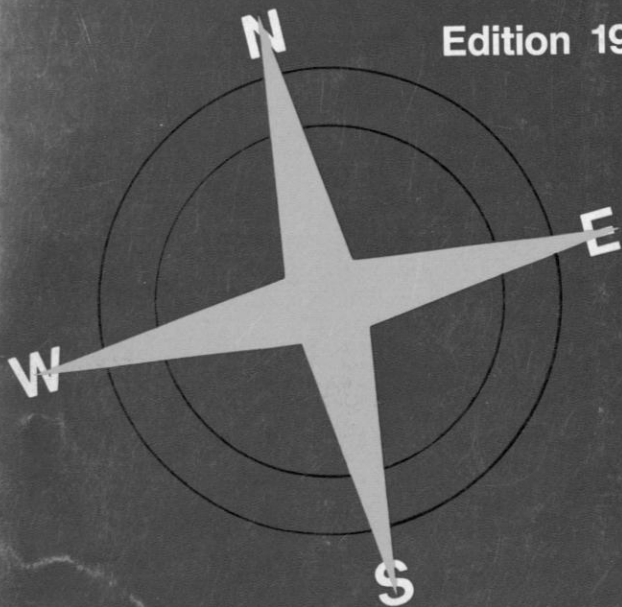


Federal Statistical Office

Edition 1971



STATISTICAL COMPASS

09

1095 FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The present "Statistical Compass", which comprises selected figures from all spheres of official statistics provides an idea of the demographic and economic development of the Federal Republic of Germany in the post-war years.

Starting point are the figures for 1950 which, as a rule, not yet include the Saar and Berlin (West). For the time before 1950, figures are available only in some few fields.

Because of the limited space available in this brochure, it has in general been refrained from making comments or adding footnotes. For stock figures it has not been indicated whether they are key-date figures or averages. Readers interested in the details should refer to the relevant publications of the Federal Statistical Office.

Statist. Bundesamt - Bibliothek



09-01095

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Where we live

THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

1



The Federal Republic of Germany is a democratic and social constitutional state on a parliamentary basis. Its Constitution is the "Basic Law" of 23 May 1949.

The member states of the Federal Republic are the Laender Schleswig-Holstein, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Bremen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Bavaria, the Saar and Berlin (West). In Berlin (West), the

implementation of the Basic Law is, due to the reservations of the Western Allies, subject to certain restrictions.

Legislative power in the Federal Republic is vested in the "Bundestag" and the "Bundesrat". The Bundestag comprises 518 members, including 22 from Berlin (West) who have only a deliberative voice. In the 6th legislative period extending from 1969 to 1973, 237 members of the

Bundestag belong to the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 201 to the Christian Democratic Union (CDU), 49 to the Christian Social Union (CSU) and 31 to the Free Democratic Party (FDP). The Bundesrat has 45 members who are appointed by the Laender governments, including four from Berlin who have a deliberative voice. Through the Bundesrat the Laender participate in the legislation and administration of the Federation.

Federal Laender	Capital	Area 1 000 km ²	Inhabitants million	1970 per km ²
Schleswig-Holstein	Kiel	15.7	2.6	164
Hamburg	—	0.8	1.8	2 405
Lower Saxony	Hanover	47.4	7.1	150
Bremen	—	0.4	0.8	1 874
N. Rhine-Westph.	Duesseldorf	34.0	17.2	505
Hesse	Wiesbaden	21.1	5.5	259
Rhineld.-Palatinate	Mainz	19.8	3.7	186
Baden-Wuerttomb.	Stuttgart	35.7	9.0	252
Bavaria	Munich	70.4	10.6	151
Saar	Saarbruecken	2.6	1.1	439
Berlin (West)	—	0.5	2.1	4 437
Federal Republic	Bonn	248.5	61.5	248

Election day	Valid votes 1 000	SPD %	CDU/CSU ²⁾ %	FDP %	Others %
Elections to the Landtage					
25 Apr. 1971	1 421	41.0	51.9	3.8	3.3
22 Mar. 1970	1 003	55.3	32.8	7.1	4.8
14 June 1970	3 876	46.3	45.7	4.4	3.6
1 Oct. 1967	406	46.0	29.5	10.5	13.9
14 June 1970	8 678	46.1	46.3	5.5	2.1
8 Nov. 1970	3 142	45.9	39.7	10.1	4.3
21 Mar. 1971	2 026	40.5	50.0	5.9	3.6
28 Apr. 1968	3 885	29.0	44.2	14.4	12.4
22 Nov. 1970	11 243 ¹⁾	33.3	56.4	5.5	4.8
14 June 1970	644	40.8	47.8	4.4	7.0
14 Mar. 1971	1 449	50.4	38.2	8.5	2.9
Elections to the Bundestag					
28 Sept. 1969	32 966	42.7	46.1	5.8	5.5

¹⁾ Every voter had two votes. — ²⁾ CSU only in Bavaria.



