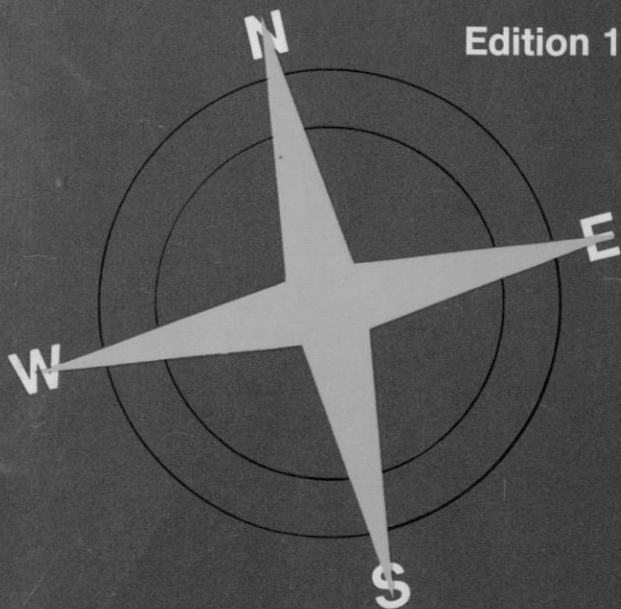


**Federal Statistical Office**

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**Edition 1973**



**STATISTICAL COMPASS**

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**AL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY**

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The present "Statistical Compass", which comprises selected figures from all spheres of official statistics, provides an idea of the demographic and economic development of the Federal Republic of Germany in post-war years.

Starting point are the figures for 1950 which, as a rule, not yet include the Saar and Berlin (West). For the time before 1950, figures are available only in some few fields.

Because of the limited space available in this brochure, it has in general been refrained from making comments or adding footnotes. For stock figures it has not been indicated whether they are key-date figures or averages. Readers interested in the details should refer to the relevant publications of the Federal Statistical Office.

Published in August 1973

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Explanation of symbols

• = Data not available

— = Not applicable

Statist. Bundesamt - Bibliothek



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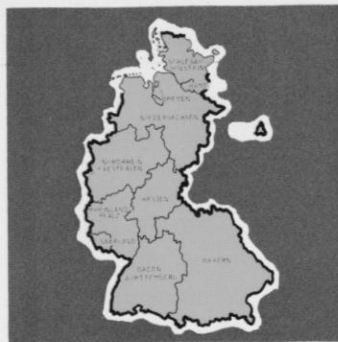
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# Where we live

## THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY



The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949.

The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West) which has Four-Power

status but is closely connected with the Federal Republic.

Legislative power in the Federal Republic is vested in the "Bundestag" and the "Bundesrat". The Bundestag comprises 518 members, including 22 from Berlin (West) who have only a deliberative voice. According to the position after the 1972 elections, 242 members of the Bundestag belonged to the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD),

186 to the Christian Democratic Union (CDU), 48 to the Christian Social Union (CSU) and 42 to the Free Democratic Party (FDP). The Bundesrat has 45 members who are appointed by the Laender governments, including four from Berlin who have a deliberative voice. Through the Bundesrat the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation.

Federal Laender	Seat of government	Area 1 000 km <sup>2</sup>	Inhabitants million	30 Sept. 1972 per km <sup>2</sup>
Schleswig-Holstein	Kiel	15.7	2.6	163
Hamburg	—	0.8	1.8	2 352
Lower Saxony	Hanover	47.4	7.2	152
Bremen	—	0.4	0.7	1 822
N. Rhine-Westph.	Duesseldorf	34.0	17.2	504
Hesse	Wiesbaden	21.1	5.5	262
Rhineland-Palatinate	Mainz	19.8	3.7	186
Baden-Wuerttemb.	Stuttgart	35.8	9.1	256
Bavaria	Munich	70.5	10.8	153
Saar	Saarbruecken	2.6	1.1	436
Berlin (West)	—	0.5	2.1	4 316
<b>Federal Republic</b>	<b>Bonn</b>	<b>248.6</b>	<b>61.8<sup>1)</sup></b>	<b>249</b>

Election day	Valid votes 1 000	SPD %	CDU/CSU <sup>2)</sup> %	FDP %	Others %
Elections to the Landtage					
25 Apr. 1971	1 421	41.0	51.9	3.8	3.3
22 Mar. 1970	1 003	55.3	32.8	7.1	4.8
14 June 1970	3 876	46.3	45.7	4.4	3.7
10 Oct. 1971	442	55.3	31.6	7.1	6.0
14 June 1970	8 678	46.1	46.3	5.5	2.1
8 Nov. 1970	3 142	45.9	39.7	10.1	4.3
21 Mar. 1971	2 026	40.5	50.0	5.9	3.5
23 Apr. 1972	4 751	37.6	52.9	8.9	0.6
22 Nov. 1970	11 243 <sup>3)</sup>	33.3	56.4	5.6	4.7
14 June 1970	644	40.8	47.8	4.4	7.0
14 Mar. 1971	1 449	50.4	38.2	8.4	3.0
Elections to the Bundestag					
19 Nov. 1972	37 460	45.8	44.9	8.4	0.9

<sup>1)</sup> Preliminary figures. — <sup>2)</sup> CSU only in Bavaria. — <sup>3)</sup> Every voter had two votes.



## AREA AND POPULATION

1950 = 48 mn Inhabitants  
1972 = 62 mn

### Administrative structure

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Administrative districts	Number	34	33	29
Kreise	Number	555	566	430
Communities	Number	24 156	24 505 <sup>3)</sup>	17 881 <sup>3)</sup>
with . . . inhabitants				
under 2 000	Number	20 912	21 013 <sup>3)</sup>	10 844 <sup>3)</sup>
2 000 to under 100 000	Number	3 198	3 439 <sup>3)</sup>	6 977 <sup>3)</sup>
100 000 and over	Number	46	53 <sup>3)</sup>	60 <sup>3)</sup>

### Resident population

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Total	1 000	47 696	55 958	61 809
Age in years				
under 6	%	8	9	9 <sup>5)</sup>
6 to under 15	%	15	12	14 <sup>5)</sup>
15 to under 65	%	67	68	64 <sup>5)</sup>
65 and over	%	9	11	14 <sup>5)</sup>

### Marital status

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Male	1 000	22 351	26 328	29 072 <sup>6)</sup>
Single	%	48	45	44 <sup>6)</sup>
Married	%	48	52	53 <sup>6)</sup>
Widowed and divorced	%	4	4	4 <sup>6)</sup>
Female	1 000	25 345	29 631	31 930 <sup>6)</sup>
Single	%	43	39	37 <sup>6)</sup>
Married	%	44	46	47 <sup>6)</sup>
Widowed and divorced	%	13	15	16 <sup>6)</sup>

### Religion

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Protestant	%	51	52 <sup>4)</sup>	49 <sup>6)</sup>
Catholic	%	46	44 <sup>4)</sup>	45 <sup>6)</sup>
Others	%	4	4 <sup>4)</sup>	6 <sup>6)</sup>

### Households<sup>2)</sup>

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
One-person households	1 000	2 849	4 126 <sup>4)</sup>	6 106 <sup>5)</sup>
Multi-person households	1 000	12 522	15 273 <sup>4)</sup>	16 746 <sup>5)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Excl. institutional households. - <sup>3)</sup> Position: 30 June. - <sup>4)</sup> 1961. - <sup>5)</sup> 1971. - <sup>6)</sup> 1970.

## POPULATION MOVEMENT

1950 = 790 000 Births  
1972 = 708 000



### Marriage, divorce

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972 <sup>2)</sup>
Marriages	1 000 ‰ <sup>3)</sup>	506 10.6	521 9.4	415 6.7
Average age at marriage				
male	Years	30.8	28.5	28.2 <sup>6)</sup>
female	Years	27.3	25.2	24.9 <sup>6)</sup>
Divorces	1 000 per 1 000 marr.	75 7.0	49 35.7	80 <sup>6)</sup> 51.7 <sup>6)</sup>

### Birth

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972 <sup>2)</sup>
Live births	1 000 ‰ <sup>3)</sup>	773 16.2	969 17.4	701 11.3
incl. illegitimate	1 000 ‰ <sup>4)</sup>	75 96.4	61 63.3	42 60.5
Foetal deaths	1 000 ‰ <sup>5)</sup>	17 21.8	15 15.3	7 9.3
Excess of births (+) or of deaths (-)	1 000 ‰ <sup>3)</sup>	+ 279 + 5.9	+ 326 + 5.9	- 29 - 0.5

### Death

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972 <sup>2)</sup>
Deaths	1 000 ‰ <sup>3)</sup>	493 10.3	643 11.6	730 11.8
incl.:				
During the first 7 days	1 000 ‰ <sup>4)</sup>	• •	20 20.8	11 15.0
Infant deaths	1 000 ‰ <sup>4)</sup>	43 55.3	33 33.8	16 22.7

### Migrations

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972 <sup>2)</sup>
across the borders of the Federal Republic	1 000	723	925	1 545 <sup>6)</sup>
Arrivals	1 000	551	660	988 <sup>6)</sup>
Departures	1 000	173	265	557 <sup>6)</sup>
Excess of arrivals	1 000	378	395	431 <sup>6)</sup>
inside the Federal Republic	1 000	2 931	3 535	3 734 <sup>6)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Preliminary figures. - <sup>3)</sup> Of the population. - <sup>4)</sup> Of live births - <sup>5)</sup> Of live births and foetal deaths. - <sup>6)</sup> 1971.



