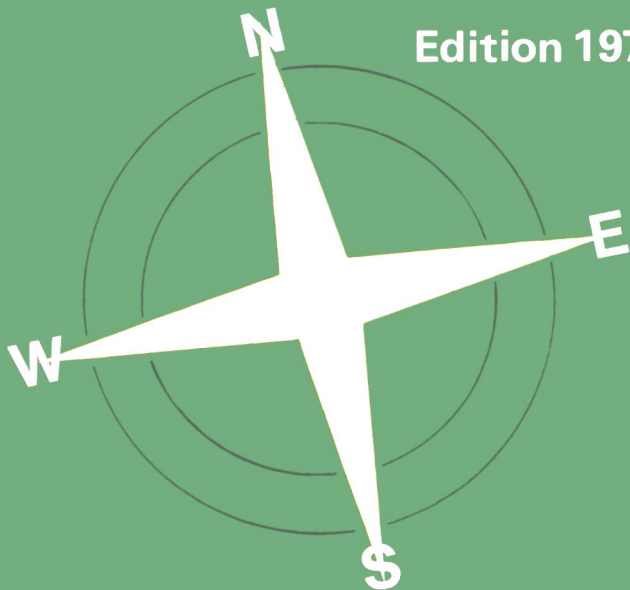


Federal Statistical Office

Edition 1976



STATISTICAL COMPASS

09

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FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

The purpose of the annually published "Statistical Compass" is to present to its users a brief outline of topics and processes from economic and social life in the Federal Republic of Germany, as far as they are measurable in figures. In addition to the figures for the federal territory which in general refer to the years 1960, 1970 and 1975, it contains some comparative data relating to the individual Laender of the Federal Republic as well as to the partner states within the European Communities, based on the most up-to-date information available.

Stock figures represent mostly averages. The limited space available did not allow for the inclusion of conceptional definitions. For comments necessary to correctly interpret the figures, reference should be made to the brief foot-notes.

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Explanation of symbols

- = Data not available
- = Not applicable
- 0 = More than nil, but
less than half of
tabulation unit
- / = No data because the figure is
not sufficiently exact

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THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC



The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949.

The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West). In Berlin (West), the implementation

Federal Laender	Seat of government	Area 1 000 km ²	Inhabitants 31 Dec.1975	
			million	per km ²
Schleswig-Holstein	Kiel	15.7	2.6	165
Hamburg	Hamburg	0.8	1.7	2 280
Lower Saxony	Hanover	47.4	7.2	153
Bremen	Bremen	0.4	0.7	1 775
N. Rhine-Westph.	Duesseldorf	34.1	17.1	503
Hesse	Wiesbaden	21.1	5.6	263
Rhineland-Palatinate	Mainz	19.8	3.7	185
Baden-Wuerttemberg	Stuttgart	35.8	9.2	256
Bavaria	Munich	70.5	10.8	153
Saar	Saarbruecken	2.6	1.1	427
Berlin (West)	Berlin (West)	0.5	2.0	4 135
Federal Republic	Bonn	248.6	61.6	248

1) CSU only in Bavaria. - 2) Every voter had two votes. - 3) Of which CDU 35.2% and

OF GERMANY

of the Basic Law is subject to certain restrictions.

Legislative power in the Federal Republic is vested in the "Bundestag" and the "Bundesrat". The Bundestag comprises 518 members, including 22 from Berlin (West) who have only a deliberative voice. According to the position after the 1972 elections, 242 members of the Bundestag belonged to the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 186 to the Christian Democratic

Union (CDU), 48 to the Christian Social Union (CSU) and 42 to the Free Democratic Party (F.D.P.). At the Bundesrat, the 45 votes of the Laender governments – including four from Berlin (West) with deliberative voting power – are divided among the 11 Laender according to the number of inhabitants. Through the Bundesrat the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation.

Election day	Valid votes 1 000	SPD %	CDU/CSU ¹⁾ %	F.D.P. %	OTHERS %
Elections to the Landtage					
13 Apr. 1975	1 505	40.1	50.4	7.1	2.3
3 Mar. 1974	1 045	44.9	40.6	10.9	3.6
9 June 1974	4 298	43.1	48.8	7.0	1.0
28 Sept. 1975	430	48.7	33.8	13.0	4.5
4 May 1975	10 262	45.1	47.1	6.7	1.1
27 Oct. 1974	3 230	43.2	47.3	7.4	2.1
9 Mar. 1975	2 120	38.5	53.9	5.6	1.9
4 Apr. 1976	4 537	33.3	56.7	7.8	2.2
27 Oct. 1974	11 279 ²⁾	30.2	62.1	5.2	2.5
4 May 1975	706	41.8	49.1	7.4	1.6
2 Mar. 1975	1 376	42.6	43.9	7.1	6.4
Elections to the Bundestag					
19 Nov. 1972	37 460	45.8	44.9³⁾	8.4	0.9



AREA AND POPULATION

1975 = 62 mn Inhabitants

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Administrative structure				
Administrative districts	Number	33	30	29
Kreise	Number	566	542	343
Communities	Number	24 505	22 510	10 896
with . . . inhabitants				
under 2 000	Number	21 013	18 704	7 232
2 000 to under 100 000	Number	3 439	3 747	3 595
100 000 and over	Number	53	59	69
Resident population				
Total	1 000	55 785	61 001	61 645
incl. foreigners	1 000	687 ²⁾	2 977	4 090
Age . . . in years				
under 6	%	9	10	7 ³⁾
6 to under 15	%	12	14	15 ³⁾
15 to under 65	%	68	64	64 ³⁾
65 and over	%	11	11	14 ³⁾
Marital status				
Male	1 000	26 173	29 072	29 382
Single	%	45	43	43 ³⁾
Married	%	52	53	52 ³⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	4	4	4 ³⁾
Female	1 000	29 612	31 930	32 263
Single	%	39	36	36 ³⁾
Married	%	46	47	47 ³⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	15	16	17 ³⁾
Religion				
Protestant	%	52 ²⁾	49	•
Catholic	%	44 ²⁾	45	•
Others	%	4 ²⁾	6	•
Households¹⁾				
One-person households	1 000	4 010 ²⁾	5 527	6 554
Multi-person households	1 000	15 450 ²⁾	16 464	17 168

¹⁾ Excl. institutional households. - ²⁾ 1961. - ³⁾ 1974.