POPULATION

1950 = 48 mn
1970 = 62 mn
Inhabitants

	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
Inhabitants				
Total	1 000	47 696	55 433	61 508 ⁴⁾
Male	1 000	22 351	25 974	29 402 ⁴⁾
Female	1 000	25 345	29 459	32 107 ⁴⁾
Age in years				
under 6	%	8	9	10 ⁵⁾
6 to under 14	%	14	11	12 ⁵⁾
14 to under 65	%	69	69	65 ⁵⁾
65 and over	%	9	11	13 ⁵⁾
Marital status				
Single	%	45	42	40 ⁵⁾
Married	%	46	49	50 ⁵⁾
Widowed and divorced	%	9	10	10 ⁵⁾
Marriage, birth, death				
Marriages	1 000	506	521	444
Live births	1 000	773	969	811
Deaths	1 000	493	643	735
Excess of births	1 000	279	326	76
Divorces	1 000	75	49	72 ⁵⁾
Households²⁾				
Total	1 000	15 371	19 399 ³⁾	22 861
incl. 1-pers. households	1 000	2 849	4 132 ³⁾	6 076
Migrations				
across the borders	1 000	723	925	1 570
Arrivals	1 000	551	660	1 072
Departures	1 000	173	265	498
Excess of arrivals	1 000	378	395	574
inside the Federal Republic	1 000	2 931	3 535	3 666 ⁵⁾

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ Excl. institutional households. — ³⁾ 1961. —
⁴⁾ Position on 26 May. — ⁵⁾ 1969.

PUBLIC HEALTH

1950 = 43 000
1970 = 19 000
Infant deaths



	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
Infectious diseases²⁾			
Poliomyelitis	2 830	4 193	15
Typhoid fever	5 735	1 548	477
Diphtheria	40 584	1 965	57
Scarlet fever	86 924	28 908	28 955
Meningitis	801	859	6 787
Infectious hepatitis	6 911	.	21 770
Tuberculosis (all forms)	122 928	70 325	49 695 ⁶⁾
Most frequent causes of death			
Diseases of circulatory system	103 040	147 029 ³⁾	217 017
Malignant neoplasms	80 841	110 927 ³⁾	142 329
Vascular diseases affecting the central nervous system	58 071	92 885 ³⁾	106 850
Accidents and poisoning	21 206	30 060 ³⁾	38 917
Infant deaths			
	42 877	31 974 ³⁾	19 157
Physicians and nursing staff			
Physicians	63 391	79 350	93 934 ⁶⁾
Dentists	29 721	32 509	31 177 ⁶⁾
Veterinarians	5 669	8 668 ⁴⁾	8 494 ⁶⁾
Nursing staff	124 834	141 119	187 971 ⁶⁾
Midwives	11 712	9 442	7 182 ⁶⁾
Pharmacies			
Pharmacies	6 074 ⁵⁾	9 074	11 259 ⁶⁾
Pharmacists	15 547	15 776	20 151 ⁶⁾
Hospitals			
Hospitals	3 271	3 604	3 601 ⁶⁾
Hospital beds	538 569	583 513	677 695 ⁶⁾

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ New cases of diseases. — ³⁾ Excl. Berlin. —
⁴⁾ 1961. — ⁵⁾ 1952. — ⁶⁾ 1969.



EDUCATION AND CULTURE

1950 = 121 000 Students at
1969 = 386 000 universities

	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1969
Schools				
Primary and special schools	Number	29 685	32 215	25 248
Intermediate schools	Number	598	1 125	2 057
Grammar schools	Number	1 509	1 823	2 235
Pupils and students at				
Primary and special schools	1 000	6 467	5 424	6 403
Intermediate schools	1 000	200	369	826
Grammar schools	1 000	629	853	1 352
Part-time vocational schools	1 000	1 646	1 662	1 632
Full-time vocational schools	1 000	82	139	228
Advanced full-time, eng. sch.	1 000	104	186	248
Universities ²⁾	1 000	121	247	386
Teachers³⁾ at				
Primary and spec. schools ⁴⁾	Number	135 787	151 524	197 823
Intermediate schools ⁴⁾	Number	6 011	14 522	31 710
Grammar schools ⁴⁾	Number	28 872	43 711	66 108
Part-time vocational schools	Number	14 698	24 022	25 113
Universities	Number	.	7 311	9 274 ⁸⁾
Attendance of				
Theatres	1 000	15 402 ⁵⁾	19 878	17 993
Cinemas	1 000	.	605 000	180 600
Book publishing	Number	14 094 ⁶⁾	22 524	35 577
Daily newspapers	Number	447 ⁷⁾	630	430 ⁹⁾
Radio licences	1 000	9 492	15 892	19 622 ⁹⁾
Television licences	1 000	—	4 637	16 675 ⁹⁾