## PUBLIC HEALTH

1950 = 43 000  
1972 = 16 000 Infant deaths

Infectious diseases<sup>2)</sup>

	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Poliomyelitis	2 830	4 193	15
Typhoid fever	5 735	1 548	385
Diphtheria	40 584	1 965	34
Scarlet fever	86 924	28 908	36 058
Meningitis	801	859	6 517
Infectious hepatitis	6 911	•	23 321
Tuberculosis (all forms)	122 928	70 325	45 325 <sup>1)</sup>

## Most frequent causes of death

	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Malignant neoplasms	80 841	112 005	136 918 )
Diseases of circulatory system	161 111 <sup>4)</sup>	256 173	333 500 )
incl. cerebrovascular diseases	58 071 <sup>4)</sup>	98 286	108 409 )
Accidents and poisoning	21 413	31 174	38 447 <sup>1)</sup>

## Infant deaths

	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Infant deaths	42 877	32 724	15 917 <sup>7)</sup>

## Physicians and nursing staff

	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Physicians	63 391	79 350	103 910 <sup>6)</sup>
Dentists	29 721	32 509	31 405 <sup>6)</sup>
Veterinarians	5 669	8 668 <sup>5)</sup>	8 661 <sup>6)</sup>
Nursing staff	124 834	141 119	212 396 <sup>6)</sup>
Midwives	11 712	9 442	6 708 <sup>6)</sup>

## Pharmacies

	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Pharmacies	6 074 <sup>3)</sup>	9 074	11 910 <sup>6)</sup>
Pharmacists	15 547	15 776	22 551 <sup>6)</sup>

## Hospitals

	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1972
Hospitals	3 271	3 604	3 545 <sup>6)</sup>
Hospital beds	538 569	583 513	690 236 <sup>6)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Cases of diseases. - <sup>3)</sup> 1952. - <sup>4)</sup> Excl. generalized ischaemic cerebrovascular diseases (cerebral sclerosis). - <sup>5)</sup> 1961. - <sup>6)</sup> 1971. - <sup>7)</sup> Preliminary figures.

## SCHOOLS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

1950 = 121 000 Students at  
1971 = 466 000 universities



## Schools and universities

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1971
Schools provid. genl. educ. <sup>2)</sup>	Number	32 227 <sup>7)</sup>	35 163 <sup>7)</sup>	29 293
Vocational schools <sup>3)</sup>	Number	7 642	4 099	6 081
Schools of genl. furth. educ. <sup>4)</sup>	Number	—	50	209
Schools of vocat. furth. educ. <sup>5)</sup>	Number	1 410 <sup>8)</sup>	2 165	3 081
Vocational colleges	Number	•	93	156
Academic inst. of higher education <sup>6)</sup>	Number	58	127	98
Colleges of arts	Number	19	25	26

## Pupils/students at

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1971
Schools provid. genl. educ. <sup>2)</sup>	1 000	7 582 <sup>7)</sup>	6 646 <sup>7)</sup>	9 278
Vocational schools <sup>3)</sup>	1 000	1 787	1 801	1 933
Schools of genl. furth. educ. <sup>4)</sup>	1 000	—	9	29
Schools of vocat. furth. educ. <sup>5)</sup>	1 000	112 <sup>8)</sup>	142	180
Vocational colleges	1 000	•	44	119
Academic inst. of higher education <sup>6)</sup>	1 000	121	239	466
Colleges of arts	1 000	5	8	12

## Teachers at

	Unit	1950 <sup>1)</sup>	1960	1971
Schools provid. genl. educ. <sup>2)</sup>	Number	179 088 <sup>7)</sup>	209 757 <sup>7)</sup>	332 897
Vocational schools <sup>3)</sup>	Number	19 667	31 175	39 542
Schools of genl. furth. educ. <sup>4)</sup>	Number	—	273	1 055
Schools of vocat. furth. educ. <sup>5)</sup>	Number	6 771 <sup>8)</sup>	6 972	4 621
Vocational colleges	Number	•	2 579	6 579
Academic inst. of higher education <sup>6)</sup>	Number	•	7 311	•
Colleges of arts	Number	•	•	•

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar. - <sup>2)</sup> Primary schools (elem. schools and prim. schools, upper stage), special schools, intermed. schools, grammar schools (high schools). - <sup>3)</sup> Part-time and full-time vocat. schools; 1971 incl. vocat. ext. schools, Fachoberschulen, Fachgymnasien. - <sup>4)</sup> Evening intermed. schools, evening high schools, courses of lectures. - <sup>5)</sup> Advanced full-time vocat. schools, schools for technicians, public health schools. - <sup>6)</sup> Winter term. - <sup>7)</sup> Excl. school kindergartens. - <sup>8)</sup> Incl. engineering schools.



## CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS

1951 = 15.4 mn Theatre attendance  
1971 = 17.7 mn

	Unit	1950	1960	1972
<b>Adult education schools</b>	Number	•	1 101	1 166 <sup>6)</sup>
<b>Public theatres</b>				
Theatres	Number	112	137	194 <sup>6)</sup>
Seats	1 000	84	90	127 <sup>6)</sup>
Attendance	1 000	15 402 <sup>1)</sup>	19 878	17 655
<b>Film</b>				
Cinemas	Number	3 962	6 950	3 314 <sup>6)</sup>
Seats	1 000	1 601	2 878	1 348 <sup>6)</sup>
Attendance	1 000	487 400	605 000	161 400 <sup>6)</sup>
<b>Radio and television</b>				
Radio licences	1 000	9 018	15 892	19 199 <sup>7)</sup>
Television licences	1 000	12 <sup>2)</sup>	4 637	17 100 <sup>7)</sup>
<b>Libraries</b>				
Public libraries	Number	•	1 332 <sup>4)</sup>	1 495 <sup>6)</sup>
University libraries	Number	23	26 <sup>4)</sup>	40 <sup>8)</sup>
<b>Museums</b>				
Museums	Number	306 <sup>3)</sup>	431 <sup>5)</sup>	501 <sup>8)</sup>
Visitors	1 000	6 078 <sup>3)</sup>	10 303 <sup>5)</sup>	13 926 <sup>8)</sup>
<b>Book publishing</b>				
First editions	Number	10 149	17 639	38 703 <sup>8)</sup>
Re-editions	Number	3 945	4 885	8 393 <sup>8)</sup>
<b>Newspapers and periodicals</b>				
Daily newspapers	Number	447 <sup>1)</sup>	630	432 <sup>6)</sup>
Weekly newspapers	Number	•	16 <sup>5)</sup>	58 <sup>6)</sup>
Periodicals	Number	•	672 <sup>5)</sup>	878 <sup>6)</sup>
<b>Sports badges awarded</b>	1 000	23 <sup>1)</sup>	64	251

1) 1952. - 2) 1953. - 3) 1954. - 4) 1959. - 5) 1963. - 6) 1971. - 7) Licences subject to fees. - 8) 1970.

## JUSTICE



1954 = 502 000 Persons convicted  
1971 = 669 000

|  | Unit               | 1954 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960 <sup>1)</sup> | 1971   |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|
| <b>Courts</b>                            |                    |                    |                    |        |
| Civil and criminal courts                | Number             | •                  | 947                | 873    |
| Labour, administrative and social courts | Number             | •                  | 187                | 187    |
| Judges at Laender and federal courts     | Number             | •                  | 11 609             | 12 954 |
| <b>Persons convicted</b>                 | 1 000              | 502                | 549                | 669    |
| Excl. in connection with road traffic    | Rate <sup>2)</sup> | 1 281              | 1 326              | 1 401  |
| Male                                     | 1 000              | 308                | 318                | 346    |
| Juveniles                                | 1 000              | 787                | 768                | 726    |
| Adolescents                              | 1 000              | 255                | 272                | 282    |
| Adults                                   | 1 000              | 1 420              | 1 428              | 1 268  |
| Major offences                           | 1 000              | 22                 | 30                 | 48     |
| Against state, pub. order, in office     | Rate               | 639                | 1 102              | 1 479  |
| Sexual offences                          | 1 000              | 35                 | 49                 | 47     |
| Others rel. to the person                | Rate               | 1 563              | 1 713              | 1 942  |
| Larceny and embezzlement                 | 1 000              | 251                | 239                | 251    |
| Robbery, extortion                       | Rate               | 750                | 668                | 597    |
| Others relating to property              | 1 000              | 21                 | 21                 | 16     |
| Causing public danger                    | 1 000              | 14                 | 14                 | 8      |
| Others                                   | 1 000              | 51                 | 58                 | 49     |
| In connection with road traffic          | 1 000              | 88                 | 92                 | 144    |
|  | 1 000              | 1                  | 2                  | 3      |
|  | 1 000              | 64                 | 68                 | 52     |
|  | 1 000              | 11                 | 12                 | 11     |
|  | 1 000              | 58                 | 51                 | 64     |
|  | 1 000              | 194                | 231                | 322    |
|  | Rate               | 494                | 558                | 675    |

1) Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - 2) Per 100 000 of population of competent age.



