavers				
After compulsory full-time schooling	1 000	273.3	291.4	.
without secondary general school- leaving certificate	1 000	63.6	72.4	.
with secondary general school-leaving certificate	1 000	209.8	219.0	.
With intermediate school-leaving certificate or equivalent	1 000	356.4	361.6	.
With general/subject-restricted higher education entrance qualification	1 000	290.6	290.2	.
Full-time teachers				
Schools of general education	1 000	656.8	659.7	.
Vocational schools	1 000	105.5	105.4	.
Schools for nurses, midwives etc.	1 000	5.9	6.3	.

EDUCATION

School-leavers by types of qualification and sex, 1993



Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0546

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
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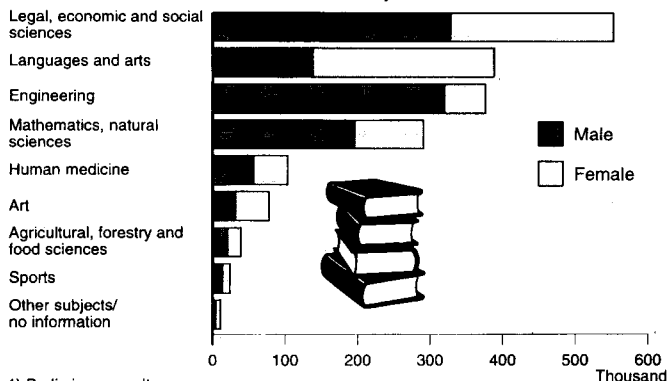
Germany

Apprentices	1 000	1 666.6	1 629.3	1 579.7
Trade and industry	1 000	841.6	786.5	723.9
Crafts	1 000	553.4	567.7	588.3
Agriculture	1 000	33.0	29.7	29.4
Public service	1 000	71.4	73.5	66.4
Liberal professions, merchant shipping ..	1 000	155.1	159.2	159.4
Home economics	1 000	12.1	12.6	12.4
Examinations passed in vocational training	1 000	503.6	527.4	.
Trade and industry	1 000	295.3	298.9	.
Crafts	1 000	122.4	141.8	.
Agriculture	1 000	15.2	13.8	.
Public service	1 000	22.2	22.8	.
Liberal professions, merchant shipping ..	1 000	43.0	45.4	.
Home economics	1 000	5.3	4.6	.

EDUCATION

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Students	1 000	1 834.2	1 875.2	1 856.5
Universities	1 000	1 245.2	1 256.1	1 239.7
Comprehensive universities	1 000	140.1	146.2	142.5
Colleges of art and music	1 000	29.3	29.9	29.7
Fachhochschulen (specialized colleges of higher education)	1 000	372.4	390.3	392.4
Colleges of public administration	1 000	47.3	52.8	52.3
New entrants	1 000	309.1	292.1	277.8
Universities	1 000	195.4	172.0	159.1
Comprehensive universities	1 000	21.9	20.6	19.4
Colleges of art and music	1 000	4.4	4.0	3.9
Fachhochschulen (specialized colleges of higher education)	1 000	71.9	76.7	76.8
Colleges of public administration	1 000	15.5	18.8	18.5
Exam. passed at inst. of higher educ. ..	1 000	198.1	.	.
University diploma and equivalent examinations	1 000	99.1	.	.
Qualifications for a doctor's degree	1 000	21.4	.	.
State examinations for the teaching profession	1 000	15.6	.	.
Fachhochschule diploma examinations/short courses of study	1 000	62.1	.	.

Students by subject groups
Winter term 1994 / 1995¹⁾
 Germany



1) Preliminary result.

Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0547

EMPLOYMENT

Specification	Unit	1992 ¹⁾	1993 ²⁾	1994 ²⁾
Germany				
Active population	1 000	40 126	40 179	40 236
Male.....	1 000	23 045	23 088	23 038
Female.....	1 000	17 080	17 091	17 198
Economically active persons	1 000	36 940	36 380	36 076
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	15 317	15 084	15 088
Unemployed	1 000	3 186	3 799	4 160
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	1 764	2 007	2 110
Inactive population	1 000	40 313	40 921	41 132
Male.....	1 000	15 908	16 294	16 494
Female.....	1 000	24 404	24 626	24 638
Labour force participation rate of persons aged 15 to under 65 years				
Male.....	%	82.0	81.3	81.3
Female.....	%	62.5	62.3	62.7
Economically active persons				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 000	1 379	1 255	1 190
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	565	514	477
Production industries.....	1 000	14 668	14 131	13 633
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	3 628	3 327	3 181
Distributive trade, transport and communications.....	1 000	6 660	6 571	6 571
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	3 197	3 140	3 151
Other sectors of the economy.....	1 000	14 233	14 424	14 681
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	7 927	8 103	8 280
By status in occupation				
Self-employed.....	1 000	3 091	3 175	3 288
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	790	827	862
Unpaid family workers.....	1 000	529	483	488
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	440	405	399
Officials.....	1 000	2 491	2 483	2 471
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	583	607	648
Salaried employees ³⁾	1 000	16 860	16 771	16 847
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	9 441	9 511	9 535
Wage earners ⁴⁾	1 000	13 968	13 468	12 983
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	4 063	3 735	3 644

1) May. - 2) April. - 3) Incl. apprentices in recognized vocational training occupations of the commercial and technical sector. - 4) Incl. apprentices in recognized vocational training occupations of the industrial sector.

EMPLOYMENT

Specification	Unit	1992 ¹⁾	1993 ²⁾	1994 ²⁾
Germany				
By normal weekly hours worked				
under 15 hours	1 000	1 285	1 308	1 326
Incl.: Female	1 000	1 068	1 088	1 108
15 - 20 hours	1 000	2 098	2 158	2 232
Incl.: Female	1 000	1 887	1 939	1 994
21 - 35 hours	1 000	2 438	2 538	2 893
Incl.: Female	1 000	2 088	2 147	2 287
36 - 40 hours	1 000	26 082	25 594	24 990
Incl.: Female	1 000	9 134	8 866	8 660
41 hours and over	1 000	5 037	4 783	4 635
Incl.: Female	1 000	1 140	1 045	1 040
Economically active foreigners	1 000	2 872	2 989	2 982
Incl.: Female	1 000	951	983	1 010

1) May. - 2) April.

Economically active foreigners¹⁾, 1994, by economic divisions

Microcensus result
Germany

Central, regional, and local
authorities, social insurance
2.3%

Agriculture, forestry, fisheries
3.6%

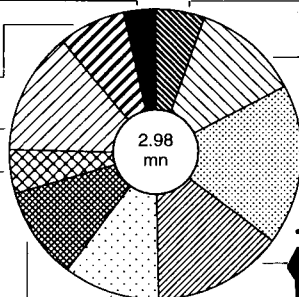
Non-profit organiza-
tions/households
4.9%

Energy and water
supply, mining
7.8%

Services
9.0%

Credit institutions,
insurance industry
3.2%

Transport, commu-
nications
6.7%



Building industry
9.5%

Distributive trade
7.0%

1) Share of economically active foreigners in all economically active persons of the economic sector concerned.

Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0548

EMPLOYMENT

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Active population (in April)¹⁾	1 000	31 882	32 104	32 088
Male.....	1 000	18 775	18 888	18 781
Female.....	1 000	13 107	13 216	13 307
Economically active persons	1 000	30 094	29 782	29 397
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	12 249	12 161	12 127
Unemployed	1 000	1 788	2 322	2 691
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	858	1 055	1 181
Inactive population (in April)¹⁾	1 000	32 824	33 329	33 702
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	20 179	20 374	20 475
Economically active persons (in April)¹⁾				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 000	1 041	981	929
Incl.: Female	1 000	440	411	375
Production industries.....	1 000	12 035	11 647	11 165
Incl.: Female	1 000	2 969	2 785	2 664
Distributive trade, transport and communications.....	1 000	5 402	5 360	5 334
Incl.: Female	1 000	2 573	2 549	2 542
Other sectors of the economy.....	1 000	11 616	11 794	11 969
Incl.: Female	1 000	6 266	6 416	6 545
Economically active foreigners	1 000	2 795	2 884	2 863
Incl.: Female	1 000	931	953	979
Structural data on the labour market				
Short-time workers ²⁾	1 000	283.0	766.9	275.5
Unemployed ²⁾	1 000	1 803.3	2 270.3	2 556.0
Viz.: Female	1 000	825.5	993.3	1 094.3
Foreigners.....	1 000	254.2	344.8	409.1
Unemployment rate.....	%	6.6	8.2	9.2
Vacancies unfilled ²⁾	1 000	323.5	243.3	233.6
Placements ²⁾	1 000	2 349.3	2 201.9	2 356.2

1) For 1992: May. - 2) Average figures.

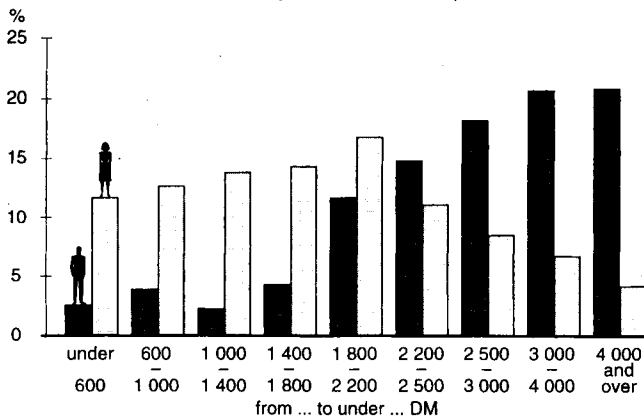
EMPLOYMENT

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Active population (in April)¹⁾	1 000	8 243	8 075	8 148
Male.....	1 000	4 270	4 200	4 258
Female.....	1 000	3 973	3 876	3 890
Economically active persons.....	1 000	6 846	6 599	6 679
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	3 068	2 924	2 961
Unemployed.....	1 000	1 397	1 477	1 469
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	905	952	929
Inactive population (in April)¹⁾	1 000	7 489	7 592	7 431
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	4 226	4 252	4 164
Economically active persons (in April)¹⁾				
By sectors of the economy				
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries.....	1 000	338	274	261
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	125	103	102
Production industries.....	1 000	2 634	2 484	2 468
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	659	543	517
Distributive trade, transport and communications.....	1000	1 258	1 211	1 237
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	623	591	609
Other sectors of the economy.....	1 000	2 617	2 630	2 713
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	1 661	1 687	1 734
Economically active foreigners.....	1 000	77	106	119
Incl.: Female.....	1 000	57	30	30
Structural data on the labour market				
Short-time workers ²⁾	1 000	370.0	181.4	96.8
Unemployed ²⁾	1 000	1 170.3	1 148.8	1 142.1
Viz.: Female.....	1 000	741.1	734.3	740.6
Foreigners.....	1 000	15.6	14.6	11.8
Unemployment rate.....	%	14.8	15.8	16.0
Vacancies unfilled ²⁾	1 000	32.7	36.2	51.1
Placements ²⁾	1 000	661.9	717.0	825.2

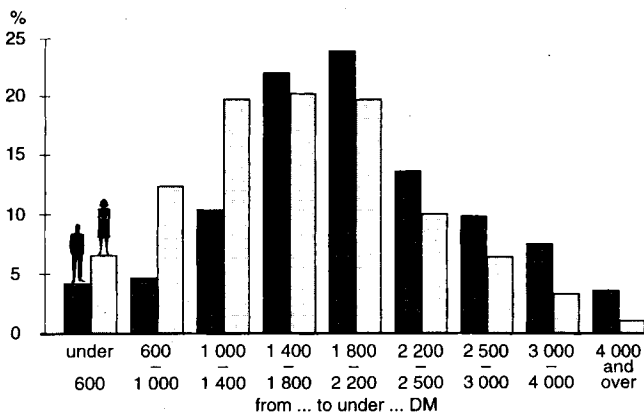
1) For 1992: May. - 2) Average figures.

EMPLOYMENT

Economically active persons, 1994, by net income and sex
 Microcensus result
 Former territory of the Federal Republic



New Länder and Berlin-East



Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0549

TIME USE

Average use of time for unpaid work by persons from the age of 12 per day*

Activity	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
	hours : minutes			%		
Germany						
Household work	3:01	4:08	1:46	76.1	82.7	63.1
Including:						
Preparing meals, laying the table, cleaning the dishes ..	0:57	1:26	0:25	24.0	28.7	14.9
Laundry care	0:22	0:39	0:03	9.2	13.0	1.8
Cleaning the dwelling	0:32	0:47	0:15	13.4	15.7	8.9
Taking care of plants and animals	0:24	0:24	0:25	10.1	8.0	14.9
Shopping	0:18	0:22	0:13	7.6	7.3	7.7
Settling issues with authorities, organization	0:12	0:12	0:12	5.0	4.0	7.1
Travel times	0:14	0:16	0:12	5.9	5.3	7.1
Do-it-yourself	0:21	0:08	0:35	8.8	2.7	20.8
Including:						
Repair and upkeep of vehicles	0:03	0:01	0:06	1.3	0.3	3.6
Production and repair of durables	0:04	(0:02)	0:07	1.7	(0.7)	4.2
Construction, renovation	0:06	(0:02)	(0:10)	2.5	(0.7)	6.0
Taking care of and attending people	0:27	0:37	0:16	11.3	12.3	9.5
Including:						
Childcare	0:19	0:27	0:11	8.0	9.0	6.5
Attending persons in need of long-time care	0:03	0:04	(0:02)	1.3	1.3	(1.2)
Transport service/travel times	0:04	0:05	0:03	1.7	1.7	1.8
Volunteer and community work	0:09	0:07	0:11	3.8	2.3	6.5
Unpaid work, total	3:58	5:00	2:48	100	100	100

* The time use survey was conducted as a one-time sample survey covering a total of 7.200 households.

TIME USE

Average use of time for leisure activities by persons* per day**

Use of time for leisure activities	Total	Male	Female
	hours : minutes		

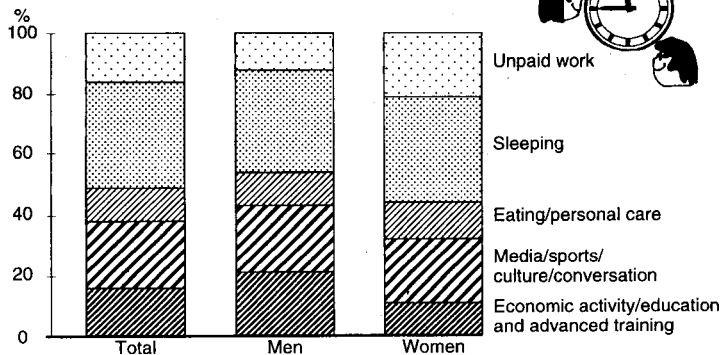
Germany

Day of the week			
Monday - Friday	4:25	4:28	4:21
Saturday	6:38	7:12	6:08
Sunday	7:28	7:57	7:01
Age from ... to under ... years			
12 - 20	6:07	6:23	5:51
20 - 30	5:04	5:28	4:40
30 - 40	4:21	4:32	4:10
40 - 50	4:30	4:40	4:20
50 - 60	4:44	4:47	4:41
60 - 70	6:04	6:25	5:49
70 and over	6:14	6:52	5:52
Social status of the person			
Economically active persons, full-time	4:26	4:37	4:05
Economically active persons, part-time ...	4:45	5:55	4:31
Unemployed	6:11	6:47	5:33
Pupils, students	6:12	6:25	5:58
Homemakers	4:56	(6:40)	4:53
Pensioners	6:21	(6:55)	5:58
Type of household/family			
One-person household, 30 years and under	5:31	5:49	5:15
One-person household, 65 years and over	6:19	(6:46)	6:15
Single parents with children under 6 years	4:06	/	3:55
Single parents with children from 6 to under 18 years	5:06	5:50	4:48
Married couples with children under 6 years	4:05	4:08	4:02
Married couples with children from 6 to under 18 years	5:00	5:10	4:48
Married couples aged 20 to under 60, without children	4:39	4:44	4:34
Married couples aged 60 and over, without children	6:12	6:40	5:37
Total	5:10	5:22	4:59

* Persons from the age of 12. - ** The time use survey was conducted as a one-time sample survey covering a total of 7.200 households.

