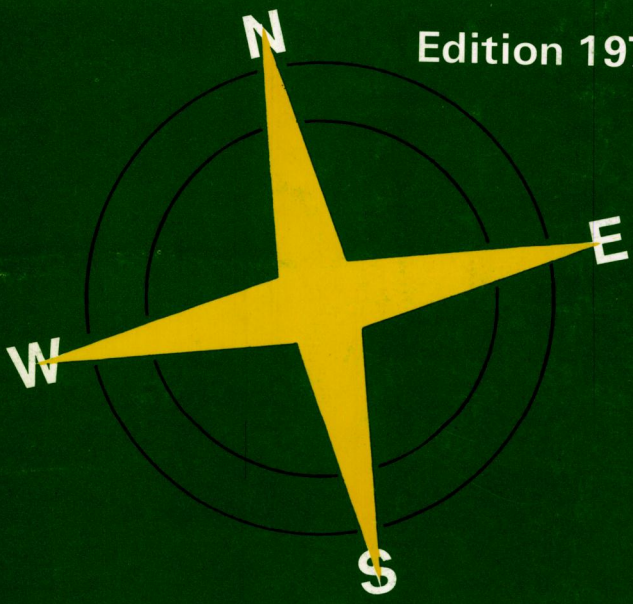


Federal Statistical Office

Edition 1979



STATISTICAL COMPASS

09
1095

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The purpose of the annually published "Statistical Compass" is to present to its users a brief outline of major topics and processes from economic and social life in the Federal Republic of Germany, as far as they are measurable in figures. In addition to the figures for the federal territory which in general refer to the years 1960, 1970 and 1978, it contains some comparative data relating to the individual Laender of the Federal Republic as well as to the partner states within the European Communities, based on the most up-to-date information available.

Stock figures represent mostly averages. The limited space available did not allow for the inclusion of conceptional definitions. For comments necessary to correctly interpret the figures, reference should be made to the brief footnotes.

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Explanation of symbols

- = Data not available
- = Not applicable
- 0 = More than nil, but
less than half of
tabulation unit
- / = No data because the figure is
not sufficiently exact

Statist. Bundesamt - Bibliothek



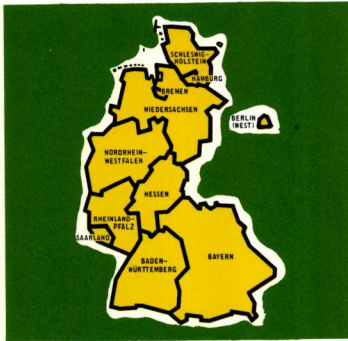
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THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC



The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949.

The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West). In Berlin (West), the implementation

Federal Laender	Seat of government	Area 1 000 km ²	Inhabitants 31 Dec.1978	
			million	per km ²
Schleswig-Holstein	Kiel	15.7	2.6	165
Hamburg	Hamburg	0.7	1.7	2 225
Lower Saxony	Hanover	47.4	7.2	152
Bremen	Bremen	0.4	0.7	1 729
N. Rhine-Westph.	Duesseldorf	34.1	17.0	499
Hesse	Wiesbaden	21.1	5.6	263
Rhineland-Palatinate	Mainz	19.8	3.6	183
Baden-Wuerttemberg	Stuttgart	35.8	9.1	256
Bavaria	Munich	70.5	10.8	154
Saar	Saarbruecken	2.6	1.1	418
Berlin (West)	Berlin (West)	0.5	1.9	3 977
Federal Republic	Bonn	248.6	61.3	247

¹⁾ CSU only in Bavaria. — ²⁾ Every voter had two votes. — ³⁾ Second votes. — ⁴⁾ Of which

OF GERMANY

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of the Basic Law is subject to certain restrictions.

Legislative power in the Federal Republic is vested in the "Bundestag" and the "Bundesrat". The Bundestag comprises 518 members, including 22 from Berlin (West) who have only a deliberative voice. According to the position after the 1976 elections, 224 members of the Bundestag belonged to the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 201 to the Christian Democratic

Union (CDU), 53 to the Christian Social Union (CSU) and 40 to the Free Democratic Party (F.D.P.). At the Bundesrat, the 45 votes of the Laender governments – including four from Berlin (West) with deliberative voting power – are divided among the 11 Laender according to the number of inhabitants. Through the Bundesrat the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation.

Election day	Valid votes 1 000	SPD %	CDU/CSU ¹⁾ %	F.D.P. %	OTHERS %
Elections to the Landtage					
29 Apr. 1979	1 569	41.7	48.3	5.7	4.3
4 June 1978	958	51.5	37.6	4.8	6.1
4 June 1978	4 088	42.4	48.7	4.2	5.0
28 Sept. 1975	430	48.7	33.8	13.0	4.5
4 May 1975	10 262	45.1	47.1	6.7	1.1
8 Oct. 1978	3 423	44.3	46.0	6.6	3.1
18 Mar. 1979	2 185	42.3	50.1	6.4	1.2
4 Apr. 1976	4 537	33.3	56.7	7.8	2.2
15 Oct. 1978	11 468 ²⁾	31.4	59.1	6.2	3.3
4 May 1975	706	41.8	49.1	7.4	1.6
18 Mar. 1979	1 285	42.7	44.4	8.1	4.9
Elections to the Bundestag ³⁾					
3 Oct. 1976	37 823	42.6	48.6⁴⁾	7.9	0.9
European elections					
10 June 1979	27 847	40.8	49.2 ⁵⁾	6.0	4.0
CDU 38.0% and CSU 10.6%. – ⁵⁾ Of which CDU 39.1% and CSU 10.1%.					



