

Die kleine
Berlin-Statistik
2007



Editor:

Amt für Statistik Berlin-Brandenburg

English Edition

Information Management

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Chapter 8.1

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Abbreviation of units

bn	thousand million
EUR	euro
ha	hectare
hrs	hours
km	kilometre
km ²	square kilometre
l	litre
m	million
m ²	square metre
m ³	cubic metre
MJ	mega joule
mm	millimetre
t	ton

1	12	23
City Area	Transport	Employment and Compensation of Employees, Labour Market
2	13	24
Population	Judicature	Earnings
3	14	25
Livelihood	Money and Banking, Insolvencies	Environment
4	15	26
Households and Families	Public Finances	Political Parties
5	16	27
Education	Consumer Prices	Elections
6	17	28
Culture	Construction Prices	The Boroughs of Berlin
7	18	29
Sports, Leisure	Building Activity, Dwelling Units	Berlin 1871 to 2006
8	19	30
Public Health System	Industry	The Region Berlin / Brandenburg
9	20	
Public Social Benefits	Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants, Tourism	
10	21	
Facilities for Child Care and Youth and Youth Welfare	Foreign Trade	
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Introduction



“DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2007” (The small Berlin Statistics 2007) offers information on the development of the German capital based on the most important statistical results.

Divided into thematic chapters, figures on the demographic, economical, social, cultural, and political structures of the city are presented (Chapters 1 – 27). As far as possible, developments are highlighted by showing the figures of the years: 1998, 2002 and 2006. The brochure also contains information on the city's boroughs (Chapter 28), data on Berlin's development since 1871 (Chapter 29), and an accumulation of figures for the region of Berlin / Brandenburg.

At the end of 2006 Berlin had a population of 3.404 million. In comparison to the beginning of the year, the city's population showed a net gain of 8,850 residents. Thus the trend of population increase continued since 2005. It is the first time since 1997 that the population of Berlin exceeded the number of 3.4 million. The increase was solely caused by immigration. The number of foreign citizens totalled 472,650 and was 6,140 inhabitants or 1.3 percent higher than at the beginning of 2006.

At the end of 2006 there were 1.88 million dwellings in Berlin, 2,439 more than in 2005. The largest numbers of new dwellings were recorded in Pankow (639) and in Treptow-Köpenick (594).

In comparison with 2005 Berlin's accommodation providers reported an increase of 9.5 percent guest arrivals (7.08 million visitors in 2006) and an 8.8 percent increase of overnight stays, 15.91 million in 2006. That was the third record in a row.

The gross domestic product (adjusted for prices) increased by 1.9 percent in 2006. All in all, since 2004 the figure has increased slightly but steadily. Especially the retail trade, hotel and restaurant industry caused growth impulses (plus 5.7 percent). However, not all industrial sectors showed better performance in 2006 – for example, the construction industry declined by 1.6 percent.



“DIE kleine BERLIN-STATISTIK 2007” gives an initial overview of the data offered by the official statistics. For Brandenburg an analogical brochure is published, named “DIE kleine BRANDENBURG-STATISTIK 2007” (The small Brandenburg Statistics 2007). Those interested also can find a similarly structured selection of figures and data for the Federal Republic of Germany as well as benchmark figures for the German “Länder” in “Key Data on Germany”, published on a yearly basis by the Federal Statistical Office.

Formation event of the
Amt für Statistik Berlin-Brandenburg
on 8 January 2007 in Potsdam



01.1 City Area

Geographical location

City centre – Berlin Town Hall –
52° 31' 12" north latitude
13° 24' 36" east longitude

Local time

6 minutes 22 seconds behind
Central European Time
12 o'clock CET = 11:53:38
Berlin local time

Length of border

234 km

Largest expansion

45 km, east-west
38 km, north-south



	ha
City area	89,164

Land use	in %
Buildings and associated open spaces	40.9
Industrial	0.8
Recreational	11.6
Traffic area	15.2
Agricultural	4.9
Forest land	18.0
Lakes and waterways	6.7
Other uses	2.0

Well known elevations	metre above sealevel
------------------------------	----------------------

Müggelberge	115
Teufelsberg	115
Ahrensfelder Berge	112
Schäferberg	103
Kienberg	102
Havelberg	97
Stolper Berge	97
Mülldeponie Wannsee	92
Prenzlauer Berg	91
Hahneberg	88
Humboldthöhe	85
Freizeit- und Erholungspark Lübars	85
Dörferblick	84
Biesdorfer Höhe	82
Finkenbergl	81
Karlsberg	79

Bigger lakes	ha
Großer Müggelsee.....	743.3
Tegeler See	384.3
Langer See	290.3
Großer Wannsee	273.2
Seddinsee	258.0
Zeuthener See	228.4
of which in Köpenick.....	131.0

	ha
Jungfernsee	124.2
of which in Zehlendorf	31.4
Dämeritzsee	93.5
of which in Köpenick	46.3
Niederneuendorfer See	76.6
of which in Reinickendorf	55.5
Groß-Glienicker See	67.5
of which in Spandau	28.5

Admiralbrücke in Berlin [1]

→ View to Urbanhafen in Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

Rivers (within Berlin)	km
Spree.....	45.1
Havel	27.1
Panke	17.6
Dahme	16.4
Wuhle	15.7

Canals (within Berlin)	
Teltowkanal	29.1
Landwehrkanal mit Flutgraben	11.8
Hohenzollernkanal	7.9
Neuköllner Schifffahrtskanal	4.0
Berlin-Spandauer Schifffahrtskanal	3.9



02.1 Population

Data on the total population as well as the demographic and regional distribution of the population are provided by censuses which are carried out at intervals of several years. Their findings serve as the basis for updating the official total population figure which is shown here.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Inhabitants	1000	3,399	3,392	3,404
of which female	%	51.5	51.3	51.1
Foreigners	1000	432	445	473
of which female	%	45.4	46.9	47.4
Age in years				
0 to 5	%	4.9	5.0	4.9
6 to 17	%	12.4	11.0	9.7
18 to 24	%	7.9	8.8	8.8
25 to 34	%	17.2	15.0	14.6
35 to 44	%	16.6	18.0	17.5
45 to 54	%	13.1	13.7	14.4
55 to 64	%	14.1	13.1	12.1
65 and over	%	13.8	15.5	17.9

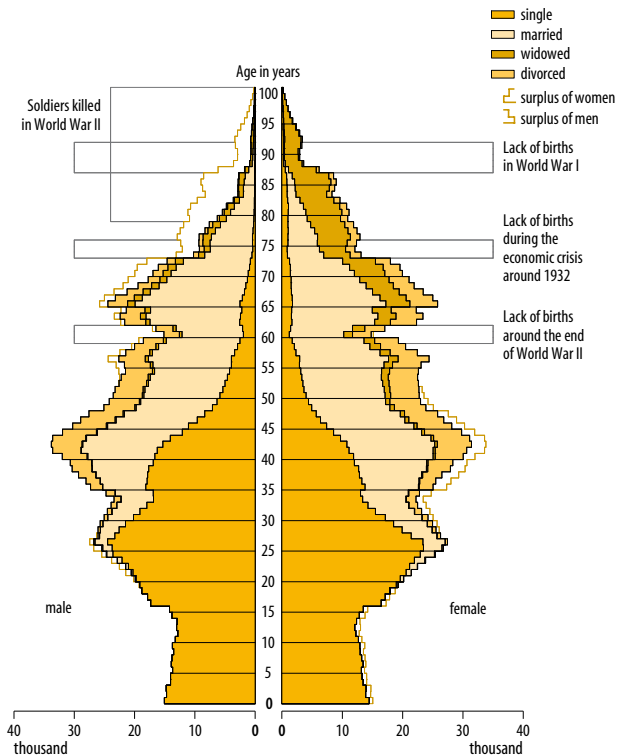


Federal Press and Information Office [2]
→ Reichstagsufer | Berlin Mitte

Marital status

Men	1000	1,649	1,651	1,666
single	%	48.9	51.1	53.0
married	%	40.9	38.0	35.3
widowed	%	2.3	2.3	2.3
divorced	%	8.0	8.6	9.3
Women	1000	1,750	1,741	1,738
single	%	40.1	42.6	44.8
married	%	38.3	36.2	34.0
widowed	%	11.6	10.7	10.0
divorced	%	10.0	10.5	11.2

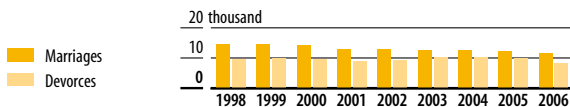
Updated age pyramid
on 31 December 2006
by marital status



02.3 Population

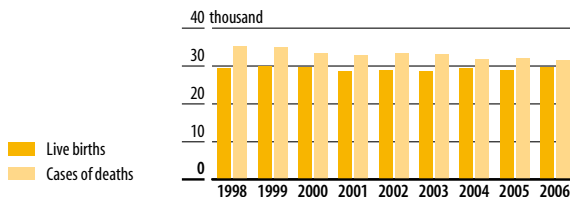
Marriages and divorces

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Marriages	number	14,526	12,800	11,634
Divorces	number	9,677	9,322	8,315



Birth

		1998	2002	2006
Live births	number	29,612	28,801	29,627
	rate ¹	39.7	38.7	40.4
of which outside marriage	number	10,628	12,350	13,761
	%	35.9	42.9	46.4
foreigners ²	number	5,567	4,240	4,621
	%	18.8	14.7	15.6



Death

		1998	2002	2006
Cases of deaths	number	35,224	33,492	31,523
	rate ³	10.3	9.9	9.3
of which deaths under 1 year ...	number	130	95	108
	rate ⁴	4.4	3.3	3.7
Excess of deaths	number	5,612	4,691	1,896
	rate ³	1.6	1.4	0.6

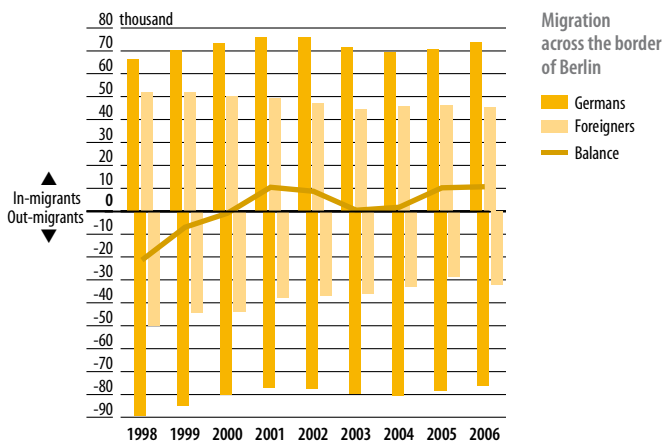
¹ Per 1,000 women at the age from 15 to under 45 years

² Both parents foreigners or the mother only when unmarried – ³ Per 1,000 inhabitants

⁴ Per 1,000 live births

Migration across the border of Berlin	Unit	1998	2002	2006
In-migrants	number	118,308	123,066	118,893
of which foreigners ¹	number	51,840	47,055	45,214
Out-migrants	number	139,633	114,381	108,214
of which foreigners ¹	number	50,191	36,882	31,908
Balance	number	-21,325	+8,685	+10,679
Internal migration	number	453,376	380,582	354,497

¹ incl. statelessness and citizenship inexplicably



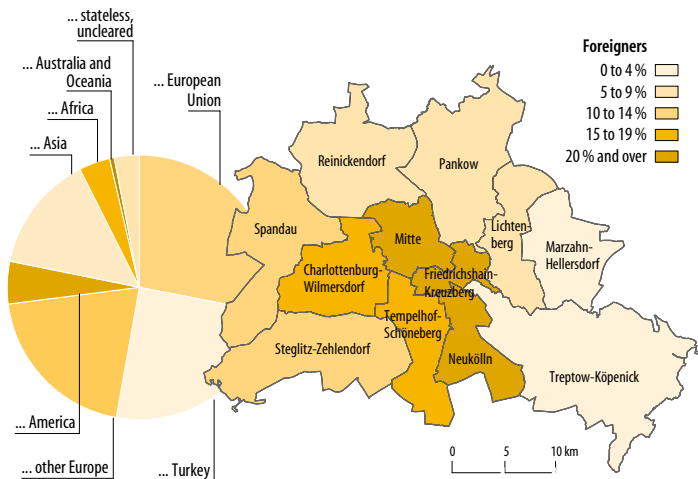
Members of religious denominations	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Protestant church	1000	853	774	733
Roman catholic church	1000	310	308	321
Jewish community	1000	11	11	11
Islamic community	1000	199	209	214

02.5 Population

Data on the nationality of foreigners are available from the residents' statistics register for registered persons who are obliged to register with the local authorities. The total number of foreigners may deviate from current population updating (chapter 02.1) because of the different sources of data.