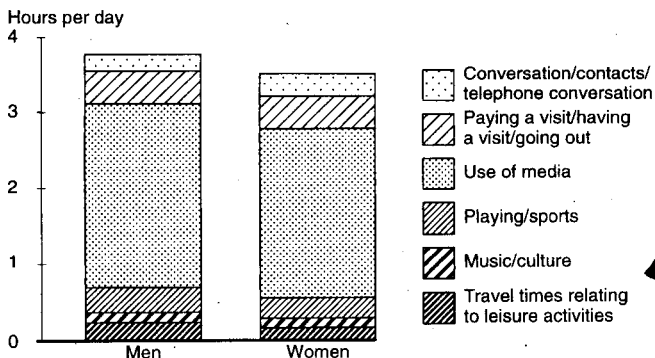
TIME USE

Average use of time by persons from the age of 12 Germany



Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0550

Selected leisure activities of women and men Germany



Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0551

Living Conditions



WAGES AND SALARIES

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Industry				
Weekly hours paid	hrs	39.0	38.0	38.3
Wage earners, male	hrs	39.3	38.2	38.6
Wage earners, female	hrs	37.7	36.7	37.1
Gross hourly earnings	DM	22.68	23.93	24.66
Wage earners, male	DM	23.70	24.91	25.65
Wage earners, female	DM	17.51	18.48	19.03
Gross weekly earnings	DM	886	909	949
Wage earners, male	DM	933	953	994
Wage earners, female	DM	658	678	707
Gross monthly earnings	DM	5 571	5 774	5 933
Salaried employees, male	DM	6 110	6 309	6 476
Salaried employees, female	DM	4 107	4 292	4 418
Crafts				
Gross weekly earnings ¹⁾	DM	820	846	868
Agriculture				
Index of agreed wages	1985 = 100	121.9	125.8	129.5
Wholesale trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	4 492	4 705	4 820
Salaried employees, male	DM	5 001	5 231	5 337
Salaried employees, female	DM	3 539	3 703	3 814
Retail trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	3 469	3 646	3 776
Salaried employees, male	DM	4 301	4 471	4 566
Salaried employees, female	DM	2 948	3 112	3 243
Credit institutions				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	4 529	4 757	4 894
Salaried employees, male	DM	5 116	5 374	5 521
Salaried employees, female	DM	3 933	4 135	4 254
Insurance industry				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	4 843	5 070	5 198
Salaried employees, male	DM	5 396	5 638	5 776
Salaried employees, female	DM	4 240	4 451	4 558
Distributive trade, credit and insurance industry				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	4 182	4 398	4 539
Salaried employees, male	DM	4 894	5 120	5 244
Salaried employees, female	DM	3 453	3 647	3 784

1) Male workers in May.

WAGES AND SALARIES

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Industry				
Weekly hours paid	hrs	40.9	41.2	40.1
Wage earners, male	hrs	41.1	41.4	40.3
Wage earners, female	hrs	40.0	40.1	38.8
Gross hourly earnings	DM	13.41	15.57	16.95
Wage earners, male	DM	13.82	16.02	17.45
Wage earners, female	DM	10.74	12.16	13.42
Gross weekly earnings	DM	552	644	683
Wage earners, male	DM	570	665	707
Wage earners, female	DM	430	488	522
Gross monthly earnings	DM	2 918	3 464	3 878
Salaried employees, male	DM	3 267	3 890	4 359
Salaried employees, female	DM	2 505	2 936	3 256
Crafts				
Gross weekly earnings ¹⁾	DM	515	622	612
Agriculture²⁾				
Gross hourly earnings	DM	10.59	11.26	...
Skilled workers	DM	10.78	11.34	...
Farm workers	DM	10.07	11.03	...
Unskilled workers	DM	9.49	10.39	...
Wholesale trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	2 453	2 838	3 146
Salaried employees, male	DM	2 804	3 234	3 555
Salaried employees, female	DM	2 270	2 586	2 844
Retail trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	2 174	2 634	2 853
Salaried employees, male	DM	2 402	2 923	3 170
Salaried employees, female	DM	2 125	2 544	2 739
Credit institutions				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	2 697	3 154	3 462
Salaried employees, male	DM	3 228	3 891	4 096
Salaried employees, female	DM	2 621	3 015	3 323
Insurance industry				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	.	3 510	3 833
Salaried employees, male	DM	.	3 848	4 134
Salaried employees, female	DM	.	3 426	3 747
Distributive trade, credit and insurance industry				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	2 499	2 999	3 307
Salaried employees, male	DM	2 812	3 441	3 733
Salaried employees, female	DM	2 430	2 882	3 180

1) Male workers in May. - 2) Male workers, excl. Berlin-East.

WAGES AND SALARIES

Average gross monthly earnings of both wage earners and salaried employees, by sectors of economic activity, October 1994

□ Former territory of
the Federal Republic

■ New Länder and Berlin-East

Industry (incl. civil
engineering, crafts)

Electricity, gas, remote heating,
and water supply

Mining

Primary and producer
goods industries

Investment goods industry

Consumer goods industry

Food, beverages, and
tobacco industries

Civil engineering,
crafts

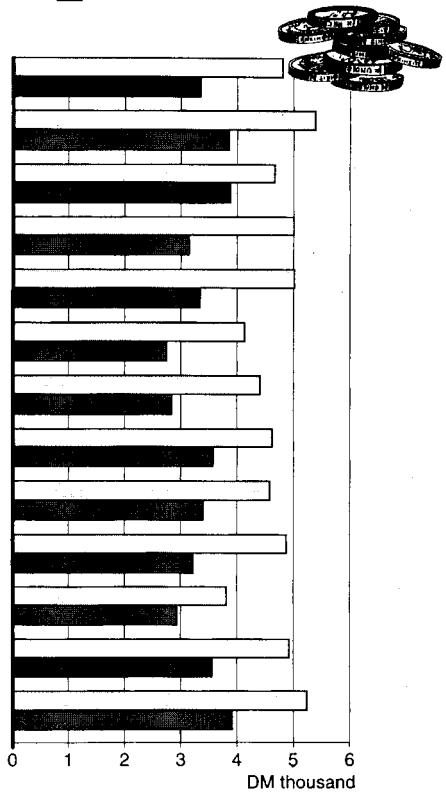
Distributive trade, credit and
insurance industry

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Credit institutions

Insurance industry



1) Salaried employees only.

Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0552

CONSUMER PRICES

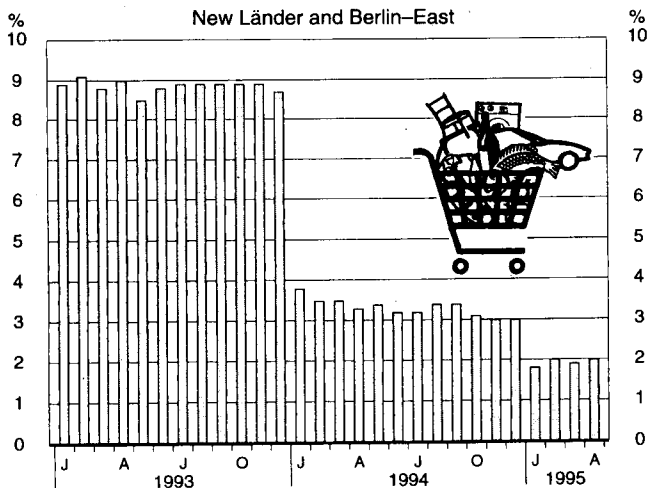
Specification	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic 1985 = 100			
Consumer price index for all households	115.1	119.9	123.5
Food, beverages, tobacco products	112.1	114.4	116.3
Clothing, footwear	113.3	116.4	118.0
Rents	123.8	131.1	137.1
Energy (excl. motor fuels)	89.8	91.0	91.2
Furniture, household appliances and other commodities and services for household operation ..	114.4	118.0	120.4
Commodities and services for health and personal care	117.9	122.4	126.7
Commodities and services for transport and communications	117.1	121.7	125.6
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure	112.7	115.9	118.1
Commodities and services for personal effects, services of the lodging trade as well as other commodities and services	124.3	135.2	143.2
Consumer goods and durables	109.0	111.5	113.4
Food	110.8	111.5	113.2
Seasonal food	115.6	109.1	117.5
Other food	110.2	111.8	112.6
Other consumer goods and durables	108.4	111.5	113.5
Services and repairs	122.9	130.8	136.4
Use of dwellings and garages	123.7	130.9	136.9
Price index for motorists	118.0	123.3	128.7
Incl.: Motor cycles	124.2	128.5	134.4
Passenger cars	124.9	131.2	131.5
Motor fuels	100.4	101.1	111.1
Repairs, servicing, washing	133.6	144.3	151.1
Motor vehicle insurance (entire premiums)	121.7	131.0	147.0

CONSUMER PRICES

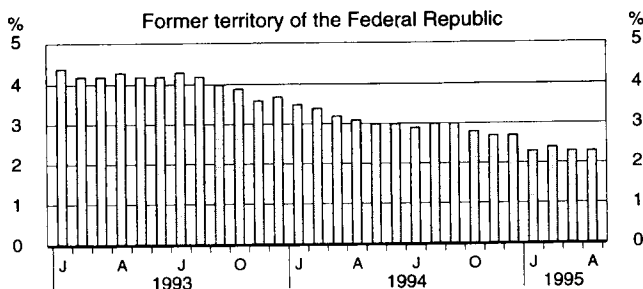
Specification	1992	1993	1994
New Länder and Berlin-East			
2nd half of 1990/1st half of 1991 = 100			
Consumer price index for all households of employees	120.4	131.0	135.4
Food, beverages, tobacco products.....	105.7	107.0	108.7
Clothing, footwear.....	105.5	106.9	107.4
Rents.....	400.0	634.4	700.1
Energy (excl. motor fuels).....	214.3	216.2	204.2
Furniture, household appliances and other commodities and services for household operation ..	105.6	107.8	108.9
Commodities and services for health and personal care.....	111.6	118.2	121.8
Commodities and services for transport and communications.....	112.1	118.8	122.6
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure.....	113.0	119.4	123.9
Commodities and services for personal effects, services of the lodging trade as well as other commodities and services.....	122.5	137.1	148.8
Consumer goods and durables	109.7	111.6	112.5
Food.....	103.7	103.3	104.5
Seasonal food.....	98.4	97.4	108.8
Other food.....	104.5	104.3	103.8
Other consumer goods and durables.....	111.9	114.5	115.3
Services and repairs.....	124.8	139.6	149.8
Use of dwellings and garages.....	370.9	583.9	643.4
Price index for motorists	112.1	118.8	123.7
Incl.: Motor cycles.....	105.5	109.2	113.5
Passenger cars.....	106.3	111.9	112.1
Motor fuels.....	113.5	113.3	123.2
Repairs, servicing, washing.....	113.2	120.9	126.2
Motor vehicle insurance (entire premiums).....	161.1	196.5	231.0

CONSUMER PRICES

Consumer price index of all households of employees Change from the preceding year in %



Consumer price index of all households Change from the preceding year in %



Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0553

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
2-person households of recipients of pensions and welfare benefits with low income.....	Households covered (number)	172	165	172
Gross income.....	DM	2 498	2 600	2 712
Net income.....	DM	2 375	2 468	2 571
Spendable income or receipts.....	DM	2 432	2 535	2 614
Private consumption expenditure.....	DM	1 993	2 094	2 170
Food, beverages, tobacco products.....	DM	527	534	533
Clothing, footwear.....	DM	103	109	102
Rents, energy (excl. motor fuels).....	DM	704	744	786
Furniture, household appliances, and other commodities for household operation.....	DM	133	128	161
Commodities and services for health and personal care.....	DM	107	117	119
Commodities and services for transport and communications.....	DM	209	250	254
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure time.....	DM	133	137	142
Commodities and services for personal effects and other articles; travels.....	DM	77	76	73
4-person households of salaried employees and wage earners with medium income.....	Households covered (number)	393	368	375
Gross income.....	DM	6 173	6 246	6 332
Net income.....	DM	4 769	4 850	4 872
Spendable income or receipts.....	DM	5 143	5 197	5 214
Private consumption expenditure.....	DM	3 976	3 987	3 958
Food, beverages, tobacco products.....	DM	893	876	870
Clothing, footwear.....	DM	307	309	279
Rents, energy (excl. motor fuels).....	DM	1 040	1 070	1 139
Furniture, household appliances, and other commodities for household operation.....	DM	299	325	300
Commodities and services for health and personal care.....	DM	156	142	139
Commodities and services for transport and communications.....	DM	713	669	631
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure time.....	DM	425	441	453
Commodities and services for personal effects and other articles; travels.....	DM	143	155	147

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
New Länder and Berlin-East				
2-person households of recipients of pensions and welfare benefits with low income.....	Households covered (number)	181	218	235
Gross income.....	DM	2 204	2 555	2 701
Net income.....	DM	2 080	2 415	2 550
Spendable income or receipts.....	DM	2 153	2 519	2 624
Private consumption expenditure.....	DM	1 796	2 093	2 145
Food, beverages, tobacco products.....	DM	481	505	523
Clothing, footwear.....	DM	109	124	122
Rents, energy (excl. motor fuels).....	DM	350	502	560
Furniture, household appliances, and other commodities for household operation.....	DM	246	284	230
Commodities and services for health and personal care.....	DM	106	113	122
Commodities and services for transport and communications.....	DM	286	296	284
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure time.....	DM	138	170	174
Commodities and services for personal effects and other articles; travels.....	DM	79	99	129
4-person households of salaried employees and wage earners with medium income.....	Households covered (number)	232	253	310
Gross income.....	DM	4 277	4 769	5 049
Net income.....	DM	3 465	3 863	3 983
Spendable income or receipts.....	DM	3 616	4 059	4 263
Private consumption expenditure.....	DM	2 965	3 202	3 345
Food, beverages, tobacco products.....	DM	781	797	802
Clothing, footwear.....	DM	241	258	236
Rents, energy (excl. motor fuels).....	DM	425	605	665
Furniture, household appliances, and other commodities for household operation.....	DM	299	317	340
Commodities and services for health and personal care.....	DM	104	102	105
Commodities and services for transport and communications.....	DM	702	641	700
Commodities and services for education, entertainment, leisure time.....	DM	332	385	377
Commodities and services for personal effects and other articles; travels.....	DM	83	97	120

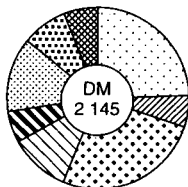
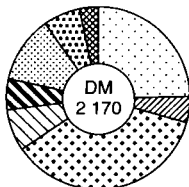
Shares of individual groups of expenditure in the consumption expenditure of households, 1994



