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STATISTICAL COMPASS

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FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The purpose of the annually published "Statistical Compass" is to present to its users a brief outline of topics and processes from economic and social life in the Federal Republic of Germany, as far as they are measurable in figures. In addition to the figures for the federal territory which in general refer to the years 1960, 1970 and 1977, it contains some comparative data relating to the individual Laender of the Federal Republic as well as to the partner states within the European Communities, based on the most up-to-date information available.

Stock figures represent mostly averages. The limited space available did not allow for the inclusion of conceptional definitions. For comments necessary to correctly interpret the figures, reference should be made to the brief foot-notes.

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Explanation of symbols

- = Data not available
- = Not applicable
- 0 = More than nil, but
less than half of
tabulation unit
- / = No data because the figure is
not sufficiently exact

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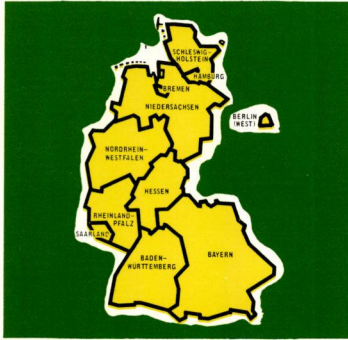
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THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC



The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949.

The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West). In Berlin (West), the implementation

Federal Laender	Seat of government	Area 1 000 km ²	Inhabitants 31 Dec.1977	
			million	per km ²
Schleswig-Holstein	Kiel	15.7	2.6	165
Hamburg	Hamburg	0.7	1.7	2 248
Lower Saxony	Hanover	47.4	7.2	152
Bremen	Bremen	0.4	0.7	1 742
N. Rhine-Westph.	Duesseldorf	34.1	17.0	500
Hesse	Wiesbaden	21.1	5.5	262
Rhineland-Palatinate	Mainz	19.8	3.6	183
Baden-Wuerttemberg	Stuttgart	35.8	9.1	255
Bavaria	Munich	70.5	10.8	153
Saar	Saarbruecken	2.6	1.1	421
Berlin (West)	Berlin (West)	0.5	1.9	4 013
Federal Republic	Bonn	248.6	61.4	247

¹⁾ CSU only in Bavaria. — ²⁾ Every voter had two votes. — ³⁾ Second votes. — ⁴⁾ Of which

OF GERMANY

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of the Basic Law is subject to certain restrictions.

Legislative power in the Federal Republic is vested in the "Bundestag" and the "Bundesrat". The Bundestag comprises 518 members, including 22 from Berlin (West) who have only a deliberative voice. According to the position after the 1976 elections, 224 members of the Bundestag belonged to the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 201 to the Christian Democratic

Union (CDU), 53 to the Christian Social Union (CSU) and 40 to the Free Democratic Party (F.D.P.). At the Bundesrat, the 45 votes of the Laender governments – including four from Berlin (West) with deliberative voting power – are divided among the 11 Laender according to the number of inhabitants. Through the Bundesrat the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation.

Election day	Valid votes 1 000	SPD %	CDU/CSU ¹⁾ %	F.D.P. %	OTHERS %
Elections to the Landtage					
13 Apr. 1975	1 505	40.1	50.4	7.1	2.3
4 June 1978	958	51.5	37.6	4.8	6.1
4 June 1978	4 088	42.4	48.7	4.2	5.0
28 Sept. 1975	430	48.7	33.8	13.0	4.5
4 May 1975	10 262	45.1	47.1	6.7	1.1
27 Oct. 1974	3 230	43.2	47.3	7.4	2.1
9 Mar. 1975	2 120	38.5	53.9	5.6	1.9
4 Apr. 1976	4 537	33.3	56.7	7.8	2.2
27 Oct. 1974	11 279 ²⁾	30.2	62.1	5.2	2.5
4 May 1975	706	41.8	49.1	7.4	1.6
2 Mar. 1975	1 376	42.6	43.9	7.1	6.4
Elections to the Bundestag ³⁾					
3 Oct. 1976	37 823	42.6	48.6⁴⁾	7.9	0.9

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POPULATION

1977 = 61.4 mn Inhabitants

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Administrative structure				
Administrative districts	Number	33	30	29
Kreise	Number	565	542	339
Communities	Number	24 505	22 510	10 406
with . . . inhabitants				
under 2 000	Number	21 013	18 704	6 783
2 000 to under 100 000	Number	3 439	3 747	3 555
100 000 and over	Number	53	59	68
Resident population				
Total	1 000	55 785	61 001	61 353
incl. foreigners	1 000	687 ²⁾	2 977	3 948
Age . . . in years				
under 6	%	9	10	6 ³⁾
6 to under 15	%	12	14	14 ³⁾
15 to under 65	%	68	64	65 ³⁾
65 and over	%	11	11	15 ³⁾
Marital status				
Male	1 000	26 173	29 072	29 217
Single	%	45	43	43 ³⁾
Married	%	52	53	52 ³⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	4	4	5 ³⁾
Female	1 000	29 612	31 930	32 136
Single	%	39	36	36 ³⁾
Married	%	46	47	47 ³⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	15	16	17 ³⁾
Religion				
Protestant	%	52 ²⁾	49	•
Catholic	%	44 ²⁾	45	•
Others	%	4 ²⁾	6	•
Households¹⁾				
One-person households	1 000	4 010 ²⁾	5 527	7 062
Multi-person households	1 000	15 450 ²⁾	16 464	17 103

¹⁾ Excl. institutional households. — ²⁾ 1961. — ³⁾ 1976. — ⁴⁾ Per 1 000 inhabitants. —

LATION

1977 = 582 000 Live births

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Marriage, divorce				
Marriages	1 000	521	445	358
	Rate ⁴⁾	9.4	7.3	5.8
Average age at marriage				
Male	Years	28.5	28.3	28.8 ³⁾
Female	Years	25.2	24.9	25.4 ³⁾
Divorces	1 000	49	77	108 ³⁾
	Rate ⁴⁾	0.9	1.3	1.8 ³⁾
Birth				
Live births	1 000	969	811	582
	Rate ⁴⁾	17.4	13.4	9.5
incl. illegitimate	1 000	61	44	38
	Rate ⁵⁾	63.3	54.6	64.7
Foetal deaths	1 000	15	8	4
	Rate ⁶⁾	15.3	10.2	6.5
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (—)	1 000	+ 326	+ 76	— 123
	Rate ⁴⁾	+ 5.9	+ 1.3	— 2.0
Death				
Deaths	1 000	643	735	705
	Rate ⁴⁾	11.6	12.1	11.5
incl.:				
During the first 7 days	1 000	20	13	5
	Rate ⁵⁾	20.8	16.4	8.5
Infant deaths	1 000	33	19	9
	Rate ⁵⁾	33.8	23.4	15.4
Migrations				
across the borders				
of the Federal Republic	1 000	884	1 570	1 047
Arrivals	1 000	624	1 072	540
Departures	1 000	260	498	507
Excess of arrivals (+) or departures (—)	1 000	+ 364	+ 574	+ 33
between communities of the Federal Republic	1 000	3 242	3 662	2 996

⁵⁾ Per 1 000 live births. — ⁶⁾ Per 1 000 live births and foetal deaths.