POPULATION MOVEMENT



1975 = 601 000 Live births

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Marriage, divorce				
Marriages	1 000	521	445	386
	Rate ¹⁾	9.4	7.3	6.2
Average age at marriage				
Male	Years	28.5	28.3	28.7 ⁴⁾
Female	Years	25.2	24.9	25.3 ⁴⁾
Divorces	1 000	49	77	99 ⁴⁾
	Rate ¹⁾	0.9	1.3	1.6 ⁴⁾
Birth				
Live births	1 000	969	811	601
	Rate ¹⁾	17.4	13.4	9.7
incl. illegitimate	1 000	61	44	37
	Rate ²⁾	63.3	54.6	61.2
Foetal deaths	1 000	15	8	5
	Rate ³⁾	15.3	10.2	7.7
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (—)	1 000	+ 326	+ 76	— 149
	Rate ¹⁾	+ 5.9	+ 1.3	— 2.4
Death				
Deaths	1 000	643	735	749
	Rate ¹⁾	11.6	12.1	12.1
incl.:				
During the first 7 days	1 000	20	13	7
	Rate ²⁾	20.8	16.4	11.7
Infant deaths	1 000	33	19	12
	Rate ²⁾	33.8	23.4	19.7
Migrations				
across the borders				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	884	1 570	1 111
Arrivals	1 000	624	1 072	456
Departures	1 000	260	498	655
Excess of arrivals (+) or departures (—)	1 000	+ 364	+ 574	— 199
between communities of the Federal Republic	1 000	3 242	3 662	2 984

¹⁾ Per 1 000 inhabitants. — ²⁾ Per 1 000 live births. — ³⁾ Per 1 000 live births and foetal deaths. — ⁴⁾ 1974.



PUBLIC HEALTH

1975 = 115 000 Physicians

	1960	1970	1975
Infectious diseases¹⁾			
Venereal diseases	•	81 889 ⁴⁾	77 511
Tuberculosis (all forms)	70 325	48 262	36 551 ⁵⁾
Scarlet fever	28 908	28 955	39 210
Infectious hepatitis	14 708 ²⁾	21 770	20 942
Meningitis	859	6 787	6 498
Typhoid fever	1 548	477	252
Diphtheria	1 965	57	37
Poliomyelitis	4 193	15	24
Most frequent causes of death			
Diseases of circulatory system	256 173	324 095	346 277
incl. cerebrovascular diseases	98 286	106 740	104 905
Malignant neoplasms	112 005	134 301	143 319
Accidents and poisoning	31 174	38 997	33 246
Physicians and nursing staff			
Physicians	79 350	99 654	114 661 ⁵⁾
Dentists	32 509	31 175	31 538 ⁵⁾
Veterinarians	8 668 ³⁾	8 598	8 882 ⁵⁾
Nursing staff	141 119	199 457	262 029 ⁵⁾
Midwives	9 442	6 857	5 958 ⁵⁾
Pharmacies			
Pharmacies	9 074	11 526	13 390 ⁵⁾
Pharmacists	15 776	20 866	24 787 ⁵⁾
Hospitals			
Hospitals	3 604	3 587	3 483 ⁵⁾
Hospital beds	583 513	683 254	716 530 ⁵⁾
Physicians in hospitals	30 898	46 550	58 430 ⁵⁾

¹⁾ Cases of diseases. – ²⁾ 1962. – ³⁾ 1961. – ⁴⁾ 1971. ⁵⁾ 1974.

SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION



1974 = 790 000

Students at universities

	Unit	1960	1970	1974
Schools and universities				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	Number	35 163	28 312	25 588
Vocational training ²⁾	Number	4 099	5 602	5 935
General further education ³⁾	Number	50	183	252
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	Number	2 165	2 991	3 198
Inst. of higher education	Number	219	279	259 ⁷⁾
Vocational colleges	Number	93	149	130
Colleges of arts	Number	24	26	27
Universities ⁵⁾	Number	50	55	59
Teacher training colleges	Number	52	49	33
Pupils/students at				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	1 000	6 646	8 912	9 881
Vocational training ²⁾	1 000	1 801	1 908	2 073
General further education ³⁾	1 000	9	25	37
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	1 000	142	164	212
Inst. of higher education	1 000	290	527	790 ⁷⁾
Vocational colleges	1 000	44	106	134
Colleges of arts	1 000	7	11	15
Universities ⁵⁾	1 000	213	351	524
Teacher training colleges	1 000	26	59	79
Teachers⁶⁾ at				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	1 000	210	311	399
Vocational training ²⁾	1 000	31	36	51
Inst. of higher education	1 000	18	54	73
Vocational colleges	1 000	2	5	8
Colleges of arts	1 000	0	1	2
Universities ⁵⁾	1 000	15	44	60
Teacher training colleges	1 000	1	4	4

¹⁾ Elementary and primary schools, schools for the handicapped, intermediate schools, grammar schools (high schools), comprehensive schools. – ²⁾ Part-time vocat. schools, vocat. schools for the handicapped, vocat. ext. schools, full-time vocat. schools, Fachoberschulen, Fachgymnasien. – ³⁾ Evening intermediate schools, evening high schools, courses of lectures, advanced vocat. schools. – ⁴⁾ Advanced full-time vocat. schools, public health schools. – ⁵⁾ Incl. theol. colleges. – ⁶⁾ Full-time teachers; at inst. of higher education: scientific personnel. – ⁷⁾ Incl. Gesamthochschulen.



CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

1975 = 17 mn

Theatre
attendance

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Adult education schools				
Number		1 101	1 169	1 031
Enrollments	1 000	6 067	5 693	6 014
Public theatres				
Theatres	Number	137	194	199
Seats	1 000	90	127	124
Attendance	1 000	19 878	17 655	17 414
Film				
Cinemas	Number	6 950	3 446	3 114 ⁵⁾
Seats	1 000	2 878	1 420	1 189 ⁵⁾
Attendance	1 000	605 000	167 400	136 000 ⁵⁾
Radio and television¹⁾				
Radio subscribers	1 000	15 892	19 622	19 558
Television subscribers	1 000	4 637	16 675	17 796
Public libraries²⁾				
Libraries	Number	1 332	1 353 ⁴⁾	1 495 ⁶⁾
Lendings	1 000	30 585	35 483 ⁴⁾	72 297 ⁶⁾
Museums				
Museums	Number	431 ³⁾	501	568 ⁷⁾
Visitors	1 000	10 303 ³⁾	13 926	17 407 ⁷⁾
Book publishing				
First editions	Number	17 639	38 703	41 276 ⁵⁾
Re-editions	Number	4 885	8 393	8 485 ⁵⁾
Newspapers and periodicals				
Daily newspapers	Number	630 ³⁾	430	410
Weekly newspapers	Number	16 ³⁾	59	54
Periodicals	Number	672 ³⁾	808	879
Sports badges awarded	1 000	64	216	338

¹⁾ 1975, subscribers subject to fee only. – ²⁾ In communities of over 20 000 inhabitants. – ³⁾ 1963. – ⁴⁾ 1968. – ⁵⁾ 1974. – ⁶⁾ 1971. – ⁷⁾ 1973.

JUSTICE



1974 = 699 000

Persons
convicted

	Unit	1960 ¹⁾	1970	1974
Courts				
Civil and criminal courts	Number	947	889	715
Labour, administrative and social courts	Number	187	187	176
Judges at Laender and federal courts	Number	11 609	12 954	14 054
Persons convicted				
	1 000	549	643	699
	Rate ²⁾	1 326	1 346	1 419
Excl. in connection with road traffic				
	1 000	318	335	382
	Rate ²⁾	768	701	775
Men				
	1 000	272	271	313
	Rate ²⁾	1 428	1 215	1 353
Juveniles				
	1 000	30	46	48
	Rate ²⁾	1 102	1 446	1 338
Adolescents				
	1 000	49	43	49
	Rate ²⁾	1 713	1 755	1 918
Adults				
	1 000	239	246	285
	Rate ²⁾	668	583	661
Selected offences				
Against state, public order, in office				
	1 000	21	16	16
Sexual offences				
	1 000	14	8	7
Others rel. to the person				
	1 000	58	49	55
Larceny and embezzlement				
	1 000	92	139	146
Robbery, extortion				
	1 000	2	3	5
Others relating to property				
	1 000	68	54	60
Causing public danger				
	1 000	13	10	10
In connection with road traffic				
	1 000	231	308	317
	Rate ²⁾	558	645	644

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. – ²⁾ Per 100 000 of population of competent age.



EMPLOYMENT

1975 = 25.4 mn Economically active persons

	1960 1 000	1970 1 000	1975 1 000
Economically active persons	26 247	26 668	25 350
Male	16 500	17 086	15 978
Female	9 747	9 582	9 372
Self-employed	3 327	2 690	2 510
Unpaid family workers	2 663	1 732	1 420
Dependently employed	20 257	22 246	21 420
in agriculture and forestry ¹⁾	3 581	2 262	1 822
Self-employed	1 127	767	645
Unpaid family workers	1 963	1 200	934
Dependently employed	491	295	243
in production industries	12 506	13 024	11 640
Self-employed	759	653	608
Unpaid family workers	216	145	121
Dependently employed	11 531	12 226	10 911
in trade, transport and commerce	4 585	4 655	4 574
Self-employed	860	664	632
Unpaid family workers	284	207	181
Dependently employed	3 441	3 784	3 761
in other sectors of economy (services)	5 575	6 727	7 314
Self-employed	581	606	625
Unpaid family workers	200	180	184
Dependently employed	4 794	5 941	6 505
Short-time workers	3	10	773
Unemployed	271	149	1 074
Male	178	92	623
Female	92	56	451
Vacancies unfilled	465	795	236
Foreign labour employed	279	1 807	2 071

¹⁾ Incl. animal keeping and fishing. – Only persons in full-time employment

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES



1975 = 1 mn

Agricultural holdings

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Acreage				
	1 000 ha	24 734	24 777	24 745
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	14 266	13 578	13 303
Wood area	1 000 ha	7 106	7 170	7 162
Buildings and farmsteads	1 000 ha	819	1 048	1 169
Other areas	1 000 ha	2 542	2 981	3 112
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 618	1 244	1 041
incl. with agriculturally used area of . . . ha				
1 to under 2	1 000	230	155	123
2 to under 5	1 000	387	251	189
5 to under 20	1 000	629	500	391
20 to under 100	1 000	136	174	198
100 and over	1 000	3	3	4
Agricultural labour¹⁾	1 000	3 850	2 766	2 473 ³⁾
incl. family labour	1 000	3 306	2 574	2 191 ³⁾
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	15 531	17 297	21 255
Potatoes	1 000 t	24 545	16 250	10 853
Fruit	1 000 t	4 225	3 282	2 906
Vegetables	1 000 t	1 299	1 368	1 116
Wine must	1 000 hl	7 433	9 889	9 241
Livestock population				
Cattle	1 000	12 872	14 026	14 511
Pigs	1 000	15 787	20 969	19 853
Horses	1 000	712	253	342
Milk production	1 000 t	19 264	21 856	21 604
Quantities slaughtered ²⁾	1 000 t	2 791	3 894	4 083
Timber-cutting	1 000 fm	25 148	28 196	32 022 ³⁾
Catches of sea fisheries	1 000 t	593	591	434

¹⁾ On holdings with 2 ha and over. – Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin. – ²⁾ Home-reared animals. – ³⁾ 1974.