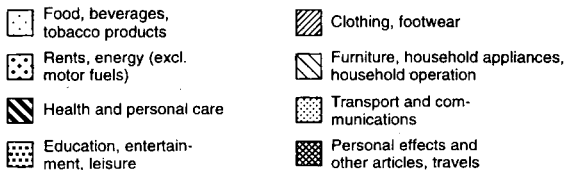
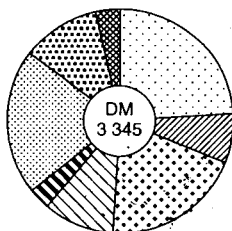
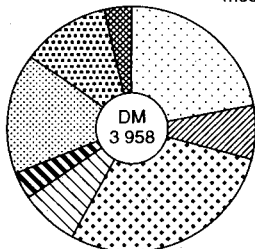
Former territory of the
Federal Republic

New Länder and Berlin-East

2-person households of
recipients of pensions and
welfare benefits with low income



4-person households of salaried
employees and wage earners with
medium income



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SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

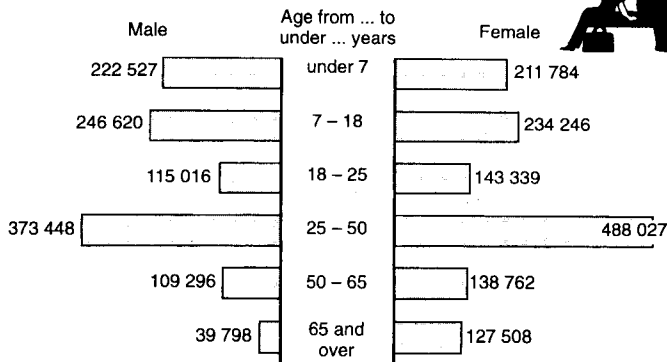
Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Statutory health insurance				
Funds.....	Number	1 367	1 207	1 015
Members (incl. pensioners) ¹⁾	1 000	50 834	50 760	50 597
Receipts.....	DM mn	201 142	222 195	...
Expenditure.....	DM mn	210 496	211 781	...
Statutory accident insurance				
Number of persons insured ²⁾	1 000	52 514	51 844	...
Number of pensions paid ²⁾³⁾	1 000	1 189	1 188	...
Receipts.....	DM mn	21 009	23 752	...
Expenditure.....	DM mn	20 551	23 349	...
Statutory pension insurance				
Wage earners: Number of persons				
insured ⁴⁾	1 000	22 927	22 217	...
Number of pensions paid on 1 July.....	1 000	11 117	11 342	11 665
Receipts.....	DM mn	147 501	166 847	...
Expenditure.....	DM mn	153 182	165 624	...
Salaried employees: Number of persons				
insured ⁴⁾	1 000	21 292	21 938	...
Number of pensions paid on 1 July.....	1 000	7 208	7 332	7 512
Receipts.....	DM mn	137 414	144 515	...
Expenditure.....	DM mn	125 948	153 410	...
Miners: Number of persons insured on				
1 July.....	1 000	383	332	294
Number of pensions paid on 1 July.....	1 000	973	963	979
Receipts.....	DM mn	22 097	23 707	...
Expenditure.....	DM mn	22 097	23 707	...
Promotion of employment				
Unemployment pay and relief				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	2 211	2 648	2 863
Expenditure.....	DM mn	40 666	56 573	63 301
Maintenance allowance				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	604	590	442
Expenditure.....	DM mn	10 223	10 950	8 865
Short-time allowance				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	653	948	372
Expenditure.....	DM mn	3 602	4 254	2 099
Federal Institute for Employment				
Receipts.....	DM mn	79 681	85 116	89 657
Expenditure.....	DM mn	93 552	109 535	99 864

1) Average of 12 monthly values. - 2) Excl. accident insurance for pupils. - 3) At the end of the year. - 4) Microcensus result, April each time; for 1992: May.

SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

Recipients of continuous subsistence payments outside institutions at the end of 1993

Germany



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Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
---------------	------	------	------	------

Germany

Public assistance

Recipients of continuous subsistence payments outside institutions ¹⁾	1 000	2 036	2 339	2 450
Recipients of assistance in special situations ²⁾	1 000	1 711	1 870	1 915
Incl.: Assistance for nursing care ²⁾	1 000	655	675	...
Expenditure	DM mn	37 337	42 603	48 919

Severely handicapped persons¹⁾³⁾

Total	1 000	5 372.0 ⁴⁾	.	6 384.3
under 25 years of age	1 000	204.3 ⁴⁾	.	245.7
25 to under 60 years of age	1 000	1 767.5 ⁴⁾	.	2 116.7
60 years of age and over	1 000	3 400.2 ⁴⁾	.	4 021.9

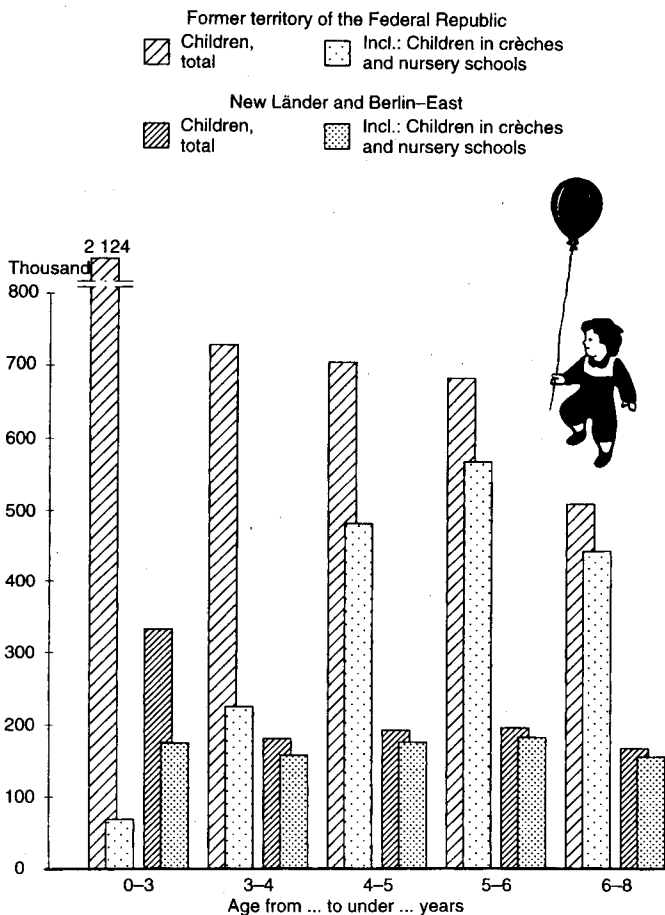
1) At the end of the year. - 2) Measures completed during the year. - 3) The statistics is compiled only every two years (reference day: 31 December). - 4) Only former territory of the Federal Republic.

SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Public youth welfare				
Young persons				
receiving educational assistance				
outside their home ¹⁾	Number	134 957	142 693	...
Incl.: Institutional homes ¹⁾	Number	66 627	69 254	...
24-hour care ¹⁾	Number	52 124	54 481	...
having completed an institutional advice programme ²⁾	Number	177 482	197 955	...
receiving educational assistance to overcome developmental problems ¹⁾	Number	9 137	8 802	...
receiving educational assistance ordered by the court ¹⁾	Number	3 269	3 275	...
participating in social group work ¹⁾	Number	1 792	2 471	...
Families receiving socio-educational family assistance ¹⁾	Number	9 968	10 547	...
Children and juveniles adopted ²⁾	Number	8 403	8 687	...
Children and Juveniles				
subject to curatorship by the youth welfare office ordered by the guardianship court ¹⁾	Number	26 394	29 323	...
subject to guardianship by the youth welfare office ordered by the guardianship court ¹⁾	Number	31 530	33 104	...
Revocations of child custody ²⁾ (incl. partial)	Number	7 288	7 570	...
Assistance for single parents ¹⁾	Number	98 324	111 773	...
Expenditure	DM mn	27 938	32 124	...
Incl.: For day care centres	DM mn	15 626	18 649	...
Rehabilitation measures²⁾	Number	1 786 015	1 841 597	...
Of which: Medical measures	Number	1 342 442	1 335 873	...
Occupational measures	Number	366 721	423 230	...
Measures for social integration	Number	76 852	82 494	...
Rent subsidies				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	3 850	3 212	...
Expenditure	DM mn	6 809	6 461 ³⁾	...
Assistance for war victims				
Recipients of continuous benefits ¹⁾	Number	159 311	168 113	...
Recipients of one-off benefits ²⁾	Number	252 733	241 296	...
Expenditure	DM mn	2 150	2 426	...
Children's allowance				
Recipients (Nov./Dec. of each year)	1 000	7 825	7 849	7 873
Expenditure	DM mn	16 705	16 657	16 580
Educational grants				
Recipients (applications approved)	1 000	770	703	...
Expenditure	DM mn	7 234	6 835	6 681

1) At the end of the year. - 2) Measures completed during the year. - 3) Source: Federal Ministry for Regional Planning, Building and Urban Development.

Children in crèches and nursery schools, 1993¹⁾



1) Excl. pupils.

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SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Pension insurance funds				
Wage earners: Number of pensions				
paid on 1 July	1 000	9 277	9 425	9 626
Expenditure	DM mn	128 481	136 851	...
Salaried employees: Number of pensions				
paid on 1 July	1 000	5 356	5 494	5 630
Expenditure	DM mn	100 189	127 141	...
Miners: Number of pensions paid on				
1 July	1 000	689	682	687
Expenditure	DM mn	18 578	19 461	...
Average pensions paid				
Pensions paid to persons insured				
Wage earners	DM	971	1 013	1 054
Salaried employees	DM	1 368	1 419	1 469
Miners	DM	2 199	2 290	2 383
Promotion of employment				
Unemployment pay and relief				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	1 253	1 699	1 903
Expenditure	DM mn	27 369	40 047	45 581
Maintenance allowance				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	306	273	220
Expenditure	DM mn	4 216	4 392	4 246
Short-time allowance				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	283	767	275
Expenditure	DM mn	949	3 335	1 600
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Pension insurance funds				
Wage earners: Number of pensions				
paid on 1 July	1 000	1 840	1 917	2 039
Expenditure	DM mn	24 701	28 773	...
Salaried employees: Number of pensions				
paid on 1 July	1 000	1 852	1 839	1 882
Expenditure	DM mn	25 759	26 270	...
Miners: Number of pensions paid on				
1 July	1 000	284	281	292
Expenditure	DM mn	3 519	4 245	...
Average pensions paid				
Pensions paid to persons insured				
Wage earners	DM	940	1 097	1 178
Salaried employees	DM	955	1 109	1 221
Miners	DM	1 073	1 298	1 428
Promotion of employment				
Unemployment pay and relief				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	958	949	960
Expenditure	DM mn	13 297	16 526	17 720
Maintenance allowance				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	298	317	222
Expenditure	DM mn	6 006	6 558	4 619
Short-time allowance				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	370	181	97
Expenditure	DM mn	2 653	919	499

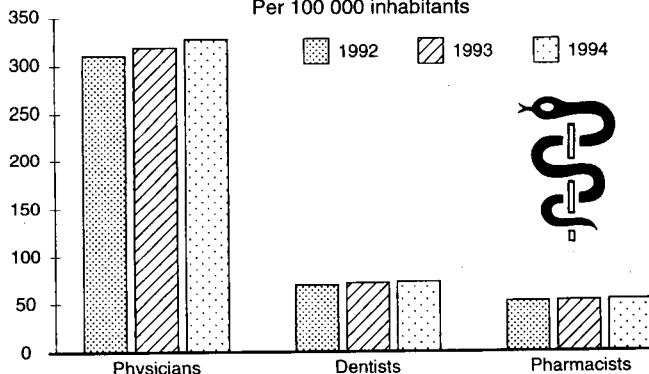
1) Average of 12 monthly values.

HEALTH

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Notifiable diseases				
Paratyphoid fever A, B and C	Number	120	91	119
Salmonellosis	Number	195 378	140 435	132 858
Tuberculosis (all forms)	Number	14 113	14 161	12 982
Diphtheria	Number	1	9	8
Poliomyelitis	Number	2	0	0
Venereal diseases	Number	10 184	7 933	6 318
Encephalitis and meningitis	Number	4 231	3 010	4 602
Infectious hepatitis	Number	15 165	13 834	13 817
Infant deaths	Number	4 992	4 665	...
Most frequent causes of death				
Diseases of circulatory system	Number	437 240	440 896	...
Incl.: Cerebrovascular diseases	Number	106 631	105 767	...
Malignant neoplasms	Number	212 549	213 748	...
Accidents	Number	28 173	26 785	...
Working medical practitioners				
Physicians	Number	251 877	259 981	267 186
Dentists	Number	56 342	58 194	59 211
Veterinarians	Number	17 296	17 624	18 176
Pharmacists	Number	42 369	42 887	43 822
Pharmacies	Number	21 009	21 297	21 541
Hospitals¹⁾	Number	3 590	3 599	...
Beds	Number	796 905	784 289	...
In-patients	1 000	15 808	16 018	...
Length of stay	Days	15.6	15.0	...
Bed occupancy rate	%	84.9	84.0	...
Nursing staff, (man) midwives	Number	424 219	431 338	...
Cases of incapacity for work²⁾	1 000	37 981	36 862	...

1) Excl. hospitals of the armed forces, incl. prevention/rehabilitation facilities. – 2) Compulsorily and voluntarily insured members of statutory health insurance excl. old-age pensioners and students.

Physicians, dentists, and pharmacists

Germany
Per 100 000 inhabitants

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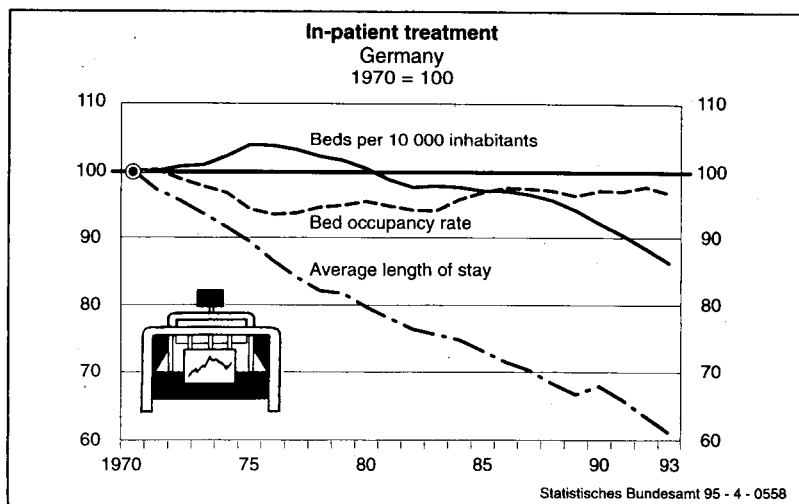
Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Infant deaths	Number	4 350	4 150	...
Most frequent causes of death				
Diseases of circulatory system	Number	335 715	343 462	...
Incl.: Cerebrovascular diseases	Number	79 512	80 017	...
Malignant neoplasms	Number	173 708	174 103	...
Accidents	Number	20 084	19 249	...
Working medical practitioners and nursing staff				
Physicians	Number	209 255	216 848	228 394 ¹⁾
Dentists	Number	44 499	47 407 ¹⁾	48 200 ¹⁾
Veterinarians	Number	13 682 ¹⁾	14 031 ¹⁾	14 541 ¹⁾
Nursing staff, (man) midwives ²⁾	Number	359 283	366 863	...
Pharmacists	Number	38 441	38 551	39 388
Pharmacies	Number	18 682	18 708	18 706
Additions of pensions due to incapacity for work and occupational disability³⁾ ..	Number	195 433	214 036	...
Abortions	Number	74 856	76 830 ⁴⁾	...

1) Incl. Berlin-East. - 2) Staff in hospitals and prevention/rehabilitation facilities. - 3) Statutory pension insurance. - 4) From the 3rd quarter incl. Berlin-East.