1978 = 61.3 mn Inhabitants

Administrative structure

Administrative districts

Kreise

Communities

with ... inhabitants
under 2 000

2 000 to under 100 000

100 000 and over

Unit	1960	1970	1978
Number	33	30	25
Number	565	542	327
Number	24 505	22 510	8 518
Number	21 013	18 704	4 770
Number	3 439	3 747	3 680
Number	53	59	68

Resident population

Total

incl. foreigners

Age in ... years

under 6

6 to under 15

15 to under 65

65 and over

Marital status

Male

Single

Married

Widowed and divorced

Female

Single

Married

Widowed and divorced

Religion

Protestant

Catholic

Others

1 000	55 785	61 001	61 322
1 000	687 ²⁾	2 977	3 981
%	9	10	6 ³⁾
%	12	14	14 ³⁾
%	68	64	65 ³⁾
%	11	11	15 ³⁾
1 000	26 173	29 072	29 214
%	45	43	44 ³⁾
%	52	53	52 ³⁾
%	4	4	5 ³⁾
1 000	29 612	31 930	32 107
%	39	36	35 ³⁾
%	46	47	47 ³⁾
%	15	16	17 ³⁾
%	52 ²⁾	49	•
%	44 ²⁾	45	•
%	4 ²⁾	6	•

Households¹⁾

One-person households

Multi-person households

1 000	4 010 ²⁾	5 527	7 093
1 000	15 450 ²⁾	16 464	17 128

¹⁾ Excl. institutional households. - ²⁾ 1961. - ³⁾ 1977. - ⁴⁾ Per 1 000 inhabitants. -

LATION

1978 = 576 000 Live births

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Marriage, divorce				
Marriages	1 000	521	445	328
	Rate ⁴⁾	9.4	7.3	5.4
Average age at marriage				
Male	Years	28.5	28.3	28.8 ³⁾
Female	Years	25.2	24.9	25.5 ³⁾
Divorces	1 000	49	77	75 ³⁾
	Rate ⁴⁾	0.9	1.3	1.2 ³⁾
Birth				
Live births	1 000	969	811	576
	Rate ⁴⁾	17.4	13.4	9.4
incl. illegitimate	1 000	61	44	40
	Rate ⁵⁾	63.3	54.6	69.6
Foetal deaths	1 000	15	8	4
	Rate ⁶⁾	15.3	10.2	6.3
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (—)	1 000	+ 326	+ 76	— 147
	Rate ⁴⁾	+ 5.9	+ 1.3	— 2.4
incl. foreigners	1 000	+ 8	+ 55	+ 67
Death				
Deaths	1 000	643	735	723
	Rate ⁴⁾	11.6	12.1	11.8
incl.:				
During the first 7 days	1 000	20	13	4
	Rate ⁵⁾	20.8	16.4	7.5
Infant deaths	1 000	33	19	8
	Rate ⁵⁾	33.8	23.4	14.7
Migrations				
across the borders				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	884	1 570	1 036
Arrivals	1 000	624	1 072	576
Departures	1 000	260	498	461
Excess of arrivals	1 000	364	574	115
between communities				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	3 242	3 662	2 957

⁵⁾ Per 1 000 live births. — ⁶⁾ Per 1 000 live births and foetal deaths.

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EMPLOYMENT

1978 = 25.2 mn Economically active persons

	1960 1 000	1970 1 000	1978 1 000
Economically active persons¹⁾	26 247	26 668	25 209
Male	16 500	17 086	15 853
Female	9 747	9 582	9 356
Self-employed	3 327	2 690	2 411
Unpaid family workers	2 663	1 732	1 214
Dependently employed	20 257	22 246	21 584
in agriculture, forestry, fisheries	3 581	2 262	1 608
Self-employed	1 127	767	556
Unpaid family workers	1 963	1 200	804
Dependently employed	491	295	248
in production industries	12 506	13 024	11 373
Self-employed	759	653	598
Unpaid family workers	216	145	107
Dependently employed	11 531	12 226	10 668
in trade, transport and commerce	4 585	4 655	4 489
Self-employed	860	664	613
Unpaid family workers	284	207	139
Dependently employed	3 441	3 784	3 737
in other sectors of economy (services)	5 575	6 727	7 739
Self-employed	581	606	644
Unpaid family workers	200	180	164
Dependently employed	4 794	5 941	6 931
Foreign labour employed	279 ²⁾	1 807 ¹⁾	1 869 ³⁾
Short-time workers¹⁾	3	10	191
Unemployed¹⁾	271	149	993
Male	178	92	489
Female	92	56	504
Foreigners	•	5	104
Vacancies unfilled¹⁾	465	795	246

¹⁾ Annual average. – ²⁾ End of July. – ³⁾ Persons subject to social insurance; end of June.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES



4

1978 = 1 mn

**Agricultural
holdings**

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Acreage				
	1 000 ha	24 734	24 777	24 744
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	14 266	13 578	13 176
Wood area	1 000 ha	7 106	7 170	7 218
Buildings and farmsteads	1 000 ha	819	1 048	4 350
Other areas	1 000 ha	2 542	2 981	
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 618	1 244	958
with agriculturally used area of . . . ha				
0.5 to under 1	1 000	233	161	114
1 to under 2	1 000	230	155	112
2 to under 5	1 000	387	251	169
5 to under 20	1 000	629	500	355
20 to under 100	1 000	136	174	203
100 and over	1 000	3	3	4
Agricultural labour¹⁾	1 000	3 850	2 354	1 832 ³⁾
incl. family labour	1 000	3 306	2 237	1 755 ³⁾
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	15 531	17 297	23 940
Potatoes	1 000 t	24 545	16 250	10 510
Fruit	1 000 t	4 225	3 282	3 010
Vegetables	1 000 t	1 299	1 368	1 151
Wine must	1 000 hl	7 433	9 889	7 297
Livestock population				
Cattle	1 000	12 872	14 026	15 007
Pigs	1 000	15 787	20 969	22 641
Horses	1 000	712	253	378
Milk production	1 000 t	19 264	21 856	23 291
Quantities slaughtered ²⁾	1 000 t	2 791	3 894	4 429
Timber-cutting	1 000 m ³	25 148	28 196	29 425 ⁴⁾
Catches of sea fisheries	1 000 t	644	591	395

¹⁾ On holdings with 2 ha and over. – Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin. – ²⁾ Indigenous animals. – ³⁾ April 1977. – ⁴⁾ 1977.

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PRODUCTION

1978 =
1 000 bn DM

Turnover¹⁾

Mining and manufacturing²⁾

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Local units	Number	•	•	49 649
Persons engaged	1 000	•	8 887	7 584
Manhours worked	mn	•	12 531	9 266
Total wages and salaries	DM bn	•	128	223
Turnover	DM bn	•	588 ⁴⁾	1 000 ⁴⁾
incl. foreign turnover	DM bn	•	107	240
		1960	1971	1978
Index of orders received				
Manufacturing ³⁾	1970=100	•	102	164
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	•	101	155
Investment-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	100	174
Consumer-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	111	155
Index of orders on hand	1970=100	•	94	133
Index of net production				
Production industries	1970=100	•	102	117
Electricity and gas supply	1970=100	•	109	179
Mining and manufacturing	1970=100	•	101	116
Mining	1970=100	•	100	84
Manufacturing	1970=100	•	101	117
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	•	101	117
Investment-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	99	116
Consumer-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	104	115
Food, beverages and tobacco industry	1970=100	•	105	122
Construction excl. finishing trades	1970=100	•	103	103
Index of labour productivity ¹⁾				
per person engaged	1970=100	•	102	136
per wage earner	1970=100	•	103	143

¹⁾ Mining and manufacturing, – ²⁾ Local units generally with 20 and more persons engaged, incl. electricity and gas, construction. – ³⁾ Excl. food, beverages and tobacco. – ⁴⁾ Excl. turnover establishments. – ⁸⁾ 1961; excl. the Saar and Berlin. – ⁹⁾ Incl. turnover (value added) tax.