## EMPLOYMENT

1950 = 20.0 mn Economically active persons  
1972 = 26.5 mn

|   | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960   | 1972   |
|---|--------------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Economically active persons</b>              | 20 000             | 26 247 | 26 463 |
| Male  | 12 820             | 16 442 | 17 095 |
| Female  | 7 180              | 9 805  | 9 368  |
| Self-employed                                   | 3 200              | 3 284  | 2 561  |
| Unpaid family workers                           | 3 125              | 2 632  | 1 562  |
| Dependently employed                            | 13 675             | 20 331 | 22 340 |
| <b>in agriculture and forestry<sup>2)</sup></b> | 4 965              | 3 623  | 1 953  |
| Self-employed                                   | 1 270              | 1 159  | 641    |
| Unpaid family workers                           | 2 700              | 1 931  | 1 045  |
| Dependently employed                            | 995                | 533    | 267    |
| <b>in production industries</b>                 | 8 488              | 12 518 | 12 825 |
| Self-employed                                   | 877                | 808    | 652    |
| Unpaid family workers                           | 162                | 248    | 141    |
| Dependently employed                            | 7 449              | 11 462 | 12 032 |
| <b>in trade, transport and comm.</b>            | 2 867              | 4 515  | 4 772  |
| Self-employed                                   | 662                | 776    | 662    |
| Unpaid family workers                           | 169                | 272    | 197    |
| Dependently employed                            | 2 036              | 3 467  | 3 913  |
| <b>in other sectors of economy</b>              | 3 680              | 5 591  | 6 909  |
| Self-employed                                   | 391                | 541    | 606    |
| Unpaid family workers                           | 94                 | 181    | 178    |
| Dependently employed                            | 3 195              | 4 869  | 6 125  |
| <b>Short-time workers</b>                       | 93 <sup>3)</sup>   | 3      | 76     |
| <b>Unemployed</b>                               | 1 580              | 271    | 246    |
| Male  | 1 126              | 178    | 141    |
| Female  | 454                | 93     | 106    |
| <b>Vacancies unfilled</b>                       | 116                | 465    | 546    |
| <b>Foreign labour</b>                           | •                  | 276    | 2 284  |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Only persons in full-time employment. - <sup>3)</sup> 1951.

## AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES

1950 = 1.9 mn Agricultural holdings  
1972 = 1.1 mn



|   | Unit     | 1950 <sup>1)</sup>  | 1960   | 1972   |
|---|----------|---------------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Acreage</b>                                    | 1 000 ha | 24 374              | 24 734 | 24 772 |
| Agriculturally used area <sup>2)</sup>            | 1 000 ha | 14 126              | 14 266 | 13 480 |
| Wood area   | 1 000 ha | 6 929               | 7 106  | 7 177  |
| Buildings and farmsteads                          | 1 000 ha | 763                 | 819    | 1 083  |
| Other areas                                       | 1 000 ha | 2 556               | 2 542  | 3 032  |
| <b>Agricultural holdings</b>                      | 1 000    | 1 902 <sup>5)</sup> | 1 618  | 1 140  |
| with an agriculturally used area <sup>2)</sup> of |          |                     |        |        |
| 0.5 to under 2 ha                                 | 1 000    | 578 <sup>5)</sup>   | 463    | 280    |
| 2 to under 5 ha                                   | 1 000    | 542 <sup>5)</sup>   | 387    | 219    |
| 5 to under 20 ha                                  | 1 000    | 654 <sup>5)</sup>   | 629    | 449    |
| 20 to under 100 ha                                | 1 000    | 125 <sup>5)</sup>   | 136    | 189    |
| 100 ha and over                                   | 1 000    | 3 <sup>5)</sup>     | 3      | 3      |
| <b>Agricultural labour<sup>3)</sup></b>           | 1 000    | 5 734 <sup>5)</sup> | 3 850  | 2 612  |
| incl. family labour                               | 1 000    | 4 340 <sup>5)</sup> | 3 306  | 2 442  |
| <b>Harvested quantities</b>                       |          |                     |        |        |
| Grain   | 1 000 t  | 10 206              | 15 531 | 20 243 |
| Potatoes  | 1 000 t  | 27 959              | 24 545 | 15 038 |
| Fruit   | 1 000 t  | 3 318               | 4 225  | 2 170  |
| Vegetables  | 1 000 t  | 1 395               | 1 299  | 1 290  |
| Wine must   | 1 000 hl | 3 244               | 7 433  | 7 456  |
| <b>Livestock population</b>                       |          |                     |        |        |
| Cattle  | 1 000    | 11 149              | 12 872 | 13 892 |
| Pigs  | 1 000    | 11 890              | 15 787 | 20 028 |
| Horses  | 1 000    | 1 570               | 712    | 283    |
| Milk production                                   | 1 000 t  | 13 861              | 19 264 | 21 417 |
| Quantities slaughtered <sup>4)</sup>              | 1 000 t  | 1 546               | 2 791  | 3 852  |
| Timber-cutting                                    | 1 000 fm | 29 547              | 25 148 | 21 989 |
| Landings of sea fisheries                         | 1 000 t  | 525                 | 593    | 405    |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> 1950 and 1960: agricultural area. - <sup>3)</sup> Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin; on holdings with 2 ha and over. - <sup>4)</sup> Home-reared animals. - <sup>5)</sup> 1949.



## INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS

1950 = 80 000 mn DM Turnover of  
1972 = 596 000 mn DM industry

1950 = 36 Index of industrial  
1972 = 166 net production (1962 = 100)

| Industry <sup>2)</sup>                  | Unit               | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960             | 1972   |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------|
| Local units                             | Number             | 47 187             | 56 156           | 55 796 |
| Persons engaged                         | 1 000              | 4 797              | 8 081            | 8 340  |
| Manhours worked                         | mn                 | 9 240              | 13 393           | 11 726 |
| Total wages and salaries                | 1 000 mn DM        | 15                 | 51               | 147    |
| Turnover                                | 1 000 mn DM        | 80                 | 266              | 596    |
| incl. foreign turnover                  | 1 000 mn DM        | 7                  | 41               | 119    |
| Consumption of coal                     | mn t <sup>5)</sup> | 55                 | 78               | 44     |
| Consumption of fuel oil                 | mn t               | •                  | 9                | 33     |
| Consumption of electricity              | 1 000 mn kwh       | 29                 | 78               | 142    |
| Index of orders received                |                    |                    |                  |        |
| Manufacturing <sup>3)</sup>             | 1970 = 100         | •                  | 52 <sup>1)</sup> | 111    |
| Primary and producers' goods industries | 1970 = 100         | •                  | 56               | 110    |
| Investment-goods industries             | 1970 = 100         | •                  | 47               | 107    |
| Consumer-goods industries               | 1970 = 100         | •                  | 54               | 120    |
| Production index                        |                    |                    |                  |        |
| Total industry <sup>4)</sup>            | 1962 = 100         | 36 <sup>6)</sup>   | 90               | 166    |
| Mining                                  | 1962 = 100         | 74 <sup>6)</sup>   | 98               | 94     |
| Manufacturing                           | 1962 = 100         | 34 <sup>6)</sup>   | 90               | 169    |
| Primary and producers' goods industries | 1962 = 100         | 36 <sup>6)</sup>   | 91               | 191    |
| Investment-goods industries             | 1962 = 100         | 28 <sup>6)</sup>   | 90               | 161    |
| Consumer-goods industries               | 1962 = 100         | 38 <sup>6)</sup>   | 90               | 163    |
| Food, beverages and tobacco industries  | 1962 = 100         | 41 <sup>6)</sup>   | 89               | 148    |
| Public power supply ind.                | 1962 = 100         | 36 <sup>6)</sup>   | 88               | 231    |
| Construction industry                   | 1962 = 100         | 33 <sup>6)</sup>   | 85               | 151    |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> In general, local units employing 10 and more persons; <sup>4)</sup> Incl. electricity and gas, construction. - <sup>5)</sup> In terms of hard coal. - <sup>6)</sup> Incl. the Saar and mining plants of industry and the German Federal Railways. - <sup>9)</sup> All types of gas. - <sup>10)</sup> Excl. <sup>14)</sup> Incl. turnover (value added) tax.