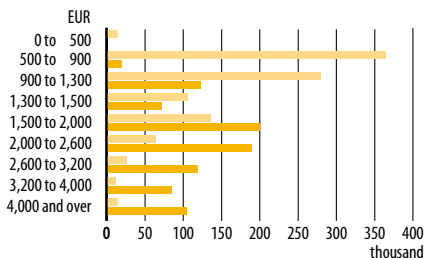
	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Foreigners, as of 31 December	1000	437.9	442.6	467.7
Europe	1000	337.1	324.7	341.9
of which European Union	1000	67.8 ¹	68.7 ¹	131.4
Turkey	1000	135.2	122.7	115.9
Africa	1000	14.3	16.7	17.9
America	1000	17.4	20.8	24.4
of which USA	1000	10.0	11.2	13.1
Asia	1000	53.3	64.5	67.4
of which Vietnam	1000	7.9	9.9	11.8
Australia and Oceania	1000	0.9	1.2	1.6
Stateless, uncleared, not specified ...	1000	15.0	14.6	14.5

¹ Excluding the ten countries that joined in 2004



	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Population	1000	3,418.1	3,389.1	3,395.2
... by labour force participation				
Labour Force	1000	1,799.6	1,775.3	1,790.3
employed	1000	1,476.7	1,450.1	1,456.9
unemployed	1000	322.9	325.2	333.4
Non-Labour Force	1000	1,618.5	1,613.8	1,604.9
... by main source of livelihood				
Employment	1000	1,408.4	1,367.4	1,350.8
Unemployment benefit/assistance				
– ALG I/II	1000	231.8	233.4	412.5
Pension	1000	716.1	771.8	765.2
Support by parents, spouse etc.	1000	789.7	757.9	692.8
Own assets, renting etc.	1000	17.5	19.2	19.2
Welfare	1000	186.0	160.1	79.9
Other support	1000	68.8	79.3	74.8

Information on the economic and social situation of the population is provided by the micro-census. This involves an official, annually performed household survey which covers one percent of all households. These households are selected by means of a random mathematical procedure. Interviewers provide information about the survey which is performed on location.



Private households by monthly net income

Single-person households
Multi-person households



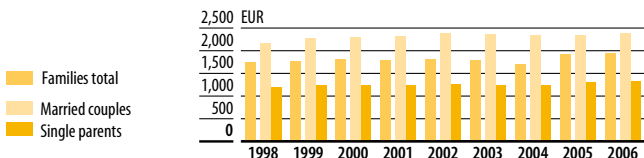
Sunbath with view to Berliner Dom [3]
→ Liebknechtbrücke | Berlin-Mitte

04 Households and Families

Every community of persons living together and forming an economical unit as well as persons who live alone and, nevertheless, manage for themselves are counted as a household (private household). A household may include relatives and persons who do not belong to the family as such (e.g. companions or partners in life). Married couples with children as well as single parents and unmarried couples with their unmarried children living in the same household are counted as families.

Privat households by size of household	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Private households total	1000	1,795.2	1,858.7	1,930.3
single-person households	1000	829.9	910.6	1,017.6
multi-person households	1000	965.3	948.1	912.7
with 2 persons	1000	563.9	578.0	569.3
with 3 persons	1000	214.1	201.2	194.3
with 4 persons	1000	143.3	126.7	110.1
with 5 or more persons	1000	44.0	42.2	38.9
Married couples without children	1000	373.8	367.2	349.0

Monthly mean net income
of families with children under 18 years



Families total¹	1000	482.5	464.0	441.5
married couples	1000	303.6	262.2	237.3
single parents and unmarried couples	1000	178.9	201.8	204.2
of which families with children				
less than 18 years of age	1000	379.3	355.4	329.0
married couples	1000	240.7	200.5	174.4
single parents and unmarried couples	1000	138.6	154.9	154.6

¹ new family concept since 2005: only living arrangements with children/
results 1998/2002 adapted to new definition

The legal basis for the statistics on universities is the university statistics law of 2 November 1990. All legally in Berlin recognized universities, art colleges, specialised colleges of higher education and administrative professional colleges are obliged to give information.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Universities	number	16	18	25
Students ¹	number	131,775	140,177	132,822
of which female	%	48.2	50.7	49.7
At universities	number	103,189	108,245	97,612
of which female	%	49.6	52.6	51.7
At art colleges	number	5,669	5,404	4,899
of which female	%	57.1	58.7	57.8
At specialised colleges of higher education (without administrative professional colleges)	number	19,885	23,230	28,221
of which female	%	38.2	39.5	40.6
At administrative professional colleges	number	3,032	3,298	2,090
of which female	%	48.9	56.0	60.4
first-year student ² viz.				
in the first university term	number	18,695	22,696	20,318
in the first specialized term	number	30,377	36,623	28,122
Academic and arts staff ³ (without student auxiliary workers)	number	18,679	18,890	19,725
As primary occupation	number	11,773	11,988	12,035
As secondary occupation	number	6,906	6,902	7,690
Examinations ⁴	number	15,621	15,728	19,860
Diploma (U)	number	4,115	3,659	4,812
State examination	number	2,215	2,133	1,987
Magister	number	1,079	1,579	1,916
Doctor degree	number	1,837	2,013	2,011
State second teaching profession examination ⁵	number	912	1,005	806
Artistic final examination	number	599	624	1,219
Specialised university conclusions	number	4,669	4,033	4,843
Bachelor	number	—	40	835
Master	number	—	344	1,168
Other	number	195	298	263

1 Winter semester

2 Academic year (summer semester and the following winter semester)

3 At 1 December

4 Examination year (winter semester and the following summer semester)

5 Incl. auxiliary examination and extension examination

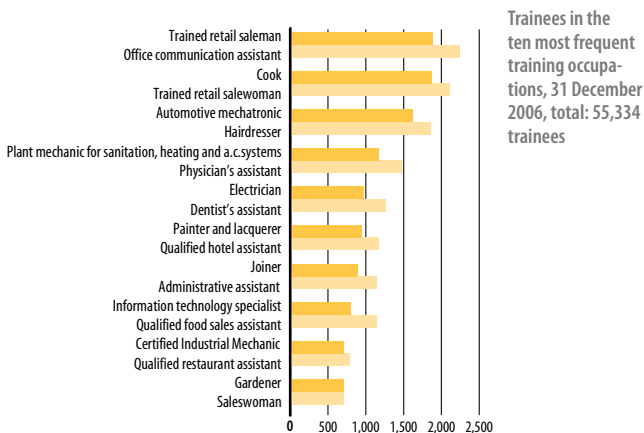
05.2 Education

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Pupils at/in				
Primary schools	number	196,973	154,119	158,464
General secondary schools ¹	number	15,666	15,216	12,894
NDH-classes ²	number	512	878	535
Intermediate schools	number	31,356	31,186	22,482
Grammar schools	number	84,841	87,344	81,046
Comprehensive schools	number	56,359	53,628	46,450
Special schools	number	13,619	13,744	13,008
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	67,851	68,207	62,927
Full-time vocational schools	number	10,166	14,731	17,852
Advanced vocational schools ³	number	5,027	6,476	7,709
Technical institutes ³	number	x	x	1,130
Vocational grammar schools ⁴	number	2,173	2,763	2,762
Technical schools	number	5,949	6,263	6,232
Health care training institutes	number	6,931	5,809	5,763
Schoolleavers⁵				
Without final certificate	number	35,417	35,393	32,722
of which female	%	4,980	4,604	3,220
With general secondary school certificate	number	36.9	40.8	39.3
of which female	%	1,959	1,662	2,250
With extended general secondary school certificate	number	40.4	39.0	40.8
of which female	%	5,012	5,313	5,212
With intermediate school-leaving certificate ⁶	number	40.9	41.4	44.9
of which female	%	12,835	12,484	9,794
With general university-level graduation	number	50.3	49.2	47.6
of which female	%	10,631	11,330	12,246
Teaching staff⁷ ...				
General education schools	number	29,311	27,855	25,527
Vocational schools ³	number	4,246	4,620	4,689
Health care training institutes	number	514	443	410

- 1 Integration courses for foreign youth only until 1998 – 2 Special classes for pupils of not-German origin
 3 Incl. courses of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to specialised colleges of higher education
 4 Gymnasiale upper stage at vocational schools until 2003 – 5 Of schools of general education
 6 Intermediate school-leaving certificate until school year 2004/2005 – 7 As primary occupation

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Schools¹				
Primary schools	number	502	465	444
General secondary schools ²	number	82	61	57
Intermediate schools	number	88	87	75
Grammar school	number	127	121	112
Comprehensive schools	number	78	73	61
Special schools	number	100	99	96
Vocational schools (dual system)	number	49	55	55
Full-time vocational schools	number	50	62	74
Advanced vocational schools ³	number	32	41	50
Technical institutes ³	number	x	x	22
vocational grammar schools ⁴	number	11	14	16
Technical schools	number	41	42	35
Health care training institutes	number	70	61	63
People's highschoools				
Courses	number	16,195	16,497	16,116
Registrations	1000	227	236	203

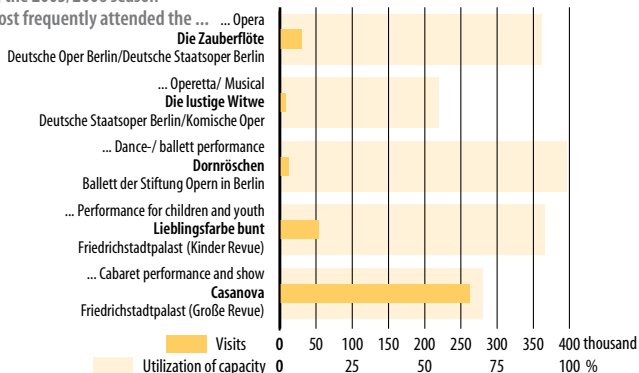
1 From 1995 also educational institutions, as the case may be – 2 Up to 1998 incl. Integration courses for foreign youth – 3 Incl. institutions of the second-chance education qualifying for entrance to specialised colleges of higher education – 4 Gymnasiale upper stage at vocational schools until 2003



The stage statistics provide an overview of the type, number and attendance of events of the public and private stages. Not all private stages and theatre groups participate in the survey. The respective season begins 1 August of the previous year and ends on 31 July of the year under review.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Theatres and operas	number	51	50	52
Attendances	number	3,118,852	3,767,778	2,800,327
of which stage plays	number	1,087,805	1,019,492	934,994
operas	number	499,974	495,503	470,703
child and youth theatres ¹	number	283,958	282,314	209,364

During the 2005/2006 season was most frequently attended the ...