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EMPLOYMENT

1977 = 25.0 mn Economically active persons

	1960	1970	1977
	1 000	1 000	1 000
Economically active persons¹⁾	26 247	26 668	25 021
Male	16 500	17 086	15 735
Female	9 747	9 582	9 286
Self-employed	3 327	2 690	2 424
Unpaid family workers	2 663	1 732	1 283
Dependently employed	20 257	22 246	21 314
in agriculture and forestry	3 581	2 262	1 656
Self-employed	1 127	767	573
Unpaid family workers	1 963	1 200	839
Dependently employed	491	295	244
in production industries	12 506	13 024	11 326
Self-employed	759	653	600
Unpaid family workers	216	145	122
Dependently employed	11 531	12 226	10 604
in trade, transport and commerce	4 585	4 655	4 471
Self-employed	860	664	612
Unpaid family workers	284	207	162
Dependently employed	3 441	3 784	3 697
in other sectors of economy (services)	5 575	6 727	7 568
Self-employed	581	606	639
Unpaid family workers	200	180	160
Dependently employed	4 794	5 941	6 769
Foreign labour employed	279²⁾	1 807¹⁾	1 889³⁾
Short-time workers¹⁾	3	10	231
Unemployed¹⁾	271	149	1 030
Male	178	92	518
Female	92	56	512
Vacancies unfilled¹⁾	465	795	231

¹⁾ Annual average. – ²⁾ End of July. – ³⁾ Persons subject to social insurance; end of June.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES



4

1977 = 1 mn

**Agricultural
holdings**

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Acreage	1 000 ha	24 734	24 777	24 734
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	14 266	13 578	13 227
Wood area	1 000 ha	7 106	7 170	7 168
Buildings and farmsteads	1 000 ha	819	1 048	1 194
Other areas	1 000 ha	2 542	2 981	3 145
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 618	1 244	981
with agriculturally used area of . . . ha				
0.5 to under 1	1 000	233	161	122
1 to under 2	1 000	230	155	114
2 to under 5	1 000	387	251	174
5 to under 20	1 000	629	500	365
20 to under 100	1 000	136	174	202
100 and over	1 000	3	3	4
Agricultural labour¹⁾	1 000	3 850	2 354	1 956 ³⁾
incl. family labour	1 000	3 306	2 237	1 870 ³⁾
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	15 531	17 297	21 596
Potatoes	1 000 t	24 545	16 250	11 371
Fruit	1 000 t	4 225	3 282	2 011
Vegetables	1 000 t	1 299	1 368	1 199
Wine must	1 000 hl	7 433	9 889	10 389
Livestock population				
Cattle	1 000	12 872	14 026	14 763
Pigs	1 000	15 787	20 969	21 386
Horses	1 000	712	253	371
Milk production	1 000 t	19 264	21 856	22 523
Quantities slaughtered ²⁾	1 000 t	2 791	3 894	4 205
Timber-cutting	1 000 m ³	25 148	28 196	28 603 ⁴⁾
Catches of sea fisheries	1 000 t	593	591	395

¹⁾ On holdings with 2 ha and over. - Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin. - ²⁾ Indigenous animals. - ³⁾ October 1976. - ⁴⁾ 1976.

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PRODUCTION

1977 =
928 000 mn DM Turnover¹⁾

Mining and manufacturing¹⁾

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Local units	Number	•	•	40 191
Persons engaged	1 000.	•	8 384	7 263
Manhours worked	mn	•	11 906	8 996
Total wages and salaries	1 000 mn DM	•	123	204
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	•	518 ⁴⁾	928 ⁴⁾
incl. foreign turnover	1 000 mn DM	•	101	226

Index of orders received

			1971	1977
Manufacturing ²⁾	1970=100	•	102	156
Primary and producers' goods industries	1970=100	•	101	148
Investment-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	100	165
Consumer-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	111	149

Index of orders on hand

1970=100	•	94	125
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Production index

Production industries, total	1970=100	•	102	114
Electricity and gas supply	1970=100	•	109	169
Mining and manufacturing	1970=100	•	101	114
Mining	1970=100	•	100	84
Manufacturing	1970=100	•	101	114
Primary and producers' goods ind.	1970=100	•	101	112
Investment-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	99	115
Consumer-goods prod. ind.	1970=100	•	104	115
Food, beverages and tobacco ind.	1970=100	•	105	118
Construction excl. finishing trades	1970=100	•	103	97

Index of labour productivity³⁾

per person engaged	1970=100	•	102	133
per wage earner	1970=100	•	103	139

¹⁾ Local units generally with 20 and more persons engaged; excl. handicrafts, con-
²⁾ Excl. food, beverages and tobacco industries. - ³⁾ For mining and manufacturing. - ⁴⁾
 subsidiary establishments. - ⁵⁾ 1961; excl. the Saar and Berlin. - ⁶⁾ Incl. turnover (value

INDUSTRIES

1977 = 114

Index of net production

(1970 = 100)