INDUSTRIES

1978 = 117 Index of net production
(1970 = 100)

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Production⁵⁾				
Hard coal (output)	mn t	142	111	84
Gas	bn m ³	28	41	43
Electricity	bn kwh	116	243	353
Petrol, spec. & test. benzines	1 000 t	5 906	14 103	19 283
Fuel oils	1 000 t	13 712	62 170	54 758
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	24 905	38 325	33 959
Pig iron and ferro alloys	1 000 t	25 739	33 627	30 148
Raw steel	1 000 t	33 428	44 315	40 762
Rolled steel	1 000 t	22 531	32 291	31 102
Virgin aluminium	1 000 t	169	309	740
Passenger cars ⁶⁾	1 000	1 818	3 528	3 901
Radio sets	1 000	4 313	6 729	4 611
Television sets	1 000	2 164	2 927	4 239
Sulph. acid (as SO ₃)	1 000 t	2 588	3 620	3 813
Plastics	1 000 t	1 019	4 360	5 977
Chemical fibres	1 000 t	282	724	882
Sawn wood	1 000 m ³	7 739	9 383	10 011
Paper and paperboard	1 000 t	3 439	5 692	7 331
Beer	1 000 hl	47 324	81 624	87 919
Cigarettes	bn	72	130	152
Building industry proper				
Establishments	Number	60 902	64 339	59 589
Persons engaged	1 000	1 406	1 529	1 190
Hours worked	mn	2 604	2 526	1 692
Total wages and salaries	DM mn	8 336	22 162	30 418
Turnover of construction	DM bn	25	55 ⁴⁾	78 ⁴⁾
Index of				
orders received	1971=100	•	•	129
orders on hand	1971=100	•	•	108
production	1970=100	•	100	103
Handicrafts⁷⁾				
Persons engaged	1 000	3 478 ⁸⁾	3 911	3 908
Turnover	DM bn	84 ⁸⁾	173 ⁹⁾	299 ⁹⁾

incl. producing handicrafts; excl. construction, electricity and gas. - Index of net production (value added) tax. - ⁵⁾ 1960 excl. Berlin. - ⁶⁾ Incl. estate cars. - ⁷⁾ Excl. subsidiary

BUILDING ACTIVITY AND DWELLINGS

1978 = 25 mn Dwellings

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	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Work authorized				
Dwellings ¹⁾	1 000	636	609	424
Residential construction ²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	235	218	241
incl. industrialized building	1 000	•	15	26
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	234	267	247
Dwellings	1 000	580	572	394
Estimated construction costs proper	DM mn	16 249	33 647	55 078
Non-residential construction ²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	•	47	41
incl. industrialized building	1 000	•	6	6
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	157	231	173
Dwellings	1 000	9	13	9
Estimated construction costs proper	DM mn	8 429	20 963	24 297
Work completed				
Dwellings ¹⁾	1 000	574	478	368
with . . . rooms ³⁾				
1 and 2	%	9	11	9
3	%	22	16	11
4	%	41	30	18
5 and more	%	27	43	62
Living space per dwelling	m ²	70	84	105
Subsidized dwellings	1 000	327	165	60
Building and dwelling stock				
Residential buildings	1 000	7 396	9 222	10 808
Dwellings	1 000	16 139	20 807	24 708
with . . . rooms ³⁾				
1 and 2	%	16	10	10
3	%	31	26	24
4	%	29	32	31
5 and more	%	24	32	35

¹⁾ Incl. construction work performed at existing buildings. – ²⁾ Newly constructed buildings. – ³⁾ Incl. kitchens.

COMMERCE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT IND. TOURISM



7

1978 = 2.0 mn Guest beds

	Unit	1962	1970	1978
Wholesale trade				
Persons engaged	1970=100	95.2	100	90.5
Turnover ¹⁾	1970=100	62.5	100	170.6
Retail trade				
Persons engaged	1970=100	•	100	97.7
Turnover ²⁾	1970=100	58.9	100	180.4
Department stores	1970=100	48.1	100	166.6
Mail order houses	1970=100	45.8	100	191.6
Co-operative societies ³⁾	1970=100	68.4	100	175.8
Specialized retail trade with ... sales outlets				
1 to 4	1970=100	64.5	100	160.5
5 and more	1970=100	43.4	100	269.5
Hotel and restaurant ind.				
Persons engaged	1970=100	•	100	103.5
Turnover ²⁾	1970=100	72.7	100	151.7
Hotel industry	1970=100	65.5	100	164.1
Restaurant industry	1970=100	75.6	100	154.2
Tourism				
Guest beds	1 000	988	1 425	1 956
Overnights	mn	126	185	239
incl. foreign guests	mn	11	16	20
Average length of stay of guests	Days	4.2	4.6	4.7
Berlin trade				
Deliveries from Berlin (West)	DM mn	6 697	15 639	24 902
Deliveries to Berlin (West)	DM mn	7 285	16 077	21 256
Merchandise trade with the GDR				
Purchases	DM mn	1 122	1 996	3 900
Deliveries	DM mn	960	2 416	4 524

¹⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. - ²⁾ Incl. turnover (value added) tax. - ³⁾ Incl. other consumer organizations.