Public libraries	number	190	131	96
Stock of media	1000	8,279	7,594	9,622
Borrowings	1000	23,902	18,757	21,483
Cinemas ²	number	242	303	289
Attendances	1000	11,043	12,131	9,640
Museums	number	123	128	121 ³
Attendances	1000	7,665	8,666	10,907 ³

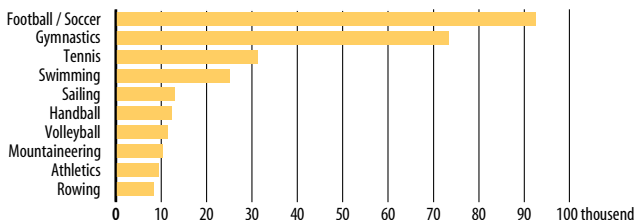
¹ Incl. figure and puppet theatres – ² Data provided by the Filmwirtschaft e.V. (association of film business) – ³ data from 2005

The data of the sport clubs statistics are based on an annual survey of the sporting clubs (eligible for promotion) which belong to the regional sports federation with their members. The remaining data are collected by the competent Berlin departments or come from the respective facilities.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Sports clubs	number	1,771	1,994	1,763
Members	1000	419	439	439
Sports facilities				
Sports halls	number	1,071	1,133	1,147
Playing fields	number	1,060	1,108	1,096
400m-round-courses	number	121	111	113
Public indoor pools, open-air swimming pools and baths ¹	number	83	108	101
Children's playgrounds	number	1,561	1,667	1,832
Area	ha	175	194	205
Allotment				
Lots	number	82,638	79,873	76,165
Area	ha	3,509	3,369	3,137
Visits to zoological gardens				
Zoologischer Garten	1000	1,658	1,687	1,577
Aquarium	1000	921	970	824
Tierpark	1000	1,023	1,112	866

¹ Since 1999 incl. pools for specific purposes

The ten most popular kinds of sports,
by members of sports associations, 2006



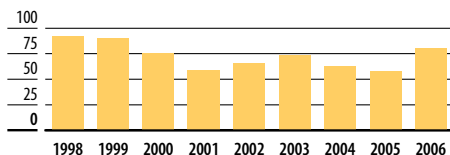
08.1 Public Health System

The statistics of the public health system are based on reports by the medical and/or dental association, the public health authorities and the hospitals.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Selected causes of death				
Circulatory diseases	number	15,322	14,246	12,155
Neoplasms	number	7,800	8,332	8,291
Injury and poisoning	number	1,160	1,364	1,166
AIDS/HIV diseases	number	92	66	80
Infant deaths				
	number	130	95	108
	rate ¹	4.4	3.3	3.7
Private-practice physicians	number	6,234	6,640	6,913
Private-practice dentists	number	2,944	3,077	3,192
Pharmacies	number	865	872	873
Pharmacists	number	2,857	3,076	2,981

¹ Per 1,000 live births

AIDS / HIV death



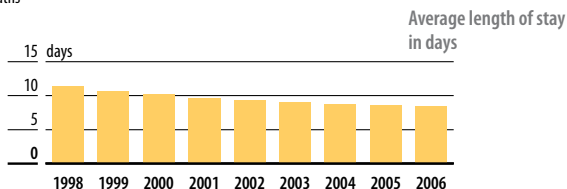
Asperagus picker in Gut Klastow → Potsdam-Mittelmark



	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Hospitals	number	73	67	72
Beds in service	number	25,110	21,404	19,859
Admissions	number	678,646	693,068	678,048
Dismissals	number	657,351	676,572	694,234
In-patients ²	number	643,516	694,027	694,518
Deaths	number	19,639	18,414	16,754
Average length of stay	days	12.0	9.3	8.4
Full-time physicians at hospitals	number	6,949	7,410	7,246
Nursing staff	number	19,124	16,775	15,168
Medical technical staff	number	9,102	8,374	7,717
Functional staff	number	6,154	5,561	5,059
Other non-medical staff	number	12,389	9,909	7,468
Selected causes for treatment (main diagnoses) ³		1998	2002	2005
Circulatory diseases	number	120,642	114,921	110,305
Neoplasms	number	95,649	92,686	89,156
Injury and poisoning	number	64,506	64,671	63,860
Alimentary system diseases	number	65,427	70,704	71,981

2 After amendment of the hospital statistics regulation incl. same-day cases

3 Incl. Deaths



Fruit stall in weekly market [4] → Hackescher Markt | Berlin Mitte



09 Public Social Benefits

Information about social benefits is taken from different official statistics (e.g. social assistance, housing allowance and severely disabled person statistics). The data on unemployment benefits and unemployment relief are taken from the Bundesagentur für Arbeit (German Federal Employment Agency).

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Unemployment benefit and relief ^{1 2}				
Recipients	number	212,089	236,295	63,036 ³
Social assistance ⁴				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of year	number	281,851	258,458	22,980
Recipients of assistance in special situations, end of year	number	62,877	65,349	63,755 ⁵
Recipients of basic financial security in old age and pension on account of reduced earning capacity	number	—	—	51,922
Gross expenditures	EUR m	1,786.7	1,910.6	1,222.6
Asylum seekers				
Recipients, end of year	number	35,013	19,786	13,168
Gross expenditures	EUR m	220.9	142.8	87.0
Housing allowance ⁴				
Recipients (households)	number	221,873	243,535	32,365
Assistance for war victims				
Recipients of current benefits ⁶	number	4,800	3,471	3,313
Recipients of unique benefits	number	4,065	2,201	675
Gross expenditures	EUR m	39.6	22.4	21.6
Severely disabled persons, end of year ⁷				
.....	number	316,435	345,724	308,765
.....	rate ⁸	92.4	102.0	90.9

Fisherman in Brandenburg

¹ Annual average – ² Source: Bundesagentur für Arbeit (German Federal Employment Agency)

³ With introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II) removal of the unemployment relief and introduction of new benefits – ⁴ Methodical changes since 2005 – ⁵ Provisional data – ⁶ Multiple counting possible

⁷ Data of the previous years – ⁸ Per 1,000 inhabitants

The data of the youth welfare statistics are based on information provided by public and independent institutions.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Day care centres	number	2,144	2,090	1,712
places	number	147,484	148,508	124,136
cared children	number	—	—	105,583
staff	number	—	—	18,753
Public institutions	number	968	863	348
places	number	104,879	99,053	41,527
cared children	number	—	—	35,221
staff	number	—	—	5,906
Independent institutions	number	1,176	1,227	1,364
places	number	42,605	49,455	82,609
cared children	number	—	—	70,362
staff	number	—	—	12,847
Children in daily care	number	—	—	4,281
of which under 3 years	number	—	—	3,008
Daily care staff	number	—	—	1,342
Other institutions of the juvenile welfare service	number	1,538	1,510	...
staff	number	15,342	13,779	...
places	number	11,446	12,263	...
of which institutions of ...				
youth-work	number	759	667	...
staff	number	4,305	3,064	...
places	number	1,155	1,914	...
youth social work	number	60	56	...
staff	number	819	496	...
places	number	2,235	2,091	...
Help for education and help for young adults as well as for the child custody	number	372	452	...
staff	number	4,063	4,657	...
places	number	6,832	7,360	...



Angler in Strahlau [5]
→ Berlin Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

10.2 Youth Welfare

The data are provided by the public and independent institutions of the juvenile welfare service in Berlin.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Closed cases, in the course of the year				
Adoptions	number	156	90	133
Revocation of child custody	number	452	405	531
Court actions enforcing revocation of child custody	number	377	311	393
Assignments of right of personal custody wholly or partially to youth welfare office	number	319	232	367
Children and juveniles taken charge of	number	4,439	2,136	1,342
Young people receiving institutional counselling focusing on ...				
family counselling	number	12,041	15,193	15,676
personal counselling	number	7,431	3,061	2,366
addiction counselling	number	192	36	44
Cases, as of end of year				
Young people receiving help through ...				
developmental assistance	number	807	507	452
court-ordered assistance	number	578	200	265
social group work	number	759	838	639
Families receiving social educational assistance ...	number	1,350	1,826	2,077
Young people receiving developmental assistance outside their home through ...				
day-group	number	359	951	482
full time care in another family	number	3,071	2,670	1,677
youth home/other supervised living	number	7,436	8,322	4,696
intensive social educational guidance	number	91	310	170

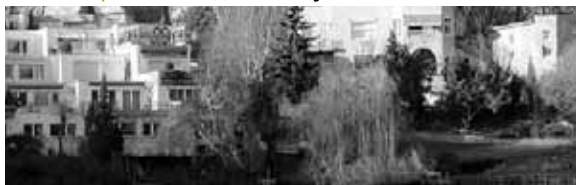
This information is provided by the bodies responsible for in-patient and out-patient nursing care facilities in Berlin as well as the nursing care insurance schemes.

	Unit	2001	2003	2005
Benefits from nursing care insurances¹				
Recipients of care	number	84,735	89,692	96,134
in nursing homes	number	25,504	26,618	26,814
with ambulatory care	number	19,787	20,682	22,895
cared for exclusively by family members at home	number	39,444	42,392	46,425
with nursing care stage I ²	number	40,999	44,922	49,059
with nursing care stage II	number	32,572	32,855	34,178
with nursing care stage III	number	11,164	11,915	12,897
Nursing homes	number	327	342	350
private	number	126	143	148
non-profit	number	175	176	182
public	number	26	23	20
Nursing home places	number	28,470	29,569	30,599
Ambulatory care services	number	351	374	422
private	number	226	262	305
non-profit	number	125	112	117
Staff	number	27,931	29,791	31,752
nursing homes	number	16,027	16,840	17,178
ambulatory care services	number	11,904	12,951	14,574

¹ As of 15 December

² Incl. those for whom the extent of needed care has not yet been determined

Residential complex in Grunewald [6] → Berlin Steglitz-Zehlendorf



12.1 Transport

The information on local traffic is made available by Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe – BVG (Berlin Transport Services) and S-Bahn GmbH (city railway). Motor vehicles are registered at the Kraftfahrt-Bundesamt (Federal Office for Motor Traffic). Data on traffic accidents are taken from police accident reports. The number of bridges as well as the length of public roads are determined by the Berlin department for urban development.