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ Incl. teacher training colleges. Winter term. — ³⁾ Full-time. — ⁴⁾ As from 1960 incl. "new system" schools and incl. Freie Waldorfschulen. — ⁵⁾ 1951. — ⁶⁾ Incl. Berlin (West). — ⁷⁾ 1952. — ⁸⁾ Winter term 1966/67. — ⁹⁾ 1970.

JUSTICE



1954 = 502 000 Persons
1969 = 618 000 convicted

	Unit	1954 ¹⁾	1960 ¹⁾	1969
Courts				
Civil and criminal courts	Number	.	947	896
Labour, administrative and social courts	Number	.	187	183
Judges at Laender and federal courts	Number	.	11 609	12 798
Persons convicted				
	1 000	502	549	618
	Rate ²⁾	1 281	1 326	1 310
Excl. in connection with road traffic				
	1 000	308	318	333
	Rate	787	768	705
Male				
	1 000	255	272	273
	Rate	1 420	1 428	1 244
Juveniles				
	1 000	22	30	44
	Rate	639	1 102	1 400
Adolescents				
	1 000	35	49	41
	Rate	1 563	1 713	1 696
Adults				
	1 000	251	239	247
	Rate	750	668	594
Major offences				
Against state, pub. order, in office	1 000	21	21	18
Sexual offences	1 000	14	14	9
Others rel. to the person	1 000	51	58	52
Larceny and embezzlement	1 000	88	92	127
Robbery, extortion	1 000	1	2	3
Others relating to property	1 000	64	68	58
Causing public danger	1 000	11	12	11
Others	1 000	58	51	55
In connection with road traffic				
	1 000	194	231	286
	Rate	494	558	605

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ Per 100 000 of population of competent age.



EMPLOYMENT

1950 = 20 mn Economically
1970 = 27 mn active persons

	1950 ¹⁾	1960 1000	1970
Economically active persons	20 000	26 247	27 204
Male	12 820	16 442	17 535
Female	7 180	9 805	9 669
Self-employed	3 200	3 284	2 902
Unpaid family workers	3 125	2 632	1 869
Dependently employed	13 675	20 331	22 433
in agriculture and forestry ²⁾	4 965	3 623	2 406
Self-employed	1 270	1 159	828
Unpaid family workers	2 700	1 931	1 294
Dependently employed	995	533	284
in production industries	8 488	12 518	13 247
Self-employed	877	808	704
Unpaid family workers	162	248	157
Dependently employed	7 449	11 462	12 386
in trade, transport and comm.	2 867	4 515	4 802
Self-employed	662	776	716
Unpaid family workers	169	272	224
Dependently employed	2 036	3 467	3 862
in other sectors of economy	3 680	5 591	6 749
Self-employed	391	541	654
Unpaid family workers	94	181	194
Dependently employed	3 195	4 869	5 901
Unemployed	1 580	271	149
Male	1 126	178	93
Female	454	93	56
Vacancies unfilled	116	465	795
Non-German labour		276	1 807

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ Only persons in full-time employment.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY,
FISHERIES