8



FOREIGN

1978 = 244 bn DM Imports

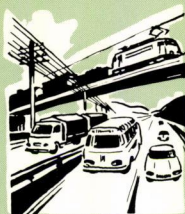
	1970 DM mn	1976 DM mn	1978 DM mn
Imports	109 606	222 173	243 707
Foodstuffs etc.	20 924	36 037	38 605
Live animals	338	565	650
Food			
of animal origin	4 815	8 588	9 084
of vegetable origin	12 870	21 802	22 783
Beverages and tobacco	2 901	5 083	6 088
Industrial goods	87 233	183 274	201 783
Raw materials	14 809	36 097	30 786
Semi-finished products	17 660	34 689	37 526
Finished products	54 763	112 488	133 471
Pre-products	16 999	31 423	35 342
Final products	37 764	81 064	98 129
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Petroleum, natural gas and bituminous stones	6 293	26 925	25 412
Chemical products	7 886	17 832	18 594
Electrical goods	5 772	12 729	15 613
Road vehicles	4 925	10 957	15 241
Textiles	6 792	12 302	14 041
Products of mechanical engineering	6 573	10 235	12 208
Mineral oil products	2 645	11 439	11 829
Iron and steel	6 026	9 080	9 555
Major countries of production ¹⁾			
Netherlands	13 313	30 585	30 748
France	13 899	25 831	28 281
Italy	10 836	18 900	23 185
Belgium and Luxembourg	10 388	19 102	20 524
United States	12 066	17 556	17 434
Great Britain	4 264	8 539	12 065
Switzerland	3 336	6 965	9 484
Japan	2 052	5 437	7 179
Austria	2 313	5 150	7 116

¹⁾ Order according to volume of 1978 imports and exports, respectively.

TRADE

1978 = 285 bn DM Exports

	1970 DM mn	1976 DM mn	1978 DM mn
Exports	125 276	256 642	284 907
Foodstuffs etc.	4 380	11 412	13 790
Industrial goods	120 194	243 775	269 301
Raw materials	3 188	5 692	6 098
Semi-finished products	9 577	18 688	20 415
Finished products	107 430	219 396	242 787
Pre-products	23 034	45 638	49 905
Final products	84 395	173 758	192 882
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Prod. of mechanical engineering	24 194	47 956	49 839
Road vehicles	18 288	37 566	43 941
Chemical products	16 660	33 708	35 585
Electrical goods	12 133	25 808	29 977
Iron and steel	8 373	14 206	15 702
Textiles	5 386	9 619	10 345
Iron, steel, sheet & metal goods	4 072	7 665	8 421
Non-ferrous metals and semi-finishes	2 809	5 168	5 951
Precision and optical goods; clocks and watches	2 725	5 025	5 873
Plastics products	1 579	4 299	4 754
Coal, briquettes, coke, crude tar and benzol	2 471	4 050	4 681
Major countries of consumption ¹⁾			
France	15 480	33 666	34 895
Netherlands	13 313	24 845	28 371
Belgium and Luxembourg	10 294	20 266	23 657
Unites States	11 437	14 413	20 180
Italy	11 172	18 998	19 431
Great Britain	4 456	12 184	16 883
Austria	5 684	12 544	14 617
Switzerland	7 674	11 577	14 436
Sweden	4 688	9 027	7 674
Export surplus	15 670	34 469	41 200



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

1978 = 21 mn Passenger cars

Trafficways

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Railway lines	km	36 019	33 010	31 540
Roads (other than local)	km	136 447	162 344	170 053
incl.: Fed. Autobahn system	km	2 671	4 110	6 711
Motorbus lines	km	320 175	629 441	592 276

Means of transport

Locomotives	Number	10 083	8 536	7 796
Wagons	1 000	273	283	287
Passenger cars ¹⁾	1 000	4 489	13 941	21 212
Motor lorries	1 000	681	1 028	1 175
Inland water craft	Number	7 491	6 336	4 230
Merchant vessels ²⁾	1 000 GRT	4 738	8 431	8 493
Aircraft	Number	1 111	3 792	6 984

Passengers carried

Railways	mn	1 399	1 054	1 040
Road transport ³⁾	mn	6 418	6 170	6 478
Air transport	1 000	4 885	21 340	33 181

Goods carried

Railways	mn t	344	392	337
Long-distance road haulage	mn t	99	165	286
Inland waterways	mn t	171	240	246
Sea-borne transport	mn t	77	132	144
Air transport	1 000 t	79	315	596
Pipelines	mn t	13	81	76

Communications

Letters posted	mn	8 498	10 680	12 163
Telephone calls	mn	4 547	10 216	17 836

Road traffic accidents

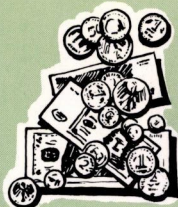
involving personal injury	Number	349 315	377 610	380 352
Persons killed	Number	14 406	19 193	14 647
Persons injured	Number	454 960	531 795	508 658

1) Incl. estate cars. – 2) Vessels of 100 GRT and over. – 3) Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses.

MONEY AND CREDIT

1978 = 567 bn DM

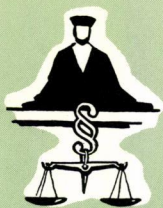
Savings
deposits



10

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Note and coin circulation	DM mn	21 840	39 488	81 377
Banks				
Deutsche Bundesbank ¹⁾				
Monetary reserves ²⁾	DM mn	33 242	51 338	107 211
Bills and collateral claims	DM mn	1 838	15 833	22 567
Deposits	DM mn	16 696	35 018	68 083
Credit institutions¹⁾				
Lending to non-banks	DM mn	170 348	543 733	1260 378
incl. over 1 year	DM mn	98 261	349 136	918 391
Deposits of non-banks				
Sight and time deposits	DM mn	83 749	200 045	452 460
Savings deposits	DM mn	53 114	205 440	470 727
incl. with premiums	DM mn	1 408	20 239	38 188
Building & loan associations ¹⁾				
Savings deposits	DM mn	9 355	40 360	96 696
Mortgages and inter- mediate credits	DM mn	6 025	33 785	90 958
Security market				
Gross sales				
Fixed-interest securities ³⁾	DM mn	5 328 ⁴⁾	22 681	112 886
Shares ³⁾	DM mn	1 905	2 374	2 645
Index of share prices	1972=100	119	86	112
Insolvencies				
Bankruptcy proceedings	Number	2 689	3 943	8 639
Insolvency proceedings	Number	343	324	104
Protests of bills of exchange	1 000	466	255	146

1) Holdings at end of year. — 2) And other foreign assets. — 3) Of domestic origin. —
4) Excl. bank-issued registered bonds.



JUSTICE

11

1977 = 723 000 Persons convicted

	Unit	1960 ¹⁾	1970	1977
Courts				
Civil and criminal courts	Number	947	889	685
Labour, administrative and social courts	Number	187	187	177
Judges at Laender and federal courts	Number	11 609	12 954	14 765
Persons convicted				
	1 000	549	643	723
	Rate ²⁾	1 326	1 346	1 452
Excl. in connection with road traffic	1 000	318	335	397
	Rate ²⁾	768	701	798
Men	1 000	272	271	318
	Rate ²⁾	1 428	1 215	1 366
Women	1 000	46	64	79
	Rate ²⁾	206	252	298
Juveniles	1 000	30	46	55
	Rate ²⁾	1 102	1 446	1 393
Adolescents	1 000	49	43	50
	Rate ²⁾	1 713	1 755	1 880
Adults	1 000	239	246	292
	Rate ²⁾	668	583	677
Selected offences				
Against state, public order, in office	1 000	21	16	16
Sexual offences	1 000	14	8	6
Others rel. to the person	1 000	58	49	55
Larceny and embezzlement	1 000	92	139	163
Robbery, extortion	1 000	2	3	5
Other offences against property	1 000	68	54	70
Causing public danger	1 000	13	10	10
In connection with road traffic				
	1 000	231	308	326
	Rate ²⁾	558	645	654

1) Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - 2) Per 100 000 of population of competent age.

SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION



12

1978 = 946 000

Students at universities

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Schools and universities				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	Number	35 163	28 312	25 703
General further education ²⁾	Number	50	183	250
Vocational training ³⁾	Number	4 099	5 431	6 396
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	Number	2 165	3 162	2 862
Inst. of higher education				
Universities ⁵⁾	Number	219	274	284
Colleges of arts	Number	102	98	98
Vocational colleges ⁶⁾	Number	24	27	26
	Number	93	149	160
Pupils/students at				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	1 000	6 646	8 912	9 677
General further education ²⁾	1 000	9	25	36
Vocational training ³⁾	1 000	1 801	1 904	2 261
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	1 000	142	168	173
Inst. of higher education				
Universities ⁵⁾	1 000	290	528	946
Colleges of arts	1 000	239	412	757
Vocational colleges ⁶⁾	1 000	7	10	16
	1 000	44	106	173
Teachers⁷⁾ at				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	1 000	210	313	470
Vocational training ³⁾	1 000	31	36	60
Inst. of higher education				
Universities ⁵⁾	1 000	18	54	89 ⁸⁾
Colleges of arts	1 000	16	48	74 ⁸⁾
Vocational colleges ⁶⁾	1 000	0	1	3 ⁸⁾
	1 000	2	5	13 ⁸⁾

¹⁾ Elementary and primary schools, schools for the handicapped, intermediate schools, grammar schools (high schools), comprehensive schools. - ²⁾ Evening intermediate schools, evening high schools, courses of lectures. - ³⁾ Part-time vocat. schools, vocat. schools for the handicapped, vocat. ext. schools, full-time vocat. schools, Fachoberschulen, Fachgymnasien. - ⁴⁾ Advanced full-time vocat. schools, public health schools. - ⁵⁾ Incl. teacher training colleges, theol. colleges and Gesamthochschulen. - ⁶⁾ Up to 1970 engineering schools. - ⁷⁾ Teachers working on full-time or part-time basis as their main occupation; university teachers incl. scientific and artistic staff. - ⁸⁾ 1977.



CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

1978 = 17 mn

Theatre
attendance

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Adult education schools				
Enrollments	1 000	6 067	5 693	6 640
Public theatres				
Theatres	Number	137	194	223
Seats	1 000	90	127	133
Attendance	1 000	19 878	17 655	17 484
Film				
Cinemas	Number	•	•	2 905 ²⁾
Seats	1 000	•	•	903 ²⁾
Attendance	1 000	•	•	106 196 ²⁾
Radio and television				
Radio subscribers	1 000	15 892	19 622	20 724 ³⁾
Television subscribers	1 000	4 637	16 675	19 019 ³⁾
Museums				
Museums	Number	431 ¹⁾	501	658 ²⁾
Visitors	1 000	10 303 ¹⁾	13 926	25 700 ²⁾
Book publishing				
First editions	Number	17 639	38 703	39 044 ⁴⁾
Re-editions	Number	4 885	8 393	9 692 ⁴⁾
Press				
Newspapers	Number	•	•	374 ²⁾
Periodicals	Number	•	•	4 704 ²⁾
German Sports Association				
Clubs	Number	30 486	39 201	48 380
Members	1 000	4 895	8 287	13 091
Sports badges awarded	1 000	64	216	417



1977 = 125 000 Physicians

	1960	1970	1977
Notifiable diseases			
Venereal diseases	•	81 884 ³⁾	63 248
Tuberculosis (all forms)	70 325	48 262	31 617
Scarlet fever	28 908	28 955	26 767
Infectious hepatitis	14 708 ¹⁾	21 770	20 777
Meningitis	859	6 787	5 248
Typhoid fever	1 548	477	256
Diphtheria	1 965	57	26
Poliomyelitis	4 193	15	20
Most frequent causes of death			
Diseases of circulatory system	256 173	324 095	332 786
incl. cerebrovascular diseases	98 286	106 740	98 187
Malignant neoplasms	112 005	134 301	143 864
Accidents and poisoning	31 174	38 997	30 434
Physicians and nursing staff			
Physicians	79 350	99 654	125 274
Dentists	32 509	31 175	32 121
Veterinarians	8 668 ²⁾	8 598	9 100
Nursing staff	141 119	199 457	235 598
Midwives	9 442	6 857	5 637
Pharmacies			
Pharmacies	9 074	11 526	14 843
Pharmacists	15 776	20 866	26 811
Hospitals			
Hospitals	3 604	3 587	3 416
Scheduled beds	583 513	683 254	722 953
Physicians	30 898	46 550	63 808
incl. foreigners	1 389 ²⁾	4 613	7 927
In-patients (in thousands)	7 350	9 338	10 931
Average length of stay (days)	29	25	21
Bed occupancy rate in %	93	89	83

¹⁾ 1962. - ²⁾ 1961. - ³⁾ 1971.

15



FINANCE AND

1978 =
416 bn DMPublic
expenditure

	Unit	1961	1970	1978
Public budgets				
Expenditure¹⁾	DM mn	95 275	196 330	415 860
Federal Government	DM mn	46 159	88 207	190 378
Laender	DM mn	36 884	77 093	174 368
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	24 186	56 486	112 742
Selected functions				
Public safety, justice	DM mn	3 710	7 889	16 035 ⁵⁾
Defence	DM mn	13 175	20 404	33 661 ⁵⁾
Schools	DM mn	6 583	17 835	34 317 ⁵⁾
Universities, research	DM mn	2 437	9 830	19 765 ⁵⁾
Social security	DM mn	22 151	40 326	88 186 ⁵⁾
Pub. health, sports, recreation	DM mn	3 773	10 208	22 576 ⁵⁾
Housing and physical planning	DM mn	7 588	10 755	10 022 ⁵⁾
Economic promotion	DM mn	6 339	14 417	14 626 ⁵⁾
Transport and communications	DM mn	6 853	17 585	23 086 ⁵⁾
Debts²⁾	DM mn	52 605	115 168	361 008 ⁶⁾
Federal Government	DM mn	25 887	47 746	176 202
Laender	DM mn	13 949	27 448	101 960
Communities/local authorities	DM mn	12 769	39 974	76 390 ⁷⁾
Types of debts				
Domestic debt	DM mn	52 671	121 825	360 467
Foreign debt	DM mn	3 745	1 348	541
Personnel³⁾	1 000	2 704	3 077	3 528
Federal Government ⁴⁾	1 000	220	288	315
Laender	1 000	971	1 214	1 526
Communities/local authorities	1 000	652	758	874
Communal associations	1 000	•	•	23
German Federal Railways	1 000	487	408	367
Federal Postal Administration	1 000	374	409	423
Service relationship				
Officials and judges	1 000	1 187	1 395	1 669
Salaried employees	1 000	680	890	1 058
Wage earners	1 000	837	793	778