HEALTH

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Infant deaths	Number	642	515	...
Most frequent causes of death				
Diseases of circulatory system	Number	101 525	97 434	...
Incl.: Cerebrovascular diseases.....	Number	27 119	25 750	...
Malignant neoplasms	Number	38 841	39 645	...
Accidents	Number	8 089	7 536	...
Working medical practitioners and nursing staff				
Physicians	Number	42 622	43 133	38 792 ¹⁾
Dentists	Number	11 843	10 787 ¹⁾	11 011 ¹⁾
Veterinarians	Number	3 614 ¹⁾	3 593 ¹⁾	3 635 ¹⁾
Nursing staff, (man) midwives ²⁾	Number	64 936	64 475	...
Pharmacists	Number	3 928	4 336	4 434
Pharmacies	Number	2 327	2 589	2 835
Abortions	Number	43 753 ¹⁾	34 406 ³⁾	...

1) Excl. Berlin-East. - 2) Staff in hospitals and prevention/rehabilitation facilities. - 3) From the 3rd quarter on separate data for Berlin-East and -West, therefore data have not included Berlin-East since that time.

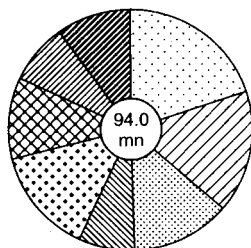


CULTURE

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
Germany				
Museums	Number	3 492	3 615	3 768
Number of visits	mn	92	93	94
Public libraries	Number	14 998	14 020	13 474
Stock of media	1 000	144 629	141 121	136 981
Borrowings	1 000	279 116	296 278	305 514
Press				
Newspapers published ¹⁾	Number	389	392	.
Periodicals published	Number	8 740	9 010	.
Book publishing				
Editions	Number	67 890	67 300	67 200
Viz.: First editions	Number	48 879	48 800	49 100
Paperbacks	Number	11 845	11 600	11 100
State archives	Number	-	74	-
Stock	lin. metres	-	1 147 953	-
Music schools	Number	976	1 005	1 006
Students	1 000	745	792	842
Teachers	1 000	33	35	36
German Choral Association				
Member societies	Number	16 697	17 025	17 068
Members	1 000	1 805	1 818	1 827

1) Main expenditure.

Visits to museums, 1993
Germany

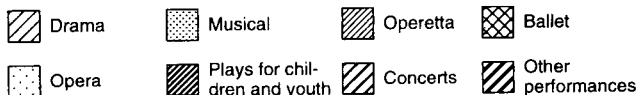
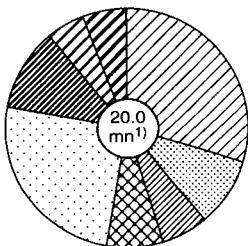


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CULTURE

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
Germany				
Public theatres				
Theatre enterprises.....	Number	149	154	158
Performance sites.....	Number	455	462	587
Attendance	1 000	20 136	19 710	20 028
Performances	Number	62 783	63 983	65 629
Cinemas				
Seats.....	1 000	763	725	746
Attendance	mn	120	106	131
Radio and television				
Radio subscriptions.....	1 000	34 760	35 302	35 736
Television subscriptions.....	1 000	31 031	31 516	31 888
Hours of broadcasting				
ARD 1st channel/joint programme.....	Number	4 071	4 241	4 541
Incl.: Departments of				
Family, education and counselling.....	%	19.5	18.2	16.7
Feature films and detective series.....	%	18.1	19.9	23.2
Politics and society.....	%	11.8	9.6	9.1
ZDF main programme	Number	4 989	5 232	5 239
Incl.: Programme departments of				
Television plays and films.....	%	24.4	25.9	25.8
Topical issues.....	%	11.7	9.9	11.1
Children, youth and family.....	%	9.0	8.7	9.2
Video				
Video titles issued.....	Number	-	17 075	19 809
German Sports Association				
Clubs.....	Number	77 895	79 434	81 071
Members.....	1 000	20 370	20 851	21 357
Sports badges awarded.....	1 000	-	447	377
Youth hostels				
Beds.....	1 000	77	78	76
Overnights	1 000	10 403	10 647	10 595
Adult education schools				
Study groups, courses	1 000	529	546	559
Participants.....	1 000	9 033	9 179	9 209

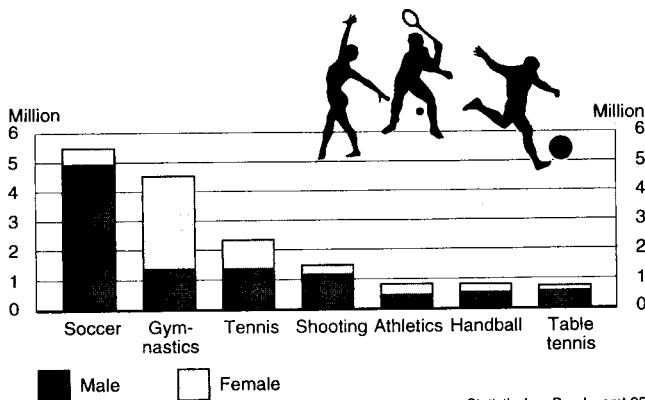
Visits to public theatres in the places of location by types of performances,
1992/93 season
Germany



1) Incl. visits not allocable to a specific type of performance.

Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0560

Club members by selected sports, 1994
Germany



Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0561

CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
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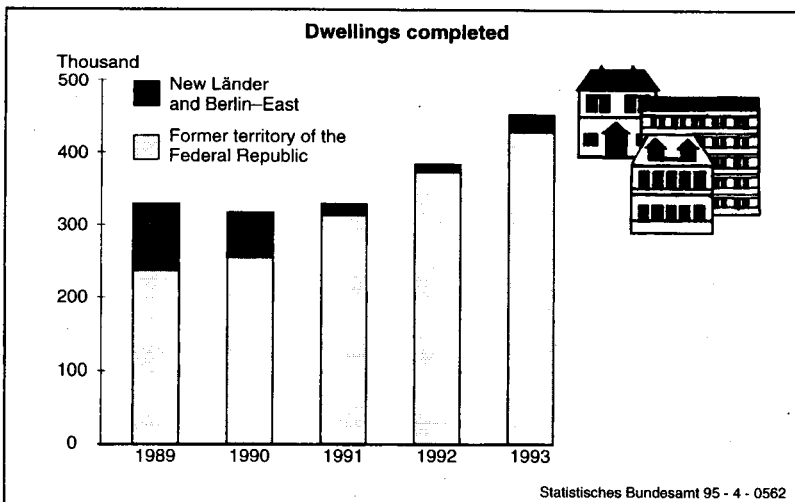
Germany

Dwelling stock

Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings).....	1 000	34 173.6	34 547.3	34 988.8
Of which with ... rooms				
1.....	1 000	751.1	763.7	780.8
2.....	1 000	2 203.8	2 229.5	2 261.4
3.....	1 000	7 619.5	7 698.3	7 792.0
4.....	1 000	10 554.5	10 652.5	10 768.3
5.....	1 000	6 480.4	6 554.5	6 639.0
6.....	1 000	3 357.4	3 402.6	3 455.0
7 and over.....	1 000	3 206.9	3 246.2	3 292.3
Rooms, total.....	1 000	147 741.4	149 380.4	151 300.3
Living floor space, total.....	mn m ²	2 804.9	2 839.7	2 880.4

Structure of dwelling stock

Dwellings per 1 000 inhabitants.....	Number	426	427	430
Living floor space per dwelling.....	m ²	82.1	82.2	82.3
Living floor space per inhabitant.....	m ²	34.9	35.1	35.4
Rooms per dwelling.....	Number	4.3	4.3	4.3
Rooms per inhabitant.....	Number	1.8	1.8	1.9



CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Building permits				
Dwellings, total	Number	400 607	458 840	524 083
Residential buildings				
(construction of new buildings)	Number	142 234	157 863	175 878
Incl.: Industrialized building	Number	9 914	10 549	10 310
Dwellings	Number	340 639	394 114	453 346
Estimated costs of buildings	DM mn	65 933	79 439	94 517
Non-residential buildings				
(construction of new buildings)	Number	35 102	33 906	32 129
Incl.: Industrialized building	Number	10 647	9 633	8 920
Dwellings	Number	9 211	10 086	11 340
Estimated costs of buildings	DM mn	44 106	47 846	45 746
Construction work completed				
Dwellings, total	Number	314 508	374 575	431 853
Incl.: In residential buildings	Number	305 972	364 349	420 994
Residential buildings				
(construction of new buildings)	Number	131 271	138 466	153 396
Incl.: With ... dwellings				
1	Number	94 150	94 740	101 867
2	Number	19 825	21 306	24 636
3 and over	Number	16 909	21 972	26 366
Incl.: Dwellings	Number	130 341	179 259	214 596
Dwelling stock				
Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings)	1 000	27 139.1	27 500.4	27 917.6
Of which with ... rooms				
1	1 000	628.7	640.8	657.0
2	1 000	1 580.1	1 604.5	1 634.8
3	1 000	5 692.0	5 767.9	5 856.8
4	1 000	7 897.8	7 993.2	8 103.9
5	1 000	5 316.7	5 388.7	5 468.1
6	1 000	2 959.9	3 003.6	3 052.3
7 and over	1 000	3 063.9	3 101.6	3 144.7
Rooms, total	1 000	120 697.1	122 282.4	124 091.7
Living floor space, total	mn m ²	2 351.5	2 385.2	2 423.7
Structure of the dwelling stock				
Dwellings per 1 000 inhabitants	Number	421	421	425
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	86.6	86.7	86.8
Living floor space per inhabitant	m ²	36.5	36.5	36.9
Rooms per dwelling	Number	4.4	4.4	4.4
Rooms per inhabitant	Number	1.9	1.9	1.9

CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

Specification	Unit	1991	1992	1993
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Dwelling stock				
Dwellings (residential and non-residential buildings).....	1 000	7 034.5	7 046.9	7 071.2
Of which with ... rooms				
1	1 000	122.4	122.9	123.8
2	1 000	623.6	624.9	626.6
3	1 000	1 927.5	1 930.4	1 935.1
4	1 000	2 656.7	2 659.3	2 664.4
5	1 000	1 163.7	1 165.8	1 170.9
6	1 000	397.5	399.0	402.7
7 and over.....	1 000	143.1	144.5	147.7
Rooms, total	1 000	27 044.3	27 098.0	27 208.7
Living floor space, total	mn m ²	453.4	454.4	456.7
Structure of the dwelling stock				
Dwellings per 1 000 inhabitants.....	Number	446	449	453
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	64.4	64.5	64.6
Living floor space per inhabitant.....	m ²	28.7	29.0	29.3
Rooms per dwelling.....	Number	3.8	3.8	3.8
Rooms per inhabitant	Number	1.7	1.7	1.7
Dwellings completed	Number	16 670	11 477	23 598
In new residential and non-residential buildings	Number	16 430	11 302	21 879
Incl.: In residential buildings with 1 to 2 dwellings.....	Number	2 123	4 753	12 905
By construction work performed at existing buildings.....	Number	240	175	1 719

TRANSPORT

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Transport infrastructure				
Roads (other than local)	km	226 282	226 805	227 200
Autobahn system (motorways)	km	10 955	11 013	11 080
Federal roads	km	42 123	42 169	41 995
Länder roads	km	84 936	85 242	88 054
District roads	km	88 268	88 381	86 071
Municipal roads	km	410 000	413 000	...
Railway lines (own trackage)	km	44 467	44 252	...
Waterways	km	7 348	7 368	7 467
Pipelines	km	3 318	3 318	3 318
New registrations of passenger cars...	Number	3 929 558	3 194 204	3 209 224
Means of transport				
Road motor vehicles	Number	46 665 457 ¹⁾	45 325 721 ¹⁾	46 545 216
Incl.: Passenger cars	Number	39 006 981 ¹⁾	39 152 041 ¹⁾	39 765 402
Lorries	Number	...	...	2 113 751
Rail vehicles	Number	417 413	363 141	...
Incl.: Tractive stock ²⁾	Number	15 268	14 671	...
Passenger carriage	Number	17 578	15 875	...
Wagons (railway property)	Number	281 982	235 929	...
Inland water craft	Number	5 926	6 142	...
Incl.: Goods-carrying vessels	Number	3 282	3 355	...
Passenger vessels	Number	706	826	...
Sea-going vessels				
Incl.: Passenger vessels	Number	129	132	135
Dry freighters	Number	723	660	617
Tankers	Number	81	80	72
Fishing vessels	Number	136	132	127
Aircraft	Number	18 261	19 501	19 954
Incl.: Aeroplanes (with engine)	Number	10 645	11 660	12 024
Passengers carried				
Public road passenger transport	mn persons	7 847	7 919	7 947
Rail transport	mn persons	1 564	1 579	1 575
Air transport	mn persons	71	77	83
Taxi and hired-car transport	mn persons	445	450	...
Private transport	mn persons	41 468	43 351	...

1) The data for the new Länder and Berlin-East have been estimated. - 2) Locomotives and rail cars.

TRANSPORT

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Goods carried				
Inland transport				
Long-distance road haulage	1 000 t	372 071	332 941	...
Rail transport ¹⁾	1 000 t	380 177	326 886	336 754
Inland water transport.....	1 000 t	70 412	66 712	...
Air transport	1 000 t	83	74	71
Pipelines ²⁾	1 000 t	14 623	15 392	15 905
Goods left the country				
Long-distance road haulage.....	1 000 t	68 086	62 496	...
Rail transport ¹⁾	1 000 t	36 627	29 893	31 802
Inland water transport.....	1 000 t	47 069	45 182	...
Sea transport	1 000 t	55 508	57 537	65 975
Air transport	1 000 t	635	683	843
Goods entered the country				
Long-distance road haulage.....	1 000 t	74 356	70 037	...
Rail transport ¹⁾	1 000 t	39 564	36 385	42 968
Inland water transport.....	1 000 t	97 095	90 469	...
Sea transport	1 000 t	117 899	119 336	124 826
Air transport	1 000 t	640	672	734
Pipelines ²⁾	1 000 t	66 890	67 986	71 532
Transit traffic				
Long-distance road haulage.....	1 000 t	20 892	20 787	...
Rail transport ¹⁾	1 000 t	7 131	6 598	8 110
Inland water transport.....	1 000 t	15 348	15 967	...
Air transport	1 000 t	39	42	48
Traffic accidents				
Road traffic accidents				
Accidents involving personal injury	Number	395 462	385 384	392 754
Persons killed ³⁾	Number	10 631	9 949	9 814
Persons injured	Number	516 797	505 591	516 415
Railway accidents⁴⁾				
Accidents involving personal injury	Number	1 533	1 394	...
Persons killed ³⁾	Number	340	292	...
Persons injured	Number	1 812	1 645	...
Air transport accidents				
Accidents involving personal injury	Number	326	259	291
Persons killed ³⁾	Number	118	80	98
Persons injured	Number	301	321	284

1) Full wagon transport only. - 2) Crude oil transport only. - 3) Incl. those died within 30 days of accident. - 4) Incl. shunting accidents.