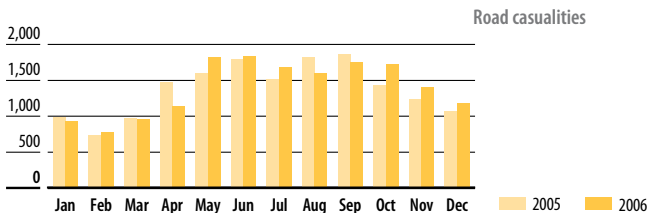
	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Traffic routes				
Public roads	km	5,209.5	5,317.4	5,343.2
of which federal motorways ..	km	63.6	68.6	73.3
Bridges ¹	number	965	988	917
Tram line length	km	183.0	187.7	189.4
Underground line length	km	143.3	144.2	144.2
S-Bahn (city railway) line length	km	321.1	327.4	331.0
Bus route length	km	•	1,264.0 ²	1,656.0
Passengers				
Underground	m	•	399.2	466.4
Bus	m	•	361.3	403.8
Tram	m	•	142.5	173.5
S-Bahn (city railway)	m	264.2	305.0	375.8
Air traffic³				
Aircraft flights ⁴	1000	187.9	184.2	222.8
Passengers	m	11.6	12.1	18.4
Motor vehicles				
Total, as of 1 January	1000	1,372.3	1,440.2	1,416.4
passenger/estate				
of which cars	1000	1,190.0	1,237.4	1,226.0
goods vehicles	1000	87.4	87.2	80.8
motorcycles	1000	66.5	88.7	94.3
buses	1000	2.6	2.6	2.4

¹ Incl. constructional passages and tunnels, however without the bridges of Deutsche Bahn AG (German Railway Company), Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe, Wasserbetriebe (water supply companies), Zoologischer Garten, Tierpark, private bridges as well as the Bundeswasserstraßenverwaltung (Federal Waterway Administration) (starting as of 1997), for 2006 change of definition – ² Up to 2004: route length ³ at Tegel, Tempelhof and Schönefeld airports – ⁴ Passenger, freight and training flights

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Road traffic accidents	number	142,166	135,575	119,512
of which involving injury	number	15,494	14,573	13,988
severe property damage ¹	number	3,294	2,638	2,232
Involved road users	number	35,256	32,639	31,218
Passenger cars	number	22,204	20,325	18,686
Goods vehicles ²	number	2,324	1,920	1,757
Motorcycles, scooters	number	1,408	1,363	1,463
Mopeds, motor-assisted bicycles	number	912	852	1,023
Other vehicles ³	number	632	689	672
Bicycles	number	4,554	4,554	4,983
Pedestrians	number	2,952	2,677	2,412
Other vehicles and road users ⁴	number	270	259	222
Killed in road accidents	number	85	82	74
of which children	number	6	3	1
Injured in road accidents	number	18,580	17,522	16,683
of which children	number	1,975	1,518	1,179

1 Incl. severe accidents with property damage and other drunk-driving accidents

2 Incl. articulated lorries and tractors – 3 Incl. buses – 4 Railways, harnessed teams, handcarts, trams, animal leaders



13 Judicature

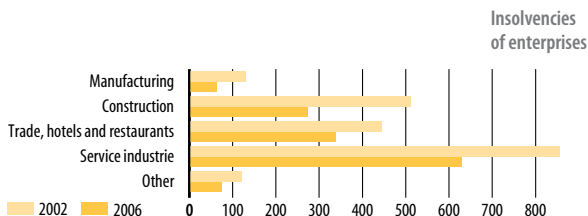
The data on courts, persons convicted of an offence and the execution of sentences are taken from the statistics on the administration of justice which are maintained at the national level as the business statistics of the administration of justice.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Courts	number	21	21	21
Judges ¹	number	1,293	1,315	1,270
Public prosecutors	number	522	473	462
Lawyers	number	6,721	9,251	11,148
of which notaries	number	1,118	1,167	999
First-instance proceedings				
Amtsgericht (Local Court)	number	365,298	331,244	302,298
Landgericht (Regional Court)	number	29,179	27,182	24,573
Social Court	number	14,959	19,346	25,708
Labour Court	number	48,646	44,966	26,426
Administrative Court	number	24,187	23,300	15,318
Fiscal Court	number	5,155	5,500	4,035
Persons convicted	number	58,173	51,772	46,491
of which because of offences . . .				
against public order and offences in office	number	2,345	2,243	1,950
against sexual self-determination	number	370	417	343
other offences against the person ²	number	8,439	7,983	8,049
theft and misappropriation	number	14,206	11,232	10,157
robbery and extortion	number	1,037	1,018	982
other offenses against property and forgery of documents	number	9,895	13,170	12,731
offences dangerous to the public ²	number	981	1,011	496
road traffic offences	number	15,223	9,333	7,185
according to other federal or state laws	number	5,677	5,365	4,598
Prisoners ³	number	3,687	4,082	4,434
viz.				
men	number	3,567	3,945	4,248
women	number	120	137	186
juveniles and adolescents	number	182	173	255

1 Excl. judges at labour courts – 2 Except in road traffic – 3 As of 31 March.

The data on the monetary and credit systems come from the German Federal Bank. The data on financial difficulties are supplied by the competent local courts in Berlin.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Credit institutes¹				
Credits to non-banks	EUR m	132,776	118,035	111,493
of which short- and intermediate ..	EUR m	25,571	21,636	18,770
Deposits of non-banks	EUR m	81,678	84,321	102,986
Sight and time deposits	EUR m	62,240	68,826	86,307
Savings deposits and certificates	EUR m	19,178	15,495	16,679
Treuhand credits ²	EUR m	261	194	710



		1998	2002	2006
Financial difficulties				
Insolvencies	number	2,120	4,450	8,460
enterprises	number	1,916	2,094	1,381
other debtors	number	204	2,356	7,079
of which consumer insolvencies ³	number	—	822	5,100

¹ Amounts at the year end

² Since 1999 Treuhand credits are reported for information only

³ Excl. small industries

15.1 Public Finances

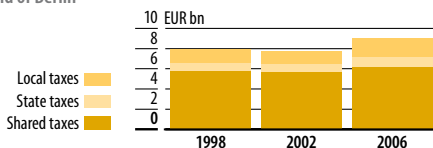
The financial and personnel statistics provide data on the income, expenditures and debts of Berlin as well as on civil service staff with varying periodicities and classification.

Cash tax revenues	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Shared taxes and trade taxes				
for the federation	EUR m	10,834	10,731	11,717
of which income tax ¹	EUR m	7,260	6,716	7,336
turnover tax	EUR m	3,368	3,964	4,268
Selected federal taxes				
solidarity surcharges	EUR m	408	372	393
insurance tax	EUR m	50	42	48
Land (of Berlin) taxes	EUR m	791	753	1,011
of which motor vehicle tax	EUR m	219	202	226
inheritance tax	EUR m	160	165	203
Local taxes	EUR m	1,303	1,226	1,819
of which trade tax (net)	EUR m	830	650	1,218
real property tax	EUR m	452	547	580
Revenues of the Land of Berlin	EUR m	7,974	7,723	9,051
Shares of the shared taxes ^{1 2}	EUR m	5,879	5,744	6,221
Land and municipal taxes	EUR m	2,094	1,979	2,831

¹ Without consideration of apportionment shares and reimbursements

² State and municipality shares

Revenues of the Land of Berlin



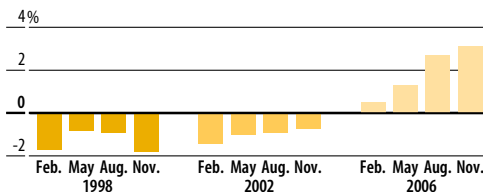
Annual financial statements of Berlin's public budget ¹	Unit	1998	2002	2004
Expenditures on current account	EUR m	18,552	19,342	18,901
of which staff expenditure	EUR m	7,911	8,058	7,597
current material expenditure	EUR m	4,239	3,962	3,849
interest expenditure	EUR m	1,822	2,194	2,312
Expenditures on capital account	EUR m	2,812	1,930	1,836
of which investment in material assets	EUR m	594	359	353
of which construction work	EUR m	441	194	180
Adjusted expenditures without specified financial transactions	EUR m	21,366	21,272	20,736
Revenues on current account	EUR m	15,697	15,416	16,445
of which taxes, parafiscal charge	EUR m	8,172	7,671	8,086
allocations	EUR m	4,485	5,001	5,341
Revenues on capital account	EUR m	3,080	1,043	1,382
Adjusted revenues without specified financial transactions	EUR m	18,778	16,459	17,828
Balance of budgetary offsetting	EUR m	- 65	+ 5	+ 3
Financial balance	EUR m	- 2,654	- 4,808	- 2,905
Specified financial transactions:				
Revenues	EUR m	5,280	11,214	12,911
of which remove from reserves	EUR m	72	57	85
credit market borrowing	EUR m	4,417	10,995	12,355
Expenditure	EUR m	4,196	7,799	10,005
of which credit market repayment revenues	EUR m	1,963	4,952	7,973
building up of reserves	EUR m	202	207	214
Excess / shortfall	EUR m	- 1,570	- 1,392	0
Debt level (as of 31 Dec.)²	EUR m	29,421	44,647	53,876
Public service employees				
of the Land of Berlin	number	273,895	223,826	195,762
of which female	number	151,372	122,484	108,027
Central administration	number	118,218	109,460	100,173
Borough administrations	number	77,150	48,990	27,407
Land-owned enterprises under § 26 LHO	number	3,930	4,499	7,837
Higher education institutions and associated hospitals	number	37,167	33,227	31,105
Other selected statutory corporations, bodies and foundations	number	32,950	23,462	25,411
Social security bodies	number	4,480	4,188	3,829

1 Including universities and other special accounts – 2 At credit market

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Price index for the construction of new ...				
Residential buildings	index	104.8	97.2	100.4
single-family homes	index	104.8	97.1	100.1
multi-family homes	index	104.9	97.4	101.3
multi-purpose buildings	index	104.3	97.7	100.9
Non-residential buildings				
office buildings	index	103.5	98.6	103.5
commercial buildings	index	103.4	98.8	105.4
Price index ...				
Road construction	index	108.4	98.5	97.9
Bridges in connection with road construction	index	106.0	97.7	104.5
Local channels	index	105.9	97.0	100.6
Price index for maintenance of ...				
Multi-family homes excl. decorative repairs	index	102.8	99.2	101.3
Decorative repairs	index	107.9	95.4	91.7

The construction price indices show the quarterly development of the prices realised by Berlin building companies for certain types of construction work and certain types of structures as well as for various types of maintenance work on buildings, independently of the site of performance. The selected construction work and building types are also included in a uniform federal weighting scheme of specified shares (weights) when it come to calculating the price index. The base year for the building cost indices at present is 2000.

Price index for the construction of new residential buildings – change on same month of previous year



Marie-E.-Lüders-House [7]
→ Berlin Mitte



18 Building Activity, Dwellings

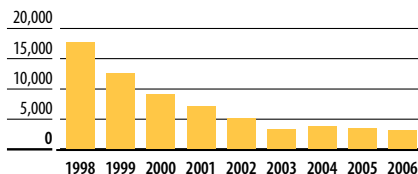
The building statistics include all aspects of building, from planning to the finished building product. The relevant information is provided not only by the monthly and annual construction industry statistics, but also building activity statistics in particular. The building and housing stock is updated with the building activity statistics in between the building and housing census. The basis for updating is provided by the censuses of 1987 (western part) and 1995 (eastern part and West-Staaken).