1) Figures have been adjusted for set-offs and therefore cannot be added up. - 2) Excl. debt from 1977 incl. the executive service of "Bundesgrenzschutz". - 5) 1976. - 6) Incl. communal states. - 7) Incl. local taxes of the city states. - 10) Former law (federal tax).

TAXES

1978 = 318 bn DM Tax revenue

	1961	1970	1978
	DM mn	DM mn	DM mn
Cash tax revenue	76 705	152 555	318 203
Joint taxes	29 723	99 949	225 895
incl.:			
Wage tax	10 453	35 086	92 013
Assessed income tax	10 817	16 001	37 426
Corporation tax	7 473	8 716	19 824
Turnover (value added) tax	17 866 ¹⁰⁾	26 791	46 635
Turnover tax on imports	—	11 334	26 631
Federal taxes	31 297	27 396	42 932
incl.:			
Mineral-oil tax	3 325	11 512	20 462
Tobacco tax	3 892	6 536	10 459
Customs duties	3 130	2 871	3 676
Spirits duties	1 097	2 228	3 919
Laender taxes	5 213	9 531	15 039
incl.:			
Motor vehicle tax	1 678	3 830	6 282
Property tax	1 419	2 877	4 525
Local taxes	10 471	15 679	34 337
incl.:			
Tax on land and buildings A and B	1 719	2 683	5 479
Trade tax (trading profit and capital)	7 430	10 728	23 992
Payroll tax	717	1 389	3 328
Revenue after distribution			
of Federal Government	41 700	83 597	155 183
of Laender ⁸⁾)	24 534	50 482	110 485
of communities/local authorities ⁹⁾)	10 471	18 240	43 660
of European Communities	—	—	8 838
Further: equalization			
of burdens levies	2 024	1 582	888

towards administrative bodies. —³⁾ Full-time staff of direct public service. —⁴⁾ Excl. soldiers, as associations. —⁷⁾ Excl. debt of community-owned enterprises. —⁸⁾ Incl. state taxes of the city

SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

16



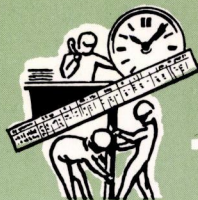
1977 = 10.5 bn DM

Public assistance

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Legal health insurance				
Members (incl. pensioners)	1 000	27 060	30 646	33 831 ⁴⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	9 513	25 179	69 823 ⁴⁾
Legal accident insurance				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	916	1 018	1 014 ⁴⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	1 789	4 881	9 504 ⁴⁾
Workers' old age ins. funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	5 399	6 922	8 365
Expenditure	DM mn	12 164	31 939	74 248 ⁴⁾
Employees' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	1 886	2 537	3 612
Expenditure	DM mn	5 719	16 409	56 200 ⁴⁾
Unemployment pay and unemployment relief				
Recipients	1 000	175	113	673
Expenditure	DM mn	533	722	8 150
Assistance for war victims				
Persons qualifying for pensions	1 000	3 253	2 564	2 080
Public assistance				
Assisted persons	1 000	•	1 491	2 164 ⁴⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	1 199 ²⁾	3 335	10 452 ⁴⁾
Children's allowances				
Recipients ¹⁾	1 000	•	14 065 ³⁾	13 124
Expenditure	DM mn	•	11 588 ³⁾	12 024
Housing allowances				
Recipients	1 000	•	908	1 467 ⁴⁾
Expenditure	DM mn	•	599	1 473 ⁴⁾

1) Children of authorized beneficiaries; position: November/December. - 2) 1 Apr. to 31 Dec. - 3) 1975. - 4) 1977.

WAGES AND SALARIES



17

1978 = 11.88 DM Wages of operatives

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Industry¹⁾				
Weekly hours paid	hs	45.6	44.0	41.6
Gross hourly earnings	DM	2.68	6.09	11.88
Wage earners, male	DM	2.88	6.49	12.52
Wage earners, female	DM	1.89	4.49	9.13
Index of gross hourly earnings	1970=100	44	100	190
Wage earners, male	1970=100	45	100	189
Wage earners, female	1970=100	43	100	200
Gross weekly earnings	DM	122	268	496
Wage earners, male	DM	133	292	528
Wage earners, female	DM	82	183	363
Index of gross weekly earnings	1970=100	45	100	179
Wage earners, male	1970=100	46	100	177
Wage earners, female	1970=100	44	100	195
Industry and trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	577	1 263	2 583
Salaried employees, male	DM	721	1 519	2 986
Salaried employees, female	DM	420	930	1 926
Index of gross monthly earnings	1970=100	49	100	190
Salaried employees, male	1970=100	49	100	187
Salaried employees, female	1970=100	47	100	197
Handicrafts				
Gross hourly earnings ²⁾	DM	2.68	6.29	12.09
Agriculture				
Index of agreed wages	1970=100	44	100	206
Industries, central and local government				
Index of agreed hourly wages	1970=100	49	100	199
monthly salaries	1970=100	55	100	189

¹⁾ Incl. civil engineering. – ²⁾ Senior journeymen only.



