



kleine
berlin-statistik

- ┌ 89,112 ha city area
- ┌ 3.5 million inhabitants
- ┌ 1.9 million economically active population
- ┌ 41 thousand asylum seekers
- ┌ 93.7 percent of children in age from 3 to under 6 years in day care centres
- ┌ 2.0 million private households
- ┌ 180 thousand students
- ┌ 81 hospitals

2017

- ┌ 35 thousand places in nursing homes
- ┌ 21.2 million air passengers
- ┌ 323 thousand residential buildings
- ┌ 75.6 percent turnout in election to the German Parliament on 24.09.2017
- ┌ 108.2 index of consumer prices based on 2010
- ┌ 15.2 billion EUR exports
- ┌ 14,030 EUR compensation of employees per employee
- ┌ 24.7 billion EUR turnover in manufacturing
- ┌ 129.5 billion EUR gross domestic product
- ┌ 42 thousand business registrations
- ┌ 12.7 million guests in Berlin
- ┌ 14,8 billion of tax revenues of the country
- ┌ 9 395 convicts for theft and embezzlement

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Abbreviation of units

bn	billion
EUR	euro
ha	hectare
hrs	hours
km	kilometre
km ²	square kilometre
l	litre
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
MJ	mega joule
mm	millimetre
mn	million
t	ton

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»The Berlin Bear«
(heraldic beast)

The photo was created
with the kind support of
Mrs. Kutzner (District Office
Berlin-Mitte) in October 2011.
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Explanation of symbols

- no figures
- ... data will be available later
- numerical value unknown or not to be disclosed
- x cell blocked for logical reasons
- () limited informational value because numerical value is of limited statistical reliability
- / no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

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Introduction

The »**kleine berlin-statistik 2017**« (statistics for the City of Berlin 2017, key facts and figures) offers information on the development of the German capital, based on the most important statistical results.

Key figures to demographic, economic, social, cultural and political structures of Berlin are shown in Chapter 1 to 26. The results are compared to previous years. The brochure also contains information on the city's boroughs (Chapter 27), data on Berlin's development since 1871 (Chapter 28) and figures for the region of Berlin-Brandenburg (Chapter 29).

The »**kleine berlin-statistik 2017**« gives an initial overview of the data provided by official statistics. A similar brochure is available for the federal state of Brandenburg (»**kleine brandenburg-statistik 2017**«). Both booklets are also published in German.

Comparative figures for the federal states can be found in the common statistics portal of the statistical offices of Germany and the federal states www.statistikportal.de.

Boroughs

- 01 Mitte
- 02 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg
- 03 Pankow
- 04 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf
- 05 Spandau
- 06 Steglitz-Zehlendorf
- 07 Tempelhof-Schöneberg
- 08 Neukölln
- 09 Treptow-Köpenick
- 10 Marzahn-Hellersdorf
- 11 Lichtenberg
- 12 Reinickendorf



Geographical location

City centre - Berlin Town Hall -	
52° 31' 12" north latitude	
13° 24' 36" east longitude	

	km
Length of border	234

	km
Largest expansion	
east-west	45
north-south	38

	ha
City area (ha)	89,112

	%
Land use	
Settlement	55.1
Traffic area	15.3
Agricultural	4.2
Forest	17.7
Other vegetation	1.1
Waters	6.6

Elevations

m above sea level

Müggelberge	115
Teufelsberg	115
Ahrensfelder Berge	112
Schäferberg	103
Kienberg	102
Havelberg	97
Stolper Berge	97
Mülldeponie Wannsee	92

Bigger lakes

ha

Großer Müggelsee	743.3
Tegeler See	384.3
Langer See	290.3
Großer Wannsee	276.4
Seddinsee	258.0

Rivers (within Berlin)

Length in km

Spree	45.1
Havel	27.1
Panke	17.6
Dahme	16.4
Wuhle	15.7

Canals (within Berlin)

Teltowkanal	29.1
Landwehrkanal with Flutgraben	11.8
Berlin-Spandauer Schifffahrtskanal (Hohenzollernkanal)	7.9
Neuköllner Schifffahrtskanal	4.0

Population

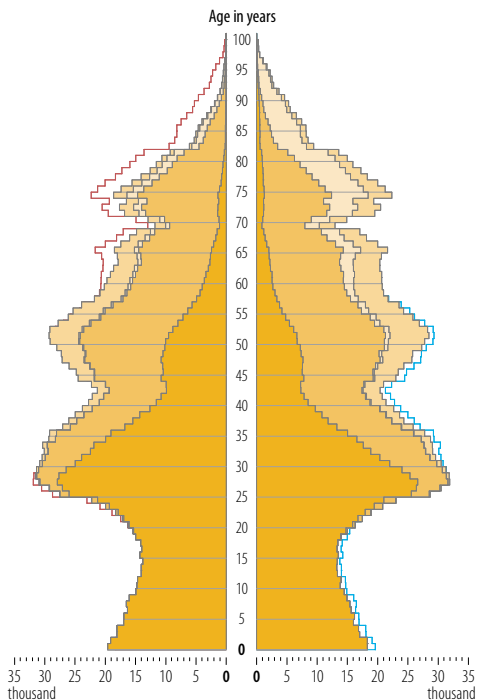
	Unit	2008	2012	2015
Inhabitants	1000	3,432	3,375	3,520
Male	1000	1,681	1,644	1,727
Female	1000	1,751	1,731	1,793
Proportion				
Male	%	49.0	48.7	49.0
Female	%	51.0	51.3	51.0
Age in years				
0 to 5	%	5.1	5.7	6.0
6 to 17	%	9.2	9.5	9.8
18 to 24	%	8.8	7.9	7.1
25 to 34	%	15.1	16.3	17.1
35 to 44	%	16.2	13.7	13.5
45 to 54	%	15.2	15.8	15.3
55 to 64	%	11.7	11.9	11.9
65 and over	%	18.8	19.2	19.3
Marital status				
Men	1000	1,681	1,644	1,727
single	%	54.3	52.9	54.7
married ¹	%	34.0	36.5	34.9
widowed ¹	%	2.4	2.3	2.3
divorced ¹	%	9.4	8.4	8.1
Women	1000	1,751	1,731	1,793
single	%	46.1	44.7	46.5
married ¹	%	32.9	34.6	33.6
widowed ¹	%	9.6	9.3	8.8
divorced ¹	%	11.3	11.4	11.1

The census, which take place at intervals of several years, provide the basis of data on the population as well as for the regional and demographic structure of the population. Their results serve as basis for the updating of the official total population, which is shown here (as of 31 December).

Male

Female

Age pyramid on 31. December 2015
by age and marital status

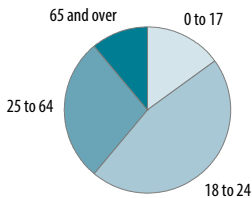


- single
- married¹
- widowed¹
- divorced¹
- ⌞ Surplus of women
- ⌞ Surplus of men

	Unit	2008	2012	2015
Foreigners	1000	480	426	546
Female	%	48.0	49.8	48.7
Male	%	52.0	50.2	51.3
Age in years				
0 to 17	%	13.6	11.7	12.8
18 to 24	%	10.4	10.8	11.4
25 to 64	%	68.8	69.4	68.0
65 and over	%	7.1	8.1	7.7

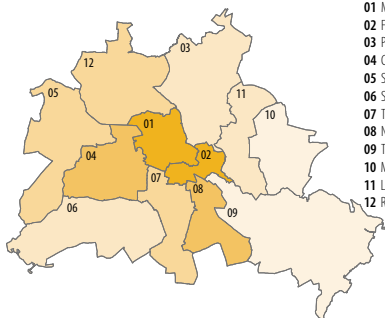
Foreigners are persons with exclusively foreign or unexplained nationality as well as stateless persons. The number of foreigners is part of the official population update.

Foreigners
as of 31 December 2015
by age groups



Foreigners

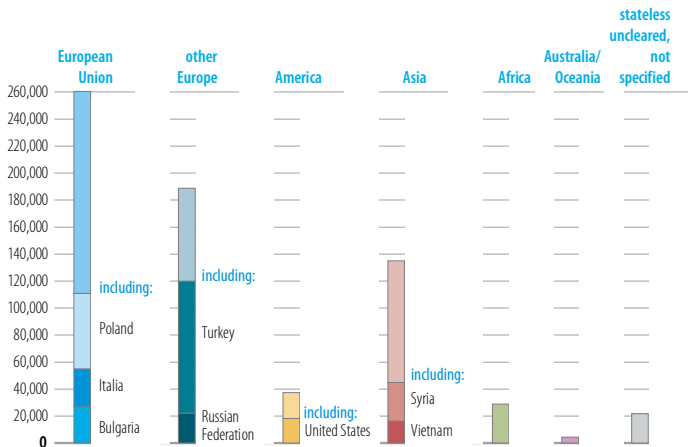
- 0 to 9 %
- 10 to 14 %
- 15 to 19 %
- 20 to 24 %
- 25 % and over



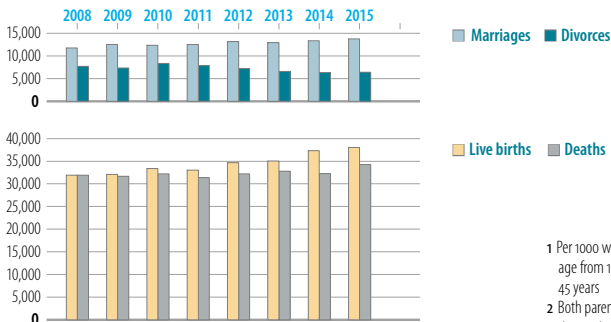
- 01 Mitte
- 02 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg
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- 07 Tempelhof-Schöneberg
- 08 Neukölln
- 09 Treptow-Köpenick
- 10 Marzahn-Hellersdorf
- 11 Lichtenberg
- 12 Reinickendorf

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Foreigners, as of 31 December				
Europe	1000	341.6	371.2	449.1
incl. Poland	1000	43.7	46.9	55.8
Russian Federation	1000	14.9	17.6	22.2
Ukraine	1000	8.7	8.8	11.1
Turkey	1000	111.3	101.1	97.7
Africa	1000	17.9	18.4	28.8
America	1000	26.4	28.5	37.4
Asia	1000	68.6	71.6	135.1
incl. Vietnam	1000	12.5	14.0	16.4
Syria	1000	2.3	2.5	28.6
Australia/Oceania	1000	2.0	2.7	4.5

Data on the nationality of foreigners is provided in the register of inhabitants. The number of foreigners may deviate from current population updating (chapter 02.3) due to the different sources of data.