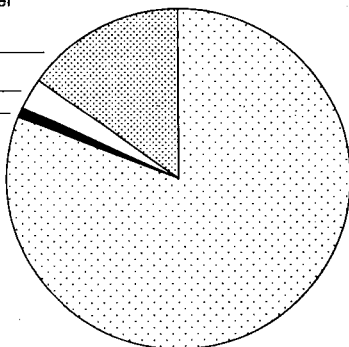
TRANSPORT

Passengers carried, 1993 Germany

Public road passenger
transport
15%

Rail transport
3%

Taxi and
hired-car
transport
1%

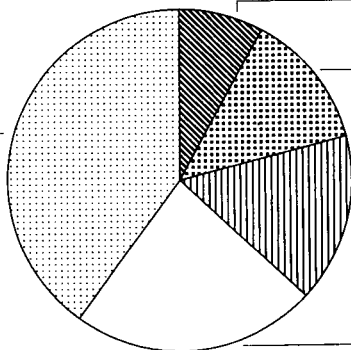


Private
transport
81%



Goods carried, 1993 Germany

Long-distance
road haulage
40%



Pipelines
8%

Sea transport
13%

Inland water
transport
16%

Rail transport
23%

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ENVIRONMENT

Specification	Unit	1990	1991	1992 ²⁾
Germany				
Waste and residual quantity by selected economic sectors¹⁾				
Production industries	mn t	259.1	...	...
Hospitals	mn t	1.4	...	...
Public sector (street cleaning, sewage treatment plants)	mn t	4.6	...	...
Households, small business, services	mn t	34.2	...	...
Total	mn t	299.3	...	...
Total quantity of wastewater				
Total quantity of sewage water from public wastewater disposal	mn m ³	.	5 346	.
Wastewater discharge in mining and manufacturing	mn m ³	.	10 956	.
Incl.: Cooling water	mn m ³	.	6 732	.
Quantity of wastewater in thermal-electric power plants for public supply.....	mn m ³	.	28 461	.
Incl.: Cooling water without recooling	mn m ³	.	25 006	.
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Emission of selected atmospheric pollutants and greenhouse gases into the air				
Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)	mn t	0.88	0.90	0.88
Nitrogen oxide (calcul. as NO ₂)	mn t	2.46	2.46	2.43
Carbon monoxide (CO)	mn t	7.28	6.90	6.58
Carbon dioxide (CO ₂).....	mn t	720	754	740
Dust.....	mn t	0.44	0.44	0.43
Volatile organic compounds	mn t	2.27	2.16	2.09
Ammonia	mn t	0.55	0.54	0.53
Methane (CH ₄).....	mn t	5.01	5.01	5.05
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Emission of selected atmospheric pollutants and greenhouse gases into the air				
Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂)	mn t	4.76	3.53	3.02
Nitrogen oxide (calcul. as NO ₂)	mn t	0.57	0.47	0.48
Carbon monoxide (CO)	mn t	3.63	2.71	2.56
Carbon dioxide (CO ₂).....	mn t	303	231	195
Dust.....	mn t	1.96	1.35	0.91
Volatile organic compounds	mn t	0.74	0.72	0.70
Ammonia	mn t	0.21	0.13	0.12
Methane (CH ₄).....	mn t	1.20	1.11	1.12

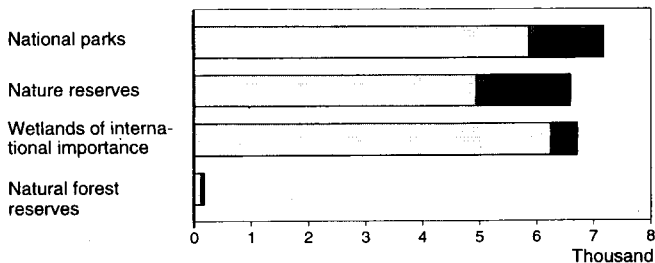
1) Balance sheet for waste statistics. - 2) Preliminary result.

ENVIRONMENT

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Forest damage				
Northwestern Länder of Germany				
Damage level 0 (no damage evidence)	%	50	50	46
Damage level 1 (slight damage)	%	36	34	38
Damage level 2-4 (considerable damage)	%	14	16	16
Southern Länder of Germany				
Damage level 0	%	29	33	32
Damage level 1	%	44	42	39
Damage level 2-4	%	27	25	29
Eastern Länder of Germany				
Damage level 0	%	25	31	37
Damage level 1	%	41	40	40
Damage level 2-4	%	34	29	23

Nature conservation zones, 1994
km²

- Former territory of the Federal Republic
- New Länder and Berlin-East



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JUSTICE

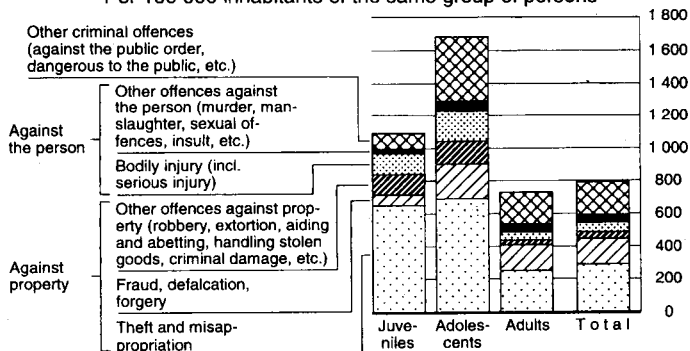
Specification	Unit	1989	1990	1991
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Criminal prosecution				
Persons convicted, total.....	Number	693 499	692 363	695 118
	Rate ¹⁾	1 304	1 286	1 274
Men.....	Number	580 151	578 556	585 603
	Rate ¹⁾	2 291	2 251	2 240
Women	Number	113 348	113 807	109 515
	Rate ¹⁾	407	404	385
Juveniles.....	Number	38 020	34 684	32 282
	Rate ¹⁾	1 400	1 348	1 278
Adolescents	Number	73 078	66 972	64 344
	Rate ¹⁾	2 639	2 554	2 614
Adults	Number	582 401	590 707	598 492
	Rate ¹⁾	1 221	1 214	1 207
Persons convicted (excl. road traffic offences)	Number	436 832	433 682	432 662
Incl.: Larceny.....	Number	117 741	122 111	125 462
Burglary.....	Number	25 228	22 712	21 663
Robbery, extortion.....	Number	5 698	5 604	6 359
Bodily injury, incl. serious injury ...	Number	28 965	28 881	28 662
Sexual offences	Number	4 843	4 779	4 643
Murder and manslaughter.....	Number	532	513	496
Persons convicted of road traffic offences	Number	256 667	258 681	262 456
Penal Institutions²⁾				
Jail prisoners, total.....	Number	40 806	38 996	37 281
Men	Number	39 218	37 421	35 787
Women	Number	1 588	1 575	1 494
Term of imprisonment				
under 6 months	Number	8 109	8 009	7 752
6 - 12 months	Number	9 062	8 766	7 971
1 - 2 years	Number	8 613	7 902	7 658
2 - 5 years				
(incl. indeterminate sentences passed by juvenile courts).....	Number	9 242	8 794	8 474
5 - 15 years	Number	4 601	4 376	4 249
Life sentences.....	Number	1 179	1 149	1 177

- 1) Rate of persons convicted: Persons convicted per 100 000 inhabitants of the same group of persons. -
 2) Number of prisoners at record date of 31 March.



**Persons convicted of crimes and offences¹⁾, 1991
by selected offence groups**

Former territory of the Federal Republic
Per 100 000 inhabitants of the same group of persons



1) Excl. road traffic offences.

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Specification	Unit	1989	1990	1991
---------------	------	------	------	------

Former territory of the Federal Republic

Probation assistance

Probation officers.....	Number	2 067	2 101	2 129
Persons placed under supervision.....	Number	130 767	131 381	130 750
Men.....	Number	119 293	119 612	118 877
Women.....	Number	11 474	11 769	11 873
Probation supervision completed.....	Number	43 030	40 795	41 880
Of which: Probation.....	Number	30 054	29 097	30 210
Revocation.....	Number	12 976	11 698	11 670

Economy



NATIONAL ECONOMY

Specification	Unit	1992 ¹⁾	1993 ¹⁾	1994 ¹⁾
Germany				
Gross value added²⁾	DM bn	2 982.1	3 058.4	3 210.0
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	DM bn	39.9	35.9	35.9
Production industries	DM bn	1 119.6	1 086.3	1 138.9
Trade and transport	DM bn	439.6	444.4	455.0
Service enterprises	DM bn	958.9	1 048.9	1 129.7
General government, households, etc.	DM bn	424.0	442.9	450.4
Gross domestic product²⁾	DM bn	3 075.6	3 159.1	3 321.1
Final consumption of households	DM bn	1 754.8	1 832.2	1 906.4
Final consumption of general government	DM bn	612.8	623.0	639.9
Gross fixed capital formation	DM bn	713.3	701.8	742.9
Machinery and equipment	DM bn	304.2	263.6	259.6
Construction	DM bn	409.1	438.2	483.3
Changes in stocks	DM bn	- 0.1	- 7.3	12.9
Final national uses of products	DM bn	3 080.8	3 149.8	3 302.1
Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	DM bn	- 5.2	9.3	19.0
Exports ³⁾	DM bn	720.9	682.0	731.5
Imports ³⁾	DM bn	726.1	672.7	712.5
Gross national product²⁾	DM bn	3 093.2	3 157.6	3 297.0
National income²⁾	DM bn	2 367.6	2 386.0	2 479.7
Incl.: Compensation of employees	DM bn	1 736.4	1 777.2	1 815.8
Gross wages and salaries²⁾	DM bn	1 413.1	1 441.2	1 462.6
Monthly per employee	DM	3 640	3 790	3 890
Gross domestic product				
At 1991 prices	DM bn	2 916.4	2 883.6	2 966.3

1) Preliminary result. - 2) At current prices. - 3) Goods and services.

NATIONAL ECONOMY

Specification	Unit	1992 ¹⁾	1993 ¹⁾	1994 ¹⁾
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Gross value added²⁾	DM bn	2 719.4	2 755.4	/
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	DM bn	32.8	29.3	/
Production industries	DM bn	1 028.6	981.1	1 013.4
Trade and transport	DM bn	405.9	405.6	412.9
Service enterprises	DM bn	891.9	964.8	1 035.1
General government, households, etc.	DM bn	360.2	374.6	380.4
Gross domestic product²⁾	DM bn	2 813.0	2 853.7	2 977.7
Final consumption of households	DM bn	1 536.3	1 588.9	1 644.5
Final consumption of general government	DM bn	502.9	508.5	520.2
Gross fixed capital formation	DM bn	586.9	551.8	564.1
Machinery and equipment	DM bn	257.6	213.3	205.6
Construction	DM bn	329.3	338.5	358.4
Changes in stocks	DM bn	- 2.6	- 11.5	8.0
Final national uses of products	DM bn	2 623.5	2 637.7	2 736.8
Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	DM bn	189.5	216.0	240.9
Exports ³⁾	DM bn	932.7	911.3	984.8
Imports ³⁾	DM bn	743.1	695.2	743.9
Gross national product²⁾	DM bn	2 819.8	2 842.8	2 945.3
National income²⁾	DM bn	2 140.7	2 129.2	2 197.1
Incl.: Compensation of employees	DM bn	1 513.6	1 535.9	1 554.0
Gross wages and salaries²⁾	DM bn	1 226.7	1 239.5	1 245.0
Monthly per employee	DM	3 920	4 030	4 110
Gross domestic product				
At 1991 prices	DM bn	2 694.3	2 648.6	2 709.6

1) Preliminary result. - 2) At current prices. - 3) Goods and services.

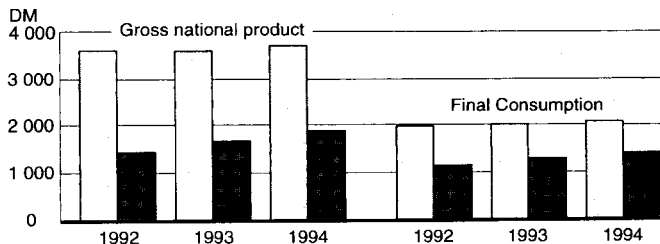
NATIONAL ECONOMY

Specification	Unit	1992 ¹⁾	1993 ¹⁾	1994 ¹⁾
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Gross value added²⁾	DM bn	262.6	303.0	/
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	DM bn	7.1	6.6	/
Production industries	DM bn	91.1	105.1	125.5
Trade and transport	DM bn	33.8	38.8	42.1
Service enterprises	DM bn	67.0	84.2	94.6
General government, households, etc.	DM bn	63.7	68.3	70.0
Gross domestic product²⁾	DM bn	262.6	305.4	343.4
Final consumption of households	DM bn	218.5	243.3	261.9
Final consumption of general government	DM bn	109.9	114.6	119.7
Gross fixed capital formation	DM bn	126.4	150.0	178.9
Machinery and equipment	DM bn	46.6	50.3	54.0
Construction	DM bn	79.8	99.7	124.9
Changes in stocks	DM bn	2.5	4.2	4.8
Final national uses of products	DM bn	457.4	512.1	565.2
Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	DM bn	- 194.8	- 206.7	- 221.8
Exports ³⁾	DM bn	52.1	54.9	67.6
Imports ³⁾	DM bn	246.8	261.6	289.4
Gross national product²⁾	DM bn	273.4	314.8	351.7
National income²⁾	DM bn	226.9	256.7	282.7
Incl.: Compensation of employees	DM bn	222.9	241.2	261.8
Gross wages and salaries²⁾	DM bn	186.4	201.8	217.6
Monthly per employee	DM	2 460	2 770	2 960
Gross domestic product				
At 1991 prices	DM bn	222.1	235.0	256.7

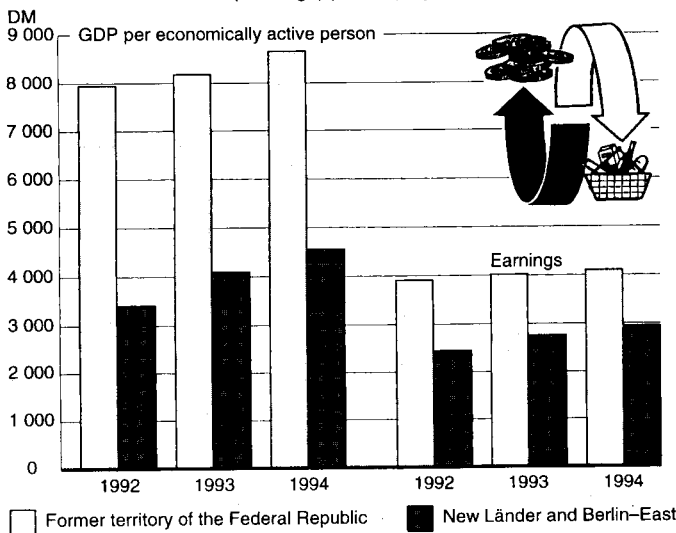
1) Preliminary result. - 2) At current prices. - 3) Goods and services.