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Completion of new buildings¹				
Dwelling units, total	number	17,729	5,182	3,126
with ... rooms ²				
1	number	+ 61	- 16	- 77
2	number	+ 958	- 106	- 3
3	number	6,303	803	181
4	number	6,009	1,752	626
5 and more	number	4,398	2,749	2,399
living space				
per dwelling unit				
(new buildings)	m ²	79	105	119
Non-residential buildings,				
usable area, total	1000 m ²	1,351	1,082	455

¹ Incl. structural modifications to existing buildings

² Negative figures are due to joining of dwelling units as a result of structural modifications to existing buildings.

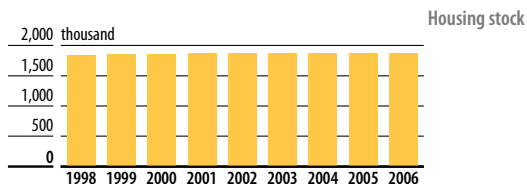
Completion of new buildings



Residential complex in Berlin seen from Teltow → Potsdam-Mittelmark



	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Building and housing stock				
Residential buildings	1000	289	301	310
Dwelling units	1000	1,842	1,874	1,884
with ... Rooms				
1	%	1.4	1.4	1.4
2	%	14.1	13.9	13.7
3	%	36.7	36.5	36.4
4	%	30.6	30.6	30.5
5 and more	%	17.2	17.6	18.0
living space				
per dwelling unit	m ²	69	70	70



Residential complex on the border to Teltow [8] → Berlin Steglitz-Zehlendorf



19.1 Industry

The industry includes the supply of water and energy, the mining/quarrying industry and the manufacturing and the construction industry.

Unless otherwise indicated, the data are based on the monthly data of the plants of enterprises with in general 20 or more employees in accordance with the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige – WZ 2003 (Classification of economic activities), which has been valid since 2003 and replaced at that time the WZ 93. Craft industries are also included. The separately specified data for the handicrafts, which also includes handicraft branches outside of the production industry, represent the survey results of the Handwerkskammer Berlin (Berlin Chamber of Handicrafts).

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying				
Establishments ¹	number	950	898	806
Employees ¹	1000	121	109	98
Wages and salaries	EUR m	4,408	4,268	4,181
Turnover	EUR m	30,322	29,950	30,981
of which with foreign countries	EUR m	6,277	7,504	9,644
Turnover of selected economic sections				
Food industry and tobacco				
processing	EUR m	12,547	11,974	10,924
Publishing and printing	EUR m	3,090	3,149	3,516
Fabrication of chemical products	EUR m	2,724	3,674	4,833
Fabrication of metal products	EUR m	1,457	994	936
Machinery and equipment	EUR m	1,920	1,998	2,263
Electrical equipment	EUR m	3,546	2,582	1,955
Radio and communication				
equipment	EUR m	973	1,329	927
Vehicle construction	EUR m	883	1,393	1,841

1 Yearly average

Surface mining in Brandenburg



Energy consumption	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Total	MJ m	15,770	14,599	14,283 ¹
Gas	MJ m	3,582	4,601	3,389 ¹
Light fuel oil	MJ m	4,600	2,433	•
Electricity	MJ m	7,445	7,416	7,286 ¹
Production of selected goods				
Confectionary	1000 t	312	261	289
Coffee, tea, coffee substitute	1000 t	264	260	269
Liquors	1000 hl	268	271	177
Cigarettes	bn pieces	87	93	81
Daily newspapers	m pieces	1,364	1,264	1,293
Pharmaceutical specialties and other pharmaceutical products	EUR m	1,709	2,563	3,120
Electricity distribution and control equipment	EUR m	947	1,072	1,328
Radio, television, communication, telecommunication and related equipment and apparatuses	EUR m	616	825	660
Medical instrumentation and orthopaedic apparatuses	EUR m	325	548	634
Automobile and automobile parts ...	EUR m	387	618	570
Public energy supply				
Gross generation of electricity	MJ m	40,699	30,716	32,624 ¹
Electricity consumption ²	MJ m	46,812	46,500	62,009 ¹
Gas consumption	MJ m	64,421	95,968	98,355 ¹

1 Data from 2005 – 2 Excl. own consumption and losses

Produktion hall



19.3 Industry

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Building trades				
Establishments ¹	number	3,862	4,170	3,578
Employees ²	number	40,753	25,092	18,156
Hours worked ²	m	45.1	26.0	17.9
of which in house building ² ...	m	16.8	9.9	6.0
Building trade turnover ²	EUR m	4,682.3	2,468.1	2,124.1
Finishing trades³				
Establishments ¹	number	987	934	649
Employees	number	30,499	22,540	15,115
Building trade turnover for previous year	EUR m	2,697.1	1,959.9	1,295.1
Crafts⁴				
Establishments	number	19,693	18,117	22,815
Employees	number	214,260	186,090	171,150
Turnover	EUR m	12,909.1	10,582.4	10,015.4

In the Spreewald

→ Dahme-Spreewald



1 Results of the annual complete survey (main construction trade) or annual survey (finishing trade) - as of end of June

2 Projected results on the basis of the complete count

3 Establishments with generally 10 and more employees

4 Data from the annual report of the Handwerkskammer Berlin (Berlin chamber of handicrafts),
excl. handicrafts-related industry.

The measured data for the retail trade and the hotel and restaurant industry are computed on the basis 2003 \triangleq 100. The data on tourism come from the statistics on accommodations. Only accommodation establishments with more than eight beds and camping sites are surveyed.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Retail trade				
Turnover	relative	105.4	101.2	106.0
Employees	relative	121.5	102.9	98.3
Hotels and restaurants				
Turnover	relative	118.0	109.5	103.4
Employees	relative	128.4	106.9	93.6
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ¹	number	469	560	578
Beds ¹	number	52,051	68,053	85,848
Guests, total	1000	3,602	4,750	7,077
Guests from Germany	1000	2,690	3,550	4,755
Guests from other countries ..	1000	912	1,200	2,322
of which				
from Great Britain	1000	95	132	301
USA	1000	107	139	215
Netherlands	1000	54	86	193
Italy	1000	61	84	182
Sweden	1000	65	59	85
Overnights	1000	8,268	11,016	15,910

Café in the Hackesche Höfe [9]

→ Berlin Mitte

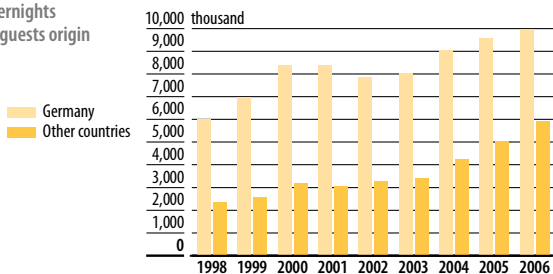


¹ As of July, excl. campgrounds

20.2 Retail Trade, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Tourism

	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Overnights	1000	8,367	11,135	15,910
Overnights in a hotel business	1000	7,550	10,170	13,560
of which hotel	1000	5,219	7,157	8,818
Hotel garni				
(hotel, breakfast only)	1000	1,658	2,393	4,501
Gasthof (inn)	1000	206	115	21
Pension (boarding house)	1000	467	504	219
Overnights in an other accommodation establishments ..	1000	817	964	2,351
of which campsites	1000	99	119	83

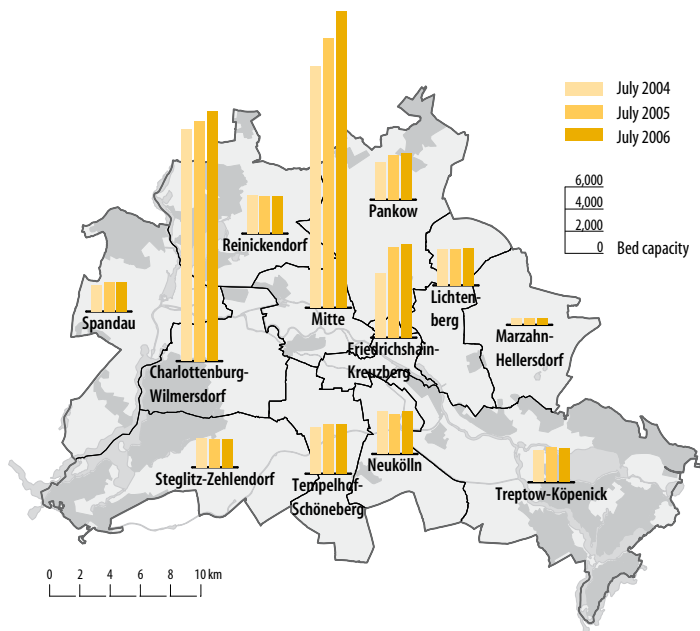
Overnights
by guests origin



Schloß Sanssouci → Potsdam



Bed capacity
in accomodation
establishments



Park of Schloß Charlottenburg [10] → Berlin Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf



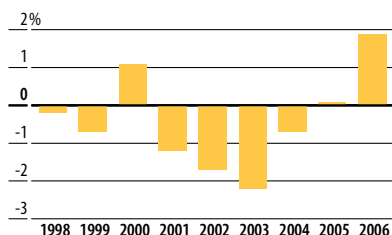
21 Foreign Trade

The foreign trade statistics provide figures with regard to the movement of goods across the frontiers (import and export) between Berlin and foreign countries. The basis for the results is provided by the customs documents of importers and exporters in the trading industry with countries outside of the European Union (extra trade) as well as the statistical registrations of acquisitions and deliveries within the community within the meaning of the Value-Added Tax Law (intra trade).