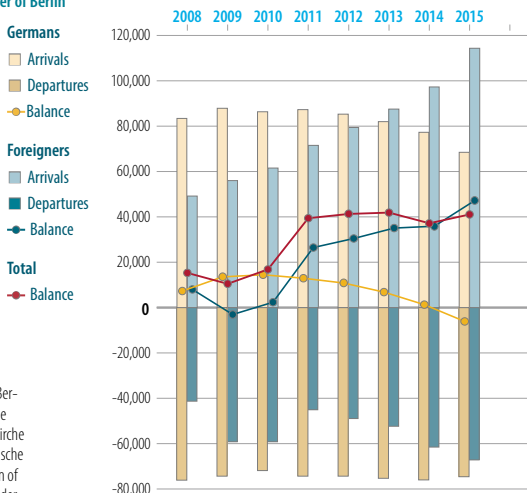
	Unit	2008	2012	2015
Marriage				
Marriages	number	11,762	13,222	13,759
Divorces	number	7,716	7,267	6,427
Birth				
Live births	number	31,936	34,678	38,030
	rate ¹	44.3	51.5	54.8
viz. outside marriage	number	15,514	17,584	18,996
	%	48.6	50.7	50.0
foreigners ²	number	4,184	4,962	6,515
	%	13.1	14.3	17.1
Death				
Deaths	number	31,911	32,218	34,278
	rate ³	9.3	9.6	9.8
incl. deaths under 1 year	number	108	87	121
	rate ⁴	3.4	2.5	3.2
Excess of births over deaths	number	25	2,460	3,752
	rate ³	0.0	0.7	1.1



- 1 Per 1000 women at the age from 15 to under 45 years
- 2 Both parents foreigners or the mother only when unmarried
- 3 Per 1000 inhabitants
- 4 Per 1000 live births

Migration across the border of Berlin	Unit	2008	2012	2015
Arrivals	number	132,644	164,577	182,778
including foreigners	number	49,203	79,360	114,338
Departures	number	117,334	123,253	141,693
including foreigners	number	41,215	48,919	67,136
Balance	number	15,310	41,324	41,085
Internal relocations	number	333,275	300,875	•
Members of religious denominations¹		2008	2012	2016
Protestant	1000	665	633	585
Catholic	1000	318	327	331

Migration across the border of Berlin

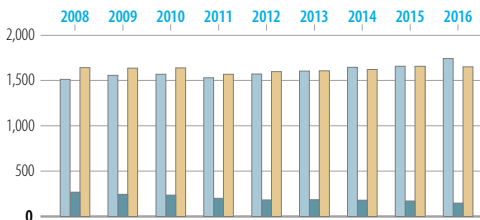


¹ Sources: Protestant Church Berlin-Brandenburg-schlesische Oberlausitz (Evangelische Kirche Berlin-Brandenburg-schlesische Oberlausitz) and Association of German Dioceses (Verband der Diözesen Deutschlands)

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Population	1000	3,424.1	3,348.2	3,537.1
... by labour force participation				
Economically active population	1000	1,781.3	1,752.1	1,886.7
Persons in employment	1000	1,512.0	1,570.0	1,740.2
Unemployed persons	1000	269.3	182.1	146.6
Inactive population	1000	1,642.8	1,596.1	1,650.3
... by main subsistence				
Employment	1000	1,403.2	1,443.4	1,617.8
Unemployment benefit I	1000	44.5	32.8	32.3
Benefits according Hartz IV (ALG II, social benefit)	1000	373.9	332.4	273.3
Pension	1000	798.4	761.9	736.0
Assistance by affiliated	1000	683.0	652.4	739.6
Own fortune, letting etc.	1000	21.9	22.0	20.5
Current assistance to living costs	1000	29.6	31.0	44.2
Parental benefit, child-raising benefit ¹	1000	14.6	16.4	16.4
Other support	1000	55.0	55.8	56.9

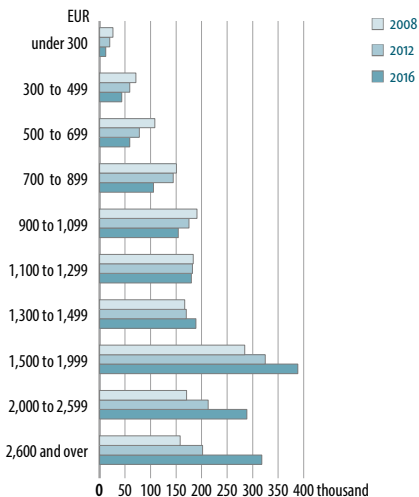
The microcensus is a household survey conducted annually, comprising 1 percent of households. It provides information on the economic and social situation of the population.

■ Employed persons ■ Unemployed persons ■ Inactive population



¹ Since 2009 only parental benefit

Employed persons monthly net income	Unit	2008	2012	2016
under 300 EUR	1000	26.2	19.8	12.1
300 to 499 EUR	1000	71.3	59.3	43.5
500 to 699 EUR	1000	108.5	77.9	59.5
700 to 899 EUR	1000	150.7	144.4	105.7
900 to 1,099 EUR	1000	191.2	175.1	154.2
1,100 to 1,299 EUR	1000	183.7	182.0	179.9
1,300 to 1,499 EUR	1000	166.7	170.1	188.7
1,500 to 1,999 EUR	1000	284.3	324.7	388.7
2,000 to 2,599 EUR	1000	170.5	213.1	288.8
2,600 EUR and more	1000	158.0	202.0	317.8



Households and Families

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Households				
Total	1000	1,970.8	1,910.2	1,964.3
by size of household				
Single-person households	1000	1,051.5	1,024.6	1,016.5
share	%	53.4	53.6	51.7
Multi-person households	1000	919.4	885.6	947.7
share	%	46.7	46.4	48.2
with 2 persons	1000	586.4	552.7	574.5
share	%	29.8	28.9	29.2
with 3 persons	1000	185.1	181.4	197.8
share	%	9.4	9.5	10.1
with 4 persons	1000	107.4	109.0	125.1
share	%	5.4	5.7	6.4
with 5 or more persons	1000	40.4	42.4	50.4
share	%	2.0	2.2	2.6
Married couples without children				
	1000	358.9	329.8	340.5
Families				
Married couples	1000	432.3	424.3	455.3
Married couples	1000	229.9	218.9	239.7
Cohabiting couples	1000	47.8	57.0	68.7
Single parents	1000	154.6	148.3	146.9
incl. families with children				
less than 18 years of age	1000	313.6	327.3	354.2
Married couples	1000	167.0	171.3	190.4
Consensual unions	1000	44.1	52.0	64.2
Single parents	1000	102.6	103.9	99.6

Every community of persons living together and forming an economical unit as well as persons who live alone and, nevertheless, manage for themselves are counted as a household (private household). A household may include relatives and persons who do not belong to the family as such (e.g. partners in life).

Married couples with children as well as single parents and unmarried couples with their unmarried children living in the same household are counted as families.

Households and Families

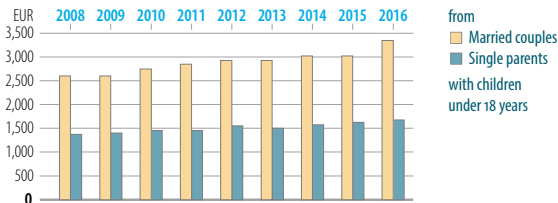
Private households and monthly net household income

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Total	1000	1,970.8	1,910.2	1,964.3
under 900 EUR	%	19.7	17.7	11.0
900 to 1,299 EUR	%	20.4	17.4	15.4
1,300 to 1,499 EUR	%	9.1	8.2	7.9
1,500 to 1,999 EUR	%	17.2	17.7	17.4
2,000 to 2,599 EUR	%	13.2	14.8	15.7
2,600 to 3,199 EUR	%	7.9	8.6	10.6
3,200 EUR and more	%	12.3	15.5	21.9

With unmarried children

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
under 6 years	1000	130.2	151.3	169.0
under 900 EUR	%	/	/	/
900 to 1,299 EUR	%	14.6	11.2	5.7
1,300 to 1,499 EUR	%	9.7	6.6	5.2
1,500 to 1,999 EUR	%	19.9	18.9	16.5
2,000 to 2,599 EUR	%	18.5	18.8	18.1
2,600 to 3,199 EUR	%	12.2	13.5	12.9
3,200 EUR and more	%	22.5	29.8	41.5

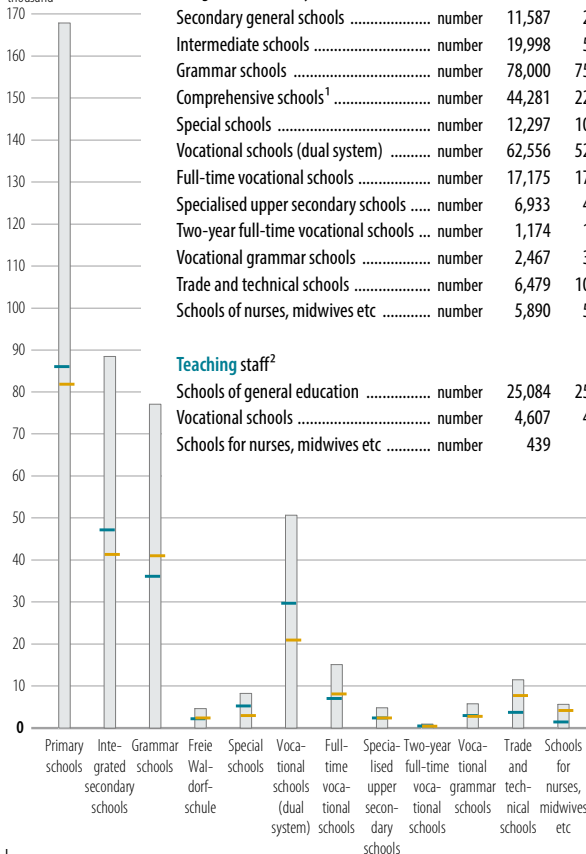
Average monthly net income of families



Pupils 2016

— Male — Female

thousand



Pupils in

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Primary schools	number	157,057	147,369	167,885
Integrated secondary schools	number	x	55,169	88,481
Secondary general schools	number	11,587	2,431	x
Intermediate schools	number	19,998	5,565	x
Grammar schools	number	78,000	75,668	77,060
Comprehensive schools ¹	number	44,281	22,820	4,593
Special schools	number	12,297	10,265	8,199
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	62,556	52,405	50,630
Full-time vocational schools	number	17,175	17,383	15,088
Specialised upper secondary schools	number	6,933	4,767	4,790
Two-year full-time vocational schools ...	number	1,174	1,318	933
Vocational grammar schools	number	2,467	3,272	5,747
Trade and technical schools	number	6,479	10,083	11,465
Schools of nurses, midwives etc	number	5,890	5,856	5,649

Teaching staff²

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Schools of general education	number	25,084	25,915	29,392
Vocational schools	number	4,607	4,633	5,156
Schools for nurses, midwives etc	number	439	485	513

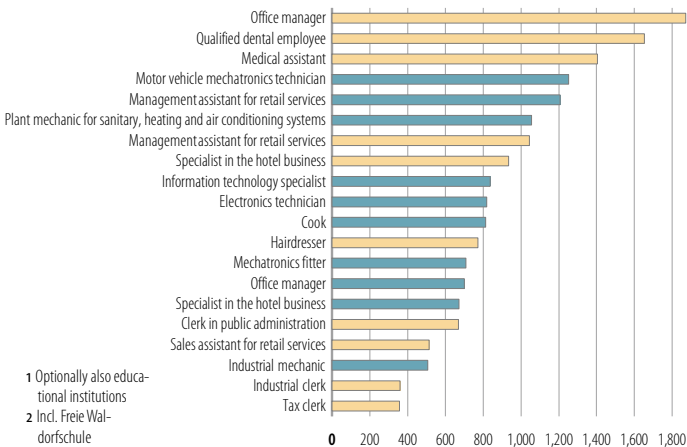
1 Incl. Freie Waldorfschule

2 Full- and part-time teaching staff

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Schools¹				
Primary schools	number	436	424	427
Integrated secondary schools	number	x	149	175
Secondary general schools	number	52	41	x
Intermediate schools	number	73	63	x
Grammar school	number	108	116	113
Comprehensive schools ²	number	62	70	11
Special schools	number	92	86	76
Vocational schools (dual system) ..	number	53	55	67
Full-time vocational schools	number	81	92	99
Specialised upper secondary schools	number	50	48	49
Two-year full-time vocational schools	number	25	28	25
Vocational grammar schools	number	16	20	23
Trade and technical schools	number	30	53	68
Schools of nurses, midwives etc	number	65	66	68