1950 = 1.9 mn Agricultural
1970 = 1.2 mn holdings



	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
Acreage	1 000 ha	24 374	24 734	24 777
Agriculturally used area ²⁾	1 000 ha	14 126	14 266	13 578
Wood area	1 000 ha	6 929	7 106	7 170
Buildings and farmsteads	1 000 ha	763	819	1 048
Other areas	1 000 ha	2 556	2 542	2 981
Agricultural holdings	1 000	1 911	1 618	1 244
with an agriculturally used area ²⁾ of				
0.5 to under 5 ha	1 000	1 127	850	566
5 to under 20 ha	1 000	655	629	500
20 to under 100 ha	1 000	125	136	174
100 ha and over	1 000	3	3	3
Agricultural labour ³⁾	1 000	6 776	4 825	3 103 ⁴⁾
incl. family labour	1 000	5 560	4 228	2 839 ⁴⁾
Harvested quantities				
Grain	1 000 t	10 206	15 531	17 297
Potatoes	1 000 t	27 959	24 545	16 250
Sugar beets	1 000 t	6 975	12 325	13 329
Fruit	1 000 t	3 318	4 225	3 282
Vegetables	1 000 t	1 395	1 299	1 368
Wine must	1 000 hl	3 244	7 433	9 889
Livestock population				
Cattle	1 000	11 149	12 872	14 026
Pigs	1 000	11 890	15 787	20 969
Horses	1 000	1 570	712	253
Milk production	1 000 t	13 861	19 264	21 856
Quantities slaughtered ⁵⁾	1 000 t	1 546	2 791	3 895
Timber-cutting	1 000 fm	29 547	25 148	28 196
Landings of sea fisheries	1 000 t	525	593	591

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ 1950 and 1960: agricultural area. — ³⁾ Excl. Hamburg, Bremen and Berlin. — ⁴⁾ Estimated. — ⁵⁾ Home-reared animals.



INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS

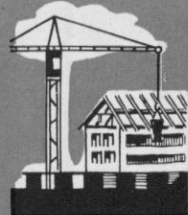
1950 = 36 Index of industrial
1970 = 157 production
(1962 = 100)

	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
Industry ²⁾				
Persons engaged	1 000	4 797	8 081	8 603
Manhours worked	mn	9 240	13 393	12 246
Total wages and salaries	1 000 mn DM	15	50	126
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	80	266	529
incl. foreign turnover	1 000 mn DM	7	41	102
Production index ³⁾				
	1962 = 100	36 ⁴⁾	90	157
Mining	1962 = 100	74 ⁴⁾	98	99
Manufacturing	1962 = 100	34 ⁴⁾	90	161
Public power supply ind.	1962 = 100	36 ⁴⁾	88	193
Construction industry	1962 = 100	33 ⁴⁾	85	139
Index of orders received	1962 = 100	.	97	188
Output of selected products				
Hard coal	mn t	111	142	111
Electricity	1 000 mn kwh	45	116 ⁵⁾	243
Cement	1 000 t	10 877	24 905 ⁶⁾	38 325
Ingot-steel	1 000 t	11 814	33 428 ⁶⁾	44 315
Sulph. acid (as SO ₂)	1 000 t	1 180	2 588	3 620
Benzines	1 000 t	973	5 906	14 103
Sawn wood	1 000 m ³	8 913	7 752	9 383
Paper and paperboard	1 000 t	1 565	3 439	5 675
Passenger cars	1 000	216	1 674 ⁶⁾	3 132
Radio sets	1 000	2 008	4 313 ⁶⁾	6 729
Beer	1 000 hl	13 424	47 324 ⁶⁾	81 624
Cigarettes	1 000 mn	22	72	130
Handicrafts				
Persons engaged	1 000	3 060 ⁵⁾	3 478 ⁷⁾	3 795
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	20 ⁵⁾	84 ⁷⁾	151 ⁸⁾

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ In general, local units employing 10 and more persons. — Excl. electricity and gas, construction. — ³⁾ Incl. electricity and gas, construction. — ⁴⁾ Incl. the Saar and Berlin (West). — ⁵⁾ 1949. — ⁶⁾ Excl. Berlin. — ⁷⁾ 1961. — Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ⁸⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax.

CONSTRUCTION BUILDING ACTIVITY DWELLINGS

1950 = 9 mn
1970 = 21 mn
Dwellings



	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
Building industry proper				
Persons engaged	1 000	913	1 406	1 529
Hours worked	mn	1 811	2 604	2 526
incl.:				
Residential construction	mn	844	1 097	932
Commercial and industrial construction	mn	425	569	541
Pub. works, transp. constr.	mn	433	850	1 018
Turnover	1 000 mn DM	6	25	55 ⁵⁾
Building activity				
Work authorized (dwellings)	1 000	550	636	609
Work completed (dwellings, total ²⁾)	1 000	372	574	500 ⁸⁾
incl. publicly assisted	1 000	255	263	131 ⁸⁾
Living space per dwelling	m ²	55 ⁶⁾	70	84 ⁸⁾
Number of rooms ³⁾				
1 and 2	%	17	9	11 ⁸⁾
3	%	45	22	15 ⁸⁾
4	%	27	42	32 ⁸⁾
5 and more	%	10	28	42 ⁸⁾
Equipped ⁴⁾ with				
Central heating	%	6 ⁷⁾	31	91 ⁸⁾
Bath	%	73 ⁷⁾	96	99 ⁸⁾
Buildings and dwellings				
Residential buildings	1 000	5 254	7 396	9 222
Dwellings	1 000	9 438	16 139	20 807