PRODUCTION

1975 = Turnover of
734 000 mn DM industry

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Industry¹⁾				
Local units	Number	56 156	56 219	52 756
Persons engaged	1 000	8 081	8 603	7 616
Manhours worked	mn	13 393	12 246	9 331
Total wages and salaries	1 000 mn DM	51	126	183
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	266	529 ⁴⁾	734 ⁴⁾
incl. foreign turnover	1 000 mn DM	41	102	173
		1962	1971	1975
Index of orders received				
Manufacturing ²⁾	1970=100	52 ³⁾	103	136
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	56 ³⁾	101	136
Investment-goods industries	1970=100	47 ³⁾	100	140
Consumer-goods industries	1970=100	54 ³⁾	110	127
Index of orders on hand	1970=100	•	94	117
Production index				
Total industry	1970=100	66	102	105
Mining	1970=100	107	102	85
Manufacturing	1970=100	65	101	103
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	59	101	102
Investment-goods industries	1970=100	64	99	102
Consumer-goods industries	1970=100	73	104	102
Food, beverages and tobacco industries	1970=100	72	105	114
Public power supply industry	1970=100	51	108	156
Construction industry	1970=100	75	103	94
Index of labour productivity				
per person engaged	1970=100	69	102	116
per wage earner	1970=100	65	103	122

¹⁾ In general, local units employing 10 and more persons; excl. electricity and gas, beverages and tobacco industries. – ³⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. – ⁴⁾ Excl. turnover Berlin. – ⁸⁾ 1962. – ⁹⁾ 1961; excl. the Saar and Berlin. – ¹⁰⁾ Incl. turnover (value added)

INDUSTRIES

1975 = 105

Index of industrial
net production (1970=100)

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Production				
Hard coal (output)	mn t	142	111	92
Electricity	1 000 mn Kwh	116 ⁷⁾	243	302
Gas	1 000 mn m ³	28 ⁷⁾	41	42
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	24 905 ⁷⁾	38 325	33 516
Pig iron and ferro alloys	1 000 t	25 739 ⁷⁾	33 627	30 074
Raw steel	1 000 t	33 428 ⁷⁾	44 315	39 746
Rolled steel	1 000 t	22 531	32 291	29 751
Virgin aluminium	1 000 t	169	309	678
Sulph. acid (as SO ₃)	1 000 t	2 588	3 620	3 394
Petrol, special and testing benzines	1 000 t	5 906	14 103	16 760
Fuel oils	1 000 t	13 712	62 170	52 278
Plastics	1 000 t	1 019	4 360	5 085
Chemical fibres	1 000 t	282 ⁷⁾	724	749
Sawn wood	1 000 m ³	7 739 ⁷⁾	9 383	9 028
Paper and paperboard	1 000 t	3 439	5 692	5 635
Passenger cars ⁵⁾	1 000	1 818 ⁷⁾	3 528	2 905
Radio sets	1 000	4 313 ⁷⁾	6 729	4 415
Television sets	1 000	2 164	2 927	3 356
Beer	1 000 hl	47 324 ⁷⁾	81 624	88 426
Cigarettes	1 000 mn	72	130	144
Building industry proper				
Establishments	Number	60 902	64 339	58 468
Persons engaged	1 000	1 406	1 529	1 211
Hours worked	mn	2 604	2 526	1 830
Total wages and salaries	mn DM	8 336	22 162	27 629
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	25	55 ⁴⁾	72 ⁴⁾
Index of orders received	1971=100	•	•	105
Index of orders on hand	1971=100	•	•	88
Production index	1970=100	76 ⁸⁾	100	92
Handicrafts⁶⁾				
Persons engaged	1 000	3 478 ⁹⁾	3 911	3 673
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	84 ⁹⁾	173 ¹⁰⁾	240 ¹⁰⁾

construction. – Production index incl. electricity and gas, construction. – ²⁾ Excl. food, (value added) tax. – ⁵⁾ Incl. estate cars. – ⁶⁾ Excl. subsidiary establishments. – ⁷⁾ Excl. tax.



CONSTRUCTION BUILDING ACTIVITY DWELLINGS

1975 = 24 mn Dwellings

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Building activity				
Work authorized				
Dwellings, total ¹⁾	1 000	636	609	368
Residential construction²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	235	218	173
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	234	267	190
Dwellings	1 000	580	572	335
Estimated construction costs proper	mn DM	16 249	33 647	37 320
Non-residential construction²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	•	47	42
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	157	231	193
Dwellings	1 000	9	13	11
Estimated construction costs proper	mn DM	8 429	20 963	29 244
Work completed				
Dwellings, total ¹⁾ with . . . rooms ³⁾	1 000	574	478	436
1 and 2	%	9	11	13
3	%	22	16	15
4	%	41	30	23
5 and more	%	27	43	49
Living space per dwelling	m ²	70	84	91
Subsidized dwellings	1 000	327	165	153 ⁴⁾
Building and dwelling stock				
Residential buildings	1 000	7 396	9 222	10 238
Dwellings, total with . . . rooms ³⁾	1 000	16 139	20 807	23 621
1 and 2	%	16	10	11
3	%	31	26	24
4	%	29	32	31
5 and more	%	24	32	34

¹⁾ Incl. construction work performed on existing buildings. – ²⁾ Newly constructed buildings. – ³⁾ Incl. kitchens. – ⁴⁾ 1974.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT IND. TOURISM



1975 = 1.8 mn Guest beds

	Unit	1962	1970 ¹⁾	1975 ¹⁾
Wholesale turnover	1 000 mn DM	189.7	318.9	431.9
incl.:				
Grain, feeds, fertilizers, animals	"	25.3	42.7	55.9
Raw materials, semi-finishes	"	62.8	102.0	129.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	46.1	77.3	113.8
Textiles and footwear	"	6.2	11.0	14.2
Other finished goods	"	43.3	78.2	113.7
Retail turnover	"	106.2	169.9	257.5
Various commodities	"	13.8	28.2	46.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	36.4	50.4	71.9
Clothing, linen, footwear	"	19.4	26.2	37.3
Household gds. and furniture	"	7.3	11.8	18.7
Elect. equipment and optical goods, clocks and watches	"	6.4	9.9	16.2
Paper and printed products	"	2.2	3.7	5.8
Pharm. prod., cosmetics, etc.	"	5.7	10.6	17.0
Coal and mineral oil products	"	3.3	5.4	8.1
Transport and office equipment, machinery	"	9.5	20.2	29.7
Other goods	"	2.2	3.6	6.1
Turnover in hotel & restr. ind.	"	15.8	23.4	32.9
Tourism		1960	1970	1975
Guest beds	1 000	988	1 425	1 809
Overnights	mn	128	185	227
incl. foreign guests	mn	12	16	16
Berlin trade				
Deliveries from Berlin (West)	mn DM	6 697	15 639	20 849
Deliveries to Berlin (West)	mn DM	7 285	16 077	18 544
Trade in goods with the GDR				
Purchases	mn DM	1 122	1 996	3 342
Deliveries	mn DM	960	2 416	3 922

¹⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax.