Trainees

on 31. December 2016

■ Male
■ Femalein the ten most frequent training occupations
total: 38,633 trainees

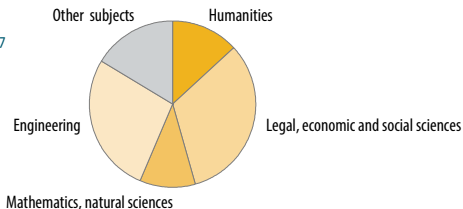
1 Optionally also educational institutions

2 Incl. Freie Waldorfschule

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Students¹	number	135,327	160,220	180,235
incl. female	%	49.5	49.1	49.9
At universities	number	96,945	108,330	120,291
incl. female	%	51.0	49.8	50.3
At colleges of art and music	number	4,820	5,113	5,519
incl. female	%	58.8	58.4	59.6
At specialised colleges of higher education (Fachhochschulen)	number	30,808	46,323	53,937
incl. female	%	42.6	46.3	47.9
At colleges of public administration	number	2,754	454	488
incl. female	%	57.4	64.1	70.1
New entrants²				
viz.				
in the first semester				
in higher education	number	23,967	31,745	35,367
in the first subject-related semester ...	number	33,721	50,786	59,912
Academic and creative arts staff³				
(without student auxiliary workers)	number	21,119	24,225	25,158
as primary occupation	number	12,711	14,855	15,441
as secondary occupation	number	8,408	9,370	9,717

All universities, art schools and colleges which are recognized under national law submit their data based on the Higher Education Statistics Act.

Students
in winter term 2016/17
by area of study



- 1 Winter term
- 2 Academic year (summer term and the following winter term)
- 3 On 1 December

	Unit	2008 ¹	2012 ²	2016
Agricultural used area of the holdings				
.....	ha	2,182	1,985	1,845
incl. arable land	ha	1,453	1,220	1,015
permanent grassland	ha	685	722	798
fruit and berry plantations (except strawberries)	ha	3	4	•
tree nursery	ha	41	39	26
Livestock population on 1 March				
Cattle	number	514	494	435
incl. dairy cows	number	108	•	•
Pigs	number	51	65	44
incl. breeding pigs	number	9	•	•
Sheep	number	368	440	540
Poultry	number	335	505	•
Agricultural holdings				
.....	number	66	59	52
of which legal form				
Sole proprietorship	number	41	39	38
Partnership ³	number	•	7	5
Legal person	number	•	13	9
Agricultural employees				
.....	number	264	249	219
incl. persons permanently employed (except family workers)	number	142	154	123

The agricultural statistics include farm and forestry structure surveys as well as statistics on agricultural in- and output.

1 2010

2 2013

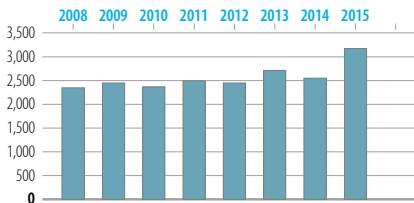
3 Incl. Associations of persons

Public health system

	Unit	2008	2012	2015
Selected causes of death				
Diseases of the circulatory system	number	12,056	10,944	10,873
Neoplasms	number	8,690	9,096	9,440
Injury and poisoning	number	1,109	1,191	1,400
AIDS/HIV diseases	number	60	44	30
Diseases of the respiratory system	number	2,346	2,450	3,169
Died infants				
	number	108	87	121
	rate ¹	3.4	2.5	3.2
Physicians				
	number	17,393	18,925	21,538
Dentists				
	number	3,789	3,921	4,140

The statistics of the public health system are based on reports by the public health authorities and the hospitals.

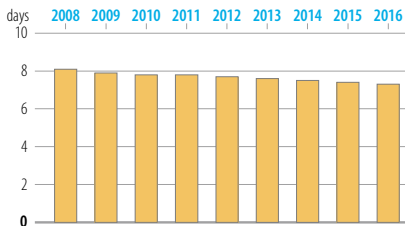
Diseases of the respiratory system



	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Hospitals	number	74	81	81
Beds provided	number	19,407	20,133	20,127
Admissions	number	715,813	782,995	852,899
Dismissals	number	699,229	765,074	835,130
Inpatient treatments ²	number	716,081	782,745	852,925
Death cases	number	17,119	17,421	17,820
Average length of stay	days	8.1	7.7	7.3
Full-time physicians	number	7,301	8,083	9,340
Nursing staff	number	15,036	15,894	17,068
Medical-technical service	number	7,573	7,476	8,052
Functional service	number	5,181	5,547	6,014
Other full-time non-medical staff	number	7,120	6,051	5,405

Selected causes for treatment (main diagnoses)³

Diseases of the circulatory system	number	111,194	117,084	124,833
Neoplasms	number	89,152	95,288	103,413
Injury and poisoning	number	66,779	75,512	85,019
Diseases of the digestive system	number	74,621	80,702	86,400



Average length of stay

² Incl. hour cases

³ Incl. deaths and hourly cases

Public social benefits

Public assistance	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Recipients of subsistence payment	number	21,974	19,975	21,988
Recipients of basic security in old age and disability ¹	number	56,645	66,811	77,298
Recipients of benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII	number	51,329	58,352	58,481
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	1,341.7	1,608.1	1,867.6

Asylum seekers

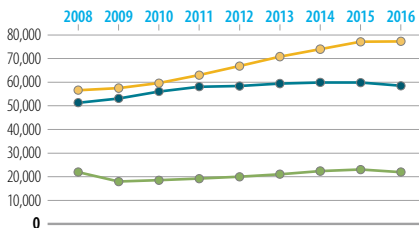
Recipients, end of year	number	9,965	13,621	41,259
Gross expenditures	EUR mn	74.1	95.7	956.4

Housing allowance

Recipients (households)	number	25,947	30,935	24,677
-------------------------------	--------	--------	--------	--------

Severely handicapped persons ²	number	333,733	345,414	349,437
	rate ³	98	100	101

Information about social benefits is taken from different official statistics (e.g. social assistance, housing allowance and severely disabled person statistics).



Recipients of

- subsistence payment
- basic security in old age and disability
- benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII

1 from 2015 methodological changes

2 Figures from the previous year

3 per 1000 inhabitants

Facilities for child care

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Child day care centres	number	1,798	2,052	2,416
Places	number	127,931	142,498	164,456
Cared children	number	113,724	129,375	151,928
Staff	number	19,692	25,962	31,577
Public institutions	number	280	277	295
Places	number	35,723	36,127	37,440
Cared children	number	31,575	32,411	35,352
Staff	number	5,018	5,476	6,097
Independent institutions	number	1,518	1,775	2,121
Places	number	92,208	106,371	127,016
Cared children	number	82,149	96,964	116,576
Staff	number	14,674	20,486	25,480

Attendance rates

of children under 3 years	rate ¹	36.8	38.4	42.0
of children 3 to under 6 years	rate ¹	92.2	92.8	93.7

Children in day care

by child minders	number	4,569	5,679	6,024
incl. under 3 years	number	3,234	4,130	4,294
Daily care staff	number	1,324	1,602	1,589

Attendance rates

of children under 3 years	rate ¹	3.6	4.2	3.9
of children 3 to under 6 years	rate ¹	1.3	1.3	1.4

¹ Number of children in day care ever
100 of children in the same age
group

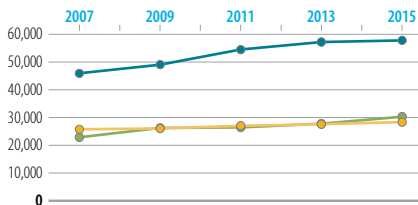
Closed cases, in the course of the year	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Adoptions	number	120	91	84
Take of children in care	number	1,250	2,313	2,005
Procedure for assessing child welfare				
acute child welfare risk	number	•	8,791	15,444
latent child welfare risk	number	•	1,603	3,713
latent child welfare risk no child welfare risk, but needs help	number	•	2,801	4,329
no child welfare risk, but needs help	number	•	2,377	4,133
no child welfare risk and no need for assistance	number	•	2,010	3,269
Cases, as of end of year				
Assistance/counselling for young people				
Help for education	number	898	966	1,445
Parenting advice	number	6,737	7,336	7,306
Social group work	number	531	533	443
Individual assistance	number	765	987	1,399
Day group education	number	463	423	405
Full-time care	number	1,449	1,522	1,414
Care in residential homes; other forms of supported housing	number	3,984	3,891	4,220
Individual intensive socio-educational assistance	number	171	62	94
Adaption support for mentally disordered young people	number	885	2,173	3,187
Family-oriented assistance/counselling				
help for education	number	129	98	185
Socio-educational family assistance	number	3,073	2,955	3,173

Benefits from nursing care insurances ¹	Unit	2007	2011	2015
Recipients of care²	number	94,513	107,917	116,424
with inpatient care	number	25,712	27,031	28,299
with ambulatory care	number	22,863	26,398	30,313
cared for exclusively by family members at home	number	45,938	54,488	57,812
Nursing homes	number	364	376	385
private	number	171	183	200
non-profit	number	183	184	170
public	number	10	9	15
Nursing home places	number	32,412	33,850	34,813
Ambulatory care services	number	431	524	585
private	number	318	395	461
non-profit	number	113	127	122
public	number	–	2	2
Staff	number	33,820	40,775	43,515
Nursing homes	number	17,735	20,110	21,188
Ambulatory care services	number	16,085	20,665	22,327

This data is provided by the institutions of out-patient and inpatient care facilities and the care funds.