NATIONAL ECONOMY

Monthly gross national product and final consumption of households per inhabitant



Monthly gross domestic product (GDP) per economically active person monthly Monthly gross wages and salaries (earnings) per employee



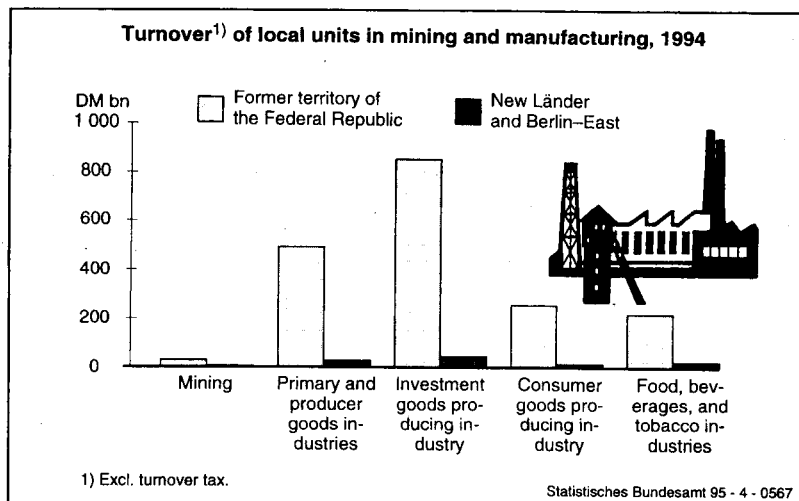
Former territory of the Federal Republic
 New Länder and Berlin-East

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INDUSTRY

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Mining and manufacturing				
Local units	Number	53 797	52 134	51 011
Employees	1 000	8 275	7 541	7 039
Man-hours worked	mn hours	8 615	7 574	7 177
Total wages and salaries	DM bn	441	421	410
Turnover	DM bn	2 049	1 920	1 989
Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume)	1991=100	96.3	89.6	96.6
Production Index in production industries				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries, total	1991=100	99.6	93.4	97.4
Mining and quarrying	1991=100	93.0	86.1	83.1
Manufacturing	1991=100	98.4	90.8	94.4
Energy supply	1991=100	100.0	98.4	99.2
Building industry (proper)	1991=100	111.8	115.5	126.9
Building industry (proper)				
Local units ¹⁾	Number	74 446	77 319	82 226
Employees ²⁾	1 000	1 411.6	1 454.4	1 519.4
Hours worked	mn hours	1 828	1 828	1 950
Index of orders received (volume)	1991=100	106.6	111.1	119.5

1) All local units; exhaustive survey always at the end of June. - 2) Average of 12 monthly values.



INDUSTRY

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Mining and manufacturing				
Local units	Number	47 424	45 781	44 060
Employees	1 000	7 333	6 805	6 368
Man-hours worked	mn hours	7 643	6 770	6 410
Total wages and salaries	DM bn	415	397	384
Turnover	DM bn	1 956	1 822	1 874
Incl.: Foreign turnover	DM bn	523	489	531
Index of labour productivity				
Per employee	1985=100	113.5	112.7	124.4
Per wage earner	1985=100	118.0	119.7	133.7
Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume)				
	1991=100	96.5	89.1	95.7
Production index in production industries				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries, total	1991=100	99.5	92.5	95.3
Mining and quarrying	1991=100	99.6	92.9	91.1
Manufacturing	1991=100	98.7	90.9	93.8
Energy supply	1991=100	101.3	99.5	100.4
Building industry (proper)	1991=100	107.3	105.1	109.6
Building industry (proper)				
Local units ¹⁾	Number	65 703	66 276	68 312
Employees ²⁾	1 000	1 076.2	1 080.3	1 088.4
Hours worked	mn hours	1 376	1 329	1 360
Index of orders received (volume)	1991=100	100.9	99.9	102.7
Power supply				
Electricity	bn kWh	462	453	...
Gas	bn kWh	324	310	324
Crafts³⁾				
Employees ⁴⁾	1 000	3 872	3 865	3 835
Turnover ⁵⁾	DM bn	527.7	504.0	518.3

1) All local units; exhaustive survey always at the end of June. - 2) Average of 12 monthly values. - 3) Independent craft enterprises only. - 4) Excl. homeworkers on contract, incl. apprentices - Average numbers of employees at the end of the quarter concerned, computed as follows: 1/8 of the 4th quarter of the previous year plus 1/4 of the 1st to 3rd quarters plus 1/8 of the 4th quarter of the reference year. - 5) Excl. turnover tax.

INDUSTRY

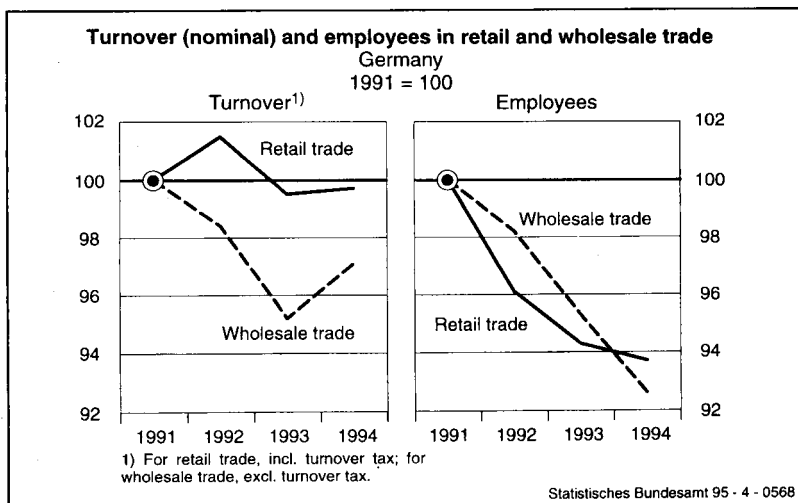
Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Mining and manufacturing				
Local units	Number	6 375	6 353	6 952
Employees.....	1 000	943	736	671
Man-hours worked	mn hours	972	804	767
Total wages and salaries.....	DM bn	26	24	25
Turnover.....	DM bn	93	98	115
Index of orders received in manufacturing (volume)	1991=100	91.0	104.3	121.3
Production index in production industries				
Non-adjusted values				
Production industries, total.....	1991=100	101.7	112.0	131.0
Mining and quarrying	1991=100	73.1	65.7	62.1
Manufacturing	1991=100	100.4	111.0	132.1
Energy supply	1991=100	92.2	91.6	91.8
Building industry (proper)	1991=100	130.6	158.9	199.9
Building industry (proper)				
Local units ¹⁾	Number	8 743	11 043	13 914
Employees ²⁾	1 000	335.3	374.1	431.1
Man-hours worked	mn hours	452	499	590
Index of orders received (volume)	1991=100	140.2	176.9	218.1

1) All local units, exhaustive survey always at the end of June. – 2) Average of 12 monthly values.

DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Retail trade				
Employees ¹⁾	1991 = 100	96.1	94.3	93.7
Turnover ¹⁾²⁾	1991 = 100	101.5	99.5	99.7
Wholesale trade				
Employees ¹⁾	1991 = 100	98.2	95.3	92.6
Turnover ¹⁾³⁾	1991 = 100	98.4	95.2	97.1
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Retail trade				
Employees ¹⁾	1991 = 100	100.1	99.0	98.1
Turnover ¹⁾²⁾	1991 = 100	101.3	98.8	98.4
Wholesale trade				
Employees ¹⁾	1991 = 100	102.4	100.8	98.0
Turnover ¹⁾³⁾	1991 = 100	98.9	95.5	97.5
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Retail trade				
Employees ¹⁾	1991 = 100	69.1	62.6	64.2
Turnover ¹⁾²⁾	1991 = 100	103.8	106.3	115.1
Wholesale trade				
Employees ¹⁾	1991 = 100	57.6	43.0	41.2
Turnover ¹⁾³⁾	1991 = 100	85.7	83.6	84.2

1) 1994: Preliminary result. – December 1994. – 2) Incl. turnover tax. – 3) Excl. turnover tax.



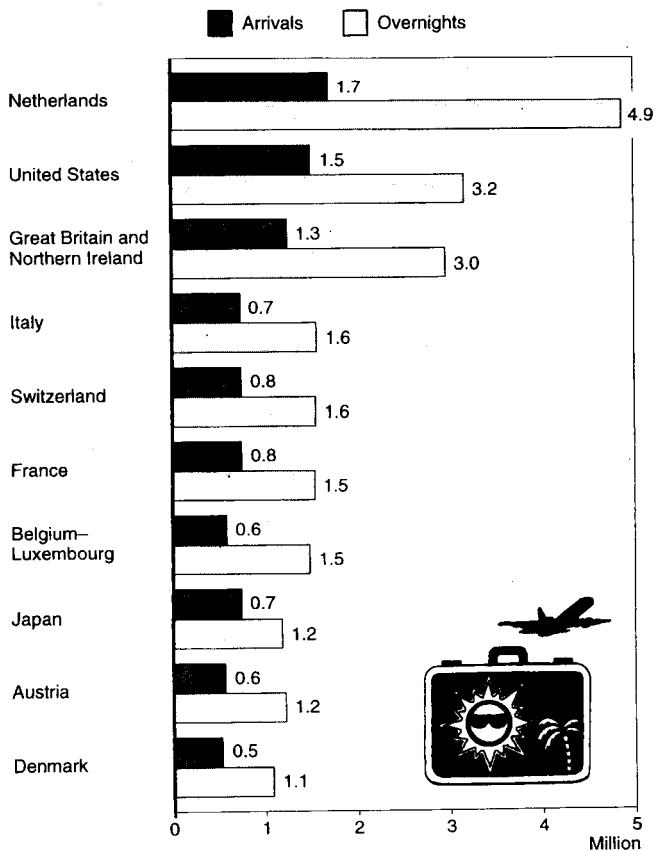
TOURISM

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Accommodation capacity and utilization¹⁾				
Accommodation establishments ²⁾	Number	49 613	48 828	50 095
Bed places ²⁾	1 000	2 008	2 036	2 128
Average occupancy rate of bed places ...	%	42.8	41.2	39.8
Overnights in tourism by Länder³⁾				
Germany.....	mn	293.84	288.99	291.09
Baden-Württemberg	mn	40.23	39.07	38.29
Bavaria	mn	76.59	74.46	73.41
Berlin	mn	7.66	7.29	7.34
Brandenburg	mn	3.66	4.01	5.55
Bremen	mn	1.04	0.98	1.08
Hamburg	mn	4.04	3.96	4.12
Hesse	mn	27.89	26.87	26.35
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	mn	6.66	7.61	8.66
Lower Saxony	mn	32.81	32.27	31.59
North Rhine-Westphalia.....	mn	36.23	35.31	34.68
Rhineland-Palatinate	mn	18.18	17.10	16.86
Saarland	mn	1.86	1.87	2.05
Saxony.....	mn	6.75	7.14	8.39
Saxony-Anhalt.....	mn	2.96	3.37	4.28
Schleswig-Holstein	mn	22.12	21.99	21.54
Thuringia.....	mn	5.15	5.69	6.89
Overnights in tourism by origin of guests				
Germany.....	mn	260.02	257.92	259.91
Foreign countries.....	mn	33.82	31.07	31.18
Incl.: Netherlands.....	mn	5.56	5.21	4.88
United States.....	mn	3.60	3.23	3.17
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	mn	2.99	2.86	2.97
Italy	mn	1.79	1.48	1.57
Switzerland.....	mn	1.62	1.56	1.55
France.....	mn	1.66	1.56	1.54
Belgium-Luxembourg	mn	1.66	1.58	1.49
Austria.....	mn	1.28	1.25	1.22
Japan	mn	1.25	1.16	1.18
Denmark.....	mn	1.27	1.15	1.08

1) Accommodation units with 9 or more beds. - 2) August. - 3) Domestic and foreign guests.

TOURISM

**Arrivals and overnights in international tourism, 1994
by selected countries of origin of guests
Germany**



Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0569

TOURISM

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Accommodation capacity and utilization¹⁾				
Accommodation establishments ²⁾	Number	45 846	44 612	44 781
Bed places ²⁾	1 000	1 788	1 796	1 841
Average occupancy rate of bed places ...	%	43.2	41.6	40.0
Overnights	mn	266.79	259.31	255.33
Overnights in tourism by origin of guests				
Germany.....	mn	234.84	230.09	226.45
Foreign countries	mn	31.95	29.22	28.89
Incl.: Netherlands	mn	5.42	5.06	4.69
United States.....	mn	3.49	3.11	3.04
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	mn	2.90	2.72	2.73
Switzerland.....	mn	1.53	1.47	1.46
Italy	mn	1.73	1.41	1.44
France	mn	1.58	1.48	1.43
Belgium-Luxembourg	mn	1.62	1.53	1.42
Austria.....	mn	1.18	1.14	1.09
New Länder and Berlin-East				
Accommodation capacity and utilization¹⁾				
Accommodation establishments ²⁾	Number	3 767	4 216	5 314
Bed places ²⁾	1 000	220	241	287
Average occupancy rate of bed places ...	%	39.4	38.7	38.7
Overnights	mn	27.05	29.68	35.76
Overnights in tourism by origin of guests				
Germany.....	mn	25.18	27.83	33.46
Foreign countries	mn	1.87	1.84	2.29
Incl.: Great Britain and Northern Ireland	mn	0.10	0.14	0.24
Russian Federation.....	mn	0.20 ³⁾	0.22 ³⁾	0.19
Netherlands	mn	0.15	0.15	0.19
Poland.....	mn	0.19	0.10	0.13
Denmark.....	mn	0.10	0.11	0.13
United States.....	mn	0.11	0.12	0.13
Austria.....	mn	0.10	0.11	0.13
Italy	mn	0.06	0.07	0.13

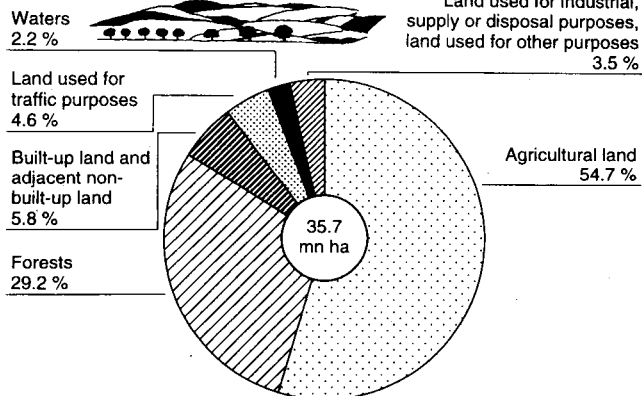
1) Accommodation units with 9 or more beds. - 2) August. - 3) Up to 1993: countries of the former Soviet Union.

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	16 950	17 162	17 308
Incl.: Arable land.....	1 000 ha	11 467	11 676	11 805
Permanent grassland.....	1 000 ha	5 243	5 251	5 271
Vineland.....	1 000 ha	103	103	103
Fruit plantations.....	1 000 ha	74	70	69
Agricultural labour ¹⁾	1 000	1 571	1 478	.
Incl.: Family labour.....	1 000	1 331	1 270	.
Harvested quantities				
Incl.: Grain.....	1 000 t	34 758	35 547	36 329
Vegetables ²⁾	1 000 t	2 048	2 133	2 031
Fruit (production for the market)....	1 000 t	1 670	1 119	1 098
Livestock ³⁾				
Incl.: Horses.....	1 000	531	.	599
Cattle.....	1 000	16 207	15 897	15 962
Sheep.....	1 000	2 386	2 369	2 340
Pigs.....	1 000	26 514	26 075	24 698
Laying hens.....	1 000	43 584	.	43 763
Agricultural holdings				
with an agriculturally used area of ... to under ... ha				
1 - 2.....	1 000	74	74	73
2 - 5.....	1 000	103	101	97
5 - 10.....	1 000	98	97	94
10 - 20.....	1 000	117	113	107
20 - 30.....	1 000	73	70	67
30 - 50.....	1 000	74	73	71
50 - 100.....	1 000	47	49	51
100 and over.....	1 000	14	16	18
Total (1 ha and over).....	1 000	601	593	578
Landings of fish of deep-sea and inshore fisheries				
Incl.: Herring.....	1 000 t	212	186	144
Cod.....	1 000 t	48	42	38
Red Fish.....	1 000 t	18	14	18
.....	1 000 t	19	25	14

1) Family labour working in the holding and continuously employed non-family labour. - 2) Important vegetables cultivated in the open or under glass. - 3) Livestock censuses conducted in December.