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Production⁵⁾				
Hard coal (output)	mn t	142	111	85
Electricity	1 000 mn Kwh	116	243	335
Gas	1 000 mn m ³	28	41	42
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	24 905	38 325	32 163
Pig iron and ferro alloys	1 000 t	25 739	33 627	28 959
Raw steel	1 000 t	33 428	44 315	38 473
Rolled steel	1 000 t	22 531	32 291	29 411
Virgin aluminium	1 000 t	169	309	742
Sulph. acid (as SO ₃)	1 000 t	2 588	3 620	3 819
Petrol, special and testing benzines	1 000 t	5 906	14 103	18 572
Fuel oils	1 000 t	13 712	62 170	56 360
Plastics	1 000 t	1 019	4 360	6 320
Chemical fibres	1 000 t	282	724	846
Sawn wood	1 000 m ³	7 739	9 383	10 348
Paper and paperboard	1 000 t	3 439	5 692	7 116
Passenger cars ⁶⁾	1 000	1 818	3 528	3 796
Radio sets	1 000	4 313	6 729	5 589
Television sets	1 000	2 164	2 927	4 082
Beer	1 000 hl	47 324	81 624	90 017
Cigarettes	1 000 mn	72	130	141
Building industry proper				
Establishments	Number	60 902	64 339	58 160
Persons engaged	1 000	1 406	1 529	1 139
Hours worked	mn	2 604	2 526	1 665
Total wages and salaries	mn DM	8 336	22 162	27 922
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	25	55 ^{a)}	82 ^{a)}
Index of orders received	1971=100	•	•	104
Index of orders on hand	1971=100	•	•	85
Production index	1970=100	•	100	97
Handicrafts⁷⁾				
Persons engaged	1 000	3 478 ^{a)}	3 911	3 806
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	84 ^{a)}	173 ^{a)}	291 ^{a)}

struction, electricity and gas. - Production index incl. electricity and gas, construction. - Excl. turnover (value added) tax. - ^{a)} 1960 excl. Berlin. - ⁶⁾ Incl. estate cars. - ⁷⁾ Excl. added) tax.

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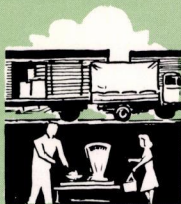
CONSTRUCTION BUILDING ACTIVITY DWELLINGS

1977 = 24 mn Dwellings

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Building activity				
Work authorized				
Dwellings, total ¹⁾	1 000	636	609	351
Residential construction ²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	235	218	205
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	234	267	204
Dwellings	1 000	580	572	323
Estimated construction costs proper	mn DM	16 249	33 647	43 252
Non-residential construction ²⁾				
Buildings	1 000	•	47	37
Volume enclosed	mn m ³	157	231	147
Dwellings	1 000	9	13	7
Estimated construction costs proper	mn DM	8 429	20 963	20 665
Work completed				
Dwellings, total ¹⁾ with . . . rooms ³⁾	1 000	574	478	409
1 and 2	%	9	11	11
3	%	22	16	14
4	%	41	30	20
5 and more	%	27	43	55
Living space per dwelling	m ²	70	84	97
Subsidized dwellings	1 000	327	165	88
Building and dwelling stock				
Residential buildings	1 000	7 396	9 222	10 606
Dwellings, total with . . . rooms ³⁾	1 000	16 139	20 807	24 369
1 and 2	%	16	10	11
3	%	31	26	24
4	%	29	32	31
5 and more	%	24	32	34

¹⁾ Incl. construction work performed at existing buildings. – ²⁾ Newly constructed buildings. – ³⁾ Incl. kitchens.

COMMERCE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT IND. TOURISM



7

1977 = 1.9 mn Guest beds

	Unit	1962	1970 ¹⁾	1977 ¹⁾
Wholesale turnover	1 000 mn DM	189.7	318.9	490.0
incl.:				
Grain, feeds, fertilizers, animals	"	25.3	42.7	62.1
Raw materials, semi-finishes	"	62.8	102.0	143.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	46.1	77.3	128.5
Textiles and footwear	"	6.2	11.0	16.1
Other finished goods	"	43.3	78.2	135.6
Retail turnover	"	106.2	169.9	294.9
Various commodities	"	13.8	28.2	51.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	36.4	50.4	82.5
Clothing, linen, footwear	"	19.4	26.2	41.2
Household gds. and furniture	"	7.3	11.8	21.7
Elect. equipment and optical goods, clocks and watches	"	6.4	9.9	18.4
Paper and printed products	"	2.2	3.7	6.5
Pharm. prod., cosmetics, etc.	"	5.7	10.6	18.6
Coal and mineral oil products	"	3.3	5.4	9.0
Transport and office equipment, machinery	"	9.5	20.2	38.9
Other goods	"	2.2	3.6	7.2
Turnover in hotel & restr. ind.	"	15.8	23.4	36.9
Tourism		1960	1970	1977
Guest beds	1 000	988	1 425	1 904
Overnights	mn	128	185	232
incl. foreign guests	mn	12	16	19
Berlin trade				
Deliveries from Berlin (West)	mn DM	6 697	15 639	23 673
Deliveries to Berlin (West)	mn DM	7 285	16 077	20 852
Trade in goods with the GDR				
Purchases	mn DM	1 122	1 996	3 952
Deliveries	mn DM	960	2 416	4 341

¹⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax.

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FOREIGN

1977 = 235 000 mn DM Imports

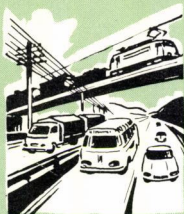
	1960 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1977 mn DM
Imports	42 723	109 606	235 178
Foodstuffs etc.	11 246	20 924	39 306
Live animals	600	338	606
Food			
of animal origin	2 476	4 815	8 606
of vegetable origin	6 531	12 870	23 084
Beverages and tobacco	1 639	2 901	7 009
Industrial goods	31 076	87 233	192 775
Raw materials	9 269	14 809	35 154
Semi-finished products	8 061	17 660	35 454
Finished products	13 746	54 763	122 168
Pre-products	5 773	16 999	33 256
Final products	7 973	37 764	88 912
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Petroleum, natural gas, bituminous stones	1 903	6 293	27 528
Chemical products	2 373	8 065	19 004
Products of mechanical engineering ²⁾	2 105	8 551	14 780
Electrical goods	889	5 796	14 251
Textiles	2 855	6 669	13 248
Road vehicles	588	4 863	12 882
Mineral oil products	871	2 645	10 905
Non-ferrous metals & semi-finishes	3 406	8 263	8 953
Major countries of production ¹⁾			
Netherlands	3 638	13 313	30 825
France	3 998	13 899	27 306
Italy	2 631	10 836	20 729
Belgium and Luxembourg	2 441	10 388	19 557
United States	5 977	12 066	17 020
Great Britain	1 956	4 264	10 449
Switzerland	1 627	3 336	7 869
Japan	286	2 052	6 493
Austria	1 152	2 313	6 101

¹⁾ Order according to the situation of 1977. — ²⁾ Incl. office machinery.