FOREIGN

1975 = 184 000 mn DM Imports

	1960 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1975 mn DM
Imports	42 723	109 606	184 313
Foodstuffs etc.	11 246	20 924	31 127
Live animals	600	338	604
Food			
of animal origin	2 476	4 815	7 295
of vegetable origin	6 531	12 870	19 724
Beverages and tobacco	1 639	2 901	3 504
Industrial goods	31 076	87 233	150 746
Raw materials	9 269	14 809	30 144
Semi-finished products	8 061	17 660	27 648
Finished products	13 746	54 763	92 953
Pre-products	5 773	16 999	25 202
Final products	7 973	37 764	67 752
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Petroleum, natural gas, bituminous stones	1 903	6 293	22 059
Chemical products	2 373	8 065	14 348
Products of mechanical engineering ²⁾	2 105	8 551	11 581
Textiles	2 855	6 669	10 545
Electrical goods	839	5 796	10 507
Mineral oil products	871	2 645	9 270
Road vehicles	588	4 863	8 503
Iron and steel	2 479	5 974	7 372
Major countries of production ¹⁾			
Netherlands	3 638	13 313	25 731
France	3 998	13 899	22 147
Italy	2 631	10 836	17 228
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 441	10 388	15 743
United States	5 977	12 066	14 226
Great Britain	1 956	4 264	6 939
Switzerland	1 627	3 336	5 471
Japan	286	2 052	4 295
Sweden	1 804	3 148	4 253

¹⁾ Order according to the situation of 1975. — ²⁾ Incl. office machinery.

TRADE

1975 = 222 000 mn DM Exports

	1960 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1975 mn DM
Exports	47 946	125 276	221 589
Foodstuffs etc.	1 091	4 380	10 397
Industrial goods	46 696	120 194	209 784
Raw materials	2 182	3 188	5 304
Semi-finished products	5 007	9 577	16 129
Finished products	39 506	107 430	188 350
Pre-products	9 672	23 034	40 334
Final products	29 834	84 395	148 016
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Prod. of mechanical engineering ²⁾	9 054	26 549	46 659
Road vehicles	6 009	18 141	29 800
Chemical products	5 924	16 762	27 614
Electrical goods	4 057	12 140	21 388
Iron and steel	4 433	8 060	16 686
Textiles	1 650	5 107	7 805
Iron, steel, sheet & metal goods	2 053	4 360	6 410
Precision and optical goods; clocks and watches	1 173	2 725	4 306
Coal mining products	2 313	2 471	4 247
Non-ferrous metals & semi-finishes	1 059	2 809	3 959
Watercraft	1 573	1 099	3 850
Major countries of consumption ¹⁾			
France	4 202	15 480	25 962
Netherlands	4 210	13 313	22 192
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 890	10 294	16 866
Italy	2 847	11 172	16 190
United States	3 767	11 437	13 146
Great Britain	2 147	4 456	10 095
Austria	2 444	5 684	9 824
Switzerland	2 991	7 674	9 568
Sweden	2 593	4 688	8 098
Export surplus	5 223	15 670	37 276



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

1975 = 18 mn Passenger cars

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Trafficways				
Railway lines	km	36 019	33 010	31 922
Roads (other than local)	km	136 447	162 344	168 155
incl.: Fed. Autobahn system	km	2 671	4 110	5 748
Motorbus lines	km	320 175	629 441	606 353
Means of transport				
Locomotives	Number	10 083	8 536	8 132
Wagons	1 000	273	283	292
Passenger cars ¹⁾	1 000	4 489	13 941	17 898
Motor lorries	1 000	681	1 028	1 121
Inland water craft	Number	7 491	6 336	4 786
Merchant vessels ²⁾	1 000 GRT	4 738	8 431	8 689
Aircraft	Number	1 113	3 793	5 998
Passengers carried				
Railways	mn	1 399	1 054	1 061
Road transport ³⁾	mn	6 418	6 170	6 869
Air transport	1 000	4 885	21 340	27 687
Goods carried				
Railways	mn t	344	392	329
Long-distance road haulage	mn t	99	165	230
Inland waterways	mn t	172	240	227
Sea-borne transport	mn t	77	132	131
Pipelines	mn t	13	81	72
Communications				
Letters posted	mn	8 498	10 680	10 479
Telephone calls	mn	4 547	10 216	14 100
Road traffic accidents				
involving personal injury	Number	349 315	377 610	337 732
Persons killed	Number	14 406	19 193	14 844
Persons injured	Number	454 960	531 795	457 824

¹⁾ Incl. estate cars. — ²⁾ Vessels of 100 GRT and over. — ³⁾ Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses.

MONEY AND CREDIT



1975 = 378 000 mn DM

Savings deposits

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Note and coin circulation	mn DM	21 840	39 488	60 550
Banks				
Deutsche Bundesbank, holdings of:				
Monetary reserves ¹⁾	mn DM	33 242	51 338	86 417
Bills and collateral claims	mn DM	1 838	15 833	7 618
Deposits	mn DM	16 696	35 018	55 349
Credit institutions, holdings of:				
Lending to non-banks incl. over 1 year	mn DM	170 348	543 733	918 036
Deposits of non-banks	mn DM	98 261	349 136	642 975
Sight and time deposits	mn DM	83 749	200 045	334 986
Savings deposits incl. with premiums	mn DM	53 114	205 440	378 182
Mortgages and intermediate credits	mn DM	1 408	20 239	46 139
Building & loan associations	mn DM	9 355	40 360	75 618
Savings deposits	mn DM	9 355	40 360	75 618
Mortgages and intermediate credits	mn DM	6 025	33 785	66 483
Security market				
Gross sales of				
Fixed-interest securities ²⁾	mn DM	5 328 ³⁾	22 681	85 929
Shares ²⁾	mn DM	1 905	2 374	3 531
Index of share prices	1972=100	•	86	104
Insolvencies				
Bankruptcy proceedings	Number	2 689	3 943	8 942
Insolvency proceedings	Number	343	324	355
Protests of bills of exchange	1 000	466	255	217

¹⁾ And other foreign assets. – ²⁾ Of domestic origin. – ³⁾ Excl. bank-issued registered bonds.