| Industry <sup>2)</sup>               | Unit                    | 1950 <sup>1)</sup>   | 1960                  | 1972               |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Index of labour productivity         |                         |                      |                       |                    |
| per person engaged                   | 1962 = 100              | 60 <sup>4)</sup>     | 93                    | 164                |
| per wage earner                      | 1962 = 100              | 56 <sup>4)</sup>     | 92                    | 177                |
| Output of selected products          |                         |                      |                       |                    |
| Hard coal                            | mn t                    | 111                  | 142                   | 102                |
| Electricity <sup>8)</sup>            | 1 000 mn kwh            | 45                   | 116 <sup>12)</sup>    | 275                |
| Gas <sup>9)</sup>                    | 1 000 mn m <sup>3</sup> | 25                   | 55 <sup>12)</sup>     | 86                 |
| Cement (excl. cem. clinker)          | 1 000 t                 | 10 877               | 24 905 <sup>12)</sup> | 43 149             |
| Pig iron                             | 1 000 t                 | 11 157               | 25 739 <sup>12)</sup> | 32 002             |
| Ingot-steel                          | 1 000 t                 | 13 689               | 33 428 <sup>12)</sup> | 43 154             |
| Rolled steel                         | 1 000 t                 | 9 513                | 22 531                | 31 192             |
| Virgin aluminium                     | 1 000 t                 | •                    | 169                   | 445                |
| Sulph. acid (as SO <sub>3</sub> )    | 1 000 t                 | 1 180                | 2 588                 | 3 866              |
| Petrol, special and testing benzines | 1 000 t                 | 973                  | 5 906                 | 14 811             |
| Fuel oils                            | 1 000 t                 | 447                  | 13 712                | 65 082             |
| Plastics                             | 1 000 t                 | •                    | 1 019                 | 5 514              |
| Chemical fibres                      | 1 000 t                 | 161                  | 282 <sup>12)</sup>    | 801                |
| Sawn wood                            | 1 000 m <sup>3</sup>    | 8 913                | 7 739 <sup>12)</sup>  | 9 592              |
| Paper and paperboard                 | 1 000 t                 | 1 565                | 3 439                 | 6 189              |
| Passenger cars                       | 1 000                   | 216                  | 1 674 <sup>12)</sup>  | 3 166              |
| Radio sets                           | 1 000                   | 2 008                | 4 313 <sup>12)</sup>  | 5 496              |
| Television sets                      | 1 000                   | •                    | 2 164                 | 3 072              |
| Beer                                 | 1 000 hl                | 17 057               | 47 324 <sup>12)</sup> | 85 881             |
| Cigarettes                           | 1 000 mn                | 24                   | 72                    | 136                |
| Handicrafts <sup>10)</sup>           |                         |                      |                       |                    |
| Persons engaged                      | 1 000                   | 3 060 <sup>11)</sup> | 3 478 <sup>13)</sup>  | 3 886              |
| Turnover                             | 1 000 mn DM             | 20 <sup>11)</sup>    | 84 <sup>13)</sup>     | 207 <sup>14)</sup> |

excl. electricity and gas, construction. - <sup>3)</sup> Excl. food, beverages and tobacco industries. - Berlin (West). - <sup>7)</sup> Excl. turnover (value added) tax. - <sup>8)</sup> Public utility plants, power generating subsidiary establishments. - <sup>11)</sup> 1949. - <sup>12)</sup> Excl. Berlin. - <sup>13)</sup> 1961; excl. the Saar and Berlin. -





## CONSTRUCTION BUILDING ACTIVITY DWELLINGS

1950 = 9 mn  
1972 = 22 mn Dwellings

### Production index of construction

| Unit                     | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960 | 1972 |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------|------|
| 1962 = 100               | •                  | •    | 144  |
| Building industry proper | •                  | •    | 146  |
| Finishing trade          | •                  | •    | 139  |

### Building industry proper

|                 | Number      | 64 343 | 60 902 | 63 005 |
|-----------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Establishments  |             |        |        |        |
| Persons engaged | 1 000       | 913    | 1 406  | 1 533  |
| Total wages     | mn DM       | 2 297  | 7 625  | 24 926 |
| Total salaries  | mn DM       | 173    | 711    | 3 510  |
| Hours worked    | mn hs       | 1 811  | 2 604  | 2 524  |
| Turnover        | 1 000 mn DM | 6      | 25     | 74     |

### Building activity

|  |                |                  |     |                   |
|--|----------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Work authorized (dwellings)                          | 1 000          | 550              | 636 | 768 <sup>7)</sup> |
| Work completed                                       |                |                  |     |                   |
| Dwellings, total <sup>2)</sup>                       | 1 000          | 372              | 574 | 660 <sup>7)</sup> |
| incl. publicly assisted with ... rooms <sup>3)</sup> | 1 000          | 255              | 263 | 135 <sup>7)</sup> |
| 1 and 2  | %              | 17               | 9   | 12 <sup>9)</sup>  |
| 3  | %              | 45               | 22  | 15 <sup>9)</sup>  |
| 4  | %              | 27               | 42  | 29 <sup>9)</sup>  |
| 5 and more   | %              | 10               | 27  | 44 <sup>9)</sup>  |
| Living space per dwelling                            | m <sup>2</sup> | 55 <sup>5)</sup> | 70  | 85 <sup>9)</sup>  |
| Equipped <sup>4)</sup> with                          |                |                  |     |                   |
| Central heating                                      | %              | 6 <sup>6)</sup>  | 31  | 96 <sup>9)</sup>  |
| Bath   | %              | 73 <sup>6)</sup> | 96  | 100 <sup>9)</sup> |

### Building and dwelling stock

|                       |       |       |        |                      |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------|
| Residential buildings | 1 000 | 5 254 | 7 396  | 9 637 <sup>7)</sup>  |
| Dwellings             | 1 000 | 9 438 | 16 139 | 21 954 <sup>7)</sup> |

## WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT IND. TRAVEL



1960 = 1.0 mn  
1971 = 1.6 mn Guest beds

### Wholesale turnover

|                                    | Unit        | 1962  | 1966  | 1972 <sup>1)</sup> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| incl.:                             | 1 000 mn DM | 189.7 | 240.7 | 354.6              |
| Grain, feeds, fertilizers, animals | "           | 25.3  | 33.3  | 47.2               |
| Raw materials, semi-finishes       | "           | 54.9  | 63.2  | 99.3               |
| Food, beverages and tobacco        | "           | 46.1  | 62.7  | 90.0               |
| Textiles and footwear              | "           | 6.2   | 8.5   | 12.6               |
| Other finished goods               | "           | 30.4  | 39.1  | 60.3               |

### F tail turnover

|  |   |       |       |       |
|--|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Various commodities                                | " | 106.2 | 140.0 | 203.7 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                        | " | 13.8  | 20.7  | 35.3  |
| Clothing, linen, footwear                          | " | 36.4  | 44.5  | 59.3  |
| household gds. and furn.                           | " | 19.4  | 24.5  | 31.9  |
| Elect. equipm. & optical goods, clocks and watches | " | 7.3   | 9.5   | 14.8  |
| Paper and printed products                         | " | 6.4   | 8.2   | 12.5  |
| Pharm. prod., cosm., etc.                          | " | 2.2   | 3.0   | 4.6   |
| Coal and mineral oil prod.                         | " | 5.7   | 8.4   | 12.8  |
| Transport and office equipment, machinery          | " | 3.3   | 4.2   | 5.7   |
| Other goods  | " | 9.5   | 14.0  | 22.5  |
|  | " | 2.2   | 2.9   | 4.3   |

### Turnover in hotel & restr. ind.

#### Travel

|                      | Unit  | 1950 <sup>2)</sup> | 1960 | 1972  |
|----------------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------|
| Guest beds           | 1 000 | •                  | 988  | 1 589 |
| Overnights           | mn    | •                  | 128  | 204   |
| incl. foreign guests | mn    | •                  | 12   | 16    |

### Berlin trade

|                               |       |       |       |        |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Deliveries from Berlin (West) | mn DM | 821   | 6 697 | 18 186 |
| to Berlin (West)              | mn DM | 2 239 | 7 285 | 17 492 |

### Trade in goods with the GDR

|            |       |     |       |       |
|------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|
| Purchases  | mn DM | 415 | 1 122 | 2 381 |
| Deliveries | mn DM | 330 | 960   | 2 927 |

<sup>1)</sup> Figures of current calculation; excl. turnover (value added) tax. - <sup>2)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin.

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> In residential and non-residential buildings. - <sup>3)</sup> Incl. kitchen. - <sup>4)</sup> Only dwellings in new buildings. - <sup>5)</sup> 1952. - <sup>6)</sup> 1953. - <sup>7)</sup> Preliminary figures. - <sup>8)</sup> Only publicly subsidized "social" dwellings. - <sup>9)</sup> 1971.



## FOREIGN TRADE

1950 = 11 000 mn DM

1972 = 129 000 mn DM

## Imports

|   | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960     | 1972     |
|---|--------------------|----------|----------|
|   | Mill. DM           | Mill. DM | Mill. DM |
| <b>Imports</b>                              | 11 374             | 42 723   | 128 744  |
| Foodstuffs etc.                             | 5 013              | 11 246   | 24 959   |
| Live animals                                | 228                | 600      | 517      |
| Food  |                    |          |          |
| of animal origin                            | 1 277              | 2 476    | 6 341    |
| of vegetable origin                         | 3 100              | 6 531    | 14 739   |
| Beverages and tobacco                       | 408                | 1 639    | 3 361    |
| Industrial goods                            | 6 360              | 31 076   | 102 162  |
| Raw materials                               | 3 368              | 9 269    | 15 857   |
| Semi-finished products                      | 1 564              | 8 061    | 16 439   |
| Finished products                           | 1 429              | 13 746   | 69 865   |
| Pre-products                                | 714                | 5 773    | 20 726   |
| Final products                              | 714                | 7 973    | 49 139   |
| Major commodity groups <sup>2)</sup>        |                    |          |          |
| Chemical products                           | 381                | 2 373    | 9 593    |
| Prod. of mech. engineering <sup>3)</sup>    | 177                | 2 105    | 9 593    |
| Textiles                                    | 922                | 2 855    | 8 813    |
| Petroleum, nat. gas, bitum. stones          | 173                | 1 903    | 8 071    |
| Electrical goods                            | 53                 | 889      | 6 802    |
| Road vehicles                               | 63                 | 588      | 6 491    |
| Iron and steel                              | 91                 | 2 479    | 6 164    |
| Non-ferr. metals & semi-fin.                | 391                | 3 406    | 5 869    |
| Major countries of production <sup>2)</sup> |                    |          |          |
| France                                      | 691                | 3 998    | 18 157   |
| Netherlands                                 | 1 246              | 3 638    | 17 578   |
| Italy                                       | 507                | 2 631    | 13 899   |
| Belgium-Luxembourg                          | 405                | 2 441    | 12 964   |
| United States                               | 1 735              | 5 977    | 10 765   |
| Great Britain                               | 489                | 1 956    | 4 582    |
| Switzerland                                 | 350                | 1 627    | 3 718    |
| Sweden                                      | 637                | 1 804    | 3 195    |
| Japan                                       | 38                 | 286      | 3 177    |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar, incl. Berlin (West). - <sup>2)</sup> Order according to the situation of 1972. - <sup>3)</sup> Incl.