TRADE

1977 = 274 000 mn DM Exports

	1960 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1977 mn DM
Exports	47 946	125 276	273 614
Foodstuffs etc.	1 091	4 380	13 723
Industrial goods	46 696	120 194	258 243
Raw materials	2 182	3 188	5 657
Semi-finished products	5 007	9 577	18 281
Finished products	39 506	107 430	234 305
Pre-products	9 672	23 034	46 579
Final products	29 834	84 395	187 726
Major commodity groups ¹⁾			
Prod. of mechanical engineering ²⁾	9 054	26 549	54 066
Road vehicles	6 009	18 141	41 738
Chemical products	5 924	16 762	34 931
Electrical goods	4 057	12 140	27 831
Iron and steel	4 433	8 060	12 893
Textiles	1 650	5 107	9 798
Iron, steel, sheet & metal goods	2 053	4 360	8 556
Precision and optical goods; clocks and watches	1 173	2 725	5 557
Non-ferrous metals & semi-finishes	1 059	2 809	5 339
Plastics products	185	1 853	4 643
Watercraft	1 573	1 096	3 755
Major countries of consumption ¹⁾			
France	4 202	15 480	33 643
Netherlands	4 210	13 313	27 529
Belgium and Luxembourg	2 890	10 294	21 502
Italy	2 847	11 172	18 730
United States	3 767	11 437	18 199
Great Britain	2 147	4 456	14 608
Austria	2 444	5 684	14 545
Switzerland	2 991	7 674	12 574
Sweden	2 593	4 688	8 767
Export surplus	5 223	15 670	38 436



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

1977 = 20 mn

Passenger cars

Trafficways

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Railway lines	km	36 019	33 010	31 762
Roads (other than local)	km	136 447	162 344	169 568
incl.: Fed. Autobahn system	km	2 671	4 110	6 435
Motorbus lines	km	320 175	629 441	596 390

Means of transport

Locomotives	Number	10 083	8 536	7 891
Wagons	1 000	273	283	290
Passenger cars ¹⁾	1 000	4 489	13 941	20 020
Motor lorries	1 000	681	1 028	1 140
Inland water craft	Number	7 491	6 336	4 432
Merchant vessels ²⁾	1 000 GRT	4 738	8 431	9 313
Aircraft	Number	1 111	3 792	6 563

Passengers carried

Railways	mn	1 399	1 054	999
Road transport ³⁾	mn	6 418	6 170	6 481
Air transport	1 000	4 885	21 340	31 000

Goods carried

Railways	mn t	344	392	324
Long-distance road haulage	mn t	99	165	271
Inland waterways	mn t	171	240	233
Sea-borne transport	mn t	77	132	144
Air transport	1 000 t	79	315	554
Pipelines	mn t	13	81	76

Communications

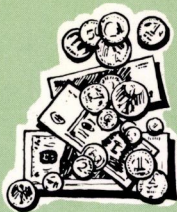
Letters posted	mn	8 498	10 680	11 460
Telephone calls	mn	4 547	10 216	16 237

Road traffic accidents

involving personal injury	Number	349 315	377 610	379 046
Persons killed	Number	14 406	19 193	14 963
Persons injured	Number	454 960	531 795	508 157

¹⁾ Incl. estate cars. - ²⁾ Vessels of 100 GRT and over. - ³⁾ Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses.

MONEY AND CREDIT



10

1977 = 441 000 mn DM Savings deposits

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Note and coin circulation	mn DM	21 840	39 488	71 665
Banks				
Deutsche Bundesbank ¹⁾				
Monetary reserves ²⁾	mn DM	33 242	51 338	90 226
Bills and collateral claims	mn DM	1 838	15 833	17 959
Deposits	mn DM	16 696	35 018	58 516
Credit institutions¹⁾				
ending to non-banks	mn DM	170 348	543 733	1 126 664
incl. over 1 year	mn DM	98 261	349 136	803 758
Deposits of non-banks				
Sight and time deposits	mn DM	83 749	200 045	396 364
Savings deposits	mn DM	53 114	205 440	440 880
incl. with premiums	mn DM	1 408	20 239	40 002
Building & loan associations¹⁾				
Savings deposits	mn DM	9 355	40 360	89 469
Mortgages and intermediate credits	mn DM	6 025	33 785	82 106
Security market				
Gross sales of				
fixed-interest securities ³⁾	mn DM	5 328 ⁴⁾	22 681	95 241
shares ³⁾	mn DM	1 905	2 374	2 598
Index of share prices	1972=100	119	86	104
Solvencies				
Bankruptcy proceedings	Number	2 689	3 943	9 444
Insolvency proceedings	Number	343	324	147
Protests of bills of exchange	1 000	466	255	168

Holdings at end of year. — ²⁾ And other foreign assets. — ³⁾ Of domestic origin. — Excl. bank-issued registered bonds.



JUSTICE

11

1976 = 699 000 Persons convicted

	Unit	1960 ¹⁾	1970	1976
Courts				
Civil and criminal courts	Number	947	889	690
Labour, administrative and social courts	Number	187	187	173
Judges at Laender and federal courts	Number	11 609	12 954	14 765
Persons convicted	1 000	549	643	699
	Rate ²⁾	1 326	1 346	1 411
Excl. in connection with road traffic	1 000	318	335	389
	Rate ²⁾	768	701	784
Men	1 000	272	271	312
	Rate ²⁾	1 428	1 215	1 346
Juveniles	1 000	30	46	51
	Rate ²⁾	1 102	1 446	1 336
Adolescents	1 000	49	43	50
	Rate ²⁾	1 713	1 755	1 909
Adults	1 000	239	246	288
	Rate ²⁾	668	583	668
Selected offences				
Against state, public order, in office	1 000	21	16	16
Sexual offences	1 000	14	8	7
Others rel. to the person	1 000	58	49	54
Larceny and embezzlement	1 000	92	139	160
Robbery, extortion	1 000	2	3	5
Other offences against property	1 000	68	54	66
Causing public danger	1 000	13	10	10
In connection with road traffic				
	1 000	231	308	311
	Rate ²⁾	558	645	627

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ Per 100 000 of population of competent age.

SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION



12

977 = 913000

Students at universities

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Schools and universities				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	Number	35 163	28 312	25 736
General further education ²⁾	Number	50	183	252
Vocational training ³⁾	Number	4 099	5 431	6 323
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	Number	2 165	3 162	2 893
Inst. of higher education	Number	219	274	284
Universities ⁵⁾	Number	102	98	103
Colleges of arts	Number	24	27	26
Vocational colleges ⁶⁾	Number	93	149	155
Teachers/students at				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	1 000	6 646	8 912	9 905
General further education ²⁾	1 000	9	25	36
Vocational training ³⁾	1 000	1 801	1 904	2 137
Vocational further education ⁴⁾	1 000	142	168	170
Inst. of higher education	1 000	290	528	913
Universities ⁵⁾	1 000	239	412	733
Colleges of arts	1 000	7	10	15
Vocational colleges ⁶⁾	1 000	44	106	165
Teachers⁷⁾ at				
Schools of				
General education ¹⁾	1 000	210	313	456
Vocational training ³⁾	1 000	31	36	57
Inst. of higher education	1 000	18	54	107 ⁸⁾
Universities ⁵⁾	1 000	16	48	89 ⁸⁾
Colleges of arts	1 000	0	1	3 ⁸⁾
Vocational colleges ⁶⁾	1 000	2	5	15 ⁸⁾

Elementary and primary schools, schools for the handicapped, intermediate schools, grammar schools (high schools), comprehensive schools. – ²⁾ Evening intermediate schools, evening high schools, courses of lectures. – ³⁾ Part-time vocat. schools, vocat. schools for the handicapped, vocat. ext. schools, full-time vocat. schools, Fachoberschulen, Fachgymnasien. – ⁴⁾ Advanced full-time vocat. schools, public health schools. – ⁵⁾ Incl. teacher training colleges, theol. colleges and Gesamthochschulen. – Up to 1970 engineering schools. – ⁷⁾ Teachers working on full-time or part-time basis as their main occupation. – ⁸⁾ 1976.



CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

1977 = 17 mn

Theatre attendance

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Adult education schools				
Enrollments	1 000	6 067	5 693	7 116
Public theatres				
Theatres	Number	137	194	21
Seats	1 000	90	127	12
Attendance	1 000	19 878	17 655	17 48
Film				
Cinemas	Number	6 950	3 446	3 09
Seats	1 000	2 878	1 420	1 08
Attendance	1 000	605 000	167 400	115 10
Radio and television¹⁾				
Radio subscribers	1 000	15 892	19 622	20 64
Television subscribers	1 000	4 637	16 675	18 90
Museums				
Museums	Number	431 ²⁾	501	65
Visitors	1 000	10 303 ²⁾	13 926	25 70
Book publishing				
First editions	Number	17 639	38 703	37 62
Re-editions	Number	4 885	8 393	9 13
Newspapers and periodicals				
Daily newspapers	Number	630 ²⁾	430	41
Weekly newspapers	Number	16 ²⁾	59	4
Periodicals	Number	672 ²⁾	808	91
German Sports Association				
Clubs	Number	30 486	39 201	46 94
Members	1 000	4 895	8 287	12 44
Sports badges awarded	1 000	64	216	43

¹⁾ 1977, subscribers subject to fee only. — ²⁾ 1963. — ³⁾ 1976.

PUBLIC HEALTH



14

976 = 122 000 Physicians

	1960	1970	1977
Infectious diseases¹⁾			
Venereal diseases	•	81 889 ⁴⁾	62 499
Tuberculosis (all forms)	70 325	48 262	32 857 ⁵⁾
Scarlet fever	28 908	28 955	26 860
Infectious hepatitis	14 708 ²⁾	21 770	20 849
Meningitis	859	6 787	5 253
Typhoid fever	1 548	477	258
Diphtheria	1 965	57	26
Poliomyelitis	4 193	15	25
Most frequent causes of death			
Diseases of circulatory system	256 173	324 095	332 768
incl. cerebrovascular diseases	98 286	106 740	98 418
Malignant neoplasms	112 005	134 301	143 861
Accidents and poisoning	31 174	38 997	30 416
Physicians and nursing staff			
Physicians	79 350	99 654	122 075 ⁵⁾
Dentists	32 509	31 175	31 858 ⁵⁾
Veterinarians	8 668 ³⁾	8 598	8 956 ⁵⁾
Nursing staff	141 119	199 457	228 269 ⁵⁾
Midwives	9 442	6 857	5 751 ⁵⁾
Pharmacies			
Pharmacies	9 074	11 526	14 364 ⁵⁾
Pharmacists	15 776	20 866	25 885 ⁵⁾
Hospitals			
Hospitals	3 604	3 587	3 436 ⁵⁾
Scheduled beds	583 513	683 254	726 846 ⁵⁾
Physicians	30 898	46 550	62 301 ⁵⁾
incl. foreigners	1 389 ³⁾	4 613	7 667 ⁵⁾
Length of stay (days)	29	25	22 ⁵⁾
Bed occupancy rate in %	93	89	83 ⁵⁾

¹⁾ Cases of diseases. - ²⁾ 1962. - ³⁾ 1961. - ⁴⁾ 1971. - ⁵⁾ 1976.



FINANCE AN

15

1977 =
386 000 mn DM

Public
expenditure

	Unit	1961	1970	1977
Public budgets				
Expenditure	mn DM	95 275	196 330	386 026
incl.:				
Federal Government	mn DM	46 209	87 602	172 282
Laender	mn DM	36 884	77 094	160 378
Communities/local authorities	mn DM	24 186	56 486	110 382
Selected functions				
Public safety, justice	mn DM	3 710	7 889	15 252
Defence	mn DM	13 175	20 404	32 356
Schools	mn DM	6 583	17 835	33 441
Universities, research	mn DM	2 437	9 830	19 430
Social security	mn DM	22 151	40 326	84 943
Pub. health, sports, recreation	mn DM	3 773	10 208	21 312
Housing and physical planning	mn DM	7 588	10 755	7 896
Economic promotion	mn DM	6 339	14 417	15 055
Transport and communications	mn DM	6 853	17 585	23 651
Debts¹⁾	mn DM	52 605	115 168	319 813
Federal Government	mn DM	25 887	47 746	147 903
Laender	mn DM	13 949	27 448	89 744
Communities/local authorities	mn DM	12 769	39 974	75 703
Types of debts				
Domestic debt	mn DM	52 671	121 825	319 299
Foreign debt	mn DM	3 745	1 348	503
Personnel²⁾	1 000	2 704	3 078	3 455
Federal Government ³⁾	1 000	220	288	315
Laender	1 000	971	1 214	1 495
Communities/local authorities	1 000	652	758	847
German Federal Railways	1 000	487	408	385
Federal Postal Administration	1 000	374	409	412
Service relationship				
Officials and judges	1 000	1 187	1 395	1 656
Salaried employees	1 000	680	890	1 034
Wage earners	1 000	837	793	766

¹⁾ Excl. debt towards administrative bodies. – ²⁾ Full-time staff of direct public service, excl. "Bundesgrenzschutz". – ³⁾ 1975. – ⁴⁾ 1975. – ⁵⁾ Incl. communal associations. – ⁶⁾ Excl. debt
⁹⁾ Incl. local taxes of the city states.