Recipients of care

- cared for exclusively by family members at home
- with inpatient care
- with ambulatory care

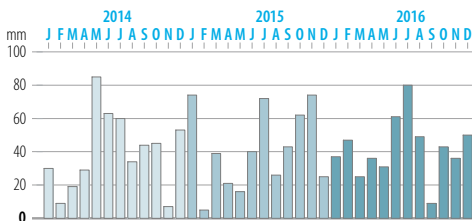


1 As of 15 December

2 without outpatient care

Climate ¹ (weather station Berlin-Dahlem)	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Temperature (annual average)	°C	10	10	10
Annual maximum	°C	35	35	35
Annual minimum	°C	-8	-19	-12
Duration of sunshine (annual total)	hrs	1,743	1,841	1,820
Summer days (at least 25 °C)	number	41	33	56
Hot days (at least 30 °C)	number	15	11	9
Frosty days (minimum below 0 °C)	number	61	77	73
Ice days	number	6	28	10
 Precipitation (annual total)	 mm	 571	 575	 504
Days with				
min 0,1 mm	number	169	181	159
min 1,0 mm	number	104	112	105
min 10,0 mm	number	10	12	10

Height of precipitation



¹ Source: Meteorological Institute of the Free University

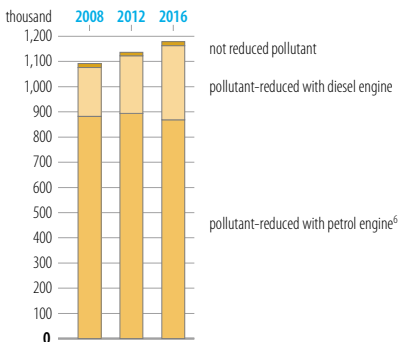
Environment

	Unit	2007	2010	2013
Public water supply				
Withdrawal of water	m ³ mn	202.3	207.1	206.9
Provision of water to final consumers in Berlin	m ³ mn	189.4	193.3	189.1
incl. households and small businesses	m ³ mn	138.4	141.7	140.7
Connection rate to public water supply	%	99.8	99.8	99.8
Water consumption per inhabitant and day	litre	111.6	112.9	113.8
Public sewage disposal				
In facilities in Berlin treated sewage, total	m ³ mn	81.7	82.4	84.6
viz. waste water	m ³ mn	68.4	71.5	74.1
treated in biological facilities	m ³ mn	81.7	82.4	84.6
Connection rate to public sewage treatment facilities	%	99.0	99.6	99.6
Waste disposal				
		2008	2012	2015
Collection of wastes within public waste disposal ¹	1000 t	1,435.9	1,393.0	1,338.6
incl. municipal and bulky waste	1000 t	897.8	861.5	869.5
In waste disposal facilities processed waste quantities	1000 t	2,125.1	2,745.4	3,252.9
incl. delivered from Berlin	1000 t	1,930.6	2,466.7	2,716.7

¹ Reporting of the waste balance
(Abfallbilanz Berlin)

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Public roads	km	5,366	5,421	5,466
incl. federal motorways	km	73	77	77
Federal roads	km	183	169	169
Tram line length				
incl. Underground	km	430 ¹	440 ²	442 ³
Bus route length	km	1,626 ¹	1,869 ²	1,796 ³
Air traffic ⁴				
Aircraft flights ⁵	1000	174.7	163.7	180.4
Passengers	mn	14.7	18.1	21.2
Motor vehicles				
(As of 1 January)	1000	1,269.5	1,327.0	1,387.7
incl. motorcycles	1000	88.3	97.1	103.2
passenger/estate cars	1000	1,091.2	1,135.7	1,178.4
buses and coaches	1000	2.2	2.1	2.3
Lorries	1000	75.6	78.4	89.9
trailers	1000	73.3	78.2	84.5

Passenger cars

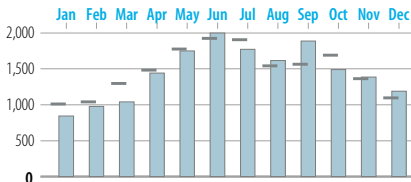


- 1 Data of 2004
- 2 Data of 2009
- 3 Data of 2014
- 4 2008 at Tegel and Tempelhof, since 2012 Tegel
- 5 Passenger, freight and training flights
- 6 Including vehicles that can not be assigned to any group of pollutants

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Road traffic accidents	number	123,592	130,782	141,154
incl. involving personal injury	number	14,897	14,266	14,686
serious accidents involving material damage ¹	number	2,183	1,851	1,827
Involved in accidents with personal injury	number	30,414	29,130	30,214
Passenger cars	number	16,869	16,230	17,215
Lorries ²	number	1,685	1,578	1,536
Motorcycles, scooters	number	1,416	1,255	1,345
Mopeds, motor-assisted bicycles	number	1,363	1,092	852
Other vehicles ³	number	569	615	654
Bicycles	number	5,885	5,675	5,779
Pedestrians	number	2,436	2,482	2,456
Other vehicles and road users	number	191	203	377
Killed persons in road accidents	number	55	42	56
incl. children	number	1	1	–
Injured persons in road accidents	number	17,630	16,853	17,336
incl. children	number	1,204	1,204	1,180

Road casualties

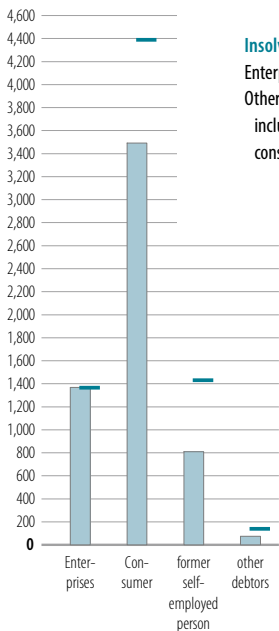
■ 2016
— 2008



- 1 Incl. Serious accidents involving material damage and other accidents under the influence of intoxicating means
- 2 Incl. articulated lorries and tractors
- 3 Incl. buses and Motorhomes

Business notifications, Insolvencies

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Business notifications				
Business registrations ...	number	41,143	48,072	42,443
including				
new establishments ¹	number	36,714	44,228	39,022
Business deregistrations	number	31,974	36,600	34,819
including				
closing downs ²	number	27,896	32,913	31,276
Insolvencies				
Enterprises	number	7,326	7,236	5,746
Other debtors	number	5,961	5,950	4,377
including				
consumer	number	4,389	4,476	3,492



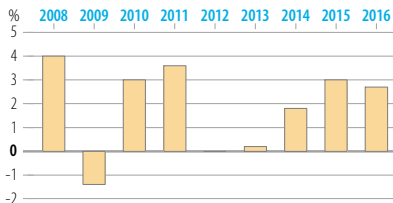
Insolvency proceedings

by type of debtor — 2008 ■ 2016

- 1 Establishment of businesses, without movings
- 2 Without relocations; incl. closure of a branch office or dependent branch (ie including "partial task of continuing operations")

	Unit	2008	2012	2016 ¹
Gross domestic product				
in current prices	EUR bn	99.3	109.9	129.5
Gross value added				
all sectors	EUR bn	89.3	98.8	116.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	EUR bn	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry, excluding construction	EUR bn	12.6	13.1	13.4
Construction	EUR bn	2.8	3.4	4.6
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, information and communication	EUR bn	19.1	20.5	25.6
Financial, insurance and business services, real estate activities	EUR bn	28.9	31.8	36.7
Public and other services, education, health	EUR bn	25.9	29.9	36.2

National accounts (NA) are a statistical system for presenting a comprehensive, overall view of the economic activities of all business entities in Berlin. They are based on the European System of national accounts (ESA 2010) and the Classification of Economic Activities (WZ 2008). At the centre of national accounts is the origin of the gross domestic product (GDP) as a measure of performance in Berlin.



Gross domestic product in prices-adjusted rate of change in percent

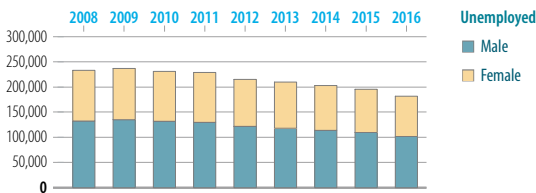
Employment and Compensation of Employees

	Unit	2008	2012	2016 ¹
Persons engaged in economic activity				
Persons engaged in economic activity	1000	1,645.7	1,747.2	1,892.5
Self-employed and family workers	1000	219.7	232.7	223.6
Employees	1000	1,426.0	1,514.5	1,669.0
Persons in employment by economic sectors				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1000	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry (excluding construction) ..	1000	136.3	140.4	138.5
Construction	1000	75.5	80.3	81.5
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, information and communication	1000	419.2	455.1	506.9
Financial, insurance and business services, real estate activities	1000	357.8	381.2	419.9
Public and other services, education, health	1000	655.9	689.5	745.4
Compensation of employees per employee				
Compensation of employees per employee	EUR	34,158	36,949	41,030
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	EUR	19,920	21,886	23,529
Industry (excluding construction) ..	EUR	49,629	52,199	56,672
Construction	EUR	35,093	37,421	38,627
Trade, transport, accommodation and food services, information and communication	EUR	30,700	32,849	37,229
Financial, insurance and business services, real estate activities	EUR	33,022	35,189	38,166
Public and other services, education, health	EUR	33,365	37,165	42,351

Persons in employment and their wages and salaries are determined in accordance with system of national accounts. The number of employed persons corresponds to the workplace concept; that is, all employed persons that work in Berlin are taken into consideration. In national accounts the compensation of employees reflects all of the cash and non-cash remuneration accrued to employees working in Berlin due to their employment relationships.

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Unemployed	number	233,323	215,348	181,018
viz.				
female	number	101,049	93,946	79,477
foreign	number	46,781	47,362	50,237
at the age of				
15 to 19 years	number	5,155	4,290	3,606
20 to 24 years	number	19,202	17,014	10,355
Announced positions	number	8,845	18,583	25,506
Short-time workers	number	1,285	3,239	2,074
Unemployment rate ¹	%	13.8	12.3	9.8

The Federal Employment Agency (Bundesagentur für Arbeit) calculates the labour market data (here annual averages).



¹ Unemployed persons as % of all civilian employees (employees subject to social insurance and employees at a low level, officials and unemployed persons additionally self-employed persons and family workers), as of 30 June on previous year

**Manufacturing,
mining and quarrying**

	Unit	2012	2014	2016
Establishments ¹	number	736	730	714
Employees ¹	number	92,836	93,532	90,023
Remuneration	EUR mn	4,262	4,468	4,582
Turnover	EUR mn	23,327	24,150	24,718
incl. with foreign countries	EUR mn	12,306	12,949	14,211

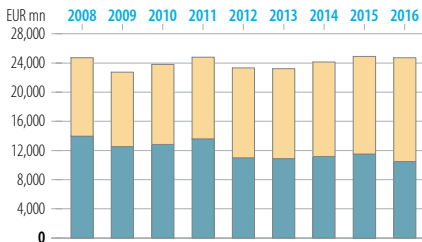
Industry includes the supply of water and energy, mining and quarrying, and manufacturing and construction. Unless otherwise indicated, data is based on the data provided by companies with generally 20 or more employees in accordance with the classification of Economic branches, valid since 2008 (Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige). Crafts businesses are also included.