	Unit	1998	2002	2006 ¹
Imports	EUR m	5,252.1	6,177.6	7,720.4
Food industry	EUR m	803.7	902.6	1,004.2
of which food	EUR m	700.1	726.3	833.1
luxury articles (Genußmittel)	EUR m	103.7	176.3	171.1
Trade and industry	EUR m	4,448.4	5,275.0	6,081.4
raw materials	EUR m	61.8	234.0	97.9
semi-finished products ...	EUR m	227.1	186.7	213.8
finished products	EUR m	4,159.4	4,854.3	5,769.7
Important importing countries				
USA	EUR m	1,249.5	1,037.7	1,065.0
France	EUR m	351.4	601.5	856.8
Italy	EUR m	350.5	463.1	527.0
Netherlands	EUR m	394.2	384.2	575.3
Great Britain	EUR m	324.1	338.1	557.9
Poland	EUR m	372.5	505.3	542.2
Exports	EUR m	7,287.4	9,232.4	11,373.3
Food industry	EUR m	518.2	812.4	899.3
of which food	EUR m	325.2	330.0	503.3
luxury articles (Genußmittel)	EUR m	193.0	482.4	396.0
Trade and industry	EUR m	6,769.2	8,419.9	10,031.9
raw materials	EUR m	8.0	6.7	10.0
semi-finished products ...	EUR m	69.8	111.2	98.9
finished products	EUR m	6,691.4	8,302.1	9,923.0
Important exporting countries				
USA	EUR m	400.5	705.5	1,282.7
France	EUR m	601.1	828.9	811.5
Great Britain	EUR m	592.0	809.3	555.5
Italy	EUR m	480.5	697.4	662.0
Austria	EUR m	319.5	504.0	654.7
Russian Federation	EUR m	281.7	321.6	627.4

National account (VGR) are a statistical system for presenting a comprehensive, overall picture of the economic activities of all business entities in Berlin. It is based on the European System Accounts (ESA 1995) and the Klassifikation der Wirtschaftszweige (WZ 2003) (Classification of Industries). At the centre of national account is the origin of the gross domestic product (GDP) as a measure of performance in Berlin.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006 ¹
Gross domestic product				
in current prices	EUR bn	77.6	78.7	80.6

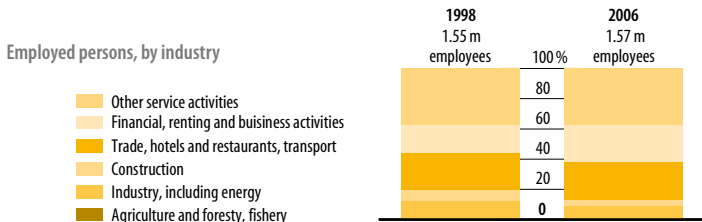


Gross value added				
all sectors	EUR bn	70.2	71.0	72.6
Agriculture and forestry, fishery	EUR bn	0.2	0.1	0.1
Industrie, including energy	EUR bn	10.7	10.1	11.1
Construction	EUR bn	4.2	2.9	2.2
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport	EUR bn	11.1	11.1	12.4
Financial, renting and business activities	EUR bn	22.7	23.7	24.6
Other service activities	EUR bn	21.3	23.0	22.3

23.1 Employment and Compensation of Employees

The number of employed persons along with their wages and salaries are determined within the scope of national account. The figures on the number of employed persons correspond to the workplace concept; that is, all employed persons who have their job in Berlin are taken into consideration. In the result for income creation the figure for employee earnings reflects all of the cash and non-cash benefits accrued to employees working in Berlin from work or other employment relationships.

	Unit	1998	2002	2006 ¹
Employed persons, total	1000	1,552.8	1,546.6	1,568.3
Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers	1000	163.1	174.9	218.4
Employees	1000	1,389.7	1,371.6	1,349.9
Employees				
Agriculture and forestry, fishery	1000	7.8	6.7	5.1
Industry, including energy	1000	193.6	166.1	143.7
Construction	1000	121.7	85.2	70.8
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport	1000	360.8	356.1	363.9
Financial, renting and business activities	1000	285.0	318.3	352.0
Other service activities	1000	584.0	614.2	632.8

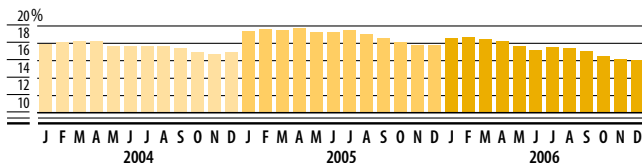


		1998	2002	2006 ¹
Compensation of employees per employee ...	EUR	31,432	32,608	32,586
Agriculture and forestry, fishery	EUR	13,556	14,377	14,740
Industry, including energy	EUR	43,018	47,047	50,901
Construction	EUR	28,963	28,023	27,527
Trade, hotels and restaurants, transport	EUR	24,655	24,943	24,770
Financial, renting and business activities	EUR	33,440	34,452	35,794
Other service activities	EUR	31,169	32,652	31,580

The Bundesagentur für Arbeit
(Federal Employment Agency)
calculates the labour market
data (here annual averages).

	Unit	1998	2002	2006 ¹
Unemployed persons ...	number	273,118	288,285	293,497
viz.				
female	number	120,078	119,617	127,428
foreign	number	44,172	48,684	57,943
at the age of ...				
under 20 years	number	6,524	6,766	7,099
20 to 24 years	number	23,404	28,541	26,124
Vacancies	number	9,288	8,321	30,591
Short-time workers	number	4,286	5,324	.

Unemployment rate



		2004	2005 ¹	2006 ¹
Unemployment rate²....	%	17.7	19.0	17.5

¹ The annual averages 2005 and 2006 are not fully comparable with the previous years because of the introduction of the Code of Social Law II (SGB II) – ² Unemployed persons as % of all civilian employees (employees subject to social insurance and employees at a low level, officials and unemployed persons additionally self-employed persons and family workers), as of 30 June on previous year.

24 Earnings

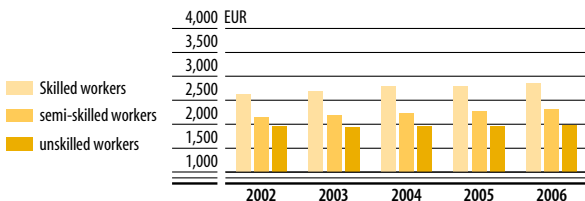
The surveys on earnings, from which the average values are taken, are carried out in the form of sampling. The coverage included in the production sector is made up of fully employed workers and staff, while only staff are included in the trading industries (men and women respectively). The trade, credit and insurance industries are grouped under the term trade.

Blue-collar workers in production industries ¹	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Gross monthly earnings, total ..	EUR	2,236	2,388	2,572
... of male workers	EUR	2,315	2,455	2,652
... of female workers	EUR	1,824	2,018	2,138
Gross hourly earnings, total	EUR	13.62	14.66	15.66
... of male workers	EUR	14.03	15.00	16.09
... of female workers	EUR	11.37	12.70	13.25
Paid weekly working hours	hrs	36.8	37.5	37.8

¹ Weighted average of quarterly reported data (January, April, July and October)

² As of May

Gross monthly earnings of blue-collar workers in production industries, by qualification



City-centre of Kleinbahren (Sonnenwalde)

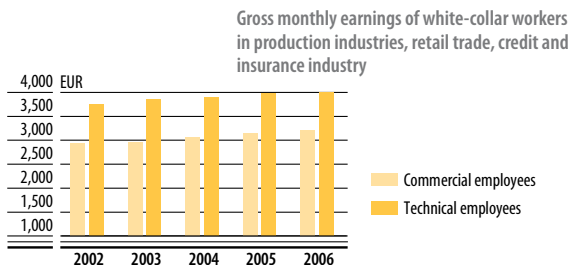
→ Elbe-Elster



White-collar workers in production industries and retail trade ¹	Unit	1998	2002	2006
Gross monthly earnings, total	EUR	2,843	3,141	3,427
... of male workers	EUR	3,208	3,527	3,807
... of female workers	EUR	2,396	2,682	2,931

Craft ²				
Gross weekly earnings of male workers	EUR	435.0	443.0	433.0
Paid weekly working hours	hrs	38.9	38.8	38.5

Footnotes: see on opposite page



Historical city centre of Wilmersdorf [11]

→ Berlin Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf



The data are based on environmental statistics, which are conducted annually or multiannually according to the environmental statistics law. Some data are provided by the Senatsverwaltung für Stadtentwicklung (Berlin Department for Urban Development) and the Meteorologisches Institut der Freien Universität Berlin (Meteorological Institute of the Free University) in Berlin-Dahlem.

	Unit	1998	2001	2006
Meteorological data¹				
Temperature (average)	°C	9.7	9.1	10.2
Duration of sunshine (annual total)	hrs	1,482	1,503	1,917
Precipitation (annual total)	mm	602	649	484
Summer days (at least 25 °C)	number	25	33	65
Frosty days (minimum below 0 °C)	number	63	100	86
Waste disposal				
		1998	2001	2005
Collection of wastes within public waste disposal ²	1000 t	1347.9 ³	1 258.8 ³	1 510.4
of which domestic and bulky waste	1000 t	1342.7 ³	1 208.9 ³	978.9
In waste disposal facilities processed waste quantities	1000 t	1,853.6	1,884.3	1,621.0
viz. delivered from Berlin	1000 t	1,831.8	1,836.4	1,288.2
stored in landfills	1000 t	368.3	118.4	89.0
Investment in environmental protection				
Enterprises ⁴ with investments	number	815	707	651
of which enterprises with investments				
in environmental protection	number	76	80	64
Investments, total	EUR m	978.3	953.0	836.1
of which investment in environmental				
protection, total	EUR m	17.9	13.1	11.0
Share of the investments, total	%	1.8	1.4	1.3
Public water supply				
Withdrawal of water	m ³ m	229.0	220.1	214.6 ⁵
Provision of water to final consumers in Berlin	m ³ m	214.5	203.2	201.7 ⁵
of which households and small consumers	m ³ m	156.9	153.5	157.0 ⁵
Connection rate to public water supply	%	99.7	99.7	99.8 ⁵
Public sewage disposal				
In facilities in Berlin treated sewage, total	m ³ m	137.0	113.1	81.9 ⁵
viz. waste water	m ³ m	123.7	100.7	72.7 ⁵
treated in biological facilities	m ³ m	137.0	113.1	81.9 ⁵
Connection rate to public sewage				
treatment facilities	%	98.4	98.5	98.4 ⁵

¹ Data for Berlin-Dahlem – ² Reporting of the Abfallbilanz (waste balance) Berlin

³ Data of 1996 or 2000 (data collected every 4 years only) – ⁴ Companies of the mining industry, the quarrying of stones and earths and the manufacturing – ⁵ Data from 2004

Members of selected political parties¹

Boroughs	CDU	SPD	Die Linke	GRÜNE	FDP
1 Mitte	1,300	1,944	1,022	501	448
2 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	600	1,323	836	722	109
3 Pankow	650	1,334	1,639	527	200
4 Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	2,350	2,422	75	519	720
5 Spandau	1,100	1,001	44	79	162
6 Steglitz-Zehlendorf	2,350	2,306	34	413	429
7 Tempelhof-Schöneberg	1,400	2,109	113	526	642
8 Neukölln	900	1,351	92	225	130
9 Treptow-Köpenick	550	613	1,778	91	69
10 Marzahn-Hellersdorf	400	263	1,187	53	61
11 Lichtenberg	250	393	2,037	78	59
12 Reinickendorf	1,400	1,455	54	146	207
Berlin	13,250	16,514	8,911	3,880	3,236

¹ According to data from the parties; as at the end of 2006

CDU – Christian Democrats

SPD – Social Democrats

Die Linke. – The Left.

Grüne – Greens

FDP – Free Democrats

View on **Oberbaum-Brücke** [12]

→ **Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg**



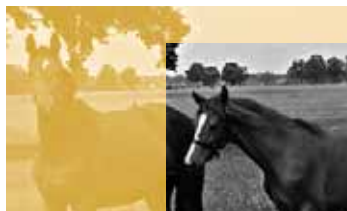
27.1 Elections

In voting for the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives), the first vote was cast for direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies and the second vote was to be used to vote for the state and borough lists of the parties. A total of 55 representatives were selected in the elections for the respective parliaments of boroughs.