AXES

1977 = 298 000 mn DM Tax revenue

	1961 mn DM	1970 mn DM	1977 mn DM
ish tax revenue	76 705	152 555	298 104
oint taxes incl.:	29 723	99 949	209 176
Wage tax	10 453	35 086	90 773
Assessed income tax	10 817	16 001	35 508
Corporation tax	7 473	8 716	16 830
Turnover (value added) tax	—	26 791	39 357
Turnover tax on imports	—	11 334	23 327
ederal taxes incl.:	31 297	27 396	40 771
Turnover tax ⁷⁾	17 866	—	—
Mineral-oil tax	3 325	11 512	19 184
Tobacco tax	3 892	6 536	9 803
Customs duties	3 130	2 871	3 742
Spirits monopoly	1 097	2 228	3 743
eaender taxes incl.:	5 213	9 531	14 983
Motor vehicle tax	1 678	3 830	5 929
Property tax	1 419	2 877	4 995
ocal taxes incl.:	10 471	15 679	33 173
Tax on land and buildings A and B	1 719	2 683	5 294
Trade tax (trading profit and capital)	7 430	10 728	23 025
Payroll tax	717	1 389	3 457
evenue after distribution			
of Federal Government	41 700	83 597	144 943
of Laender ⁸⁾	24 534	50 482	103 192
of communities/local authorities ⁹⁾	10 471	18 240	42 278
of European Communities	—	—	7 857
urther: equalization of burdens levies	2 024	1 582	1 343

mmunal associations. — ³⁾ Excl. soldiers, as from 1977 incl. the executive service of
mmunity-owned enterprises. — ⁷⁾ Former law. — ⁸⁾ Incl. state taxes of the city states. —

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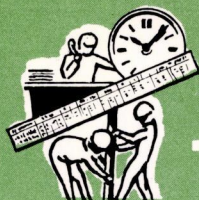
SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

1976 = 9 600 mn DM Public assistance

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Legal health insurance				
Members (incl. pensioners)	1 000	27 060	30 646	33 582
Expenditure	mn DM	9 513	25 179	66 560
Legal accident insurance				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	916	1 018	1 014
Expenditure	mn DM	1 789	4 881	8 921
Workers' old age ins. funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	5 399	6 922	8 295
Expenditure	mn DM	12 164	31 939	69 641
Employees' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	1 886	2 537	3 487
Expenditure	mn DM	5 719	16 409	51 280
Unemployment pay and unemployment relief				
Recipients	1 000	175	112	721
Expenditure	mn DM	533	722	8 155
Assistance for war victims				
Persons qualifying for pensions	1 000	3 253	2 564	2 141
Public assistance				
Assisted persons	1 000	•	1 491	2 109
Expenditure	mn DM	1 199 ¹⁾	3 335	9 597
Equalization of burdens				
Recipients of war damage pensions & cur. allowances	1 000	794	536	317
Housing allowances				
Recipients	1 000	•	908	1 467
Expenditure	mn DM	•	599	1 470

¹⁾ 1 April to 31 December. – ²⁾ 1976.

WAGES AND SALARIES

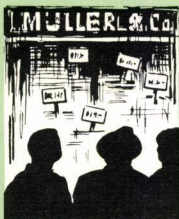


1977 = 11.89 DM Wages of operatives

17

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Industry¹⁾				
Weekly hours paid	hs	45.6	44.0	41.7
Gross hourly earnings	DM	2.68	6.09	11.27
Wage earners, male	DM	2.88	6.49	11.89
Wage earners, female	DM	1.89	4.49	8.64
Index of gross hourly earnings	1970=100	44	100	181
Wage earners, male	1970=100	45	100	179
Wage earners, female	1970=100	43	100	189
Gross weekly earnings	DM	122	268	471
Wage earners, male	DM	133	292	503
Wage earners, female	DM	82	183	343
Index of gross weekly earnings	1970=100	45	100	170
Wage earners, male	1970=100	46	100	168
Wage earners, female	1970=100	44	100	185
Industry and trade				
Gross monthly earnings	DM	577	1 263	2 433
Salaried employees, male	DM	721	1 519	2 820
Salaried employees, female	DM	420	930	1 809
Index of gross monthly earnings	1970=100	49	100	179
Salaried employees, male	1970=100	49	100	177
Salaried employees, female	1970=100	47	100	186
Handicrafts				
Gross hourly earnings ²⁾	DM	2.68	6.29	11.47
Agriculture				
Index of agreed wages	1970=100	44	100	196
Industries, central and local government				
Index of agreed hourly wages	1970=100	49	100	189
monthly salaries	1970=100	55	100	180

Incl. civil engineering. — ²⁾ Senior journeymen only.



PRICES

1977 = 146

Consumer price index (1970 = 100)

	Unit	1960	1971	1977
Index of purchase prices for farm supplies ¹⁾	1970=100	•	105	152
Index of producers' prices ¹⁾				
Agricultural products	1970=100	•	104	142
Industrial products	1970=100	88	104	144
Price index for basic materials ¹⁾²⁾	1970=100	93	101	149
of agricultural origin	1970=100	97	99	148
of industrial origin	1970=100	92	102	150
Price index				
for residential buildings ³⁾	1970=100	58	110	151
for road building	1970=100	78	108	131
Index of				
wholesale selling prices ¹⁾	1970=100	92	103	147
retail prices	1970=100	86	105	142
Consumer price index				
All private households	1970=100	•	105	146
Households of				
Sal. empl. and officials	1970=100	•	105	146
Employed persons ⁴⁾	1970=100	78	105	145
Incl. for				
Food	1970=100	82	104	143
Accommodation	1970=100	54	106	148
Clothing	1970=100	81	106	148
Recipients of pensions and welfare benefits	1970=100	75	105	147
Minimum standard of living necessary for a child ⁵⁾	1970=100	75	105	152
Index of				
import prices	1970=100	99	100	154
export prices	1970=100	88	103	144

¹⁾ As from 1968 excl. turnover (value added) tax. - ²⁾ Original basis 1962=100.