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ In residential and non-residential buildings. — ³⁾ Incl. kitchen. — ⁴⁾ Only dwellings in new buildings. — ⁵⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. — ⁶⁾ 1952. — ⁷⁾ 1953. — ⁸⁾ 1969.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, HOTEL AND RESTAURANT IND. TOURISM



1950 = 0.3 mn
1970 = 1.4 mn
Guest beds

10

	Unit	1962	1966	1968 ¹⁾
Wholesale turnover	1 000 mn DM	189.7	240.7	248.2
incl.:				
Grain, feeds, fertilizers, animals	"	25.3	33.3	33.2
Raw materials, semi-finishes	"	54.9	63.2	67.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	46.1	62.7	64.9
Textiles and footwear	"	6.2	8.5	8.7
Other finished goods	"	30.4	39.1	38.7
Retail turnover	"	106.2	140.0	137.6
Various commodities	"	13.8	20.7	21.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	"	36.4	44.5	44.5
Clothing, linen, footwear	"	19.4	24.5	22.3
Household gds. and furn.	"	7.3	9.5	8.9
Elect. equipm. & optical goods, clocks and watches	"	6.4	8.2	7.6
Paper and printed products	"	2.2	3.0	3.1
Pharm. prod., cosm., etc.	"	5.7	8.4	9.1
Coal and mineral oil prod.	"	3.3	4.2	4.5
Transport and office equipment, machinery	"	9.5	14.0	13.0
Other goods	"	2.2	2.9	2.9
Turnover in hotel & restr. ind.	"	15.8	20.4	19.8
Tourism		1950²⁾	1960	1970
Guest beds	1 000	325 ³⁾	988	1 425
Overnights	mn	-	128	185
incl. foreign guests	mn	-	12	16
Berlin trade				
Deliveries from Berlin (West) to Berlin (West)	mn DM	821	6 697	15 639
	mn DM	2 239	7 285	16 077
Trade in goods with the GDR				
Purchases	mn DM	415	1 122	1 998
Deliveries	mn DM	330	960	2 416

¹⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. - ²⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - ³⁾ Excl. Rhineland-Palatinate.

FOREIGN TRADE

1950 = 8 000 mn DM
1970 = 125 000 mn DM
Exports



11

	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
	Million DM		
Imports	11 374	42 723	109 606
Foodstuffs etc.	5 013	11 246	20 924
Industrial goods	6 361	31 076	87 233
Raw materials	3 368	9 269	14 809
Semi-finished products	1 564	8 061	17 660
Finished products	1 428	13 746	54 763
Pre-products	714	5 773	16 999
Final products	714	7 973	37 764
Major import countries ²⁾			
France	691	3 998	13 899
Netherlands	1 246	3 638	13 313
United States	1 735	5 974	12 066
Italy	507	2 631	10 836
Belgium-Luxembourg	405	2 441	10 389
Exports	8 362	47 946	125 276
Foodstuffs etc.	196	1 091	4 380
Industrial goods	8 166	46 695	120 194
Raw materials	1 168	2 182	3 188
Semi-finished products	1 576	5 007	9 577
Finished products	5 422	39 506	107 430
Pre-products	1 862	9 672	23 034
Final products	3 560	29 834	84 395
Major export countries ²⁾			
France	614	4 202	15 480
Netherlands	1 164	4 210	13 313
United States	430	3 723	11 437
Italy	486	2 847	11 172
Belgium-Luxembourg	677	2 890	10 294
Excess of imports (-) or exports (+)	- 3 012	+ 5 223	+ 15 670

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar, incl. Berlin (West). - ²⁾ Order according to the situation of 1970.



TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

1950 = 0.5 mn Passengers
1970 = 12.9 mn cars

	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
Trafficways				
Railway lines	km	36 790	35 974 ²⁾	33 724
Roads (other than local)	km	127 593	136 447	162 344
Motorbus lines	km	194 533	320 175	629 441
Means of transport				
Locomotives	Number	13 866	10 083 ²⁾	8 555
Wagons	1 000	306	273 ²⁾	289
Passenger cars	1 000	516	4 210	12 905
Motor lorries	1 000	359	670	991
Inland water craft	Number	6 639	8 770	6 765
Merchant vessels	1 000 GRT	770	4 762	8 434
Aircraft	Number	99 ⁴⁾	1 113	3 793
Passengers carried				
Railways	mn	1 477	1 399	1 063
Road transport ⁵⁾	mn	4 367	6 418	6 170
Air transport	1 000	2 061 ⁴⁾	4 885	21 340
Goods carried				
Railways	mn t	234	343 ²⁾	394
Long-distance road haulage	mn t	61 ⁶⁾	99	16 ⁶⁾
Inland waterways	mn t	71	172	24
Sea-borne transport	mn t	26	77	13
Pipelines	mn t	2 ⁷⁾	13	8
Communications				
Letters posted	mn	4 181	8 498	10 680
Telephone calls	mn	1 828	4 561	10 216
Road traffic accidents				
Persons killed	Number	6 328	14 406	19 177
Persons injured	Number	150 688	454 960	531 189