**Turnover of selected
Economic branches**

Manufacture of food products	EUR mn	2,331	2,202	2,295
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	EUR mn	6,033	6,468	7,357
Manufacture of basic metals	EUR mn	1,174	1,126	959
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	EUR mn	2,198	2,455	2,455
Manufacture of electrical equipment	EUR mn	2,113	1,714	1,915
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	EUR mn	2,342	2,200	2,337

Manufacturing

Foreign turnover
Domestic turnover

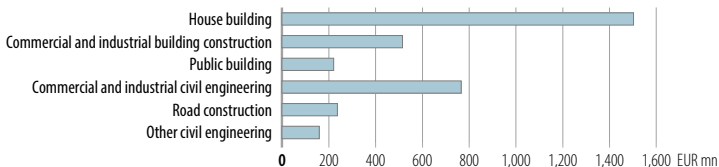


**Site preparation,
civil engineering**

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Establishments ¹	number	3,104	2,677	2,307
Employees ²	number	17,880	20,222	21,477
Hours worked ²	mn	18.3	21.8	24.4
incl. in house building ²	mn	7.0	9.4	11.5
Turnover in construction work ²	EUR mn	2,259.6	2,736.6	3,399.8

Building installation³

Establishments ¹	number	597	667	801
Employees	number	15,024	18,615	22,354
Turnover in construction work for previous year	EUR mn	1,382.2	1,922.2	2,405.1

**Turnover in construction work within the construction industry
by type of construction 2016**

- 1 Results of the annual supplementary survey (Site preparation, civil engineering) or annual survey (Building installation) - as of end of June
- 2 Projected results on the basis of the supplementary survey
- 3 Establishments with generally 10 and more employees

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Construction work completed¹				
Dwellings, total	number	3,833	5,417	13,659
with ... rooms ²				
1	number	- 23	700	2,607
2	number	50	428	3,122
3	number	891	712	2,970
4	number	928	1,043	2,408
5 or more	number	1,987	2,534	2,552
Living floor space per dwelling (new buildings)	m ²	114	116	84
Non-residential buildings, usable area, total	1000 m ²	562	456	565

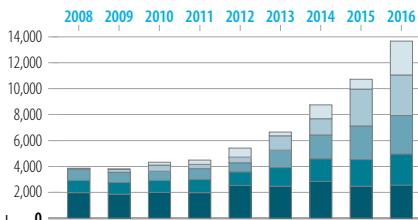
In the area of construction activity and housing construction activity statistics and the updating of the residential buildings and housing stock are located. The building and housing inventory is updated between the building and housing censuses, with the construction statistics. The actual results for 2016 are based on the final results of the building and housing census 2011.

Building and dwelling stock

Residential buildings	1000	314	314	323
Dwellings	1000	1,891	1,877	1,917
with ... Rooms				
1	%	1.4	3.9	4.1
2	%	13.7	17.9	17.9
3	%	36.3	33.3	33.1
4	%	30.5	27.2	27.1
5 and more	%	18.2	17.6	17.8
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	70	73	73

Construction work completed¹

Dwellings with ... 1 2 3 4 5 and more rooms



- 1 Incl. structural modifications to existing buildings
- 2 Negative figures are due to joining of dwelling units as a result of structural modifications to existing buildings

Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Retail sale				
Turnover	index	101.9	112.5	137.0 ¹
Employees	index	100.6	105.7	116.5 ¹

Accommodation and food service activities

Turnover	index	112.0	104.1	125.0 ¹
Employees	index	135.6	101.7	112.2 ¹

Tourism**Accommodation establishments²**

.....	number	656	794	789
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Bed places ^{2,3}	number	97,205	125,166	139,181
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Guests, total	1000	7,905	10,849	12,732
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Guests from Germany	1000	5,151	6,764	7,688
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Guests from other countries	1000	2,754	4,085	5,044
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incl. United Kingdom	1000	310	406	609
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USA	1000	231	314	391
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Spain	1000	191	230	311
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Italy	1000	212	295	303
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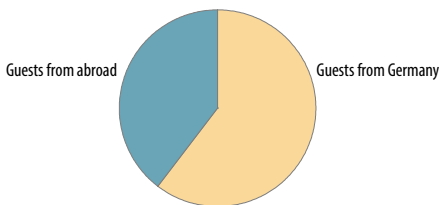
Netherlands	1000	217	280	297
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Overnight stays	1000	17,770	24,896	31,068
------------------------------	------	--------	--------	--------

The current base year for the number of employees and the turnover in the retail trade and the hotel and restaurant industry is 2010 (Index 2010 = 100). Tourist accommodation establishments with more than nine beds (from 2012) and camping sites are surveyed.

Guests

by place of residence 2016



1 provisional data

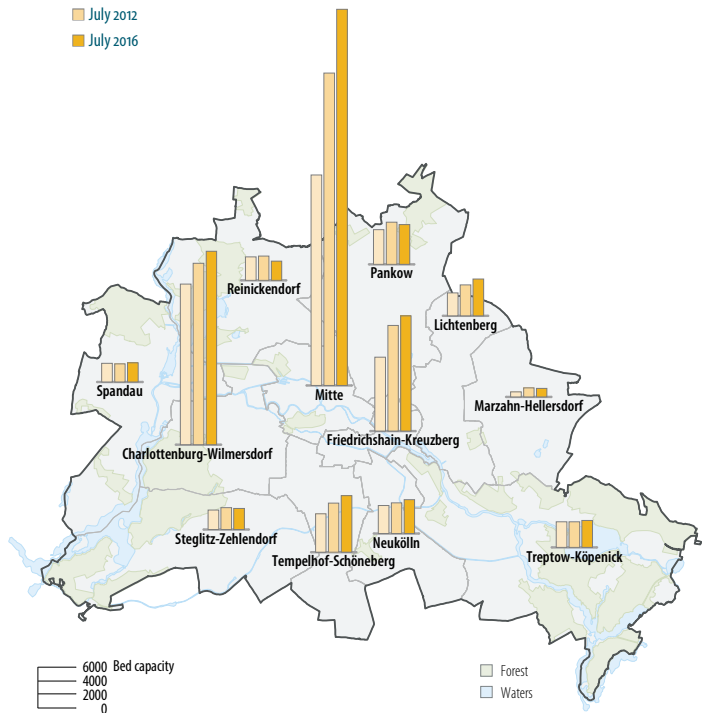
2 As of July

3 excl. camping sites

Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

Bed capacity in accomodation establishments

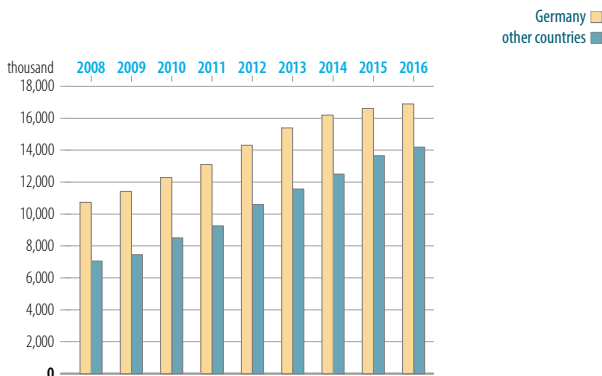
- July 2008
- July 2012
- July 2016



Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Overnight stays	1000	17,770	24,896	31,068
... by type of establishment				
Hotels, Inns, Guest-houses	1000	14,843	20,838	26,361
Hotel	1000	9,495	13,300	16,351
Hotels garnis (hotel, breakfast only)	1000	5,037	7,061	9,451
Gasthöfe (Inns)	1000	17	28	40
Guest houses	1000	294	449	518
Other accommodation	1000	2,927	4,059	4,707
incl. Campsites	1000	92	104	119

Overnight stays by guests



Foreign Trade

	Unit	2008	2012	2016 ¹
Exports	EUR mn	11,575	13,631	15,198
Food industry	EUR mn	1,402	1,955	1,959
incl. food	EUR mn	612	765	847
luxury food (Genussmittel)	EUR mn	789	1,189	1,112
Trade and industry	EUR mn	10,037	11,551	12,843
raw materials	EUR mn	36	25	29
semi-finished products	EUR mn	184	484	520
finished products	EUR mn	9,817	11,042	12,293

Important exporting countries

United States	EUR mn	1,093	1,429	1,868
Poland	EUR mn	612	636	1,088
People's Republic of China ...	EUR mn	495	651	910

Imports	EUR mn	8,836	9,885	11,797
Food industry	EUR mn	1,228	1,313	1,593
incl. food	EUR mn	961	982	1,287
luxury food (Genussmittel)	EUR mn	266	328	304
Trade and industry	EUR mn	7,187	7,974	8,806
raw materials	EUR mn	137	159	147
semi-finished products	EUR mn	314	324	292
finished products	EUR mn	6,736	7,491	8,366

Important importing countries

Italy	EUR mn	634	843	1,152
Netherlands	EUR mn	718	760	1,117
Poland	EUR mn	856	844	1,089

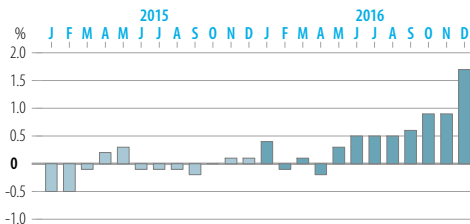
The foreign trade statistics provide information to the movement of goods across the border (exports and imports) between Brandenburg and foreign countries. Data is derived from customs documents of importers and exporters with countries outside the EU (extra trade). A second data source is the statistical registrations of acquisitions and deliveries within the community according to the Value Added Tax Act (intra trade).

Consumer Prices

Consumer price index for Berlin	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Total cost of living	index	98.5	104.6	108.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	index	99.4	107.0	113.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	index	95.9	104.3	115.8
Clothing and footwear	index	97.1	101.6	102.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	index	98.2	107.0	110.4
Furniture, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	index	98.9	102.2	105.5
Health	index	99.3	103.2	104.6
Transport	index	99.1	107.3	103.8
Communication	index	104.6	94.8	90.3
Recreation, entertainment and culture	index	98.3	100.6	106.9
Education	index	107.4	89.8	94.2
Accommodation and restaurant services	index	97.6	102.7	112.7
Miscellaneous goods and services ..	index	96.8	104.3	112.3

The consumer price index, shows the price development of all goods and services purchased by private households for consumption purposes, relative to a base year (here: 2010). The change in the consumer price index compared to the same month last year is also known as „inflation“.

Index of consumer prices
change on same month of previous year



Construction Prices

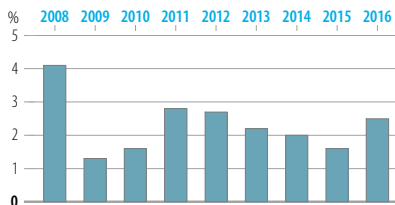
The price indices for new buildings of selected construction types, shows the development of prices for construction work Berlin independent of the location of services compared to a base year (here: 2010).

Contractors achieved independent of the location of services compared to a base year (here: 2010). This includes building and civil engineering as well as plant maintenance of multi-family buildings.

Price index for the construction of new ...	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Residential buildings	index	97.1	105.6	114.7
Office buildings	index	96.5	105.2	114.9
Industrial buildings	index	96.9	105.1	114.1
Price index ...				
Road construction	index	99.0	109.4	116.8
Bridges in connection with road construction	index	99.0	105.8	110.7
Local channels	index	97.8	106.4	113.6
Price index for maintenance of ...				
Residential buildings	index	97.5	105.3	116.8
Decorative repairs in a dwelling	index	99.9	103.9	120.3

Price index for the construction of new residential buildings

Change on previous year



	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Courts	number	17	16	16
Judges	number	1,252	1,315	1,325
Public prosecutors	number	469	435	446
Lawyers	number	12,087	13,007	14,127
Notaries	number	977	904	717
First-instance proceedings				
(New acquisitions)				
Local Court (Amtsgericht)	number	196,491	180,816	168,159
Regional Court (Landgericht)	number	23,137	21,231	19,521
Social Court	number	33,520	44,300	33,876
Labour Court	number	25,364	21,074	21,187
Administrative Court	number	15,613	15,686	21,604
Convict	number	52,015	35,892	44,275
of which because of offences ...				
against the person				
(except in road traffic)	number	8,643	6,968	6,781
theft and misappropriation	number	9,651	8,825	9,395
Fraud and infidelity	number	14,027	6,376	13,968
road traffic offences	number	7,941	5,464	5,513
according to Narcotics Act	number	2,283	1,488	2,181
Prisoners ¹	number	4,342	3,796	3,255
viz. men	number	4,149	3,605	3,108
women	number	193	191	147
juveniles and adolescents ...	number	285	172	129

The data on courts, convict and the enforcement of sentences are taken from the statistics on Judicature which are maintained at the national level as the business statistics of the administration of justice.