1950 = 8 000 mn DM

1972 = 149 000 mn DM

## Exports

|  | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960     | 1972     |
|--|--------------------|----------|----------|
|  | Mill. DM           | Mill. DM | Mill. DM |
| <b>Exports</b>                               | 8 362              | 47 946   | 149 023  |
| Foodstuffs etc.                              | 196                | 1 091    | 5 946    |
| Industrial goods                             | 8 166              | 46 696   | 142 184  |
| Raw materials                                | 1 168              | 2 182    | 3 388    |
| Semi-finished products                       | 1 576              | 5 007    | 10 445   |
| Finished products                            | 5 422              | 39 506   | 128 351  |
| Pre-products                                 | 1 862              | 9 672    | 25 861   |
| Final products                               | 3 560              | 29 834   | 102 490  |
| Major commodity groups <sup>2)</sup>         |                    |          |          |
| Prod. of mech. engineering <sup>3)</sup>     | 1 177              | 9 054    | 32 291   |
| Road vehicles                                | 405                | 6 009    | 22 475   |
| Chemical products                            | 1 003              | 5 924    | 19 834   |
| Electrical goods                             | 308                | 4 057    | 14 368   |
| Iron and steel                               | 1 086              | 4 433    | 7 326    |
| Iron, steel, sheet & metal gds.              | 735                | 2 053    | 6 178    |
| Textiles                                     | 361                | 1 650    | 5 483    |
| Precision & opt. gds.;                       |                    |          |          |
| clocks & watches                             | 232                | 1 173    | 3 331    |
| Non-ferr. metals & semi-fin.                 | 330                | 1 059    | 2 634    |
| Coal mining products                         | 851                | 2 313    | 2 556    |
| Plastics products                            | 17                 | 185      | 2 502    |
| Major countries of consumption <sup>2)</sup> |                    |          |          |
| France                                       | 614                | 4 202    | 19 406   |
| Netherlands                                  | 1 164              | 4 210    | 15 178   |
| United States                                | 430                | 3 767    | 13 798   |
| Italy  | 494                | 2 847    | 12 556   |
| Belgium-Luxembourg                           | 677                | 2 890    | 12 301   |
| Switzerland                                  | 492                | 2 991    | 8 764    |
| Austria                                      | 312                | 2 444    | 7 474    |
| Great Britain                                | 361                | 2 147    | 7 046    |
| Sweden                                       | 531                | 2 593    | 5 028    |

Excess of imports (-) or exports (+)

- 3 012 + 5 223 + 20 278

office machinery.



## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

1950 = 0.5 mn Passenger cars  
1972 = 15.1 mn

### Trafficways

|                            | Unit | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960                 | 1972                 |
|----------------------------|------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Railway lines              | km   | 36 790             | 35 974 <sup>7)</sup> | 32 688 <sup>7)</sup> |
| Roads (other than local)   | km   | 125 143            | 136 447              | 166 668              |
| incl.: Fed. Autobahn syst. | km   | 2 116              | 2 671                | 5 258                |
| Motorbus lines,            | km   | 194 533            | 320 175              | 714 616              |

### Means of transport

|                            | Unit      | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960                 | 1972                |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Locomotives                | Number    | 13 866             | 10 083 <sup>7)</sup> | 7 094 <sup>7)</sup> |
| Wagons                     | 1 000     | 306                | 273 <sup>7)</sup>    | 286 <sup>7)</sup>   |
| Passenger cars             | 1 000     | 516                | 4 210                | 15 064              |
| Motor lorries              | 1 000     | 359                | 670                  | 1 112               |
| Inland water craft         | Number    | 6 639              | 8 770                | 6 653               |
| Merchant vessels (tonnage) | 1 000 GRT | 770                | 4 762                | 7 831               |
| Aircraft                   | Number    | 99 <sup>3)</sup>   | 1 113                | 4 879               |

### Passengers carried

|                              | Unit  | 1950 <sup>1)</sup>  | 1960  | 1972   |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------|
| Railways                     | mn    | 1 477               | 1 399 | 1 063  |
| Road transport <sup>2)</sup> | mn    | 4 367               | 6 418 | 6 425  |
| Air transport                | 1 000 | 2 061 <sup>3)</sup> | 4 885 | 26 552 |

### Goods carried

|                            | Unit | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960              | 1972 |
|----------------------------|------|--------------------|-------------------|------|
| Railways                   | mn t | 234                | 344 <sup>7)</sup> | 366  |
| Long-distance road haulage | mn t | 61 <sup>4)</sup>   | 99                | 193  |
| Inland waterways           | mn t | 72                 | 172               | 223  |
| Sea-borne transport        | mn t | 26                 | 77                | 128  |
| Pipelines                  | mn t | 2 <sup>5)</sup>    | 13                | 86   |

### Communications

|                 | Unit | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960  | 1972   |
|-----------------|------|--------------------|-------|--------|
| Letters posted  | mn   | 4 181              | 8 498 | 11 102 |
| Telephone calls | mn   | 1 828              | 4 561 | 13 132 |

### Road traffic accidents

|                           | Unit   | 1950 <sup>1)</sup>    | 1960    | 1972    |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| involving personal injury | Number | 251 618 <sup>6)</sup> | 349 315 | 378 023 |
| Persons killed            | Number | 6 328                 | 14 406  | 18 735  |
| Persons injured           | Number | 150 688               | 454 960 | 527 375 |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses. - <sup>3)</sup> 1955. - <sup>4)</sup> 1954. - <sup>5)</sup> 1958. - <sup>6)</sup> 1953. - <sup>7)</sup> Excl. Berlin.

## MONEY AND CREDIT

1950 = 4 000 mn DM Savings deposits  
1972 = 264 000 mn DM



|  | Unit       | 1950 <sup>1)</sup>  | 1960    | 1972    |
|--|------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| <b>Note and coin circulation</b>                       | mn DM      | 8 414 <sup>3)</sup> | 21 840  | 48 945  |
| <b>Banks</b>   |            |                     |         |         |
| Deutsche Bundesbank, holdings of:                      |            |                     |         |         |
| Gold and foreign exchange                              | mn DM      | 1 159 <sup>3)</sup> | 32 005  | 71 861  |
| Bills and collateral claims                            | mn DM      | 4 914 <sup>3)</sup> | 1 838   | 18 993  |
| Deposits   | mn DM      | 5 179 <sup>3)</sup> | 16 696  | 56 685  |
| <b>Credit institutions, holdings of:</b>               |            |                     |         |         |
| ending to non-banks                                    | mn DM      | •                   | 170 348 | 698 933 |
| incl. over 1 year                                      | mn DM      | •                   | 98 261  | 461 949 |
| Deposits of non-banks                                  |            |                     |         |         |
| Sight and time deposits                                | mn DM      | •                   | 83 749  | 261 883 |
| Savings deposits, total                                | mn DM      | 4 111 <sup>3)</sup> | 53 114  | 263 953 |
| incl. with premiums                                    | mn DM      | —                   | 1 408   | 25 884  |
| Build. & loan associations                             |            |                     |         |         |
| Savings deposits                                       | mn DM      | 503                 | 9 355   | 53 387  |
| Mortgages and intermediate credits                     | mn DM      | 408                 | 6 025   | 44 197  |
| <b>Security market</b>                                 |            |                     |         |         |
| Gross sales of fixed-interest securities <sup>2)</sup> | mn DM      | 677                 | 5 328   | 48 142  |
| Shares <sup>2)</sup>                                   | mn DM      | 51                  | 1 905   | 2 386   |
| Index of share prices                                  | 1965 = 100 | 19 <sup>4)</sup>    | 145     | 151     |
| <b>Insolvencies</b>                                    |            |                     |         |         |
| Bankruptcy proceedings                                 | Number     | 4 235               | 2 689   | 4 410   |
| Insolvency proceedings                                 | Number     | 1 684               | 343     | 209     |
| Protests of bills of exchange                          | 1 000      | 248                 | 466     | 217     |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Excl. foreign values. - <sup>3)</sup> Incl. Berlin (West). - <sup>4)</sup> Position: end of 1953.