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ Excl. Berlin. — ³⁾ 1969. — ⁴⁾ 1955. — ⁵⁾ Transport performed by high-speed city railways, tramways, trolley-buses and motorbuses. — ⁶⁾ 1954. — ⁷⁾ 1958.

MONEY AND CREDIT

1950 = 4 000 mn DM Savings
1970 = 205 000 mn DM deposits



	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
Note and coin circulation				
	mn DM	8 414 ²⁾	21 840	39 489
Banks				
Deutsche Bundesbank, holdings of:				
Gold and foreign exchange	mn DM	1 159 ²⁾	32 005	49 943
Bills and collateral claims	mn DM	4 914 ²⁾	1 838	15 833
Deposits	mn DM	5 179 ²⁾	16 696	35 018
Credit institutions, holdings of:				
Lending to non-banks				
incl. over 1 year	mn DM	·	170 348	543 075
Deposits of non-banks	mn DM	·	98 261	349 166
Sight and time deposits				
Savings deposits, total	mn DM	·	83 749	200 045
incl. with premiums	mn DM	4 111 ²⁾	53 114	205 440
3ldg. & loan associations	mn DM	—	1 408	20 239
Savings deposits	mn DM	503	9 355	40 448
Mortgages and intermediate credits	mn DM	408	6 025	33 782
Stock exchanges				
Security market				
Gross sales of:				
Fixed-interest securities ³⁾	mn DM	677	5 328	20 816 ⁴⁾
Shares ³⁾	mn DM	51	1 905	2 365
Index of share prices	1965 = 100	19 ⁵⁾	145	119
Insolvencies				
Bankruptcy proceedings	Number	4 235	2 689	3 943
Insolvency proceedings	Number	1 684	343	324
Protests of bills of exch.	1 000	248	466	255

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. — ²⁾ Incl. Berlin (West). — ³⁾ Excl. foreign values. — ⁴⁾ Excl. registered bonds of banks. — ⁵⁾ Position: end of 1953.



SOCIAL SECURITY SCHEMES

1950=11 000 mn DM Social ex-
1969=83 000 mn DM penditure

	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970
Public social expenditure²⁾	mn DM	11 341	36 561	83 435 ³⁾
incl.:				
Legal health insurance				
Members (incl. pensioners)	1 000	15 709	27 060	30 591
Benefits (incl. pensioners)	mn DM	2 106	8 886	22 910
Legal accident insurance				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	636	916	1 012 ³⁾
Benefits	mn DM	514	1 548	3 556
Workers' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	3 232	5 399	6 922
Benefits	mn DM	2 145	10 308	25 328
Employees' old age insurance funds				
Number of pensions paid	1 000	932	1 886	2 537
Benefits	mn DM	832	5 231	14 574
Unemployment insurance				
Persons receiving basic payt.	1 000	467	175	95
Benefit payments	mn DM	573	533	2 045
Assistance for war victims				
Persons qualifying for pensions	1 000	4 059	3 253	2 564
Benefits	mn DM	2 073	3 474	6 430
Public assistance				
Assisted persons	1 000	-	-	1 479 ³⁾
Benefits	mn DM	934	1 199 ⁴⁾	2 859
Equalization of burdens				
Recipients of subsistence pay or war damage pensions	1 000	987	794	547 ³⁾
Benefits	mn DM	791	1 282	1 619

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - ²⁾ Payments in cash and in kind. - ³⁾ 1969. - ⁴⁾ 1 April to 31 December.