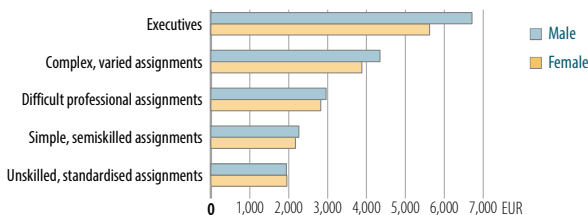
¹ As of 31 March excl. imprisonment on remand

Earnings

The described gross annual and gross monthly earnings are averages from the Quarterly Survey of earnings. The sample survey contains numbers of full-time, part-time and marginally employed workers of nearly all industries according to the WZ 2008.

Full-time employees ¹ in industry and services	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Gross annual earnings²	EUR	36,729	39,531	43,361
... of male employees	EUR	39,141	41,926	45,322
... of female employees	EUR	33,363	36,164	40,385
Gross monthly earnings²	EUR	3,061	3,294	3,613
... of male employees	EUR	3,262	3,494	3,777
... of female employees	EUR	2,780	3,014	3,365
Paid hours of work	hrs	38.9	39.2	39.2

Gross monthly earnings² of full-time employees¹
in industry and service for 2016



- 1 Incl. civil servants
2 Excluding bonuses;
weighted average
of data reported for
all four quarters

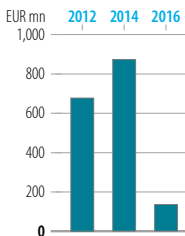
Gross annual earnings ² of the full-time employees ¹ in selected economic sectors	Unit	2008	2012	2016
Manufacturing	EUR	39,409	43,410	47,898
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	EUR	•	51,721	66,718
Water supply ³	EUR	38,694	41,408	43,663
Construction	EUR	32,216	33,264	36,412
Retail Trade ⁴	EUR	32,304	34,483	39,914
Transport	EUR	32,624	34,807	37,504
Hotels and restaurants	EUR	22,721	23,702	27,221
Communication	EUR	49,389	49,332	52,955
Provision of finance and insurance services	EUR	48,069	51,996	55,004
Real estate and housing	EUR	38,475	41,216	46,367
Provision of freelance, scientific and technical services	EUR	44,725	47,408	50,212
Provision of other economic services	EUR	24,853	24,953	27,457
Upbringing and education	EUR	42,071	45,224	50,033
Health and social services	EUR	34,824	37,268	41,682
Art, entertainment and recreation	EUR	40,923	36,870	(44,758)
Provision of other services	EUR	38,067	(41,206)	47,123

3 Incl. sewage and waste management and remediation activities

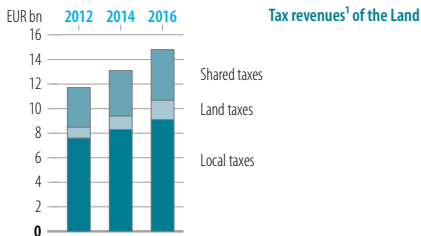
4 Incl. Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

Public Finances

Expenditure and revenue	Unit	2012	2014	2016
Core household land				
Adjusted expenditure	EUR mn	21,892	22,965	26,147
incl. public service personnel	EUR mn	6,759	7,207	7,807
operating expenditure	EUR mn	5,349	5,977	7,153
Interest	EUR mn	2,097	1,759	1,385
Adjusted revenue	EUR mn	22,569	23,838	26,283
incl. taxes, tax-related duties	EUR mn	11,636	13,150	14,790
current allocations from the federal government	EUR mn	4,327	4,253	4,413
Fees, other charges	EUR mn	796	894	963

Financial balance
Core household land


	Unit	2012	2014	2016
Tax income¹				
Land	EUR mn	11,616	13,127	14,767
incl. Taxes on income and earnings ...	EUR mn	3,418	4,256	4,782
Taxes on sales	EUR mn	3,962	3,861	4,116
Land taxes	EUR mn	856	1,091	1,587
Real estate taxes	EUR mn	578	796	1,099

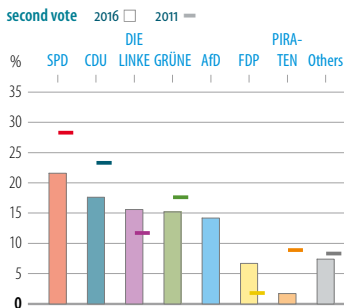
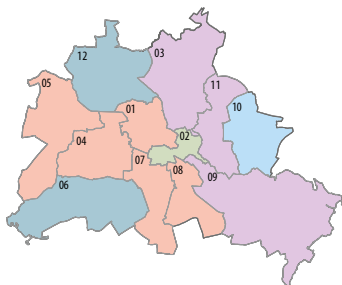


Elections

Election to the House of Representatives of Berlin
(Abgeordnetenhaus) on 18 September 2016

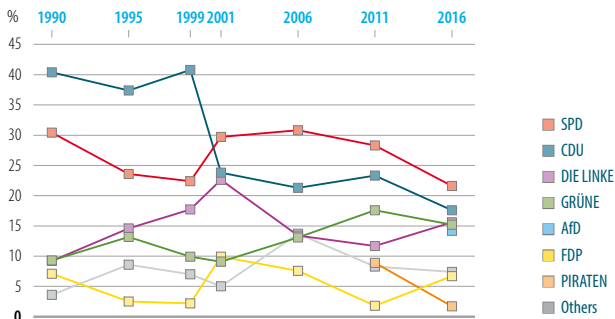
second vote in percent	Constituencies federation (Boroughs)	Turn- out	Party							Oth- ers
			SPD	CDU	DIE LINKE	GRÜNE	AfD	FDP	PIRA- TEN	
	01 Mitte	62.6	21.5	13.5	17.6	21.3	9.9	6.6	2.3	7.2
	02 Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	68.5	18.2	7.8	23.4	28.4	6.4	3.9	3.1	8.8
	03 Pankow	69.9	20.1	12.6	21.5	17.9	13.8	4.4	2.0	7.7
	04 Charlottenburg- Wilmersdorf	70.0	22.8	20.3	9.3	18.5	10.3	12.3	1.3	5.1
	05 Spandau	63.5	27.4	24.6	6.6	8.7	16.6	7.6	1.4	7.1
	06 Steglitz- Zehlendorf	74.5	21.6	25.5	6.9	16.8	11.0	11.8	1.4	4.9
	07 Tempelhof- Schöneberg	68.9	24.9	19.9	9.7	18.7	11.4	7.9	1.6	6.0
	08 Neukölln	63.2	23.3	17.8	13.6	16.2	13.8	5.7	1.9	7.6
	09 Treptow- Köpenick	68.1	20.4	12.9	22.6	9.1	20.5	4.1	1.6	8.8
	10 Marzahn- Hellersdorf	60.9	17.0	17.3	23.5	4.5	23.6	2.8	1.3	10.0
	11 Lichtenberg	62.9	19.7	12.0	26.9	7.7	19.0	2.9	1.8	9.9
	12 Reinickendorf ...	66.8	22.0	28.0	6.1	10.6	16.1	8.8	1.1	7.3
	Berlin	66.9	21.6	17.6	15.6	15.2	14.2	6.7	1.7	7.4

In voting for the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus), the first vote was cast for direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies and the second vote was to be used to vote for the state and borough lists of the parties.

Party with the highest share of second vote
in the Boroughs

Election to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) 1990 – 2016

	1990	1995	1999	2001	2006	2011	2016
Turnout	80.8	68.8	65.5	68.1	58.0	60.2	66.9
postal voters	9.3	14.6	20.0	17.6	24.4	27.6	29.2
SPD	30.4	23.6	22.4	29.7	30.8	28.3	21.6
CDU	40.4	37.4	40.8	23.8	21.3	23.3	17.6
DIE LINKE ¹	9.2	14.6	17.7	22.6	13.4	11.7	15.6
GRÜNE	9.3	13.2	9.9	9.1	13.1	17.6	15.2
AfD	x	x	x	x	x	x	14.2
FDP	7.1	2.5	2.2	9.9	7.6	1.8	6.7
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	8.9	1.7
Others	3.6	8.6	7.0	5.0	13.7	8.3	7.4

second vote
in percent¹ until 2004 PDS

Election to the House of Representatives of Berlin (Abgeordnetenhaus) since 1990

Mandates

The parties received parliamentary seats in accordance with their share of the valid second votes. A party which won more direct parliamentary seats than it was entitled to in accordance with its share of the second votes in the entire polling area was authorised to retain such seats won in addition to the number gained through proportional representation. The other parties received as many compensatory seats as were required for allocation of the parliamentary seats in accordance with the proportion of the second votes.

Seats ...	1990	1995	1999	2001	2006	2011	2016
total	241	206	169	141	149	149	160
SPD	76	55	42	44	53	47	38
CDU	101	87	76	35	37	39	31
DIE LINKE ¹	23	34	33	33	23	19	27
GRÜNE	23	30	18	14	23	29	27
AfD	x	x	x	x	x	x	25
FDP	18	–	–	15	13	–	12
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	15	–
in constituencies	120	90	78	78	78	78	78
SPD	37	3	–	26	40	33	28
CDU	71	51	46	19	19	25	21
DIE LINKE ¹	12	34	30	32	14	9	12
GRÜNE	–	2	2	1	5	11	12
AfD	x	x	x	x	x	x	5
FDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PIRATEN	x	x	x	x	x	–	–

○ won constituency seat
and □ party with the highest second vote share in the constituencies 2016

- SPD
- CDU
- DIE LINKE
- GRÜNE
- AfD

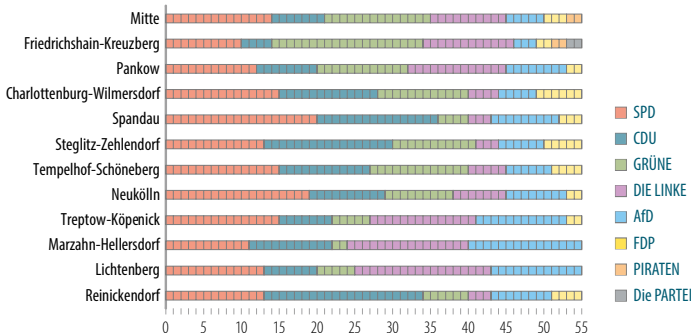


Election to the Borough Assemblies (Bezirksverordnetenversammlungen) on 18 September 2016

Boroughs	Total	SPD	CDU	GRÜNE	DIE LINKE	AfD	FDP	PIRA-TEN	Die PAR-TEI
Mitte	55	14	7	14	10	5	3	2	x
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	55	10	4	20	12	3	2	2	2
Pankow	55	12	8	12	13	8	2	—	—
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	55	15	13	12	4	5	6	—	—
Spandau	55	20	16	4	3	9	3	—	—
Steglitz-Zehlendorf	55	13	17	11	3	6	5	—	x
Tempelhof-Schöneberg	55	15	12	13	5	6	4	—	—
Neukölln	55	19	10	9	7	8	2	—	—
Treptow-Köpenick	55	15	7	5	14	12	2	—	—
Marzahn-Hellersdorf	55	11	11	2	16	15	—	—	x
Lichtenberg	55	13	7	5	18	12	—	—	x
Reinickendorf ...	55	13	21	6	3	8	4	—	—
Berlin	660	170	133	113	108	97	33	4	2

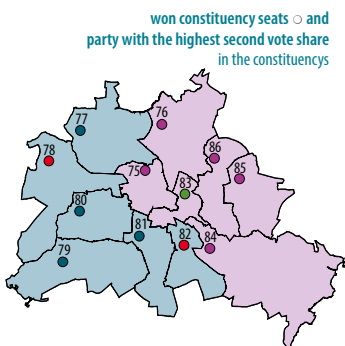
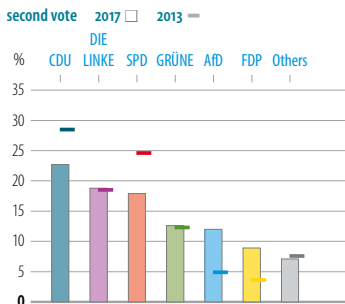
Allocation of seats

A total of 55 representatives were selected in the elections for the Borough Assemblies.