PRICES

1978 = 150

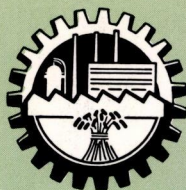
Consumer price
index (1970 = 100)

	Unit	1960	1971	1978
Index of purchase prices for farm supplies ¹⁾	1970=100	•	105	152
Index of producers' prices ¹⁾				
Agricultural products	1970=100	•	104	137
Industrial products	1970=100	88	104	146
Price index for basic materials ¹⁾²⁾				
of agricultural origin	1970=100	93	101	146
of industrial origin	1970=100	97	99	140
	1970=100	92	102	147
Price index				
for residential buildings ³⁾	1970=100	58	110	160
for road building	1970=100	78	108	140
Index of				
wholesale selling prices ¹⁾	1970=100	92	103	147
retail prices	1970=100	86	105	145
Consumer price index				
All private households incl. for:	1970=100	•	105	150
Food, beverages and tobacco	1970=100	•	104	145
Clothing, footwear	1970=100	•	106	154
Rent	1970=100	•	106	149
Households of				
Sal. empl. and officials	1970=100	•	105	150
Employed persons ⁴⁾	1970=100	78	105	149
Recipients of pensions and welfare benefits	1970=100	75	105	150
Minimum standard of living necessary for a child ⁵⁾	1970=100	75	105	154
Index of				
import prices	1970=100	99	100	146
export prices	1970=100	88	103	145

¹⁾ As from 1968 excl. turnover (value added) tax. - ²⁾ Original base 1962 = 100. -

³⁾ Construction work performed at building. - ⁴⁾ 4-person households of wage earners and salaried employees with medium income. - ⁵⁾ Pattern of needs for 1965.

NATIONAL PRODUCT



19

1978 =
1 283 bn DM

National
product

	Unit	1960	1970	1978
Gross domestic product	DM bn	302.8	678.8	1 278.7
Gross value added of				
Agriculture and forestry	DM bn	17.4	23.1	33.8
Producing industries	DM bn	161.3	360.7	619.0
Trade, transport and com. Services	DM bn	55.2	108.7	196.4
Gen. govt., households, etc.	DM bn	41.4	118.3	278.4
	DM bn	26.4	72.5	169.6
National income	DM bn	240.1	533.1	997.7
Per capita	DM	4 331	8 790	16 268
Income from employment	DM bn	144.9	361.3	709.7
Total gross wages and salaries monthly per person empl.	DM	124.5	306.4	579.3
Employers' contributions to social security etc.	DM bn	20.4	54.9	130.4
Income from entrepreneurship and property	DM bn	95.2	171.8	228.1
Gross national product	DM bn	303.0	679.0	1 282.6
Appropriation				
Private consumption expend.	DM bn	171.8	367.6	709.5
Govt. consumption expend.	DM bn	40.8	108.1	256.1
Fixed asset formation	DM bn	73.6	173.7	276.5
Equipment	DM bn	27.1	68.4	110.4
Construction	DM bn	46.4	105.3	166.1
Changes in stocks	DM bn	+ 8.9	+ 15.4	+ 5.8
Net exports of goods and serv.	DM bn	+ 7.9	+ 14.3	+ 34.8
Exports of goods and services	DM bn	60.7	152.7	347.0
Imports of goods and services	DM bn	52.8	138.4	312.3

FEDERATION AND

20



	Unit	Federal Re- public	Schles- wig- Holstein	Ham- burg
Resident population	1 000	61 322	2 591	1 664
male	1 000	29 214	1 245	772
female	1 000	32 107	1 346	892
Marriages	1 000	328	13	8
Live births	1 000	576	23	13
Deaths	1 000	723	31	24
Economically active persons ¹⁾	1 000	26 021	1 089	748
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	1 000	1 519	81	9
Production industries	1 000	11 802	368	228
Trade and transport	1 000	4 613	222	224
Other sectors of economy	1 000	8 088	417	287
Foreign labour employed ²⁾	1 000	1 869	30	62
Unemployed ³⁾	1 000	993	44	29
Agricultural holdings	1 000	958	37	2
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	13 176	1 132	27
Persons engaged ⁴⁾	1 000	7 584	179	168
Turnover ⁴⁾⁵⁾	DM bn	1 000	26	48
Building permits ⁶⁾	1 000	424	21	6
Stock of dwellings	1 000	24 708	1 072	778
Total number of passenger cars ⁸⁾	1 000	21 212 ¹²⁾	889	537
Savings deposits	DM mn	470 727 ¹³⁾	13 437	14 574
Pupils/students ⁹⁾	1 000	13 093	546	344
Physicians ⁷⁾	1 000	125	5	6
Hospital beds ⁷⁾	1 000	723	27	20
Cash tax revenue ¹⁰⁾	DM mn	318 203	8 695	27 335
Gross hourly earnings of operatives	DM	11.88	12.08	13.49
Gross monthly earnings of salaried empl. in ind. and trade	DM	2 583	2 419	2 679
Gross domestic prod., total	DM bn	1 278.7	44.3	59.9
per capita	DM	20 857	17 107	35 829

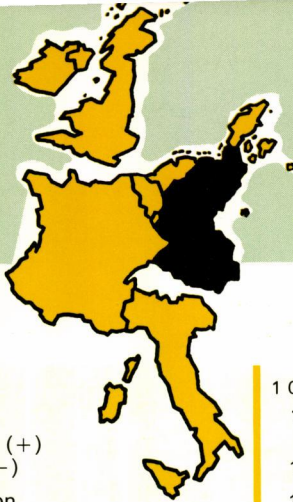
¹⁾ Microcensus in April. – ²⁾ Subject to social insurance; end of June. – ³⁾ Annual average. –
handicrafts. – ⁵⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. – ⁶⁾ Dwellings in residential and non-
vocational training, of further education, as well as universities. – ¹⁰⁾ From federal, Laender and
therefore adding difference. – ¹²⁾ Incl. vehicles of the German Federal Railways and the Federal
tasks.

LAENDER, 1978



Lower Saxony	Bremen	North Rhine-Westph.	Hesse	Rhineld.-Palatinate	-Baden-Wuertemb.	Bavaria	Saar	Berlin (West)
7 225	698	17 006	5 554	3 631	9 138	10 831	1 073	1 910
3 457	328	8 108	2 664	1 731	4 386	5 165	508	851
3 768	371	8 898	2 889	1 900	4 752	5 666	565	1 059
37	4	93	28	22	47	59	7	11
69	6	158	51	34	90	106	10	17
86	9	197	64	44	94	125	13	36
3 008	296	6 739	2 364	1 519	4 077	4 953	391	837
245	/	180	114	106	240	527	8	5
1 236	106	3 342	1 072	655	2 096	2 221	197	280
546	84	1 200	418	267	602	804	65	181
982	102	2 018	760	491	1 140	1 400	122	369
109	19	517	213	62	449	302	22	83
131	18	312	74	56	92	172	28	37
146	1	121	72	80	183	308	8	0
2 779 ¹⁾	15	1 831	889	876	1 716	3 669	115	4
711	90	2 248	665	386	1 448	1 353	149	187
103	17	303	81	58	171	155	17	21
55	3	106	32	28	77	79	6	11
2 809	317	6 685	2 240	1 449	3 559	4 269	431	1 099
2 499	226	5 800	2 027	1 296	3 281	3 699	373	542
45 583	4 951	120 553	43 313	25 578	69 875	87 874	6 778	12 917
1 584	154	3 690	1 127	763	2 016	2 262	229	378
12	2	32	12	7	19	22	2	7
75	9	195	68	44	109	128	14	34
26 418	5 491	95 313	29 715	14 077	49 548	46 909	3 931	10 774
12.06	12.17	12.16	12.02	11.59	11.89	11.03	11.98	11.80
2 495	2 458	2 614	2 665	2 475	2 685	2 482	2 499	2 529
129.8	19.9	353.2	120.9	66.9	200.1	217.8	19.8	46.1
17 960	28 343	20 766	21 809	18 406	21 928	20 150	18 350	24 031