FINANCE AND

1975 =
354 000 mn DM Public
expenditure

	Unit	1961	1970	1975
Public budgets				
Expenditure¹⁾	mn DM	95 275	196 330	353 997
incl.:				
Federal Government	mn DM	46 209	87 602	158 965
Laender	mn DM	36 884	77 094	144 544
Communities/local authorities	mn DM	24 186	56 486	102 012
Selected functions				
Public safety, justice	mn DM	3 710	7 889	11 813 ²⁾
Defence	mn DM	13 175	20 404	27 342 ²⁾
Schools	mn DM	6 583	17 835	28 064 ²⁾
Universities, research	mn DM	2 437	9 830	17 040 ²⁾
Social security	mn DM	22 151	40 326	52 123 ²⁾
Pub. health, sports, recreation	mn DM	3 773	10 208	16 577 ²⁾
Housing and physical planning	mn DM	7 588	10 755	15 709 ²⁾
Economic promotion	mn DM	6 339	14 417	14 015 ²⁾
Transport and communications	mn DM	6 853	17 585	21 646 ²⁾
Debts³⁾	mn DM	56 416	123 173	253 430 ⁴⁾
Federal Government	mn DM	29 698	55 752	113 567
Laender	mn DM	13 949	27 448	66 333
Communities/local authorities	mn DM	12 769	39 974	73 530 ⁵⁾
Types of debts				
Domestic debt	mn DM	52 671	121 825	252 713
Foreign debt	mn DM	3 745	1 348	717
Personnel	1 000	2 704	3 078	3 488 ⁴⁾
Federal Government ⁶⁾	1 000	220	288	301
Laender	1 000	971	1 214	1 463
Communities/local authorities	1 000	652	758	850
German Federal Railways	1 000	487	408	424
Federal Postal Administration	1 000	374	409	428
Service relationship				
Officials and judges	1 000	1 187	1 395	1 589
Salaried employees	1 000	680	890	1 064
Wage earners	1 000	837	793	835

¹⁾ 1975 budget estimates. — ²⁾ 1973. — ³⁾ Consolidated debt, excl. debt towards owned enterprises. — ⁴⁾ Excl. soldiers and the executive service of "Bundesgrenz-
of the city states.

TAXES

1975 = 241 000 mn DM Tax revenue

	1961 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1975 mn DM
Cash tax revenue	76 705	152 555	240 818
Joint taxes	29 723	99 949	165 573
incl.:			
Wage tax	10 453	35 086	71 191
Assessed income tax	10 817	16 001	28 001
Corporation tax	7 473	8 716	10 054
Turnover (value added) tax	—	26 791	35 721
Turnover tax on imports	—	11 334	18 361
Federal taxes	31 297	27 396	36 788
incl.:			
Turnover tax ⁷⁾	17 866	—	—
Mineral-oil tax	3 325	11 512	17 121
Tobacco tax	3 892	6 536	8 886
Customs duties	3 130	2 871	3 253
Spirits monopoly	1 097	2 228	3 122
Laender taxes	5 213	9 531	12 143
incl.:			
Motor vehicle tax	1 678	3 830	5 303
Property tax	1 419	2 877	3 339
Local taxes	10 471	15 679	26 314
incl.:			
Tax on land and buildings A and B	1 719	2 683	4 144
Trade tax (trading profit and capital)	7 430	10 728	17 900
Payroll tax	717	1 389	2 997
Revenue after distribution			
of Federal Government	41 700	83 597	120 012
of Laender ⁸⁾	24 534	50 482	81 560
of communities/local authorities ⁹⁾	10 471	18 240	33 538
of European Communities	—	—	5 933
Further: equalization			
of burdens levies	2 024	1 582	1 241

administrative bodies. —⁴⁾ Incl. administrative associations. —⁵⁾ Excl. debt of community-schutz". —⁷⁾ Former law. —⁸⁾ Incl. state taxes of the city states. —⁹⁾ Incl. local taxes



SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

1974 = 7 100 mn DM **Public assistance**

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Legal health insurance				
Members (incl. pensioners)	1 000	27 060	30 646	33 494 ²⁾
Expenditure	mn DM	9 513	25 179	51 809 ²⁾
Legal accident insurance				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	916	1 018	1 027 ²⁾
Expenditure	mn DM	1 789	4 881	7 288 ²⁾
Workers' old age ins. funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	5 399	6 921	7 958
Expenditure	mn DM	12 164	31 939	54 288 ²⁾
Employees' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	1 886	2 537	3 150
Expenditure	mn DM	5 674	16 409	30 965 ²⁾
Unemployment pay and unemployment relief				
Recipients	1 000	175	112	805
Expenditure	mn DM	533	722	9 007
Assistance for war victims				
Persons qualifying for pensions	1 000	3 253	2 564	2 352 ²⁾
Public assistance				
Assisted persons	1 000	•	1 491	1 730 ³⁾
Expenditure	mn DM	1 199 ¹⁾	3 335	7 136 ²⁾
Equalization of burdens				
Recipients of war damage pensions & cur. allowances	1 000	794	536	368
Housing allowances				
Recipients	1 000	•	908	1 666
Expenditure	mn DM	•	599	1 643

1) 1 April to 31 December. — 2) 1974. — 3) 1973.

PRICES



1975 = 135

**Cost-of-living
index (1970 = 100)**

	Unit	1960	1971	1975
Index of purchase prices for farm supplies ¹⁾	1970=100	•	105	139
Index of producers' prices ¹⁾				
Agricultural products	1970=100	•	104	133
Industrial products	1970=100	88	104	136
Price index for basic materials ¹⁾²⁾	1970=100	93	101	138
of agricultural origin	1970=100	97	99	124
of industrial origin	1970=100	92	102	142
Price index for residential buildings ³⁾	1970=100	58	110	139
for road building	1970=100	78	108	127
Index of wholesale selling prices ¹⁾²⁾	1970=100	93	104	144
retail prices ²⁾	1970=100	85	105	134
Cost-of-living index				
All private households	1970=100	•	105	135
Households of				
Sal. empl. and officials	1970=100	•	105	135
Employed persons ⁴⁾	1970=100	78	105	134
Incl. for				
Food	1970=100	82	104	133
Accommodation	1970=100	54	106	136
Clothing	1970=100	81	106	137
Recipients of pensions and welfare benefits	1970=100	75	105	135
Minimum standard of living necessary for a child	1970=100	75	105	139
Index of import prices	1970=100	99	100	142
export prices	1970=100	88	100	137

¹⁾ As from 1970 excl. turnover (value added) tax. – ²⁾ Original basis 1962=100. –

³⁾ Construction work performed at building. – ⁴⁾ 4-person households of wage earners and salaried employees with medium income.