Election to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag)
on 24 September 2017 in Berlin

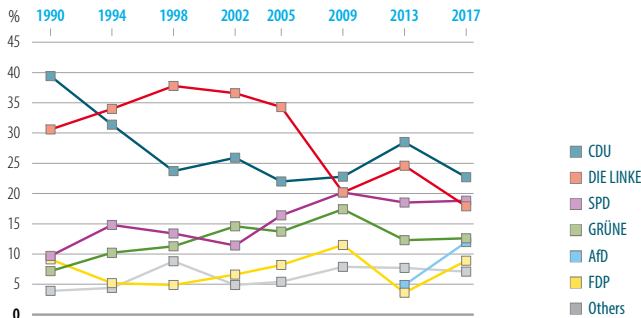
	Constituency	Turn-out	second vote in percent						Others
			CDU	DIE LINKE	SPD	GRÜNE	AfD	FDP	
In Berlin, around 2.5 million eligible citizens were eligible to vote in 12 constituencies.	75 Mitte	73.2	18.6	21.5	17.9	17.2	8.2	8.7	7.8
	76 Pankow	79.5	19.8	23.5	15.6	14.3	12.5	6.6	7.7
	77 Reinickendorf	75.2	31.0	8.5	20.0	9.1	13.7	11.4	6.2
	78 Spandau – Charlottenburg Nord	72.0	28.1	9.8	22.7	8.5	14.1	9.9	6.9
	79 Steglitz-Zehlendorf	81.7	29.8	9.1	19.2	14.2	8.8	14.2	4.7
	80 Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	79.5	25.6	11.7	19.4	15.8	7.9	14.9	4.7
	81 Tempelhof-Schöneberg	77.0	25.0	13.2	20.2	15.6	9.6	10.4	6.1
	82 Neukölln	70.8	22.3	18.2	19.5	13.0	11.2	7.7	8.0
	83 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg – Prenzlauer Berg Ost	77.6	13.9	28.5	15.9	20.4	6.3	5.9	8.9
	84 Treptow-Köpenick	76.6	20.2	25.1	15.5	7.8	16.9	6.5	7.9
	85 Marzahn-Hellersdorf	69.3	20.9	26.1	14.5	4.1	21.6	5.3	7.5
	86 Lichtenberg	72.6	18.5	29.3	14.9	6.7	16.7	5.3	8.6
Berlin	75.6	22.7	18.8	17.9	12.6	12.0	8.9	7.1	
Seats (28)	x	6	6	5	4	4	3	–	
Direct seats (12)	x	4	4	3	1	–	–	–	
List seats (16)	x	2	2	2	3	4	3	–	



Election to the German Parliament (Deutscher Bundestag) 1990 – 2017

	1990	1994	1998	2002	2005	2009	2013	2017
Turnout	80.6	78.6	81.1	77.6	77.4	70.9	72.5	72.6
Postal voters ..	9.3	14.6	19.5	23.6	22.0	26.5	28.0	33.4
CDU	39.4	31.4	23.7	25.9	22.0	22.8	28.5	22.7
DIE LINKE ¹	9.7	14.8	13.4	11.4	16.4	20.2	18.5	18.8
SPD	30.6	34.0	37.8	36.6	34.3	20.2	24.6	17.9
GRÜNE	7.2	10.2	11.3	14.6	13.7	17.4	12.3	12.6
AfD	x	x	x	x	x	x	4.9	12.0
FDP	9.1	5.2	4.9	6.6	8.2	11.5	3.6	8.9
Others	3.9	4.4	8.8	4.9	5.4	7.9	7.7	7.1

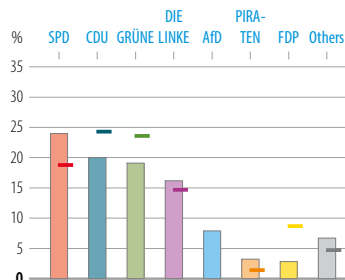
Second vote in percent

¹ until 2004 PDS

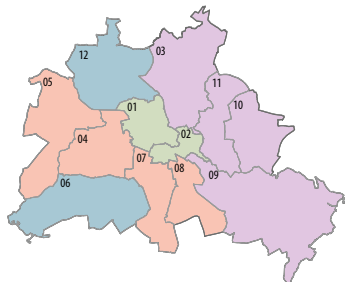
Election to the European Parliament (Europäisches Parlament)
on 25 May 2014 in Berlin

	Boroughs	Turn-out	SPD	CDU	GRÜNE	DIE LINKE	AfD	PIRA-TEN	FDP	Others
valid votes in percent	01 Mitte	46.0	23.1	15.2	24.7	17.0	5.9	4.3	3.1	6.7
	02 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	54.5	18.4	7.7	33.9	22.0	3.4	5.1	1.6	7.8
	03 Pankow	47.2	22.1	13.4	22.4	22.7	6.7	3.7	2.2	6.8
	04 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	53.6	27.8	23.6	20.7	8.2	7.8	2.4	4.7	4.8
	05 Spandau	40.1	30.2	29.7	11.3	7.0	10.0	2.5	2.9	6.5
	06 Steglitz-Zehlendorf	57.1	26.2	28.6	19.1	6.0	8.5	2.2	4.8	4.6
	07 Tempelhof-Schöneberg	53.6	25.8	23.5	22.2	9.3	7.1	3.1	2.9	6.1
	08 Neukölln	46.5	23.4	20.8	20.9	13.8	7.5	3.7	1.8	8.2
	09 Treptow-Köpenick	44.0	22.0	15.7	11.8	27.0	10.1	3.5	1.4	8.5
	10 Marzahn-Hellersdorf	33.4	20.5	17.0	6.5	31.3	11.7	2.7	1.3	9.0
	11 Lichtenberg	37.2	20.4	13.9	10.2	33.3	9.3	3.4	1.2	8.3
	12 Reinickendorf ...	44.5	27.8	31.7	12.9	6.1	10.0	2	3.5	5.9
	Berlin	46.7	24.0	20.0	19.1	16.2	7.9	3.2	2.8	6.7

vote 2014 □ 2009 —



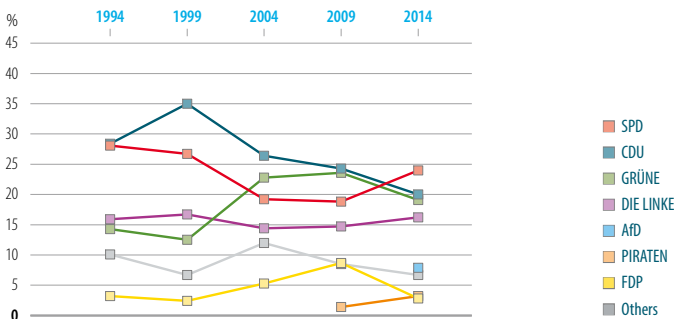
Party with the highest vote share in the Boroughs



Election to the European Parliament (Europäisches Parlament) 1994 – 2014

	1994	1999	2004	2009	2014
Turnout	53.5	39.9	38.6	35.1	46.7
Postal voters	13.6	18.7	22.3	24.7	28.5
SPD	28.1	26.7	19.2	18.8	24.0
CDU	28.4	35.0	26.4	24.3	20.0
GRÜNE	14.3	12.5	22.8	23.6	19.1
DIE LINKE ¹	15.9	16.7	14.4	14.7	16.2
AfD	x	x	x	x	7.9
PIRATEN	x	x	x	1.4	3.2
FDP	3.2	2.4	5.3	8.7	2.8
Others	10.1	6.7	12.0	8.5	6.7

valid votes in percent

¹ until 2004 PDS

The Boroughs of Berlin 2016

	Unit	Mitte	Friedrichs- hain- Kreuz- berg	Pankow	Char- lotten- burg- Wilmer- sdorf	Spandau	Steglitz- Zehlen- dorf
Area	km ²	39	20	103	65	92	103
Population ¹	1000	354.3	269.4	384.4	309.8	230.3	286.5
Inhabitants/ha	rate	90	132	37	48	25	28
incl. female	%	48	49	51	52	52	54
incl. foreigners	%	29	22	10	18	15	10
Age in years 0 to 5	%	6	7	7	5	6	5
7 to 14	%	7	7	8	7	8	8
16 to 64	%	73	76	70	65	63	61
65 and over	%	13	10	15	23	22	26
Live births	rate ²	13	14	13	9	10	8
Deaths	rate ²	8	6	8	11	12	12
Arrival ³	rate ²	83	67	49	64	55	42
Departure ³	rate ²	56	52	44	46	37	43
Pupils ⁴	number	31,762	24,714	36,654	30,856	23,963	35,558
incl. foreigners	%	26.6	14.8	6.6	18.4	16.8	12.9
Dwelling units ⁵	1000	194.0	150.2	214.1	183.9	118.6	156.7
Day care centres	number	287	274	344	241	123	188
Places	number	18,802	15,033	22,374	11,401	9,974	12,003
Cared children	number	17,069	13,785	20,828	10,625	9,184	10,935
Staff	number	3,591	2,934	4,302	2,314	1,789	2,327
Monthly median net household income ⁶	EUR	1,825	1,800	2,150	2,125	1,775	2,325
Manufacturing ^{7 8}							
Establishments ⁹	number	48	26	48	41	52	42
Employees ⁹	number	12,926	4,344	4,292	2,802	12,562	4,139
Public service employees by borough administration ¹⁰	number	2,575	1,910	2,345	1,920	1,610	1,870

Tempelhof-Schöneberg	Neukölln	Treptow-Köpenick	Marzahn-Hellersdorf	Lichtenberg	Reinickendorf	Berlin
53	45	168	62	52	89	891
333.7	318.7	251.2	256.3	273.3	252.1	3,520.0
63	71	15	41	52	28	39.5
52	50	51	51	51	51	51.0
16	23	6	7	12	14	15.5
5	6	6	6	6	6	6.0
7	8	7	8	7	8	7.5
66	69	64	67	67	62	67.3
21	18	23	18	20	24	19.3
10	12	10	11	11	9	10.9
10	10	11	9	10	11	9.8
47	49	37	32	54	38	52.3
31	38	33	32	38	31	40.5
30,419	29,012	23,750	23,736	26,033	29,761	346,218
15.0	20.7	6.7	9.2	14.8	15.3	14.9
181.1	162.8	138.7	134.9	150.8	130.5	1,916.5
232	201	152	100	129	145	2,416
14,256	13,710	11,656	11,647	13,645	9,955	164,456
13,077	12,134	11,007	11,171	12,689	9,424	151,928
2,812	2,621	2,287	2,141	2,543	1,916	31,577
1,975	1,700	2,050	1,950	1,825	2,025	1,950
122	78	80	44	40	93	714
12,810	11,028	7,321	4,229	2,729	10,841	90,023
1,790	1,840	1,780	1,670	1,900	1,515	22,730

- 1 Data from 2015; For Boroughs results of estimation
- 2 per 1000 inhabitants, based on the average population
- 3 Across the respective boundaries
- 4 At general education schools
- 5 Dwelling units in residential and non-residential buildings, incl. halls of residence
- 6 Source: Microcensus
- 7 As well as mining and quarrying
- 8 Establishments generally employing 20 or more employees
- 9 September
- 10 As of 30 June; This data has been anonymised by 5 rounding.