Results of the election to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin
(House of Representatives) on 17 September 2006
– second vote in percent –

Constituencies

federation (Boroughs)	Turnout	SPD	CDU	Die Linke	GRÜNE	FDP	Others
Mitte	54.5	32.5	17.1	12.7	17.1	6.9	13.8
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	55.9	30.1	8.7	16.8	26.6	4.1	13.7
Pankow	55.9	30.4	11.7	22.3	15.9	5.0	14.8
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	64.5	34.1	26.3	3.7	16.4	10.4	9.1
Spandau	58.6	33.4	31.2	3.8	8.3	8.5	14.9
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	68.7	27.8	31.7	3.0	15.7	12.7	8.9
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	62.8	31.1	27.0	4.0	16.9	9.2	11.9
Neukölln	55.5	31.4	28.6	5.0	11.3	7.7	15.9
Treptow- Köpenick	57.5	31.7	12.6	27.5	6.9	5.0	16.3
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	49.3	27.5	13.1	32.5	4.3	4.8	17.9
Lichtenberg	49.7	29.4	9.6	35.6	5.2	4.2	15.9
Reinickendorf	62.3	30.2	33.1	3.2	8.9	9.6	15.0
Berlin	58.0	30.8	21.3	13.4	13.1	7.6	13.7



Paddoc in Dabern (Sonnenwalde) → Elbe-Elster



The parties received parliamentary seats in accordance with their share of the valid second votes. A party which won more direct parliamentary seats than it was entitled to in accordance with its share of the second votes in the entire polling area was authorised to retain such seats won in addition to the number gained through proportional representation. The other parties received as many compensatory seats as were required for allocation of the parliamentary seats in accordance with the proportion of the second votes.

Elected representatives to the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin
(House of Representatives) on 17 September 2006

Constituencies federation	Total	SPD	CDU	Die Linke •	GRÜNE	FDP
Mitte	8	5	2	1	—	1
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg	4	3	1	1	3	—
Pankow	10	7	2	—	2	1
Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf ...	12	6	4	—	—	2
Spandau	8	4	3	—	—	1
Steglitz-Zehlendorf	12	4	6	—	—	2
Tempelhof-Schöneberg	12	5	5	—	—	2
Neukölln	8	3	4	—	—	1
Treptow-Köpenick	9	6	2	—	—	1
Marzahn-Hellersdorf	6	3	2	6	—	1
Lichtenberg	4	3	1	6	—	—
Reinickendorf	10	4	5	—	—	1
Landesliste	46	—	—	9	18	—
Berlin	149	53	37	23	23	13

Zebra enclosure in the Tierpark Friedrichsfelde [13] → Berlin Lichtenberg



27.3 Elections

Seats in the Bezirksverordnetenversammlungen (Borough Assemblies)
according to the election on 17 September 2006

Boroughs	Total	SPD	CDU	Die Linke	GRÜNE	FDP	GRAUE	REP	NPD	WASG
Mitte	55	19	11	7	11	3	2	—	x	2
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	55	15	5	10	20	2	x	—	x	3
Pankow	55	17	7	14	10	2	2	1	x	2
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	55	20	16	2	10	5	2	x	x	x
Spandau	55	20	24	1	4	3	3	—	x	—
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	55	18	22	—	9	6	x	—	x	—
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	55	19	17	1	11	4	2	x	—	1
Neukölln	55	21	17	3	6	3	3	x	2	x
Treptow- Köpenick	55	19	7	16	4	2	2	x	3	2
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	55	15	7	22	3	3	x	x	3	2
Lichtenberg	55	17	5	23	3	2	x	x	3	2
Reinickendorf	55	18	26	—	4	3	4	—	x	—
Berlin	660	218	164	99	95	38	20	1	11	14

SPD – Social Democrats
CDU – Christian Democrats
Die Linke. – The Left.

Grüne – Greens
FDP – Free Democrats
GRAUE –The Grays

REP – Republicans
NPD – National Democratic Party of Germany
WASG – Labour and Social Justice



Visitors in front of the Reichstag Building [14]
→ Berlin Mitte

Results of the election to the Deutscher Bundestag (German Parliament)
in Berlin on 18 September 2005
– second vote in percent –

Constituency	Turnout	SPD	CDU	Die Linke .	GRÜNE	FDP	Others
76	73.9	34.7	19.3	15.0	18.1	7.5	5.3
77	77.8	34.6	14.4	24.4	15.8	5.7	5.2
78	79.1	33.4	32.7	6.2	10.2	10.8	6.7
79	76.3	36.2	29.4	7.3	10.5	9.9	6.7
80	83.6	30.4	32.0	5.2	15.9	12.9	3.5
81	80.7	32.0	27.3	5.8	19.4	12.3	3.1
82	79.3	34.5	27.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	4.6
83	74.0	34.6	28.4	8.7	13.1	8.5	6.7
84	76.6	37.3	11.0	20.8	21.8	4.6	4.5
85	78.8	36.6	15.2	28.4	8.3	5.6	5.8
86	73.5	34.1	14.1	34.4	5.2	5.0	7.2
87	74.2	34.4	12.6	35.5	6.4	4.7	6.4
Berlin	77.4	34.3	22.0	16.4	13.7	8.2	5.4
Elected representatives (22) ..	x	8	5	4	3	2	–
Constituency seats (12)	x	7	1	3	1	–	–
State list seats (10)	x	1	4	1	2	2	–

On 18 September 2005
new elections took
place, 12 month before
the regular election
date. In Berlin approxi-
mately 2.4 million citi-
zens entitled to vote
from a total 61.9 million
were able to cast their
votes in 12 of 299 con-
stituencies in Germany.

Constituencies:

76	Mitte	82	Tempelhof-Schöneberg
77	Pankow	83	Neukölln
78	Reinickendorf	84	Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg – Prenzlauer Berg Ost
79	Spandau – Charlottenburg Nord	85	Treptow-Köpenick
80	Steglitz-Zehlendorf	86	Marzahn-Hellersdorf
81	Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf	87	Lichtenberg

27.5 Elections

On 13 June 2004 Berliners were able to directly participate in an election for the Europäisches Parlament (European Parliament) for the third time. In the case of the European elections which took place prior to German Reunification in 1979, 1984 and 1989 the Berlin representatives in the European Parliament were determined by the Abgeordnetenhaus von Berlin (House of Representatives) in accordance with the size of the respective parliamentary groups represented there.

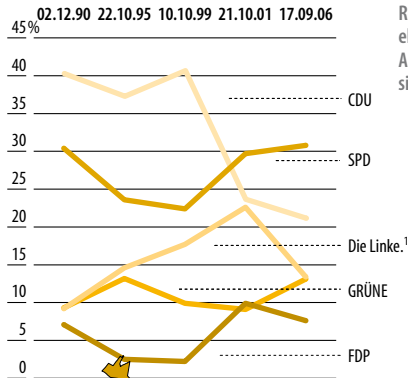
Results of the elections to the Europäisches Parlament (European Parliament) 2004 in Berlin

– Valid votes in percent –

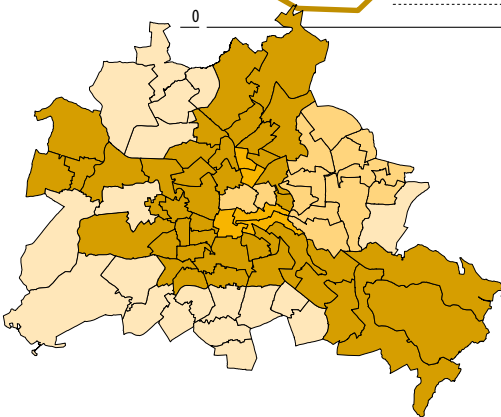
Boroughs	Turnout	CDU	SPD	PDS	GRÜNE	FDP	REP	Others
Mitte	38.0	21.7	20.1	13.2	28.6	4.9	1.6	9.8
Friedrichshain- Kreuzberg	37.9	11.2	16.1	18.0	42.7	3.1	0.7	8.3
Pankow	36.4	13.6	16.9	26.3	27.5	3.8	1.3	10.6
Charlottenburg- Wilmerdorf	45.6	31.6	19.9	2.9	29.2	7.8	0.8	7.7
Spandau	37.7	38.0	23.9	3.1	14.7	5.7	2.2	12.4
Steglitz- Zehlendorf	49.3	36.1	19.0	2.4	25.3	8.6	0.9	7.8
Tempelhof- Schöneberg	43.0	32.4	19.7	3.1	28.1	5.7	1.3	9.8
Neukölln	36.1	35.4	21.5	4.1	19.7	4.6	1.9	12.8
Treptow- Köpenick	35.7	16.6	20.0	33.5	12.6	3.6	1.1	12.6
Marzahn- Hellersdorf	29.3	16.1	15.7	40.2	8.3	3.6	1.6	14.5
Lichtenberg	30.7	13.7	16.1	43.0	9.6	3.1	1.4	13.1
Reinickendorf	41.2	40.0	21.1	2.8	15.7	6.5	2.2	11.7
Berlin	38.6	26.4	19.2	14.4	22.8	5.3	1.4	10.6

Erratic blocks near Buckow → Märkisch-Oderland





Results of the direct election of a candidate to one of the 78 constituencies, 2006



SPD
CDU
Die Linke.
GRÜNE

¹ Until 2004: PDS

Sculpture in front of the Kaphag Building [15] → Berlin Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf | Kantstraße



			Friedrichs- hain –		Charlotten- burg –	
	Unit	Mitte	Kreuzberg	Pankow	Wilmer- dorf	Spandau
Area	km ²	39	20	103	65	92
Population	1000	326.4	265.9	358.2	315.6	224.3
Inhabitants/ha	rate	83	132	35	49	24
of which female	%	48.7	48.9	50.4	52.8	51.6
of which foreigners	%	28.7	22.6	7.3	17.5	12.5
Age in years 0 to 5	%	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.2	4.7
6 to 14	%	7.0	6.8	5.7	6.2	8.2
15 to 64	%	73.2	77.4	73.3	69.6	66.2
65 and over	%	14.1	10.1	15.5	20.0	21.0
Live births	rate ¹	11.0	11.5	10.5	7.2	7.8
Deaths	rate ¹	8.4	6.8	8.0	10.2	11.5
In-migrant ²	rate ¹	115.9	118.0	84.5	82.2	54.9
Out-migrant ²	rate ¹	107.3	107.6	74.9	77.7	54.5
Pupils ³	number	30,241	23,745	29,319	29,405	24,574
of which foreigners	%	37.9	31.1	4.4	18.7	11.2
Dwelling units ⁴	1000	191	146	202	190	118
Day care centres	number	194	183	195	185	98
Places	number	14,087	11,343	14,462	9,417	7,574
Cared children	number	12,234	9,269	12,974	7,799	6,258
Staff	number	2,206	1,756	2,170	1,418	1,121
Monthly mean ⁵						
net household income	EUR	1,400	1,175	1,475	1,600	1,525
Manufacturing ^{6 7}						
Establishments ⁸	number	73	51	51	40	60
Employees ⁸	number	13,073	7,951	2,923	2,814	16,865
Persons employed by borough administration ⁹ ..	number	5,690	4,252	5,157	3,820	3,038