WAGES AND SALARIES

1975 = 10.40 DM Wages of operatives

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Industry¹⁾				
Weekly hours paid	hs	45.6	44.0	40.5
Gross hourly earnings	DM	2.68	6.09	9.85
Wage earners, male	DM	2.88	6.49	10.40
Wage earners, female	DM	1.89	4.49	7.52
Index of gross hourly earnings	1970=100	44	100	159
Wage earners, male	1970=100	45	100	158
Wage earners, female	1970=100	43	100	166
Gross weekly earnings	DM	122	268	402
Wage earners, male	DM	133	292	430
Wage earners, female	DM	82	183	289
Index of gross weekly earnings	1970=100	45	100	146
Wage earners, male	1970=100	46	100	145
Wage earners, female	1970=100	44	100	156
Industry and trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	577	1 263	2 113
Salaried employees, male	DM	721	1 519	2 468
Salaried employees, female	DM	420	930	1 570
Index of gross monthly earnings	1970=100	49	100	158
Salaried employees, male	1970=100	49	100	155
Salaried employees, female	1970=100	47	100	163
Handicrafts				
Gross hourly earnings ²⁾	DM	2.68	6.29	10.13 ³⁾
Agriculture				
Index of agreed wages	1970=100	44	100	164
Industries, central and local government				
Index of agreed hourly wages	1970=100	49	100	167
monthly salaries	1970=100	55	100	160

¹⁾ Incl. civil engineering. – ²⁾ Senior journeymen only. – ³⁾ May 1975.

NATIONAL PRODUCT



1975 = National product
1 040 000 mn DM

	Unit	1960	1970	1975
Gross domestic product	1 000 mn DM	302.6	687.0	1 042.2
Contributions of				
Agriculture and forestry	"	17.3	21.5	28.5
Producing industries	"	164.7	375.1	503.2
Trade, transport and com. Services	"	59.3	124.8	195.8
Gen. gov't., households, etc.	"	34.4	98.1	181.9
	"	26.8	74.4	144.0
National income	"	235.7	529.2	794.3
Per capita	DM	4 252	8 725	12 846
Income from employment	1 000 mn DM	142.8	353.2	569.0
Total gross wages and salaries monthly per person empl.	"	124.5	306.4	479.6
Employers' contributions to social security etc.	DM	512	1 148	1 866
Income from entrepreneurship and property	1 000 mn DM	18.3	46.8	89.4
	"	92.9	176.0	225.4
Gross national product	"	302.3	685.6	1 040.4
Appropriation				
Private consumption expend.	"	172.4	369.0	577.7
Govt. consumption expend.	"	41.1	109.0	221.4
Fixed asset formation	"	72.7	181.1	219.3
Equipment	"	32.5	82.9	99.8
Construction	"	40.1	98.2	119.5
Changes in stocks	"	+ 8.7	+ 15.3	- 2.8
Net exports of goods and serv.	"	+ 7.4	+ 11.2	+ 24.8
Exports of goods and services	"	62.7	158.6	293.4
Imports of goods and services	"	55.3	147.4	268.5

FEDERATION AND



	Unit	Federal Re- public	Schles- wig- Holstein	Ham- burg
Resident population, total	1 000	61 645	2 582	1 717
male	1 000	29 382	1 239	797
female	1 000	32 263	1 344	920
Marriages	1 000	386	15	10
Live births	1 000	601	24	13
Deaths	1 000	749	33	26
Physicians ¹⁾	1 000	115	4	5
Hospital beds ¹⁾	1 000	717	27	20
Pupils/students ²⁾	1 000	12 992	523	342
Economically active persons	1 000	25 960	1 043	752
Agriculture and forestry	1 000	1 726	66	/
Production industries	1 000	12 070	356	259
Trade and transport	1 000	4 619	219	222
Other sectors of economy	1 000	7 545	403	266
Foreign labour employed	1 000	2 071	32	62
Unemployed	1 000	1 074	46	26
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 041	39	2
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	13 303	1 138	28
Persons engaged in industry ³⁾	1 000	7 616	177	176
Turnover of industry ³⁾⁴⁾	1 000 mn DM	734	21	26
Building permits ⁵⁾	1 000	368	16	12
Stock of dwellings	1 000	23 621	1 025	757
Total number of passenger cars ⁶⁾	1 000	17 898 ⁸⁾	742	486
Savings deposits	mn DM	358 771	10 718	12 880
Cash tax revenue ⁷⁾	mn DM	240 818	6 569	23 748
Gross hourly earnings of workers in industry	DM	9.85	9.99	11.17
Gross monthly earnings of salaried empl. in ind. and trade	DM	2 113	1 978	2 194
Gross domestic product				
Total	1 000 mn DM	1 042.2	36.6	51.6
Per capita	DM	16 855	14 176	29 918

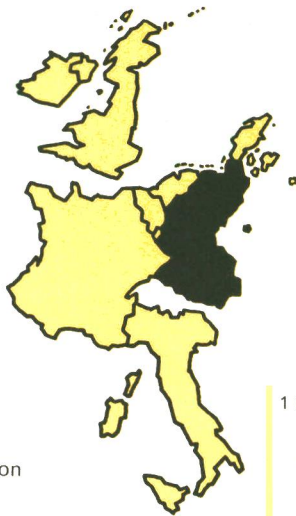
¹⁾ 1974. – ²⁾ 1974 at schools of general education and vocational training of further more persons engaged. – ⁴⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. – ⁵⁾ Dwellings in resi-
Laender and local taxes prior to tax apportionment. – ⁸⁾ Incl. vehicles of the German