Berlin 1871 to 2016

	Unit	Old Berlin 1871	Old Berlin 1895	Old Berlin 1910
Area	km ²	59	63	63
Population ¹	1000	878.2	1,627.2	2,050.4
Live births	rate ³	40.2	30.5	21.5
Deaths	rate ³	32.7	20.5	14.6
Balance	rate ³	7.5	10.0	6.9
Arrival	rate ³	152.1	115.5	127.9
Departure	rate ³	115.7	113.2	127.8
Balance	rate ³	36.3	2.3	0.1
Population increase or decrease	rate ³	43.8	12.3	7.0
Marriages	rate ³	13.5	10.5	10.6
Divorces	rate ³	0.5	0.7	1.0
Employed persons (workplace)	1000	380.2	589.0	854.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	%	0.7	0.6	0.2
Industry	%	59.5	58.7	60.8
Service industries	%	39.8	40.6	39.0
Dwellings	1000 rate ³	178.6 203	408.6 251	555.4 271
Pupils ⁶	1000	93.2	231.4	253.5
Students (winter semester)	1000	2.1	8.5	13.5

Greater-Berlin is a designation for the city community or unity community Berlin within the borders of the 1920 emerged city area.

Greater Berlin 1925	Greater Berlin 1939	West Berlin 1950	West Berlin 1970	East Berlin 1970	Berlin 1990	Berlin 2000	Berlin 2016
878	884	481	480	403	889	892	891
4,032.0	4,332.7	2,138.8	2,122.3	1,083.7	3,420.2	3,382.2	3,520.0 ²
11.7	15.7	10.1	9.5	13.4	11.0	8.8	10.9 ²
11.3	14.3	12.3	19.1	16.2	12.9	9.8	9.8 ²
0.4	1.4	-2.2	-9.6	-2.8	-1.9	-1.1	1.1 ²
84.3	77.4	49.8	53.4	12.8	41.4	36.3	52.3 ²
60.8	73.4	31.9	49.2	5.7	33.8	36.5	40.5 ²
23.5	4.0	17.9	4.2	7.1	7.7	-0.3	11.8 ²
23.9	5.4	15.7	-5.4	2.3	5.1	-1.3	14.4 ²
8.7	14.1	9.1	7.9	8.2	6.4	4.2	3.9 ²
1.9	2.9	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.8	1.8 ²
2,184.0	2,302.6	744.9	944.2	645.5	1,703.2 ⁴	1,615.0	1,892.5 ⁵
0.9	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
51.2	48.4	44.4	43.2	36.6	26.6	17.8	11.6
47.9	50.8	53.3	56.4	62.5	73.3	82.1	88.4
1,171.5	1,462.9	704.4	1,005.7	463.7	1,712.8	1,862.8	1,916.5
291	338	329	474	428	501	551	544
362.6	322.6	293.2	216.9	154.1	360.2	377.4	346.2
18.2	18.4	11.3	30.2	22.0	139.2	132.4	180.2

1 Annual averages: The data for population in the column 1871 are averages of the years 1871 to 1875, in the column 1895 average values of the years 1891 to 1895, and for West Berlin 1970 the result of the census.

2 Data from 2015

3 per 1000 inhabitants

4 Data for 1990 are from 1991

5 provisional data

6 at schools of general education

The Region Berlin/Brandenburg 2016

	Unit	Berlin	Brandenburg	Berlin/ Brandenburg
Area	km ²	891	29,654	30,546
Population ¹	1000	3,520.0	2,484.8	6,004.9
incl. female	%	51.0	50.6	50.8
Foreigners	1000	545.7	89.8	635.5
incl. female	%	48.7	42.6	47.8
Population density	per km ²	3,947.6	83.8	196.6
Age in years 0 to 5	%	6.0	5.0	5.6
6 to 14	%	7.5	7.5	7.5
15 to 64	%	67.3	64.3	66.0
65 and over	%	19.3	23.3	20.9
Share among 18-year-old in the population	%	15.8	15.0	15.5
Share of foreigners in the population	%	15.5	3.6	10.6
Marriage ¹				
Marriages	rate ²	3.9	5.4	4.5
Divorces	rate ²	1.8	2.0	1.9
Natural population changes ¹				
Live Births	rate ²	10.9	7.7	9.6
Deaths	rate ²	9.8	12.4	10.9
Migrations ^{1 3}				
Arrival	number	182,778	95,567	229,074
Departure	number	141,693	57,900	150,322
Balance	number	41,085	37,667	78,752

Selected structural
data for Berlin and
Brandenburg.

¹ Data from 2015

² per 1000 inhabitants

³ Across the boundary of the
region Berlin/Brandenburg,
excl. migrations between
Berlin and Brandenburg

The Region Berlin/Brandenburg 2016

	Unit	Berlin	Brandenburg	Berlin/ Brandenburg
Population ⁴	1000	3,537.1	2,490.1	6,027.2
... by labour force participation				
Economically active population	1000	1,886.7	1,310.6	3,197.3
Persons in employment	%	49.2	50.2	49.6
Unemployed persons	%	4.1	2.4	3.4
Inactive population	1000	1,650.3	1,179.6	2,829.9
Households, by size ⁴				
Households	1000	1,964.3	1,241.8	3,206.0
Single-person households	1000	1,016.5	462.1	1,478.6
Multi-person households	1000	947.7	779.7	1,727.4
with 2 persons	%	29.2	39.3	33.1
with 3 persons	%	10.1	13.4	11.4
with 4 persons	%	6.4	7.9	7.0
with 5 and more persons	%	2.6	2.2	2.4
Dwelling units	rate ²	544	527	537
Living floor space per dwelling	m ²	73	85	78
per inhabitant	m ²	40	45	42
Education				
Pupils, 2016/2017 school year ⁵	number	434,871	282,619	717,490
Students, winter semester 2016/2017	number	180,235	49,205	229,440
Labour market ⁶				
Unemployment rate ⁷	%	9.8	8.0	9.0
Unemployed	number	181,018	105,555	286,573
viz. female	%	43.9	44.1	44.0
foreign	%	27.8	7.6	20.3
age from 15 to 24 years	%	7.7	6.4	7.2
age from 55 to 64 years	%	16.3	25.5	19.7

4 Source: microcensus

5 At schools of general education and occupational schools (without schools of nurses, midwives etc)

6 Source: The Federal Employment Agency/yearly average

7 Unemployed persons as % of the dependent labour force in civilian employment (national insurance contributors and marginally employed, civil servants and unemployed) as of 30 June on previous year.

The Region Berlin/Brandenburg 2016

			Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Public social benefits 2015					
per inhabitant¹					
Expenditure of social welfare	EUR		514	277	415
per 1000 inhabitants²					
Recipients of subsistence payment	number		6.5	4.3	5.6
Recipients of basic security in old age and disability ³	number		26.0	11.7	20.0
Recipients of benefits under the 5th to 9th Chapter of SGB XII at the end of year	number		17.0	14.7	16.1
Transport					
Motor vehicles 1 January 2016	1000		1,387.7	1,674.7	3,062.4
New registrations of motor vehicles	number		106,724	81,146	187,870
Road accidents	number		141,154	82,612	223,766
Tourism					
Accommodation establishments ⁴	number		789	1,650	2,439
Beds ⁵	number		139,181	84,581	223,762
Guests	1000		12,732	4,780	17,512
Overnights	1000		31,068	12,880	43,948

Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Brandenburg.

- 1 relative to the average population 2015
- 2 current population 31.12.2015
- 3 Population older than 18 years
- 4 As of July
- 5 As of July, excl. campgrounds

The Region Berlin/Brandenburg 2016

	Unit	Berlin	Brandenburg	Berlin/ Brandenburg
Manufacturing ^{6 7}				
Establishments ⁸	number	714	1,170	1,884
Employees ⁸	number	90,023	98,517	188,540
Turnover	EUR mn	24,718	25,800	50,518
incl. with foreign countries	EUR mn	14,211	7,619	21,831
Construction ^{7 9}				
Establishments	number	209	323	532
Employees	number	12,424	15,825	28,249
Foreign trade				
Exports	EUR mn	15,198	13,245	28,443
Change on previous year	%	8.0	-6.4	0.7
Imports	EUR mn	11,797	15,530	27,327
Change on previous year	%	0.6	-6.0	-3.3
Gross domestic product (price-adjusted)				
Change on previous year	%	2.7	1.7	2.3
Consumer price index				
(2010 = 100) ⁹	Index	108.2	106.6	x
Price index for all residential buildings				
(2010 = 100) ⁹	Index	114.7	118.6	x

6 As well as mining and quarrying

7 Establishments generally employing 20 and more employees

8 September

9 Annual average

The longest,
shortest,
highest,
smallest,
largest,
hottest
and coldest

berlin-statistik



The **largest lake** ▮ 743.3 ha Großer Müggelsee

The **longest underground route** ▮ 32 km, running time: ▮ 57 Min. U7, Rathaus Spandau – Rudow

The **shortest S-Bahn (city railway) line** ▮ 10.2 km, running time: ▮ 20 Min. S47, Spindlersfeld – Hermannstraße

The **hottest day in 2016** ▮ 34.6 °C 24. June

The **shortest underground route** ▮ 1.8 km, running time: ▮ 2 Min. U55, Brandenburger Tor – Hauptbahnhof

The **highest building** ▮ 368 m television tower, Alexanderplatz

The **smallest built-on area** ▮ 48 m² Oranienstraße 46, Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

The **longest S-Bahn (city railway) line** ▮ 58.4 km, running time: ▮ 90/91 Min. S5, Spandau – Strausberg Nord

The **coldest day in 2016** ▮ -11.5 °C 3./4. January