FINANCE AND TAXES



1950= 29 000 mn DM Public
1970=198 000 mn DM penditure

	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1961	1970
Expenditure of public administration	mn DM	28 661	103 325	197 577
Federal Government ²⁾	mn DM	14 620	52 596	92 058
Laender and city states	mn DM	10 954	39 009	63 042
Communities (local auth.)	mn DM	7 667	27 168	42 476
Selected functions				
Social security	mn DM	6 356	18 639	39 799
Education and science	mn DM	2 083	9 594	26 431
Defence	mn DM	4 265	13 174	20 002
Transport and com.	mn DM	1 253	6 883	16 332
Housing	mn DM	2 971	5 495	6 776
Agriculture	mn DM	974	4 535	9 425
Cash tax revenue	mn DM	18 802 ⁵⁾	76 705	152 318
Federal Government	mn DM	9 604 ⁵⁾	41 700	83 597
Laender	mn DM	6 501 ⁵⁾	24 534	50 482
Communities (local auth.)	mn DM	2 697 ⁵⁾	10 471	18 240
Taxes with highest yield				
Income and corporation tax	mn DM	5 375 ⁵⁾	29 723	61 824
Turnover taxes	mn DM	4 987 ⁵⁾	18 670	38 567
Excise duties	mn DM	3 991 ⁵⁾	10 219	23 085
Indebtedness of public administration³⁾	mn DM	17 877	60 808	120 990
Federal Government ²⁾	mn DM	5 498	34 090	53 411
Laender	mn DM	12 002	13 949	27 458
Communities (local auth.)	mn DM	377	12 769	40 121
Personnel of public administration	1 000	1 298	1 837	2 260
Federal Government ⁴⁾	1 000	62	220	289
Laender	1 000	723	971	1 214
Communities (local auth.)	1 000	513	646	757

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - ²⁾ Incl. Equalization of Burdens Fund and E.R.P. Special Fund. - ³⁾ Consolidated debt, excl. debt towards central and local government. - ⁴⁾ Excl. German Federal Railways, Federal Postal Administration and soldiers. - ⁵⁾ Incl. Berlin (West).



PRICES AND WAGES

1950 = 1.41 DM Wages of
1970 = 6.49 DM operatives

Prices	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960	1970 ²⁾
Index of producers' prices				
Industrial products	1962 = 100	80	98 ⁷⁾	108 ⁸⁾
Agricultural products	1961/63=100	75	95	106 ⁸⁾
Index of selling prices in wholesale trade	1962 = 100	-	99	106 ⁸⁾
Index of purchase prices				
Farm supplies	1962/63=100	73 ⁶⁾	94	106 ⁸⁾
Foreign goods	1962 = 100	109	105	107
Price ind. for residential bldgs	1962 = 100	55	86 ⁷⁾	148 ⁹⁾
Index of retail prices	1962 = 100	85	95 ⁷⁾	113 ⁹⁾
Cost-of-living index ²⁾	1962 = 100	79	95 ⁷⁾	124 ⁹⁾
Food	1962 = 100	75	95 ⁷⁾	117 ⁹⁾
Accommodation	1962 = 100	68	89 ⁷⁾	169 ⁹⁾
Clothing	1962 = 100	90	95 ⁷⁾	118 ⁹⁾
Wages and salaries				
Gross earnings of workers ³⁾				
Hourly earnings, men	DM	1.41	2.88	6.9
women	DM	0.88	1.89	4.49
Weekly earnings, men	DM	69	133	292
women	DM	40	82	183
Weekly hours worked	hs	-	42.0	39.1
Weekly hours paid	hs	48.2	45.6	44.0
Gross monthly earnings				
Salaried employees, men ⁴⁾	DM	-	721	1 519
women ⁴⁾	DM	-	420	930
Index of agreed wages in agriculture	1962 = 100	-	80	182
Index of agreed				
Hourly wages ⁵⁾	1962 = 100	-	84	174
Monthly salaries ⁵⁾	1962 = 100	-	86	157

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin. - ²⁾ 4-person households of wage earners and salaried employees. - ³⁾ Industry (incl. civil engineering). - ⁴⁾ Industry and trade. - ⁵⁾ Industries, central and local government. - ⁶⁾ Incl. Berlin (West). - ⁷⁾ Excl. Berlin. - ⁸⁾ Excl. turnover (value added) tax. - ⁹⁾ Incl. turnover (value added) tax.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