LAENDER, 1975



Lower Saxony	Bremen	North Rhine-Westph.	Hesse	Rhineld.-Palatinate	Baden-Wuertemb.	Bavaria	Saar	Berlin (West)
7 239	717	17 130	5 550	3 666	9 153	10 810	1 096	1 985
3 464	337	8 183	2 666	1 750	4 395	5 152	521	877
3 774	380	8 946	2 884	1 916	4 758	5 658	576	1 107
44	5	113	33	26	54	64	8	15
72	6	164	53	34	97	109	10	18
90	9	205	65	45	96	128	13	39
11	2	30	11	6	17	20	2	6
75	9	192	68	43	105	128	13	35
1 554	153	3 618	1 121	781	1 997	2 292	244	366
3 000	291	6 807	2 329	1 520	4 078	4 894	400	847
272	/	226	115	116	284	625	/	/
1 234	107	3 494	1 063	681	2 181	2 173	196	325
576	86	1 188	437	282	565	789	90	166
917	96	1 898	714	440	1 048	1 308	105	350
118	22	595	229	71	503	324	27	86
138	15	300	94	67	128	205	23	31
158	1	132	87	87	199	326	10	0
2 894	15	1 871	919	871	1 735	3 710	116	4
691	97	2 356	660	374	1 439	1 284	156	204
72	13	241	56	43	123	109	13	18
43	4	88	34	21	63	65	5	17
2 676	307	6 414	2 142	1 375	3 377	4 060	413	1 075
2 098	200	4 844	1 714	1 080	2 768	3 133	311	484
36 333	4 125	98 979	35 531	20 188	55 582	68 200	5 445	10 790
19 382	5 370	70 436	22 154	10 623	36 850	34 170	3 065	8 453
9.96	10.14	10.14	9.89	9.59	9.79	9.12	10.03	9.89
2 038	2 018	2 126	2 197	2 037	2 186	2 041	2 037	2 093
103.7	16.0	294.5	96.5	57.8	157.9	172.5	16.5	38.5
14 297	22 149	17 142	17 346	15 720	17 167	15 932	15 034	19 210

education, as well as universities and vocational colleges. - ³) Local units with 10 and dental and non-residential buildings. - ⁶) Incl. estate cars. - ⁷) Revenue from federal, Federal Railways and the Federal Postal Administration (a total of 38 663).



THE FEDERAL

	Unit	EC, total	Fed. Rep.
Area	1 000 km ²	1 529	249
Population	1 000	258 307 ⁵⁾	61 645
Active population	1 000	106 497 ⁵⁾	26 878
Unemployed	1 000	4 132	1 074
Agriculturally used area ¹⁾	1 000 ha	93 414	13 344
Output of selected products			
Hard coal	mn t	250	92
Electricity	1 000 mn kwh	992	302
Iron ore (Fe content)	1 000 t	18 844	1 196
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	132 969 ⁵⁾	33 516
Pig iron and ferro alloys	mn t	88	30
Raw steel	mn t	126	40
Nitrogenous fertilizers ²⁾	1 000 t N	7 310	1 473
Petrol for engines and aircraft	1 000 t	78 435 ⁵⁾	16 970
Passenger cars ³⁾	1 000	8 924	2 840
Merchant vessels ⁴⁾	1 000 GRT	8 152	2 549
Imports			
incl. from EC countries	1 000 mn DM	738	184
	1 000 mn DM	363	91
Exports			
incl. to EC countries	1 000 mn DM	729	222
	1 000 mn DM	359	97
Transport			
Passenger cars, total ³⁾	1 000	68 261	17 356
Tonnage of merchant vessels ⁴⁾	1 000 GRT	74 283	8 517
Gross domestic product ¹⁾	1 000 mn Eur ⁷⁾	918	305

*) Data derived from varying sources, differing statistical concepts and collection proceeding sections.

¹⁾ 1974. — ²⁾ 1973/74. — ³⁾ Incl. estate cars; end of 1974. — ⁴⁾ Vessels of 100 GRT

⁷⁾ Accounting unit of the European Communities.

NOTE

The information contained in this brochure constitutes only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. In case you are interested in more detailed information from *all* subject fields, please refer to the "*Statistisches Jahrbuch*" (Statistical Yearbook).

Figures from *individual* fields in a detailed breakdown by subject matters and regions are regularly published in *subject-matter series*.

The monthly review "*Wirtschaft und Statistik*" (Economics and Statistics) reports by means of texts, figures and graphs on the most recent statistical methods and results. Selected data of current interest are published in the weekly review "*Statistischer Wochendienst*" (Information on Statistics, Weekly).

Lists of publications and individual prospectuses may be obtained either from

Statistisches Bundesamt
Gustav-Stresemann-Ring 11
6200 Wiesbaden 1
Tel. (061 21) 7051

or from the publishers

Messrs. W. Kohlhammer GmbH
Postfach 42 11 20
6500 Mainz 42
Tel. (061 31) 59344

REPUBLIC IN THE EC, 1975 *)

France	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands	Italy	Gr. Britain and North- Ireland	Ireland	Den- mark
547	31	3	41	301	244	70	43
52 910	9 790	360 ¹⁾	13 650	55 810	55 962	3 130	5 050 ¹⁾
22 414	3 985 ¹⁾	151 ¹⁾	4 722 ¹⁾	19 436	25 310 ¹⁾	1 122 ¹⁾	2 479 ¹⁾
840	177	0.3	195	654	1 014	75	103
32 441	1 553	132	2 101	17 431	18 637	4 846	2 928
22	7	—	—	4	128 ⁶⁾	52	—
178	39	1	52	141	254	7	18
15 544	32	579	—	236	1 257	—	—
29 212	7 224 ¹⁾	300	3 706	36 309 ¹⁾	16 896	2 156 ¹⁾	3 650 ¹⁾
18	9	4	4	11	12	—	—
21	12	5	5	22	20	0	1
1 694	652	2	1 213	1 111	987	95	83
16 537	5 007	—	9 121 ¹⁾	14 981	13 944	480 ¹⁾	1 395 ¹⁾
2 699	151	—	69	1 631	1 534	—	—
1 301	211	—	951	847	1 304	28	961
133	76		86	94	131	9	25
65	51		49	41	48	6	12
128	71		85	86	108	8	21
63	50		59	39	35	6	10
15 180	2 474	128	3 440	14 295	13 639	487	1 261
10 746	1 358	—	5 679	10 137	33 157	210	4 478
213	42	2	55	120	151	5	24

dures restrict the comparability from one country to another and in relation to the and over. - ⁵⁾ Total from different reference years. - ⁶⁾ Excl. Northern Ireland. -