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## FINANCE AND TAXES

1950 = 28 000 mn DM Public

1972 = 250 000 mn DM expenditures

1950 = 19 000 mn DM

1972 = 196 000 mn DM

Tax revenue

|   | Unit  | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1961   | 1972    |
|---|-------|--------------------|--------|---------|
| <b>Expenditure of public admin. (budget estimates)<sup>2)</sup></b> | mn DM | 28 141             | 95 275 | 250 174 |
| incl.:  |       |                    |        |         |
| Federal Government  | mn DM | 12 605             | 46 209 | 109 282 |
| Laender   | mn DM | 10 793             | 39 874 | 96 621  |
| Communities (local auth.)   | mn DM | 7 403              | 24 186 | 76 922  |
| <b>Selected functions</b>   |       |                    |        |         |
| Public safety, justice  | mn DM | 1 128              | 3 710  | 9 353   |
| Defence   | mn DM | 4 695              | 13 175 | 25 263  |
| Schools   | mn DM | 1 675              | 6 583  | 24 616  |
| Universities, research  | mn DM | 408                | 2 437  | 14 235  |
| Social security   | mn DM | 7 595              | 22 151 | 47 322  |
| Pub. health, sports, recreation                                     | mn DM | 1 014              | 3 774  | 12 342  |
| Housing and physical planning                                       | mn DM | 3 446              | 7 588  | 17 844  |
| Economic promotion  | mn DM | 1 936              | 6 339  | 12 786  |
| Transport and communications  | mn DM | 1 271              | 6 853  | 21 725  |
| <b>Indebtedness of public admin.<sup>3)</sup></b>                   | mn DM | 17 877             | 56 416 | 154 873 |
| Federal Government <sup>2)</sup>                                    | mn DM | 5 498              | 29 698 | 62 276  |
| Laender   | mn DM | 12 002             | 13 949 | 36 887  |
| Communities (local auth.)   | mn DM | 377                | 12 769 | 55 710  |
| <b>Types of debts</b>   |       |                    |        |         |
| Domestic debt   | mn DM | 17 877             | 52 671 | 153 823 |
| Foreign debt  | mn DM | •                  | 3 745  | 1 050   |
| <b>Personnel of public admin.</b>                                   | 1 000 | 1 299              | 1 843  | 2 431   |
| Federal Government <sup>4)</sup>                                    | 1 000 | 62                 | 220    | 300     |
| Laender   | 1 000 | 723                | 971    | 1 329   |
| Communities (local auth.)   | 1 000 | 513 <sup>5)</sup>  | 652    | 802     |
| <b>Service relationship</b>   |       |                    |        |         |
| Officials and judges  | 1 000 | 464                | 710    | 991     |
| Salaries employees  | 1 000 | 461                | 633    | 913     |
| Wage earners  | 1 000 | 375                | 500    | 524     |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Incl. Equalization of Burdens Fund and E. R. P. Special schaft für öffentliche Arbeiten, AG. - <sup>3)</sup> Consolidated debt, excl. debt towards central and soldiers and excl. the executive service of "Bundesgrenzschutz". - <sup>4)</sup> Excl. com-  
<sup>5)</sup> Incl. state taxes of the city states. - <sup>6)</sup> Incl. local taxes of the city states. - <sup>10)</sup> Prior

|  | 1950 <sup>6)</sup> | 1961     | 1972                   |
|--|--------------------|----------|------------------------|
| <b>Cash tax revenue</b>                    | Mill. DM           | Mill. DM | Mill. DM               |
|  | 18 802             | 76 705   | 195 623 <sup>10)</sup> |
| Joint taxes                                | 5 375              | 29 723   | 130 575                |
| incl.:                                     |                    |          |                        |
| Wage tax                                   | 1 807              | 10 453   | 49 770                 |
| Assessed income tax                        | 2 087              | 10 817   | 23 140                 |
| Corporation tax                            | 1 449              | 7 473    | 8 495                  |
| Turnover tax                               | —                  | —        | 34 153                 |
| Turnover tax on imports                    | —                  | —        | 12 828                 |
| Federal taxes                              | 9 604              | 31 297   | 33 090                 |
| incl.:                                     |                    |          |                        |
| Turnover taxes <sup>7)</sup>               | 4 987              | 18 670   | —                      |
| Mineral-oil tax                            | 73                 | 3 325    | 14 227                 |
| Tobacco tax                                | 2 160              | 3 892    | 7 826                  |
| Customs duties                             | 617                | 3 130    | 3 231                  |
| Spirits monopoly                           | 496                | 1 097    | 2 870                  |
| Laender taxes                              | 1 126              | 5 213    | 10 882                 |
| incl.:                                     |                    |          |                        |
| Motor vehicle tax                          | 349                | 1 678    | 4 722                  |
| Property tax                               | 130                | 1 419    | 2 994                  |
| Local taxes                                | 2 697              | 10 471   | 21 076                 |
| incl.:                                     |                    |          |                        |
| Tax on land and buildings A & B            | 1 170              | 1 719    | 3 004                  |
| Trade tax (trading profit & capital)       | 1 041              | 7 430    | 14 847                 |
| Payroll tax                                | 205                | 717      | 2 176                  |
| <b>Tax revenue</b>                         |                    |          |                        |
| of Federal Government                      | 9 604              | 41 700   | 101 706                |
| of Laender <sup>8)</sup>                   | 6 501              | 24 534   | 66 945                 |
| of communities (local auth.) <sup>9)</sup> | 2 697              | 10 471   | 25 319                 |
| EC share in customs duties                 | —                  | —        | 1 541                  |
| Further: equalization of burdens levies    | 2 288              | 2 024    | 1 379                  |

Fund; as from 1961 incl. financing orders of the Federal Government to Deutsche Gesell-  
 local government. - <sup>4)</sup> Excl. German Federal Railways, Federal Postal Administration,  
 communities of less than 1 000 inhabitants. - <sup>6)</sup> Excl. the Saar. - <sup>7)</sup> Incl. transport tax. -  
 to apportionment to central and local government.



## SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

1950 = 900 mn DM Public  
1971 = 4 000 mn DM assistance

|   | Unit  | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960                | 1972                 |
|---|-------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Legal health insurance                              |       |                    |                     |                      |
| Members (incl. pensioners)                          | 1 000 | 15 709             | 27 060              | 31 480 <sup>3)</sup> |
| Expenditure   | mn DM | 2 006              | 9 513               | 31 140 <sup>3)</sup> |
| Legal accident insurance                            |       |                    |                     |                      |
| Number of pensions paid                             | 1 000 | 636                | 916                 | 1 007 <sup>3)</sup>  |
| Expenditure   | mn DM | 599                | 1 789               | 5 225 <sup>3)</sup>  |
| Workers' old age ins. funds                         |       |                    |                     |                      |
| Number of pensions paid                             | 1 000 | 3 232              | 5 399               | 7 263                |
| Expenditure   | mn DM | 2 399              | 12 164              | 31 939 <sup>4)</sup> |
| Employees' old age insurance funds                  |       |                    |                     |                      |
| Number of pensions paid                             | 1 000 | 932                | 1 886               | 2 710                |
| Expenditure   | mn DM | •                  | 5 674               | 21 311               |
| Unemployment pay and unemployment relief            |       |                    |                     |                      |
| Persons receiving basic payt.                       | 1 000 | 467                | 175                 | 173                  |
| Expenditure   | mn DM | 573                | 533                 | 1 397                |
| Assistance for war victims                          |       |                    |                     |                      |
| Persons qualifying for pensions                     | 1 000 | 4 140              | 3 253               | 2 449                |
| Public assistance                                   |       |                    |                     |                      |
| Assisted persons                                    | 1 000 | •                  | •                   | 1 548 <sup>3)</sup>  |
| Expenditure   | mn DM | 934                | 1 199 <sup>2)</sup> | 4 017 <sup>3)</sup>  |
| Equalization of burdens                             |       |                    |                     |                      |
| Recipients of war damage pensions & cur. allowances | 1 000 | 987                | 794                 | 506 <sup>3)</sup>    |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> 1 April to 31 December. - <sup>3)</sup> 1971. - <sup>4)</sup> 1970.

## PRICES

1950 = 79 Cost-of-living  
1972 = 138 index  
(1962 = 100)



|  | Unit          | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960             | 1972 |
|--|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------|
| Index of purchase prices for farm supplies       | 1962/63 = 100 | 73 <sup>3)</sup>   | 94               | 117  |
| Index of producers' prices                       |               |                    |                  |      |
| Agricultural products                            | 1961/63 = 100 | 75                 | 95               | 107  |
| Industrial products                              | 1962 = 100    | 80                 | 98 <sup>4)</sup> | 116  |
| Price index for basic materials                  |               |                    |                  |      |
| of agricultural origin                           | 1962 = 100    | •                  | •                | 109  |
| of industrial origin                             | 1962 = 100    | •                  | •                | 110  |
| Price index                                      |               |                    |                  |      |
| for residential buildings                        | 1962 = 100    | 55                 | 86 <sup>4)</sup> | 174  |
| for road building                                | 1962 = 100    | •                  | 89 <sup>4)</sup> | 127  |
| Index of   |               |                    |                  |      |
| wholesale selling prices                         | 1962 = 100    | •                  | 99               | 115  |
| retail prices                                    | 1962 = 100    | 85                 | 95 <sup>4)</sup> | 124  |
| Cost-of-living index                             |               |                    |                  |      |
| All private households                           | 1962 = 100    | •                  | •                | 138  |
| Households of                                    |               |                    |                  |      |
| Sal. empl. and officials                         | 1962 = 100    | •                  | •                | 137  |
| Employed persons <sup>2)</sup>                   | 1962 = 100    | 79                 | 95 <sup>4)</sup> | 138  |
| Incl. for  |               |                    |                  |      |
| Food   | 1962 = 100    | 75                 | 95 <sup>4)</sup> | 131  |
| Accommodation                                    | 1962 = 100    | 68                 | 89 <sup>4)</sup> | 188  |
| Clothing   | 1962 = 100    | 90                 | 95 <sup>4)</sup> | 133  |
| Recipients of pensions and welfare benefits      | 1962 = 100    | •                  | 94 <sup>4)</sup> | 142  |
| Minimum standard of living necessary for a child | 1962 = 100    | •                  | 93 <sup>4)</sup> | 139  |
| Index of   |               |                    |                  |      |
| purchase pr. for for. gds.                       | 1962 = 100    | 109                | 105              | 107  |
| selling pr. for export gds.                      | 1962 = 100    | —                  | 100              | 125  |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> 4-person households of wage earners and salaried employees within the middle income group. - <sup>3)</sup> Incl. Berlin (West). - <sup>4)</sup> Excl. Berlin.