⁴⁾ Mining and manufacturing; local units with 20 and more persons engaged, incl. producing residential buildings. - ⁷⁾ 1977. - ⁸⁾ Incl. estate cars. - ⁹⁾ At schools of general education and local taxes prior to tax apportionment. - ¹¹⁾ Only holdings with a total area of 0.5 ha and over, Postal Administration. - ¹³⁾ Incl. postal savings banks and credit institutions with supraregional



	Unit	EC, total	Fed. Rep. of Ger- many
Area	1 000 km ²	1 529	249
Population ¹⁾	1 000	259 566 ⁹⁾	61 310
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)	1 000	+ 362 ⁹⁾	- 147
Active population	1 000	110 696 ⁹⁾	26 952 ¹⁰⁾
Unemployed	1 000	6 015 ⁹⁾	993 ¹⁰⁾
Agriculturally used area ²⁾	1 000 ha	93 606 ⁹⁾	13 218
Milk production ²⁾	1 000 t	96 062	22 523
Meat production ²⁾	1 000 t	20 929	4 885
Production			
Hard coal	1 000 t	231 911	83 936
Electricity	bn kwh	1 143	353
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	131 949 ⁹⁾	33 959
Raw steel	mn t	133	41
Nitrogenous fertilizers ³⁾	1 000 t N	6 913	1 290
Passenger cars ⁴⁾	1 000	10 095	3 901
Merchant vessels ⁵⁾ ⁶⁾	1 000 GRT	3 203	600
Imports			
incl. from EC countries	DM bn	926	244
	DM bn	472	120
Exports			
incl. to EC countries	DM bn	921	285
	DM bn	476	131
Transport			
Passenger cars, total ²⁾ ⁴⁾	1 000	77 021 ⁹⁾	20 377
Tonnage of merchant vessels ⁶⁾	1 000 GRT	76 930	9 737
Inhabitants per physician	Number	•	476 ¹³⁾
Gross domestic product ²⁾	EUA bn ⁸⁾	1 384.4	452.6
National income per capita ⁷⁾	EUA ⁸⁾	4 715	6 425

*) Data derived from varying sources, differing statistical concepts and collection procedures

¹⁾ Position: 30 June. - ²⁾ 1977. - ³⁾ 1976/77. - ⁴⁾ Incl. estate cars. - ⁵⁾ Vessels of 100 GRT and

⁸⁾ Accounting unit of the European Communities. - ⁹⁾ Total from different reference years. -

¹⁴⁾ 1974. - ¹⁵⁾ 1973. - ¹⁶⁾ 1972.

REPUBLIC IN THE EC, 1978 *)

France	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands	Italy	Gr. Britain and North- Ireland	Ireland	Den- mark
547	31	3	41	301	244	70	43
53 302	9 840	356 ²⁾	13 937	56 697	55 822	3 192	5 110
+ 189	+ 9 ²⁾	± 0 ²⁾	+ 63 ²⁾	+ 200 ²⁾	+ 2 ²⁾	+ 35	+ 11 ²⁾
22 656 ²⁾	4 056 ²⁾	147 ²⁾	5 106 ²⁾	21 730	26 327 ²⁾	1 143 ¹¹⁾	2 579 ²⁾
1 163	333	1	206	1 571	1 475	82 ²⁾	191
32 193	1 459	132	2 069	17 501	18 390	5 716 ¹²⁾	2 928
25 142	3 623	249	10 612	4 456	15 168	4 151	5 138
5 128	1 120	20	1 931	2 980	2 945	768	1 152
19 690	6 590	—	—	—	121 695	—	—
217	48	1	59	167	269	9	20
28 020	7 576	300	3 918	38 356	15 916	1 600 ²⁾	2 304 ²⁾
23	13	5	6	24	20	0	1
1 462	652		1 253	985	1 071	91	109
3 114	282	—	65	1 510	1 223	—	—
640	263	—	211	309	813	6	361
164	97	—	106	113	158	14	30
84	64	—	61	51	64	10	15
154	90	—	101	112	144	11	24
81	64	—	71	54	54	9	12
16 990	2 871	117 ¹²⁾	3 768 ¹¹⁾	16 650	14 300	573	1 375
12 197	1 685	—	5 180	11 492	30 897	212	5 530
680 ¹²⁾	530 ¹²⁾	930 ¹⁴⁾	630 ¹²⁾	500 ¹⁵⁾	743 ¹⁴⁾	830 ¹²⁾	620 ¹⁶⁾
333.6	67.9	2.4	93.3	171.8	214.3	8.2	40.3
5 525	6 316	7 419	6 083	2 701	3 357	2 533	7 265

restrict the comparability from one country to another and in relation to the preceding sections.
 over. - ⁶⁾ According to Lloyd's Register of Shipping. - ⁷⁾ Disposable national income in 1977. -
¹⁰⁾ Annual average. - ¹¹⁾ 1976. - ¹²⁾ 1975. - ¹³⁾ 1977 incl. 3 547 medical assistants. -

NOTE

The information contained in this brochure constitutes only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. In case you are interested in more detailed information from *all* subject fields, please refer to the "*Statistisches Jahrbuch*" (Statistical Yearbook).

Figures from *individual* fields in a detailed breakdown by subject matters and regions are regularly published in *subject-matter series*.

The monthly review "*Wirtschaft und Statistik*" (Economics and Statistics) reports by means of texts, figures and graphs on the most recent statistical methods and results. Selected data of current interest are published in the weekly review "*Statistischer Wochendienst*" (Information on Statistics, Weekly).

Lists of publications and individual prospectuses may be obtained either from

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