³⁾ Construction work performed at building. - ⁴⁾ 4-person households of wage earners a salaried employees with medium income. - ⁵⁾ Pattern of needs for 1965.

NATIONAL PRODUCT



19

1977 = National product
1 193 000 mn DM

	Unit	1960	1970	1977
Gross domestic product	1 000 mn DM	302.8	678.8	1 193.2
Gross value added of				
Agriculture and forestry	"	17.4	23.1	32.4
Producing industries	"	161.3	360.7	578.1
Trade, transport and com. Services	"	55.2	108.7	180.2
Gen. gov't., households, etc.	"	41.4	118.3	258.3
	"	26.4	72.5	160.0
National income	"	240.1	533.1	928.2
Per capita	DM	4 331	8 790	15 119
Income from employment	1 000 mn DM	144.9	361.3	668.3
Total gross wages and salaries monthly per person empl.	"	124.5	306.4	546.1
Employers' contributions to social security etc.	DM	512	1 148	2 137
Income from entrepreneurship and property	1 000 mn DM	20.4	54.9	122.2
	"	95.2	171.8	260.0
Gross national product	"	303.0	679.0	1 193.3
Appropriation				
Private consumption expend.	"	171.8	367.6	665.1
Govt. consumption expend.	"	40.8	108.1	240.2
Fixed asset formation	"	73.6	173.7	247.8
Equipment	"	27.1	68.4	98.4
Construction	"	46.4	105.3	149.4
Changes in stocks	"	+ 8.9	+ 15.4	+ 12.7
Net exports of goods and serv.	"	+ 7.9	+ 14.3	+ 27.5
Exports of goods and services	"	60.7	152.7	328.0
Imports of goods and services	"	52.8	138.4	300.5



	Unit	Federal Re- public	Schles- wig- Holstein	Hamb- burg
Resident population, total	1 000	61 353	2 587	1 680
male	1 000	29 217	1 242	779
female	1 000	32 136	1 345	901
Marriages	1 000	358	14	9
Live births	1 000	582	23	13
Deaths	1 000	705	31	24
Economically active persons ¹⁾	1 000	25 884	1 065	737
Agriculture and forestry	1 000	1 541	71	10
Production industries	1 000	11 918	387	225
Trade and transport	1 000	4 502	218	215
Other sectors of economy	1 000	7 923	389	287
Foreign labour employed ²⁾	1 000	1 889	30	60
Unemployed ³⁾	1 000	1 030	47	29
Agricultural holdings	1 000	981	38	2
Agriculturally used area	1 000 ha	13 227	1 133	26 ⁶⁾
Persons engaged ⁴⁾	1 000	7 263	164	160
Turnover ⁴⁾ ⁵⁾	1 000 mn DM	928	24	43
Building permits ⁶⁾	1 000	351	17	5
Stock of dwellings	1 000	24 369	1 057	775
Total number of passenger cars ⁷⁾	1 000	20 020 ¹¹⁾	838	521
Savings deposits	mn DM	440 880 ¹²⁾	12 552	14 097
Pupils/students ⁸⁾	1 000	13 162	547	343
Physicians ⁹⁾	1 000	122	5	6
Hospital beds ⁹⁾	1 000	727	27	20
Cash tax revenue ¹⁰⁾	mn DM	298 104	8 184	26 309
Gross hourly earnings of workers in industry	DM	11.27	11.43	12.69
Gross monthly earnings of salaried empl. in ind. and trade	DM	2 433	2 275	2 527
Gross domestic prod., total	1 000 mn DM	1 193.2	41.6	55.7 ¹⁾
per capita	DM	19 434	16 088	32 990 ¹⁾

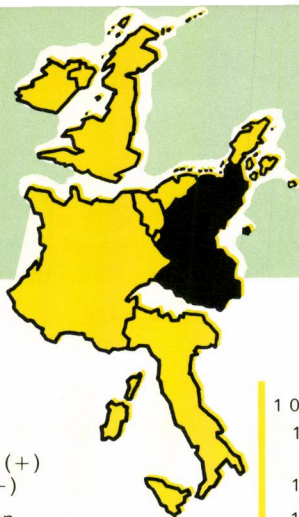
¹⁾ Microcensus in April. – ²⁾ Subject to social insurance; end of June. – ³⁾ Annual average. turnover (value added) tax. – ⁶⁾ Dwellings in residential and non-residential buildings. – ⁷⁾ education, as well as universities. – ⁹⁾ 1976. – ¹⁰⁾ From federal, Laender and local tax Federal Postal Administration. – ¹²⁾ Incl. postal savings banks and credit institution Laender

AENDER, 1977



Lower Saxony	Bremen	North Rhine-Westph.	Hesse	Rhineland-Palatinate	Baden-Wuerttemberg	Bavaria	Saar	Berlin (West)
7 224	703	17 030	5 541	3 639	9 120	10 819	1 081	1 927
3 455	330	8 120	2 656	1 735	4 374	5 157	512	855
3 769	373	8 910	2 884	1 904	4 746	5 663	569	1 071
41	4	103	31	24	50	62	8	13
69	6	161	52	34	91	107	10	17
85	9	193	62	42	91	120	12	36
2 954	300	6 744	2 333	1 506	4 058	4 952	396	838
231	/	188	122	109	264	524	11	9
1 225	107	3 433	1 089	645	2 104	2 207	203	293
546	89	1 147	418	265	565	798	70	172
953	102	1 977	704	488	1 125	1 423	112	363
110	19	533	212	64	455	299	23	83
137	18	310	82	59	101	185	27	35
150	1	124	80	82	186	310	8	0
2 893 ⁶⁾	15	1 866 ⁶⁾	900	879	1 717	3 679	115	4
671	89	2 213	636	358	1 388	1 254	149	183
97	17	288	73	54	158	140	16	20
43	3	90	28	23	59	67	6	10
2 765	314	6 600	2 210	1 425	3 501	4 199	425	1 098
2 355	217	5 459	1 914	1 220	3 088	3 494	352	521
42 740	4 633 ¹	13 397	40 518	23 881	65 155	81 672	6 368	12 420
1 590	155	3 704	1 134	769	2 014	2 294	234	378
12	2	32	11	7	19	21	2	7
76	9	198	69	45	107	129	13	35
24 978	5 096	89 906	27 098	13 260	46 824	42 912	3 635	9 902
11.38	11.62	11.56	11.37	11.01	11.27	10.43	11.45	11.27
2 344	2 317	2 458	2 511	2 333	2 533	2 341	2 320	2 398
122.3	18.9	331.6	111.1	63.2	186.0	200.2	18.8	43.7
16 932	26 812	19 452	20 052	17 335	20 392	18 519	17 361	22 531