## WAGES AND SALARIES

1950 = 1.41 DM Wages of  
1972 = 7.89 DM operatives

|   | Unit       | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960               | 1972  |
|---|------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| <b>Industry<sup>2)</sup></b>                    |            |                    |                    |       |
| Weekly hours worked                             | hs         | •                  | 42.0               | 37.4  |
| Gross hourly earnings                           |            |                    |                    |       |
| Wage earners, male                              | DM         | 1.41               | 2.88               | 7.89  |
| Wage earners, female                            | DM         | 0.88               | 1.89               | 5.53  |
| Index of gross hourly earnings                  |            |                    |                    |       |
| Wage earners, male                              | 1970 = 100 | 21.6               | 44.6               | 120.6 |
| Wage earners, female                            | 1970 = 100 | 19.4               | 42.7               | 122.0 |
| Gross weekly earnings                           |            |                    |                    |       |
| Wage earners, male                              | DM         | 69                 | 133                | 345   |
| Wage earners, female                            | DM         | 40                 | 82                 | 223   |
| Index of gross weekly earnings                  | 1970 = 100 | 23.0               | 45.3               | 117.4 |
| <b>Industry and trade</b>                       |            |                    |                    |       |
| Gross monthly earnings                          |            |                    |                    |       |
| Salaried employees, male                        | DM         | •                  | 721                | 1 842 |
| Salaried employees, female                      | DM         | •                  | 420                | 1 153 |
| Index of gross monthly earnings                 |            |                    |                    |       |
| Salaried employees, male                        | 1970 = 100 | •                  | 49.4               | 119.2 |
| Salaried employees, female                      | 1970 = 100 | •                  | 47.1               | 121.7 |
| <b>Agriculture</b>                              |            |                    |                    |       |
| Index of agreed wages                           | 1962 = 100 | 40                 | 80                 | 218   |
| <b>Handicrafts</b>                              |            |                    |                    |       |
| Gross hourly earnings                           | DM         | •                  | 2.68 <sup>3)</sup> | 7.54  |
| <b>Industries, central and local government</b> |            |                    |                    |       |
| Ind. of agreed hourly wages                     | 1962 = 100 | •                  | 84                 | 217   |
| Ind. of agreed monthly salaries                 | 1962 = 100 | •                  | 86                 | 189   |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Incl. civil engineering. - <sup>3)</sup> Senior journeymen only; annual average.

## NATIONAL PRODUCT

1950 = 98 000 mn DM National  
1972 = 829 000 mn DM product



|   | Unit        | 1950 <sup>1)</sup> | 1960  | 1972 <sup>2)</sup> |
|---|-------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| <b>Gross domestic product</b>                           |             |                    |       |                    |
|   | 1 000 mn DM | 98.1               | 302.6 | 829.9              |
| <b>Contributions of</b>                                 |             |                    |       |                    |
| Agriculture and forestry                                | "           | 10.0               | 17.3  | 24.2               |
| Producing industries                                    | "           | 48.7               | 164.7 | 441.8              |
| Trade, transport & com.                                 | "           | 20.0               | 59.3  | 147.3              |
| Services  | "           | 10.0               | 34.4  | 127.5              |
| Gen. govt., households, etc.                            | "           | 9.4                | 26.8  | 99.4               |
| <b>National income</b>                                  |             |                    |       |                    |
| Per capita  | DM          | 1 640              | 4 252 | 10 287             |
| Income from employment                                  | 1 000 mn DM | 45.0               | 142.8 | 438.9              |
| Total gross wages and salaries monthly per person empl. | "           | 39.9               | 124.5 | 376.2              |
| Employers' contributions to social security etc.        | DM          | 243                | 513   | 1 393              |
| Income from entrepreneurship and property               | 1 000 mn DM | 5.1                | 18.3  | 62.7               |
|   | "           | 32.0               | 92.9  | 195.5              |
| <b>Gross national product</b>                           |             |                    |       |                    |
|   | "           | 98.1               | 302.3 | 828.5              |
| <b>Appropriation</b>                                    |             |                    |       |                    |
| Private consumption expend.                             | "           | 62.9               | 172.4 | 448.5              |
| Govt. consumption expend.                               | "           | 14.2               | 41.1  | 147.1              |
| Fixed asset formation                                   | "           | 18.7               | 72.7  | 214.5              |
| Equipment   | "           | 8.6                | 32.5  | 92.5               |
| Construction  | "           | 10.1               | 40.1  | 122.1              |
| Changes in stocks                                       | "           | + 3.6              | + 8.7 | + 5.1              |
| Net exports of goods & serv.                            | "           | - 1.4              | + 7.4 | + 13.3             |
| Exports of goods and services                           | "           | 11.2               | 62.7  | 188.3              |
| Imports of goods and services                           | "           | 12.5               | 55.3  | 175.0              |

<sup>1)</sup> Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - <sup>2)</sup> Preliminary figures.

# FEDERATION AND LAENDER, 1972

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|   | Unit        | Schleswig-Holstein | Hamburg | Lower Saxony | Bremen | N. Rhine-Westph. | Hesse  | Rhineland-Palatinate | Baden-Wuertemb. | Bavaria | Saar   | Berlin (West) | Federal Republic      |
|---|-------------|--------------------|---------|--------------|--------|------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|--------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Resident population, male <sup>1)2)</sup>                 | 1 000       | 1 228              | 820     | 3 456        | 347    | 8 231            | 2 671  | 1 766                | 4 426           | 5 154   | 534    | 909           | 29 542                |
| Resident population, female <sup>1)2)</sup>               | 1 000       | 1 334              | 951     | 3 757        | 389    | 8 957            | 2 859  | 1 924                | 4 728           | 5 621   | 586    | 1 157         | 32 263                |
| Marriages <sup>2)</sup>                                   | 1 000       | 16                 | 12      | 48           | 5      | 119              | 36     | 26                   | 59              | 69      | 8      | 15            | 415                   |
| Live births <sup>2)</sup>                                 | 1 000       | 29                 | 15      | 88           | 8      | 192              | 61     | 41                   | 113             | 125     | 11     | 19            | 701                   |
| Deaths <sup>2)</sup>                                      | 1 000       | 33                 | 25      | 88           | 10     | 199              | 64     | 44                   | 93              | 123     | 13     | 40            | 730                   |
| Physicians <sup>3)</sup>                                  | 1 000       | 4                  | 5       | 11           | 1      | 27               | 10     | 5                    | 16              | 18      | 2      | 6             | 104                   |
| Hospital beds <sup>3)</sup>                               | 1 000       | 26                 | 20      | 71           | 8      | 190              | 63     | 43                   | 100             | 120     | 13     | 35            | 690                   |
| Pupils/students at  |             |                    |         |              |        |                  |        |                      |                 |         |        |               |                       |
| Schools of general and vocational education <sup>3)</sup> | 1 000       | 451                | 286     | 1 366        | 135    | 3 145            | 950    | 718                  | 1 703           | 1 949   | 230    | 275           | 11 211                |
| Schools of genl. and voc. further education <sup>3)</sup> | 1 000       | 7                  | 8       | 22           | 3      | 58               | 14     | 10                   | 29              | 44      | 4      | 10            | 209                   |
| Universities incl. voc. colleges <sup>3)4)</sup>          | 1 000       | 17                 | 32      | 52           | 5      | 164              | 60     | 24                   | 100             | 88      | 12     | 43            | 598                   |
| Economically active persons <sup>3)</sup>                 | 1 000       | 997                | 804     | 2 945        | 307    | 6 873            | 2 356  | 1 495                | 4 148           | 4 828   | 410    | 939           | 26 102                |
| Agriculture and forestry <sup>3)</sup>                    | 1 000       | 110                | 12      | 378          | •7)    | 259              | 160    | 184                  | 368             | 711     | 11     | •7)           | 2 200                 |
| Production industries <sup>3)</sup>                       | 1 000       | 377                | 291     | 1 288        | 129    | 3 785            | 1 153  | 684                  | 2 286           | 2 247   | 214    | 404           | 12 858                |
| Trade and transport <sup>3)</sup>                         | 1 000       | 216                | 243     | 573          | 95     | 1 248            | 424    | 256                  | 572             | 770     | 82     | 196           | 4 674                 |
| Other sectors of economy <sup>3)</sup>                    | 1 000       | 293                | 258     | 706          | 79     | 1 582            | 620    | 371                  | 922             | 1 100   | 104    | 335           | 6 371                 |
| Stock of dwellings  | 1 000       | 946                | 724     | 2 488        | 294    | 5 990            | 1 979  | 1 277 <sup>2)</sup>  | 3 089           | 3 738   | 391    | 1 038         | 21 954 <sup>2)</sup>  |
| Total number of motor veh. <sup>5)</sup>                  | 1 000       | 796                | 525     | 2 236        | 208    | 4 893            | 1 811  | 1 174                | 2 953           | 3 551   | 313    | 485           | 19 025 <sup>8)</sup>  |
| Savings deposits  | mn DM       | 7 332              | 9 684   | 25 318       | 2 975  | 70 345           | 25 203 | 13 742               | 38 811          | 45 954  | 3 812  | 7 252         | 263 953 <sup>9)</sup> |
| Cash tax revenue <sup>6)</sup>                            | mn DM       | 5 752              | 18 466  | 14 854       | 4 985  | 55 684           | 18 695 | 8 793                | 30 438          | 28 724  | 2 309  | 6 924         | 195 623               |
| Gross earnings of workers in industry                     |             |                    |         |              |        |                  |        |                      |                 |         |        |               |                       |
| Hourly earnings   | DM          | 7.83               | 8.44    | 7.60         | 7.79   | 7.68             | 7.50   | 7.15                 | 7.26            | 6.81    | 7.35   | 7.51          | 7.42                  |
| Weekly earnings   | DM          | 342                | 369     | 325          | 345    | 331              | 322    | 312                  | 312             | 289     | 321    | 311           | 319                   |
| Gross monthly earnings of sal. empl. in ind. & trade      | DM          | 1 382              | 1 619   | 1 531        | 1 448  | 1 581            | 1 578  | 1 433                | 1 587           | 1 488   | 1 485  | 1 505         | 1 547                 |
| Gross domestic product                                    |             |                    |         |              |        |                  |        |                      |                 |         |        |               |                       |
| Total   | 1 000 mn DM | 28.9               | 40.3    | 81.5         | 13.1   | 234.4            | 78.3   | 46.8                 | 125.5           | 137.6   | 13.3   | 30.1          | 829.9                 |
| Per capita  | DM          | 11 322             | 22 707  | 11 323       | 17 791 | 13 659           | 14 214 | 12 691               | 13 766          | 12 810  | 11 839 | 14 512        | 13 455                |