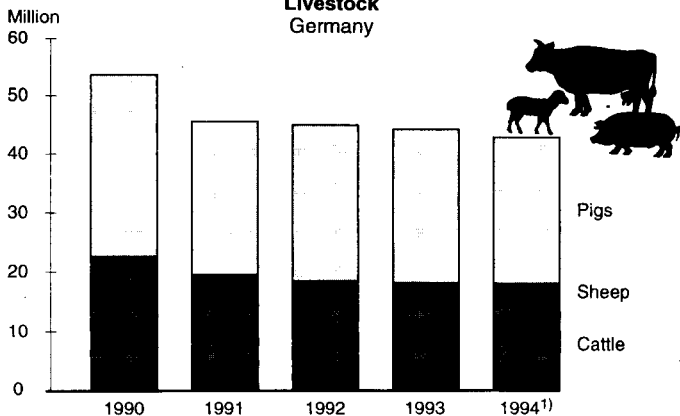
Total area, 1993, by types of use¹⁾ Germany



1) Area survey results.

Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0570

Livestock Germany



1) Preliminary result.

Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0571

AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Harvested quantities				
Incl.: Grain	1 000 t	25 632	24 943	24 856
Vegetables ¹⁾	1 000 t	1 820	1 866	1 804
Fruit (production for the market)	1 000 t	1 421	860	901
Livestock²⁾				
Incl.: Cattle	1 000	13 377	13 086	13 066
Sheep	1 000	1 706	1 695	1 668
Pigs	1 000	22 115	22 101	21 331
Agricultural holdings				
with an agriculturally used area of ... to				
under ... ha				
1 - 2	1 000	72	70	69
2 - 5	1 000	100	96	92
5 - 10	1 000	96	94	91
10 - 20	1 000	115	110	104
20 - 30	1 000	72	69	66
30 - 50	1 000	73	71	70
50 - 100	1 000	45	47	49
100 and over	1 000	9	10	11
Total (1 ha and over)	1 000	582	567	550
New Länder und Berlin-East				
Harvested quantities				
Incl.: Grain	1 000 t	9 127	10 605	11 472
Vegetables ¹⁾	1 000 t	228	267	228
Fruit (production for the market)	1 000 t	250	259	196
Livestock²⁾				
Incl.: Cattle	1 000	2 831	2 810	2 897
Sheep	1 000	680	674	672
Pigs	1 000	4 400	3 974	3 367
Agricultural holdings				
with an agriculturally used area of ... to				
under ... ha				
1 - 2	1 000	3	4	4
2 - 5	1 000	3	5	5
5 - 10	1 000	2	3	3
10 - 20	1 000	2	3	3
20 - 30	1 000	1	1	1
30 - 50	1 000	1	1	2
50 - 100	1 000	1	2	2
100 and over	1 000	5	6	7
Total (1 ha and over)	1 000	19	25	28

1) Important vegetables cultivated in the open or under glass. - 2) Livestock censuses conducted in December.

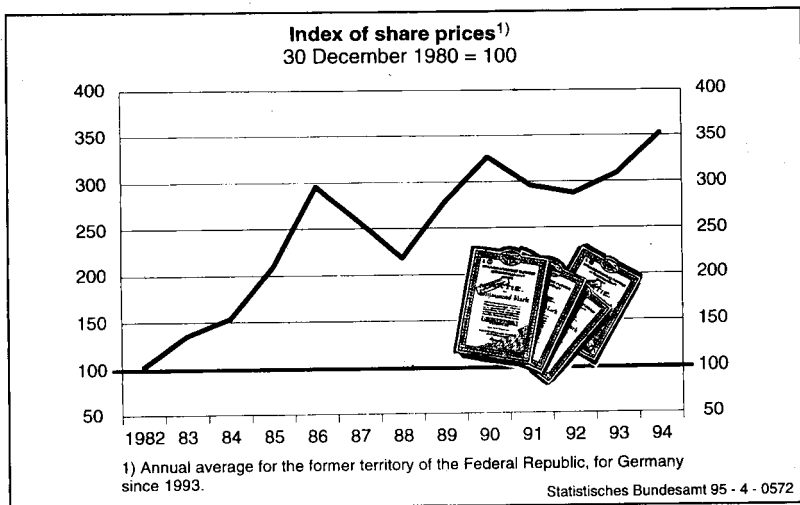
BANKS, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, INSURANCE

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Notes and coin in circulation	DM mn	227 285	238 641	250 907
Notes.....	DM mn	213 355	224 341	236 165
Coin.....	DM mn	13 930	14 300	14 742
DM per inhabitant.....	DM mn	2 453	2 735	2 934
Deutsche Bundesbank				
Monetary reserves	DM mn	143 959	122 763	115 965
Domestic deposits.....	DM mn	90 094	87 655	57 108
Credit institutions				
Assets				
Business volume, total	DM mn	5 950 805	6 592 179	6 952 822
Cash reserves.....	DM mn	116 013	103 156	87 831
Checks and papers for collection.....	DM mn	6 400	3 958	3 663
Lending to credit institutions	DM mn	1 889 052	2 130 598	2 187 929
Lending to non-banks	DM mn	3 695 985	4 088 869	4 394 560
Participations	DM mn	75 147	89 624	104 708
Other assets.....	DM mn	141 083	134 375	146 157
Liabilities				
Business volume, total	DM mn	5 950 805	6 592 179	6 952 822
Deposits and borrowings of credit institutions	DM mn	1 563 257	1 723 308	1 830 295
Deposits and borrowings of non-banks.....	DM mn	2 696 190	2 950 900	3 057 167
Incl.: Sight and time deposits	DM mn	1 589 365	1 769 369	1 800 331
Savings deposits	DM mn	785 011	877 152	959 360
Bearer bonds outstanding.....	DM mn	1 154 952	1 312 040	1 428 072
Capital (incl. disclosed reserves pursuant to Art. 10 German Banking Law)	DM mn	59 333	63 938	62 264
Other liabilities	DM mn	193 013	223 741	236 989
Building and loan associations				
Savings agreements	1 000	29 731	30 329	30 668
New agreements concluded	1 000	3 557	3 345	3 273
Allocations.....	1 000	1 822	1 856	1 874
Amounts allocated	DM mn	53 736	56 488	57 616
Savings deposits.....	DM mn	138 889	145 829	152 456
Mortgages and intermediate credits.....	DM mn	143 326	150 891	156 311

BANKS, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, INSURANCE

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Savings deposits				
Total	DM mn	785 011	877 152	959 360
Savings banks (incl. regional giro institutions)	DM mn	409 488	456 469	506 688
Credit cooperatives	DM mn	198 136	220 554	254 667
Commercial banks	DM mn	135 307	150 783	145 009
Other credit institutions ¹⁾	DM mn	42 080	49 346	52 996
Securities markets				
Gross sales				
Fixed-interest securities	DM mn	572 767	733 126	627 331
Shares	DM mn	11 577	8 476	17 887
Yields (per annum)				
Mortgage bonds	%	8.3	6.5	6.8
Communal bonds	%	8.3	6.5	6.8
Public bonds	%	8.0	6.3	6.7

1) Incl. Postbank.



BANKS, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, INSURANCE

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Foreign exchange rates¹⁾				
... currency unit(s) = DM				
Belgium (Belgian Francs)	100	4.857	4.785	4.8530
Denmark (Danish Kroner)	100	25.869	25.508	25.513
Finland (Markkaa)	100	34.963	28.915	31.108
France (French Francs)	100	29.500	29.189	29.238
Great Britain and Northern Ireland (Pound Sterling)	1	2.753	2.483	2.4816
Ireland (Irish Pound)	1	2.656	2.423	2.4254
Italy (Italian Lire)	1 000	1.2720	1.0526	1.0056
Netherlands (Dutch Guilders)	100	88.814	89.017	89.171
Norway (Norwegian Kroner)	100	25.143	23.303	22.982
Austria (Schillings)	100	14.211	14.214	14.214
Portugal (Escudos)	100	1.157	1.031	0.9774
Sweden (Swedish Kronor)	100	26.912	21.248	21.013
Switzerland (Swiss Francs)	100	111.198	111.949	118.712
Spain (Pesetas)	100	1.529	1.303	1.2112
Japan (Yen)	100	1.2313	1.4945	1.5870
Canada (Canadian Dollar)	1	1.2917	1.2823	1.1884
United States (US Dollar)	1	1.5595	1.6544	1.6218
Insurance²⁾				
Gross premiums	DM mn	179 697	198 106	.
Life assurances	DM mn	68 731	76 634	.
Pension and death benefits funds	DM mn	4 155	3 570	.
Health insurances	DM mn	22 734	25 695	.
Casualty and accident insurances	DM mn	84 078	92 207	.
Capital investments	DM mn	773 181	849 871	916 254
Life assurances	DM mn	537 971	591 595	636 180
Pension and death benefits funds	DM mn	81 750	88 516	91 326
Health insurances	DM mn	47 135	53 425	59 132
Casualty and accident insurances	DM mn	106 326	116 335	129 616

1) Annual average. – 2) Excl. reinsurance companies.

FINANCE AND TAXES

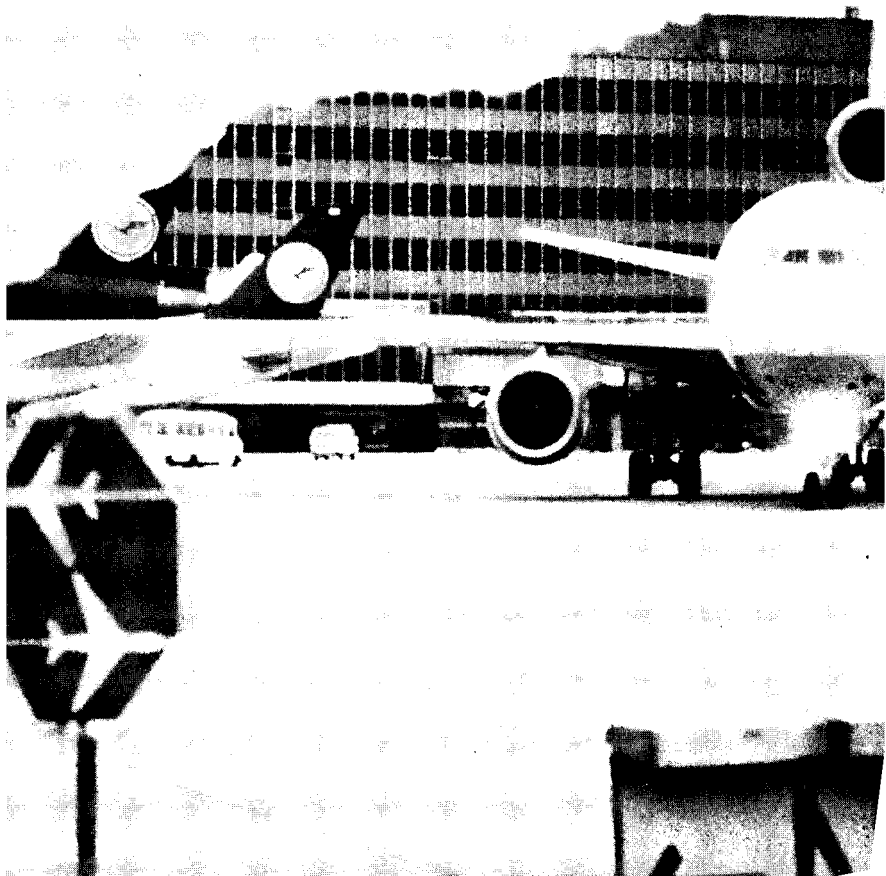
Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Cash tax revenue	DM mn	731 730	749 119	786 159
Joint taxes	DM mn	529 021	558 090	578 754
Wage tax	DM mn	247 322	257 987	266 522
Assessed income tax	DM mn	41 531	33 234	25 510
Not assessed taxes on yields	DM mn	11 273	11 984	17 746
Interest withholding tax	DM mn	-	10 750	13 708
Corporation tax	DM mn	31 184	27 830	19 569
Value-added tax	DM mn	117 274	174 491	195 265
Turnover tax on imports	DM mn	80 437	41 814	40 433
Federal taxes	DM mn	105 093	93 758	105 486
Incl.: Insurance taxes	DM mn	8 094	9 290	11 400
Tobacco tax	DM mn	19 253	19 459	20 264
Coffee tax	DM mn	2 125	2 164	2 270
Spirits tax	DM mn	5 544	5 133	4 889
Tax on sparkling wine	DM mn	1 083	1 136	1 121
Mineral-oil tax	DM mn	55 166	56 300	63 847
Solidarity surcharge (to build up the new Länder)	DM mn	13 027	135	1 580
Länder taxes	DM mn	32 963	34 720	36 551
Incl.: Property tax	DM mn	6 750	6 784	6 627
Inheritance tax	DM mn	3 030	3 044	3 479
Tax on acquisition of real estate	DM mn	5 137	5 900	7 031
Motor vehicle tax	DM mn	13 317	14 058	14 169
Tax on bettings and lotteries	DM mn	2 625	2 599	2 856
Beer tax	DM mn	1 625	1 769	1 795
Local taxes	DM mn	56 911	55 311	58 196
Incl.: Tax on land and buildings A	DM mn	565	593	606
Tax on land and buildings B	DM mn	10 217	11 071	12 058
Trade tax	DM mn	44 848	42 266	44 086

FINANCE AND TAXES

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994
Germany				
Adjusted data¹⁾	DM mn	1 618 715	1 684 881	1 758 205
Federal Government	DM mn	431 679	461 756	478 494
Equalization of Burdens Fund.....	DM mn	930	868	868
E.R.P. Special Fund.....	DM mn	13 478	11 908	13 131
German Unity Fund.....	DM mn	37 819	41 273	41 752
Loan Processing Fund	DM mn	15 425	8 492	5 492
Länder ²⁾	DM mn	441 150	462 516	470 875
Communities/local authorities ²⁾	DM mn	315 643	328 619	331 442
Special-purpose associations ²⁾	DM mn	11 780	10 795	11 924
Social security	DM mn	629 451	668 220	705 356
EU shares.....	DM mn	34 413	36 934	40 978
Credit market debt in the broader sense				
Federal Government	DM mn	1 331 503	1 499 155	1 645 142
Federal Government	DM mn	606 745	685 282	712 488
E.R.P. Special Fund.....	DM mn	24 259	28 148	27 938
German Unity Fund.....	DM mn	74 371	87 676	89 483
Loan Processing Fund	DM mn	91 747	101 230	102 554
Länder	DM mn	384 012	428 591	460 680
Communities/local authorities ²⁾	DM mn	138 867	152 383	159 539
Special-purpose associations ²⁾	DM mn	11 502	15 845	21 286
Federal Railways property.....	DM mn	-	-	71 173
Personnel				
Personnel	1 000	6 305	6 115	...
Federal Government ³⁾	1 000	625	603	...
Länder	1 000	2 531	2 511	...
Communities/local authorities.....	1 000	2 015	1 884	...
Municipal special-purpose associations..	1 000	58	63	...
German Federal Railways/ railways of the former GDR.....	1 000	434	418	...
German PTT Administration	1 000	642	637	...
Service relationship				
Officials, judges and soldiers	1 000	2 113	2 134	...
Salaried employees.....	1 000	2 702	2 595	...
Wage earners	1 000	1 491	1 385	...

1) Adjusted by payments between public budgets. - 2) Incl. hospitals with a commercial accounting system. - 3) Incl. soldiers.