⁴⁾ Mining and manufacturing; local units with 20 and more persons engaged. – ⁵⁾ Excl. Incl. estate cars. – ⁶⁾ At schools of general education and vocational training, of further prior to tax apportionment. – ¹¹⁾ Incl. vehicles of the German Federal Railways and the with supraregional tasks. – ¹³⁾ Only to a limited extent comparable with figures of other



	Unit	EC, total	Fed. Rep. of Ger- many
Area	1 000 km ²	1 529	249
Population	1 000	259 053 ^{B)}	61 353
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)	1 000	+ 427 ^{B)}	- 123
Active population	1 000	108 830 ^{B)}	26 051 ^{S)}
Unemployed	1 000	5 069 ^{B)}	1 030 ^{S)}
Agriculturally used area ¹⁾	1 000 ha	93 188 ^{B)}	13 270
Milk production ¹⁾	1 000 t	93 474	22 165
Meat production ¹⁾	1 000 t	20 601	4 871
Production			
Hard coal	1 000 t	234 010	84 840
Electricity	1 000 mn kwh	1 094	335
Cement (excl. cement clinker)	1 000 t	123 435 ^{B)}	25 469
Raw steel	mn t	125	39
Nitrogenous fertilizers ²⁾	1 000 t N	5 546	1 259
Passenger cars ³⁾	1 000	10 016	3 796
Merchant vessels ⁴⁾ 5)	1 000 GRT	5 311	1 390
Imports	1 000 mn DM	900	235
incl. from EC countries	1 000 mn DM	443	113
Exports	1 000 mn DM	879	274
incl. to EC countries	1 000 mn DM	447	123
Transport			
Passenger cars, total ¹⁾ 3)	1 000	74 129 ^{B)}	19 180
Tonnage of merchant vessels ⁵⁾	1 000 GRT	76 393	9 592
Inhabitants per physician	Number	•	488 ¹⁾
Gross domestic product ¹⁾	1 000 mn Eur ⁷⁾	1 092.0	350.1
National income per capita ⁶⁾	Eur ⁷⁾	3 738	4 968

*) Data derived from varying sources, differing statistical concepts and collection preceding sections.

¹⁾ 1976. - ²⁾ 1975/76. - ³⁾ Incl. estate cars. - ⁴⁾ Vessels of 100 GRT and over. - ⁵⁾ According to unit of the European Communities. - ⁶⁾ Total from different reference years. - ⁷⁾ Annual

REPUBLIC IN THE EC, 1977 *)

France	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Nether- lands	Italy	Gr. Britain and North- Ireland	Ireland	Den- mark
547	31	3	41	301	244	70	43
53 120	9 820 ¹⁾	360 ¹⁾	13 853	56 446	55 852	3 160 ¹⁾	5 089
+ 209	+ 2 ¹⁾	- 1 ¹⁾	+ 64	+ 235 ¹⁾	- 5 ¹⁾	+ 35 ¹⁾	+ 11 ¹⁾
22 134 ¹⁾	4 032 ¹⁾	148 ¹⁾	4 860 ¹⁾	21 607	26 327	1 140 ¹⁾	2 531 ¹⁾
1 072	308	1	204	732 ¹⁾	1 484	84 ¹⁾	154
32 306	1 525	131	2 084	17 524	18 568	4 847 ¹⁾	2 933
24 613	3 538	258	10 490	9 131	14 384	3 858	5 045
5 261	1 089	21	1 874	2 747	2 951	669	1 119
21 840	7 068	-	-	2	120 760	48	-
203	45	1	56	160	264	9	21
28 830	7 816	300	3 891	37 721	15 456	1 600 ¹⁾	2 352 ¹⁾
22	11	4	5	23	20	0	1
289	610		1 153	1 000	1 055	100	80
3 096	303	-	53	1 440	1 328	-	-
887	169	-	403	666	1 119	41	636
164	93		106	110	148	13	31
81	63		58	47	57	9	15
147	87		101	104	133	10	23
74	62		71	49	49	8	11
16 230	2 700	117 ¹⁰⁾	3 760	16 221	14 029	551	1 340
11 614	1 595	-	5 290	11 111	31 646	212	5 331
680 ¹¹⁾	531 ¹⁾	782	629 ¹⁾	505 ¹²⁾	750 ¹¹⁾	850 ¹³⁾	522 ¹⁰⁾
273.5	53.5		70.5	134.8	172.8	6.3	30.5
4 579	4 797		4 616	2 156	2 724	1 906	5 392

cedures restrict the comparability from one country to another and in relation to the

Lloyd's Register of Shipping. - ⁶⁾ Disposable national income in 1976. - ⁷⁾ Accounting
 erage. - ¹⁰⁾ 1975. - ¹¹⁾ 1974. - ¹²⁾ 1974; incl. dentists. - ¹³⁾ 1972.

NOTE

The information contained in this brochure constitutes only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. In case you are interested in more detailed information from *all* subject fields, please refer to the "*Statistisches Jahrbuch*" (Statistical Yearbook).

Figures from *individual* fields in a detailed breakdown by subject matters and regions are regularly published in *subject-matter series*.

The monthly review "*Wirtschaft und Statistik*" (Economics and Statistics) reports by means of texts, figures and graphs on the most recent statistical methods and results. Selected data of current interest are published in the weekly review "*Statistischer Wochendienst*" (Information on Statistics, Weekly).

Lists of publications and individual prospectuses may be obtained either from

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