<sup>1)</sup> Position: 31 October 1972. - <sup>2)</sup> Preliminary figures. - <sup>3)</sup> 1971. - <sup>4)</sup> Engineering schools enue from federal, Laender and local taxes prior to tax apportionment. - <sup>7)</sup> In Bremen and Federal Railways and the Federal Postal Administration (a total of 80 000). - <sup>9)</sup> Incl. postal

and vocational colleges. - <sup>5)</sup> Motor vehicles subject to registration on 1 July 1972. - <sup>6)</sup> Rev-Berlin (West) a total of 7 000 economically active persons. - <sup>8)</sup> Incl. vehicles of the German savings banks (13 522 mn DM).

# THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC IN THE EC, 1972\*



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|   | Unit                        | EC, total       | Fed. Rep.             | France                | Italy                | Netherlands         | Belgium             | Luxembourg        |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Area                                      | 1 000 km <sup>2</sup>       | 1 172           | 249                   | 547                   | 301                  | 41                  | 31                  | 3                 |
| Population                                | 1 000                       | 191 040         | 61 674                | 51 742                | 54 234               | 13 330              | 9 710               | 350               |
| Active population                         | 1 000                       | • <sup>8)</sup> | 26 709                | 21 651 <sup>3)</sup>  | 19 225               | 4 595 <sup>9)</sup> | 3 956 <sup>3)</sup> | 148 <sup>3)</sup> |
| Unemployed                                | 1 000                       | • <sup>8)</sup> | 246                   | 338 <sup>3)</sup>     | 701                  | 108                 | 86                  | 1 <sup>10)</sup>  |
| Agriculturally used area                  | 1 000 ha                    | • <sup>8)</sup> | 18 480                | 33 173 <sup>11)</sup> | 20 180 <sup>9)</sup> | 2 193 <sup>9)</sup> | 1 599 <sup>9)</sup> | 135 <sup>9)</sup> |
| Output of selected products               |                             |                 |                       |                       |                      |                     |                     |                   |
| Hard coal                                 | 1 000 t                     | 145 793         | 102 470               | 29 762                | 250                  | 2 812               | 10 499              | —                 |
| Electricity                               | 1 000 mn kwh                | • <sup>8)</sup> | 275                   | 160                   | 123 <sup>3)</sup>    | 50                  | 36                  | 2                 |
| Iron ore (Fe content <sup>1)</sup> )      | 1 000 t                     | 19 950          | 1 720                 | 16 880                | 275                  | —                   | 45                  | 1 030             |
| Cement (excl. cement clinker)             | 1 000 t                     | • <sup>8)</sup> | 43 149                | 30 114                | 31 793 <sup>3)</sup> | 4 023               | 6 885               | 200 <sup>1)</sup> |
| Pig iron and ferro alloys <sup>1)</sup>   | 1 000 t                     | • <sup>8)</sup> | 32 003                | 19 002                | 9 441                | 4 228               | 11 894              | 4 670             |
| Raw steel <sup>1)</sup>                   | 1 000 t                     | 81 238          | 4 705                 | 24 090                | 19 785               | 5 584               | 14 533              | 5 457             |
| Nitrogenous fertilizers <sup>2)</sup>     | 1 000 t N                   | 113 154         | 321                   | 1 401                 | 1 034                | 1 004               | 613                 | 2                 |
| Petrols <sup>3)4)</sup>                   | 1 000 t                     | 5 375           | 14 918 <sup>12)</sup> | 14 559 <sup>12)</sup> | 13 189               | 7 252               | 4 121               | —                 |
| Passenger cars <sup>3)5)</sup>            | 1 000                       | 52 714          | 3 514 <sup>12)</sup>  | 2 466                 | 1 685                | 78                  | 272                 | —                 |
| Merchant vessels <sup>6)</sup>            | 1 000 GRT                   | 8 198           | 1 606                 | 1 129                 | 948                  | 761                 | 240                 | —                 |
| Imports                                   |                             |                 |                       |                       |                      |                     |                     |                   |
| incl. from EC countries                   | mn DM                       | 379 132         | 128 744               | 85 549                | 62 056               | 54 869              | 47                  | 914               |
|   | mn DM                       | 196 614         | 62 598                | 42 780                | 27 857               | 31 282              | 32                  | 097               |
| Exports                                   |                             |                 |                       |                       |                      |                     |                     |                   |
| incl. to EC countries                     | mn DM                       | 394 387         | 149 023               | 82 883                | 59 660               | 52 666              | 50                  | 155               |
|   | mn DM                       | 197 615         | 59 441                | 41 027                | 26 939               | 34 886              | 35                  | 322               |
| Transport                                 |                             |                 |                       |                       |                      |                     |                     |                   |
| Passenger cars, total <sup>15)</sup>      | 1 000                       | 45 086          | 15 476                | 13 130                | 11 350               | 2 903               | 2 128               | 99                |
| Tonnage of merchant vessels <sup>7)</sup> | 1 000 GRT                   | 30 286          | 8 516                 | 7 420                 | 8 187                | 4 972               | 1 192               | —                 |
| Gross national product <sup>3)</sup>      | 1 000 mn Eur <sup>13)</sup> | 536.5           | 207.6                 | 162.8                 | 100.6                | 36.0                | 28.4                | 1.0 <sup>1)</sup> |

\* ) Data derived from varying sources, differing statistical concepts and collection procedures considerably restrict the comparability from one country to another and in relation to the preceding sections. — 2 ) Year 1971/72 ending 30 June. — 3 ) 1971. — 4 ) Partly estimates or preliminary figures. — 5 ) More than 100 GRT. — 6 ) Tonnage launched. — 7 ) Vessels of over 100 GRT. — 8 ) For methodological reasons, the individual figures cannot be added up. — 9 ) 1970. — 10 ) 1971: 20 unemployed. — 11 ) 1969. — 12 ) 1972. — 13 ) 1 Eur = 1 accounting unit of the European Communities.

4 ) Petrol for engines and aircraft. — 5 ) 1971; incl. estate cars. — 6 ) More than 100 GRT. — 7 ) Vessels of over 100 GRT. — 8 ) For methodological reasons, the individual figures cannot be added up. — 9 ) 1970. — 10 ) 1971: 20 unemployed. — 11 ) 1969. — 12 ) 1972. — 13 ) 1 Eur = 1 accounting unit of the European Communities.



# NOTE

The information contained in this brochure constitutes only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. In case you are interested in more detailed information from *all* subject fields, please refer to the "*Statistisches Jahrbuch*" (Statistical Yearbook).

Figures from *individual* fields in a detailed breakdown by subject matters and regions are regularly published in *subject-matter series*.

The monthly review "*Wirtschaft und Statistik*" (Economics and Statistics) reports by means of texts, figures and graphs on the most recent statistical methods and results. Selected data of current interest are published in the weekly review "*Statistischer Wochendienst*" (Information on Statistics, Weekly).

Lists of publications and individual prospectuses may be obtained either from

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