Germany in a Global Context



GERMANY AS A TRADING PARTNER

Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994 ¹⁾
Germany				
Imports	DM mn	637 546	566 495	611 138
Major countries of origin				
France	DM mn	76 423	65 433	67 653
Italy	DM mn	58 468	48 179	51 592
Netherlands	DM mn	61 166	49 955	50 090
United States	DM mn	42 358	40 342	44 442
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	DM mn	43 572	35 462	38 134
Belgium and Luxembourg	DM mn	44 823	34 010	37 459
Japan	DM mn	38 038	34 106	33 999
Austria	DM mn	28 009	26 405	29 390
Switzerland	DM mn	25 352	24 114	26 614
By groups of commodities				
Food industry	DM mn	69 631	59 265	63 321
Trade and industry	DM mn	559 232	482 008	522 797
Raw materials	DM mn	35 381	31 327	32 892
Semi-finished products	DM mn	59 487	52 009	55 508
Finished products	DM mn	464 364	398 671	434 397
Exports	DM mn	671 203	628 387	685 267
Major countries of destination				
France	DM mn	86 999	77 323	82 129
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	DM mn	51 952	50 284	54 753
United States	DM mn	42 704	46 751	54 159
Italy	DM mn	62 395	47 466	51 891
Netherlands	DM mn	55 748	48 317	51 447
Belgium and Luxembourg	DM mn	49 579	42 744	45 868
Austria	DM mn	39 922	37 257	39 739
Switzerland	DM mn	35 605	33 797	37 067
By groups of commodities				
Food industry	DM mn	36 972	34 699	36 498
Trade and industry	DM mn	631 626	577 235	636 425
Raw materials	DM mn	7 142	5 853	6 805
Semi-finished products	DM mn	33 686	31 335	34 532
Finished products	DM mn	590 798	540 047	595 088
Export surplus	DM mn	+ 33 656	+ 61 891	+ 74 129

1) Preliminary result.

GERMANY AS A TRADING PARTNER

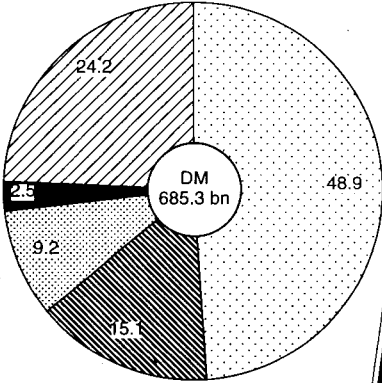
Specification	Unit	1992	1993	1994 ¹⁾
Former territory of the Federal Republic				
Imports	DM mn	627 950	557 781	600 966
Major countries of origin				
France	DM mn	75 992	64 529	66 512
Italy	DM mn	57 934	47 836	51 129
Netherlands	DM mn	60 552	49 541	49 620
United States	DM mn	41 988	40 179	44 264
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	DM mn	43 349	35 357	37 986
Belgium and Luxembourg	DM mn	44 572	33 706	37 074
Japan	DM mn	37 948	34 052	33 930
Austria	DM mn	27 469	25 789	28 839
Switzerland	DM mn	25 014	23 809	26 304
By groups of commodities				
Food industry	DM mn	68 866	58 678	62 585
Trade and industry	DM mn	550 402	473 886	513 364
Raw materials	DM mn	33 422	29 936	31 606
Semi-finished products	DM mn	57 262	50 078	53 496
Finished products	DM mn	459 718	393 873	428 262
Exports	DM mn	657 410	616 441	673 121
Major countries of destination				
France	DM mn	86 395	76 939	81 388
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	DM mn	51 596	49 986	54 354
United States	DM mn	42 527	46 515	53 790
Italy	DM mn	61 859	47 184	51 426
Netherlands	DM mn	55 070	47 937	50 928
Belgium and Luxembourg	DM mn	49 094	42 484	45 504
Austria	DM mn	39 471	36 801	39 154
Switzerland	DM mn	35 374	33 537	36 702
By groups of commodities				
Food industry	DM mn	35 772	33 892	35 623
Trade and industry	DM mn	619 034	566 103	625 159
Raw materials	DM mn	6 938	5 730	6 675
Semi-finished products	DM mn	32 490	30 575	33 912
Finished products	DM mn	579 606	529 798	584 572
Export surplus	DM mn	+ 29 459	+ 58 659	+ 72 155

1) Preliminary result.

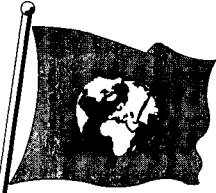
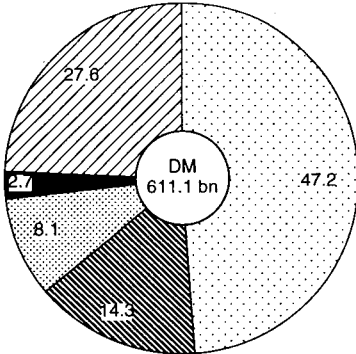
GERMANY AS A TRADING PARTNER

Germany's trading partners, 1994, by groups of countries Shares in %

Exports by countries
of destination



Imports by countries
of origin



-  EC countries
-  EFTA-countries
-  NAFTA-countries
-  ASEAN-countries
-  Other countries

Statistisches Bundesamt 95 - 4 - 0573

GERMANY IN EUROPE*)

Country	Area	Population	Inhabitants	Excess of births (+) or deaths (-)
	1 000 km ²	1 000	per km ²	per 1 000 inhab.
EU	2 363	347 981	147	+ 1.0
Germany	357	81 179	227	- 1.2
Belgium	31	10 085	330	+ 1.3
Denmark	43	5 189	120	+ 0.9
France	544	57 665	106	+ 3.1
Greece	132	10 368	79	+ 0.5
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	244	58 182	238	+ 1.8
Ireland	70	3 563	51	+ 5.0
Italy	301	57 057	189	- 0.1
Luxembourg	3	398	154	+ 3.6
Netherlands	41	15 290	374	+ 3.8
Portugal	92	9 864	107	+ 0.8
Spain	505	39 141	78	+ 1.3
For information:				
Austria	84	7 986	95	+ 1.6
Finland	338	5 066	15	+ 2.8
Sweden	450	8 719	19	+ 2.4
Iceland	103	263	3	+ 11.1
Norway	324	4 310	13	+ 3.1
Switzerland	41	6 862	166	+ 3.1
Turkey	775	59 577	77	+ 21.7
Canada	9 971	27 755	3	+ 6.8
United States	9 364	257 836	28	+ 7.5
Japan	378	124 469	329	+ 2.5
Australia	7 713	17 843	2	+ 7.8

*) 1993 or latest year available.

GERMANY IN EUROPE¹⁾

Country	Activity rate ¹⁾	Unemployment rate	Economically active persons ²⁾ in		
			agriculture, forestry, fisheries	production industries	the service sector ³⁾
			% of the economically active persons		
EU	45	10.5	5.8	32.6	61.6
Germany	49	5.6	3.7	39.1	57.2
Belgium	41	9.4	2.9	30.9	66.3
Denmark	57	10.3	5.2	27.1	67.7
France	44	10.8	5.9	29.5	64.6
Greece	40	7.7	21.8	25.4	52.8
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	50	10.4	2.2	30.1	67.7
Ireland	39	18.4	13.7	28.0	58.3
Italy	41	11.1	7.9	33.1	59.0
Luxembourg	44	2.6	3.0	28.5	68.5
Netherlands	47	8.8	3.7	23.8	72.5
Portugal	48	5.1	11.5	32.6	56.0
Spain	39	21.8	10.1	32.7	57.2
For information:					
Austria	47	6.8	6.9	35.0	58.1
Finland	50	17.7	8.6	27.0	64.5
Sweden	52	8.2	3.4	25.4	71.1
Iceland	55	4.3	10.7	26.4	62.9
Norway	49	5.5	5.6	23.1	71.3
Switzerland	51	4.5	5.6	33.2	61.2
Turkey	35	7.9	43.9	22.1	34.0
Canada	49	11.2	4.4	22.2	73.3
United States	50	6.7	2.7	24.1	73.2
Japan	53	2.5	5.9	34.3	59.8
Australia	49	10.9	5.3	23.8	70.8

¹⁾ 1993 or latest year available. - ¹⁾ Share of the economically active persons in the population. - ²⁾ In some countries, excl. soldiers. - ³⁾ Incl. not sufficiently specified branches of economic activity.

GERMANY IN EUROPE^{*)}

Country	Consumer price index	Telephone connections	Passenger cars ¹⁾	Energy consumption ²⁾ (coal equivalent)	Inhabitants per physician
	1985 = 100	per 1 000 inhabitants		kg per inhabitant	number
EU	139 ³⁾	454		4 980	314
Germany.....	120 ⁴⁾	454	419	5 890	313
Belgium.....	121	445	408	6 872	277
Denmark.....	128	593	323	4 655	360
France.....	126	537	422	5 434	375
Greece.....	352	458	189	3 241	307
Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	149	477	362 ⁵⁾	5 400	674
Ireland.....	127	329	253	3 997	630
Italy.....	154	419	496	4 019	193
Luxembourg.....	120	551	543	14 003	495
Netherlands.....	114	501	375	7 122	388
Portugal.....	221	309	224	2 111	344
Spain.....	161	365	335	3 109	257
For information:					
Austria.....	124	453	432	4 171	276
Finland.....	140	548	369	6 566	389
Sweden.....	158	681	410	6 937	392
Iceland.....	290	552	439	6 215	351
Norway.....	147	543	378	6 713	305
Switzerland.....	129	616	449 ⁶⁾	4 877	311
Turkey.....	...	182	54	1 045	1 108
Canada.....	136	605	488	10 965	468
United States.....	134	576	565	10 737	416
Japan.....	114	477	329	4 735	583
Australia.....	155	497	456 ⁶⁾	7 376	434

*) 1993 or latest year available. - 1) Excl. station wagons. - 2) Production plus imports minus exports, increase in stocks, bunker coal. - 3) Incl. former territory of the Federal Republic only. - 4) Former territory of the Federal Republic. - 5) Excl. data for Northern Ireland. - 6) Incl. station wagons.

GERMANY IN EUROPE^{*)}

Country	Production of selected products			Agricultural products	
	electricity	raw steel	passenger cars and station wagons	grain	meat
	1 000 GWh	1 000 t	1 000	1 000 t	
EU	1 965	132 278	11 163	167 794	31 920
Germany.....	525	37 625	3 875	35 547	6 311
Belgium.....	71	10 178	373	2 178	1 541 ¹⁾
Denmark.....	34	604	–	8 236	1 880
France.....	474	17 107	2 836	55 641	6 300
Greece.....	38	980	–	4 921	531
Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	322	16 707	1 376	19 483	3 263
Ireland.....	16	329	–	1 686	947
Italy.....	223	25 720	1 117	19 747	3 975
Luxembourg.....	1	3 292	–	152	2) ²⁾
Netherlands.....	76	6 001	80	1 508	2 881
Portugal.....	29	775	–	1 383	591
Spain.....	156	12 960	1 506	17 311	3 700
For information:					
Austria.....	53	4 149	41	4 042	871
Finland.....	58	3 256	–	3 341	336
Sweden.....	143	4 591	279	5 394	513
Iceland.....	5	–	–	–	19
Norway.....	120	505	–	1 403	235
Switzerland.....	59	1 260	–	1 291	462
Turkey.....	74	11 838	360	31 749	1 044
Canada.....	511	14 296	1 349	52 241	2 902
United States.....	2 882	88 793	5 981	260 205	31 187
Japan.....	796	99 623	8 497	10 738	3 404
Australia.....	160	7 853	281	28 549	3 307

^{*)} 1993 or latest year available. – 1) Incl. data for Luxembourg. – 2) The data for Luxembourg are included with Belgium.

GERMANY IN EUROPE*)

Country	Imports		Exports		Import (-) or
	total	per inhabitant	total	per inhabitant	export (+) surplus
	US \$ mn	US \$	US \$ mn	US \$	US \$ mn
EU	1 342 539	3 860	1 359 547	3 909	+ 17 008
Germany.....	342 737	4 222	380 124	4 683	+ 37 387
Belgium.....	112 105 ¹⁾	10 734 ¹⁾	103 860 ¹⁾	9 944 ¹⁾	- 8 245 ¹⁾
Denmark.....	31 627	6 123	35 915	6 954	+ 4 288
France.....	209 575	3 647	215 781	3 755	+ 6 206
Greece.....	22 760	2 196	8 777	847	- 13 983
Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	211 724	3 656	183 808	3 174	- 27 916
Ireland.....	21 567	6 053	28 909	8 183	+ 7 342
Italy.....	156 959	2 748	178 937	3 133	+ 21 978
Luxembourg.....	, ²⁾	, ²⁾	, ²⁾	, ²⁾	, ²⁾
Netherlands.....	129 754	8 492	146 999	9 620	+ 17 245
Portugal.....	24 119	2 451	15 403	1 565	- 8 716
Spain.....	79 612	2 016	61 034	1 546	- 18 578
For information:					
Austria.....	50 334	6 402	41 626	5 295	- 8 708
Finland.....	18 033	3 565	23 503	4 647	+ 5 470
Sweden.....	46 350	5 348	54 007	6 231	+ 7 657
Iceland.....	1 407	5 350	1 456	5 536	+ 49
Norway.....	24 356	5 669	32 329	7 522	+ 7 973
Switzerland.....	61 849	8 770	64 339	9 124	+ 2 490
Turkey.....	29 429	494	15 349	258	- 14 080
Canada.....	131 479	4 568	144 731	5 029	+ 13 252
United States.....	601 137	2 331	430 189	1 668	-170 948
Japan.....	240 670	1 934	360 911	2 900	+120 241
Australia.....	43 453	2 469	37 843	2 150	- 5 610

*) 1993 or latest year available. - 1) Incl. data for Luxembourg. - 2) The data for Luxembourg are included with Belgium.

GERMANY IN EUROPE¹⁾

Country	Gross domestic product at market prices				
	at current prices	shares			
		final consumption of households	final consumption of general government	gross capital formation	balance of exports and imports
1990 = 100	in % of gross domestic product ¹⁾				
EU	114 ²⁾	61.2	19.1	18.6	+ 1.1
Germany.....	118 ³⁾	58.0	19.7	22.0	+ 0.3
Belgium.....	113	62.0	15.3	17.7	+ 5.1
Denmark.....	110	52.4	26.3	13.5	+ 7.8
France.....	109	60.9	19.3	17.6	+ 2.2
Greece.....	159	72.3	19.1	19.8	- 9.9
Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	114	64.2	22.0	15.1	- 1.3
Ireland.....	119	55.9	16.0	14.3	+ 13.7
Italy.....	119	61.9	17.7	16.9	+ 3.5
Luxembourg.....	123	54.8	12.7	26.4	+ 6.1
Netherlands.....	111	61.0	14.6	19.4	+ 5.0
Portugal.....	144	64.9	17.0	26.9	- 8.8
Spain.....	121	63.2	17.5	19.9	- 0.7
For information:					
Austria.....	118	55.2	19.2	24.6	+ 1.1
Finland.....	93	56.7	23.4	14.3	+ 5.5
Sweden.....	106	54.9	28.0	13.5	+ 3.6
Iceland.....	113	60.6	20.5	15.9	+ 3.0
Norway.....	111	51.6	22.1	19.6	+ 6.8
Switzerland.....	109	59.2	14.3	21.5	+ 5.0
Turkey.....	487	67.4	13.3	26.5	- 5.9
Canada.....	106	61.1	21.7	18.2	- 0.6
United States.....	114	67.7	17.1	16.5	- 1.2
Japan.....	110	57.7	9.6	30.3	+ 2.3
Australia.....	112	62.1	18.1	19.7	- 0.4

¹⁾ 1993. - 1) At current prices. - 2) Incl. former territory of the Federal Republic only. - 3) Former territory of the Federal Republic.