1950 = 98 000 mn DM National
1970 = 679 000 mn DM product



	Unit	1950 ¹⁾	1960 ²⁾	1970 ²⁾
Gross domestic product	1 000 mn DM	97.8	302.6	680.4
Contributions of				
Agriculture and forestry	"	10.2	17.3	21.0
Producing industries	"	48.5	164.7	372.9
Trade, transp. & com.	"	19.4	59.3	122.8
Services	"	10.3	34.4	97.6
Gen. gov't., households, etc.	"	9.4	26.8	73.1
National income	"	75.2	235.7	522.9
Per capita	DM	1 602	4 252	8 494
Income from employment	1 000 mn DM	44.1	142.8	352.8
Total gr. wages and sal. monthly per pers. empl.	DM	39.8	124.5	306.0
Employers' contributions to social security	1 000 mn DM	243	513	1 138
Income from entrepreneurship and property	"	4.3	15.9	42.3
	"	31.1	92.9	170.2
Gross national product	"	97.9	302.3	679.0
Appropriation				
Priv. consumption expend.	"	63.4	172.4	371.5
Govt. consumption expend.	"	14.0	41.1	106.4
Fixed asset formation	"	18.1	72.7	180.0
Equipment	"	9.3	32.5	81.8
Construction	"	8.9	40.1	98.2
Changes in stocks	"	+ 3.7	+ 8.7	+ 9.6
Net exports of gds. & serv.	"	- 1.3	+ 7.4	+ 11.6
Exports of goods and services	"	11.3	62.7	158.5
Imports of goods and services	"	12.6	55.3	147.0

¹⁾ Excl. the Saar and Berlin (not revised). - ²⁾ Revised results (1970: preliminary figures).



THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC IN THE EEC, 1970

	Unit	EEC, total	Fed. Rep.	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
Area	1 000 km ²	1 167	248	547	301	37	31	3
Population	1 000	.	61 508 ⁶⁾	50 770	54 459	13 019	9 646 ⁸⁾	338 ⁸⁾
Active population	1 000	. ⁷⁾	27 353	20 775 ⁵⁾	19 534 ⁵⁾	4 687 ⁵⁾	3 872 ⁵⁾	140 ⁵⁾
Unemployed	1 000	1 139	149	262	616	46	71	0
Agriculturally used area ¹⁾	1 000 ha	. ⁷⁾	13 578 ⁸⁾	33 629 ¹⁰⁾	20 355	2 227	1 621	136
Output of selected products								
Hard coal	1 000 t	164 602	111 271	37 354	299	4 316	11 362	—
Electricity	1 000 mn kwh	585	243	152	115	41	29	2
Iron ore (Fe content)	1 000 t	21 489	1 904	17 795	370	—	30	1 390
Cement	1 000 t	110 801	38 325	28 858	33 084	3 828	6 456	250
Pig iron and ferro alloys	1 000 t	80 469	33 627	19 133	8 354	3 593	10 951	4 811
Raw steel	1 000 t	109 180	45 041	23 756	17 277	5 038	12 606	5 462
Nitrogenous fertilizers	1 000 t N	5 166	1 574	1 313	960	893	426	—
Petrol ²⁾	1 000 t	.	15 720	16 164	.	6 900	.	.
Passenger cars	1 000	.	3 528 ⁴⁾	2 245	1 720	67	.	.
Merchant vessels ³⁾	1 000 GRT	3 861	1 687	960	598	461	155	—
Imports	mn DM	324 828	109 606	69 975	54 677	49 020	41 550 24 461	
incl. from EEC countries	mn DM	156 674	48 437	33 893	22 495	27 388		
Exports	mn DM	324 719	125 276	65 659	48 267	43 067	42 450 29 097	
incl. to EEC countries	mn DM	158 433	50 259	31 713	20 681	26 683		
Transport								
Passenger cars ⁴⁾ ⁵⁾	1 000	39 120	13 941 ⁹⁾	11 860	9 028	2 306	1 896	89
Tonnage of merchant vessels ³⁾	1 000 GRT	28 055	7 881	6 458	7 448	5 207	1 062	—
Gross national product ⁵⁾	1 000 mn of national currency	. ⁷⁾	602.8	725.6	51 456	102.3	1 143.9	44.5

1) 1968. — 2) Incl. motor fuel for aircraft. — 3) More than 100 GRT. — 4) Incl. estate cars. — 5) 1969. — 6) 26 May 1970. — 7) For methodological reasons, the individual figures cannot be added up. — 8) 30 June 1969. — 9) 1970. — 10) 1967.

NOTE

The information contained in this brochure constitutes only a small section of the great variety of numerical data available from official statistics. In case you are interested in more detailed information from *all* subject fields, please refer to the "*Statistisches Jahrbuch*" (Statistical Yearbook).

Figures from *individual* fields in a detailed breakdown by subject matters and regions are regularly published in *subject-matter series*.

The monthly review "*Wirtschaft und Statistik*" (Economics and Statistics) reports by means of texts, figures and graphs on the most recent statistical methods and results.

Lists of publications and individual prospectuses may be obtained either from

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