1 1 Per 1,000 inhabitants – 2 Across the borough's boundaries

3 At general education schools – 4 Dwelling units in residential and non-residential buildings, excl. hostels

5 Source micro-census

Steglitz Zehlendorf	Tempelhof- Schöneberg	Neukölln	Treptow- Köpenick	Marzahn- Hellersdorf	Lichten- berg	Reinicken- dorf	Berlin
102	53	45	168	62	52	89	892
288.6	332.1	305.5	236.5	249.9	258.7	242.4	3,404.0
28	63	68	14	40	49	27	38
53.9	51.9	50.4	51.3	50.6	50.4	52.1	51.1
9.7	15.5	22.2	3.4	3.9	8.5	9.1	13.9
4.6	4.7	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9
7.8	7.3	8.5	5.9	6.2	5.3	8.4	6.9
65.4	69.2	68.9	65.8	74.8	71.6	65.1	70.2
22.1	18.7	17.1	23.8	14.4	18.5	21.8	17.9
6.8	7.9	9.7	7.8	7.9	8.2	7.1	8.7
11.2	9.9	9.5	9.4	7.4	9.0	10.6	9.3
69.2	74.6	75.0	61.8	52.1	75.3	57.2	35.0
65.2	76.0	76.7	55.1	54.7	75.2	61.0	31.8
34,647	32,202	32,123	20,770	24,182	23,128	30,543	334,879
10.0	17.5	29.9	3.2	3.4	10.2	10.7	16.2
156	185	165	128	131	142	132	1,884
149	192	157	96	65	77	121	1,712
8,583	12,103	11,738	8,211	8,483	9,261	8,874	124,136
7,516	10,000	9,554	7,514	7,323	8,115	7,027	105,583
1,357	1,990	1,738	1,238	1,237	1,303	1,219	18,753
1,850	1,575	1,300	1,550	1,500	1,425	1,675	1,475
47	136	94	59	40	46	108	806
4,644	14,752	10,417	6,185	3,238	2,941	11,836	97,640
3,499	4,019	3,953	3,761	4,189	4,102	3,510	48,990

6 As well as the mining and the quarrying

7 Establishments generally employing 20 or more employees

8 Yearly average – 9 As of 30 June

	Unit	Alt - Berlin 1871	Alt - Berlin 1895	Alt - Berlin 1910
Area	km ²	59	63	63
Population ¹	1000	878.2	1,627.2	2,050.4
Live births	rate ²	40.2	30.5	21.5
Deaths	rate ²	32.7	20.5	14.6
Balance	rate ²	+ 7.5	+ 10.0	+ 6.9
In-migrants	rate ²	152.1	115.5	127.9
Out-migrants	rate ²	115.7	113.2	127.8
Balance	rate ²	36.3	2.3	0.1
Population increase or decrease	rate ²	+ 43.8	+ 12.3	+ 7.0
Marriages	rate ²	13.5	10.5	10.6
Divorces	rate ²	0.5	0.7	1.0
Employed persons (workplace)	1000	380.2	589.0	854.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	%	0.7	0.6	0.2
Industry	%	59.5	58.7	60.8
Service industries	%	39.8	40.6	39.0
Dwelling units	1000	178.6	408.6	555.4
	rate ²	203	251	271
Pupils ³	1000	93.2	231.4	253.5
Students (winter semester)	1000	2.1	8.5	13.5

Lock in the Spreewald
→ Dahme-Spreewald



Groß-Berlin 1925	Groß-Berlin 1939	Berlin -West 1950	Berlin -West 1961	Berlin -West 1970	Berlin -Ost 1970	Berlin 1990	Berlin 2006
878	884	481	481	480	403	889	892
4,032.0	4,332.7	2,138.8	2,197.4	2,122.3	1,083.7	3,420.2	3,404.0
11.7	15.7	10.1	10.6	9.5	13.4	11.0	8.7
11.3	14.3	12.3	16.3	19.1	16.2	12.9	9.3
+ 0.4	+ 1.4	- 2.2	- 5.7	- 9.6	- 2.8	- 1.9	- 0.6
84.3	77.4	49.8	65.4	53.4	12.8	41.4	35.0
60.8	73.4	31.9	63.3	49.2	5.7	33.8	31.8
23.5	4.0	17.9	2.1	4.2	7.1	7.7	3.1
+ 23.9	+ 5.4	+ 15.7	- 3.6	- 5.4	+ 2.3	+ 5.1	+ 2.6
8.7	14.1	9.1	9.8	7.9	8.2	6.4	3.4
1.9	2.9	4.4	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.4
2,184.0	2,302.6	744.9	1,019.7	944.2	645.5	1,736.4	1,568.3
0.9	0.8	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
51.2	48.4	44.4	47.1	43.2	36.6	30.7	13.7
47.9	50.8	53.3	52.3	56.4	62.5	68.5	86.0
1,171.5	1,462.9	704.4	858.6	1,005.7	463.7	1,712.8	1,884.3
291	338	329	391	474	428	501	554
362.6	322.6	293.2	192.1	216.9	154.1	360.2	334.9
18.2	18.4	11.3	23.8	30.2	22.0	139.2	132.8

1 Annual averages: The data for population in the column 1871 are averages of the years 1871 to 1875, in the column 1895 average values of the years 1891 to 1895, and for West Berlin 1970 the result of the census.

2 Per 1,000 inhabitants – 3 At general education schools



Houseboats in the Tiergarten [16]

→ Berlin Tiergarten

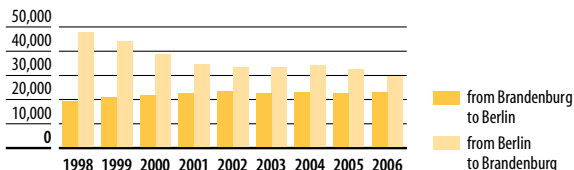
Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Brandenburg.

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Area	km ²	892	29,480	30,372
Population	1000	3,404.0	2,547.8	5,951.8
of which female	%	51.1	50.5	50.8
Foreigners	1000	472.7	66.3	539.0
of which female	%	47.4	41.4	46.7
Population density	per km ²	3,818	86	196
Age in years 0 to 5	%	4.9	4.4	4.7
6 to 14	%	6.9	6.3	6.6
15 to 64	%	70.2	68.6	69.5
65 and over	%	17.9	20.7	19.1
Matrimony				
Marriages	number	11,634	11,316	22,950
Divorces	number	8,315	5,525	13,840
Natural population changes				
Live Births	number	29,627	17,883	47,510
Deaths	number	31,523	26,348	57,871
Excess of deaths	number	1,896	8,465	10,361
Migrations				
In-migrants	number	118,893	61,051	127,146 ¹
Out-migrants	number	108,214	64,344	119,760 ¹
Balance	number	+ 10,679	- 3,293	+ 7,386 ¹

¹ Across the boundary of the region Berlin/Brandenburg,
excl. migrations between Berlin and Brandenburg – ² Source: micro-census

³ At schools of general education and occupational schools

Migrations between Berlin and Brandenburg



	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin / Branden- burg
Population ²	1000	3,395.2	2,553.4	5,948.6
... by labour force participation ²				
Labour force	1000	1,790.3	1,403.9	3,194.2
Persons in employment	1000	1,456.9	1,171.5	2,628.4
Unemployed persons	1000	333.4	232.4	565.8
Non-labour force	1000	1,604.9	1,149.6	2,754.5
Private households, by size ²				
Total of private households	1000	1,930.3	1,238.5	3,168.8
Single-person households	1000	1,017.6	438.5	1,456.1
Multi-person households	1000	912.7	800.0	1,712.7
with 2 persons	1000	569.3	455.2	1,024.5
with 3 persons	1000	194.3	209.8	404.1
with 4 persons	1000	110.1	111.0	221.1
with 5 and more persons	1000	38.9	24.0	62.9
Dwelling units	number	1,884,276	1,275,662	3,159,938
Education				
Pupils, 2006/2007 school year ³	number	433,491	313,709	747,200
Students, winter semester 2006/2007	number	132,822	42,331	175,153
Labour market ^{4 5}				
Unemployment rate ⁶	%	17.5	17.0	17.2
Unemployed persons	number	293,497	226,413	519,910
viz.				
female	number	127,428	107,197	234,625
foreign	number	57,943	5,371	63,314
age from 15 to 24 years	number	33,223	28,800	62,023
age from 55 and over	number	30,163	27,867	58,030

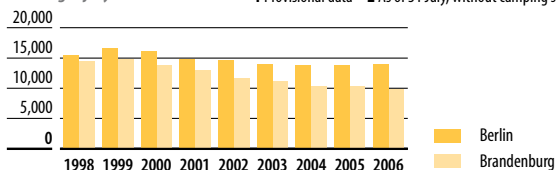
4 Source: The Federal Employment Agency – 5 Yearly average – 6 Unemployed persons as % of the dependent labour force in civilian employment (national insurance contributors and marginally employed, civil servants and unemployed) as of 30 June on previous year.

Selected structural data on the Lands Berlin and Brandenburg.

	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Public welfare				
Recipients of continual subsistence payment, end of 2006	number	22,980	9,174	32,154
Recipients of assistance in special situations, end of year ¹	number	63,755 ¹	28,059	91,814 ¹
Recipients of basic financial security in old age and pension on account of reduced earning capacity	number	51,922	16,954	68,876
Gross expenditures	EUR m	1,222.6	455.2	1,677.8
Transport				
Motor vehicles 1 January 2006	1000	1,416.4	1,718.9	3,135.3
New registrations of motor vehicles ..	number	96,106	91,133	187,239
Road accidents	number	119,512	84,675	204,187
Tourism				
Accommodation establishments ²	number	578	1,452	2,030
Beds ²	number	85,848	77,782	163,630
Guests	1000	7,077	3,467	10,544
Overnights	1000	15,910	9,552	25,462

Road accidents involving injury

1 Provisional data – 2 As of 31 July, without camping sites



Tree-lined street in Brandenburg



			Berlin/ Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Manufacturing ^{3 4}	Unit	Berlin	Branden- burg	Berlin/ Branden- burg
Establishments ⁵	number	806	1,068	1,874
Employees ⁵	number	97,640	85,399	183,039
Turnover	EUR m	30,981	20,700	51,681
of which with foreign countries	EUR m	9,644	4,886	14,531
Construction				
Establishments ^{4 5}	number	187	348	535
Employees	number	8,189	16,820	25,009
Foreign trade				
Imports	EUR m	7,720	11,106	18,826
Change on previous year	%	9.3	29.9	20.6
Exports	EUR m	11,373	8,808	20,182
Change on previous year	%	14.1	32.3	21.4
Gross domestic product price-adjusted				
Change on previous year	%	1.9	1.9	1.9
Consumer price index (2000 \pm 100) ⁵	index	108.8	111.1	x
Price index for all residential buildings (2000 \pm 100) ⁵	index	100.4	109.0	x

3 As well as mining and quarrying – 4 Establishments generally employing 20 and more employees

5 Yearly average



The
longest, shortest,
highest,
largest, smallest,
größte, kleinste,
hottest and coldest

Berlin- Statistics

The longest underground route

31.8 km, 59 min. running time

U7, Rathaus Spandau – Rudow

The shortest underground route

2.9 km, 6 min. running time

U4, Innsbrucker Platz – Nollendorfplatz

The longest S/Bahn (city railway) line

51.9 km, 77 min. running time

S1, Wannsee – Oranienburg

The shortest S/Bahn (city railway) line

15.1 km, 21 min. running time

S47, Spindlersfeld – Südkreuz

The highest buildings

368 m – television tower, Alexanderplatz

344 m – telecommunications mast, Frohnau

The smallest built-on area

48 m² – Oranienstraße 46, in the borough of
Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg

The largest lake

743.3 ha – Großer Müggelsee

The hottest day in 2006

20 July, 35.9 °C

the coldest day in 2006

23 January, -17.3 °C

